

# TRIBUNE ALMANAC

[For 1892.]

## ECLIPSES.

During the year 1892 there will be four eclipses, two of the Sun and two of the Moon.

I.—A total eclipse of the Sun, April 26, invisible in the United States.

II.—A partial eclipse of the Moon, May 11, visible in the United States east of Cincinnati, the Moon rising with the earth's shadow upon it. The eclipse ends at New-York 7:41 p. m., Washington 7:29 p. m. and Boston 7:53 p. m.

III.—A partial eclipse of the Sun, visible as follows:

Place.	Eclipse begins.	Eclipse ends.	Place.	Eclipse begins.	Eclipse ends.
Albany, N. Y.	0:03 p. m.	3:09 p. m.	Philadelphia	0:03 p. m.	3:03 p. m.
Boston	0:24 p. m.	3:21 p. m.	Portland, Ore.	8:48 a. m.	9:50 a. m.
Chicago	11:04 a. m.	1:48 p. m.	St. Louis	10:55 a. m.	1:37 p. m.
Cincinnati	11:19 a. m.	2:14 p. m.	Washington	11:56 a. m.	2:56 p. m.
New-York	0:12 p. m.	3:09 p. m.			

The eclipse will be visible over nearly the whole of North America and the West Indies. Greatest size of the eclipse, 10.9 digits.

IV.—A total eclipse of the Moon, November 4, invisible in the United States, but seen in Asia and Europe.

## THE FOUR SEASONS.

Spring begins March 19, 10h. 22m. p. m.  
Summer Begins June 20, 6h. 24m. p. m.

Autumn begins September 22, 8h. 59m. a. m.  
Winter begins December 21, 3h. 19m. a. m.

## MORNING STARS.

Mercury, until March 6; from April 19 to June 20; from August 25 to October 7, and after December 11.  
Venus, after July 9.

Mars, until March 29.  
Jupiter, from March 20 to July 15.  
Saturn, after September 25.

## EVENING STARS.

Mercury, from March 6 to April 19; from June 20 to August 25, and from October 7 to December 11.  
Venus, until July 9.

Mars, after March 29.  
Jupiter, until March 20 and after July 15.  
Saturn, until September 25.

## PLANETS BRIGHTEST.

Mercury, January 22, May 20 and September 14, rising before the sun; also March 28, July 26 and November 20, setting after the sun.

Venus, June 2 and August 15.  
Mars, August 4.  
Jupiter, October 12.  
Saturn, March 16.

## CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

Septuagesima Sunday.....Feb. 14  
Sexagesima Sunday.....Feb. 21  
Quinquagesima Sunday.....Feb. 28  
Ash Wednesday.....March 2  
Quadragesima Sunday.....March 6  
Mid-Lent Sunday.....March 27  
Palm Sunday.....April 10  
Good Friday.....April 15  
Easter Sunday.....April 17  
Low Sunday.....April 24  
Rogation Sunday.....May 22  
Ascension Day.....May 26

Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....June 5  
Trinity Sunday.....June 12  
Corpus Christi.....June 16  
Adv. n. t. Sunday.....Nov. 27  
Dominical Letters.....C. E.  
Epact.....1  
Golden Number.....12  
Solar Cycle.....25  
Roman Indiction.....5  
Julian Period.....6,605  
Dionysian Period.....221  
Jewish Lunar Cycle.....9

## EMBER DAYS.

March.....9, 11, 12  
June.....8, 10, 11

September.....21, 23, 24  
December.....14, 16, 17

TABLE OF MERIDIAN PASSAGE, RISING AND SETTING OF PLANETS FOR WASHINGTON, D. C., IN 1892.

	VENUS.		MARS.		JUPITER.		SATURN.	
	Meridian Passage.	Sets.	Meridian Passage.	Rises.	Meridian Passage.	Sets.	Meridian Passage.	Rises.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Jan. 1..	1 55 p.m.	6 46 p.m.	8 09 a.m.	3 01 a.m.	4 17 p.m.	9 53 p.m.	5 22 a.m.	11 12 p.m.
" 11..	2 5 "	7 8 "	7 55 "	2 53 "	3 44 "	9 22 "	4 43 "	10 33 "
" 21..	2 15 "	7 33 "	7 41 "	2 45 "	3 12 "	8 53 "	4 3 "	9 52 "
Feb. 1..	2 21 "	7 58 "	7 26 "	2 36 "	2 37 "	8 20 "	3 19 "	9 8 "
" 11..	2 26 "	8 22 "	7 13 "	2 18 "	2 6 "	7 53 "	2 38 "	8 26 "
" 21..	2 30 "	8 41 "	7 0 "	2 18 "	1 35 "	7 25 "	1 56 "	7 44 "
Mar. 1..	2 34 "	9 0 "	6 46 "	2 6 "	1 7 "	7 0 "	1 19 "	7 4 "
" 11..	2 38 "	9 20 "	6 35 "	1 57 "	0 37 "	6 33 "	0 36 "	6 22 "
" 21..	2 43 "	9 36 "	6 22 "	1 44 "	0 6 "	6 7 "	11 50 p.m.	5 38 "
Apr. 1..	2 50 "	10 3 "	6 7 "	1 29 "	11 33 a.m.	rises a.m.	11 4 "	sets a.m.
" 11..	2 56 "	10 21 "	5 52 "	1 12 "	11 2 "	4 59 "	10 22 "	4 40 "
" 21..	3 3 "	10 36 "	5 36 "	0 55 "	10 32 "	4 25 "	9 40 "	3 58 "
May 1..	3 7 "	10 41 "	5 19 "	0 36 "	10 1 "	3 51 "	8 50 "	3 19 "
" 11..	3 9 "	10 43 "	4 59 "	0 13 "	9 29 "	3 16 "	8 19 "	2 39 "
" 21..	3 5 "	10 37 "	4 12 "	11 50 p.m.	8 58 "	2 42 "	7 39 "	1 59 "
June 1..	2 52 "	10 17 "	4 15 "	11 22 "	8 23 "	2 6 "	6 56 "	1 16 "
" 11..	2 28 "	9 46 "	3 49 "	10 54 "	7 47 "	1 27 "	6 17 "	0 37 "
" 21..	1 49 "	8 58 "	3 19 "	10 24 "	7 17 "	0 55 "	5 59 "	11 54 p.m.
July 1..	0 55 "	7 58 "	2 45 "	9 52 "	6 42 "	0 18 "	5 2 "	11 17 "
" 11..	11 50 a.m.	rises a.m.	2 7 "	9 15 "	6 38 "	11 41 p.m.	4 25 "	10 38 "
" 21..	10 28 "	3 51 "	1 22 "	8 35 "	5 32 "	11 3 "	3 48 "	10 0 "
Aug. 1..	9 58 "	3 1 "	0 29 "	7 45 "	4 52 "	10 22 "	3 9 "	9 19 "
" 11..	9 27 "	2 29 "	11 34 p.m.	6 59 "	4 13 "	9 43 "	2 34 "	8 42 "
" 21..	9 9 "	2 31 "	10 46 "	sets a.m.	3 34 "	9 3 "	1 57 "	8 4 "
Sept. 1..	8 59 "	2 1 "	9 58 "	2 37 "	2 49 "	8 19 "	1 19 "	7 24 "
" 11..	8 56 "	1 59 "	9 20 "	2 1 "	2 7 "	7 29 "	0 44 "	6 48 "
" 21..	8 56 "	2 6 "	8 16 "	1 33 "	1 24 "	6 56 "	0 9 "	6 12 "
Oct. 1..	8 58 "	2 15 "	8 18 "	1 9 "	0 40 "	6 14 "	11 3 a.m.	rises a.m.
" 11..	9 1 "	2 29 "	7 25 "	0 52 "	11 56 p.m.	se a.m.	11 0 "	5 0 "
" 21..	9 5 "	2 43 "	7 31 "	0 36 "	11 7 "	5 30 "	10 25 "	4 27 "
Nov. 1..	9 9 "	3 3 "	7 9 "	0 22 "	10 19 "	4 41 "	9 46 "	3 49 "
" 11..	9 14 "	3 21 "	6 50 "	0 10 "	9 36 "	3 57 "	9 11 "	3 15 "
" 21..	9 19 "	3 40 "	6 32 "	0 1 "	8 53 "	3 13 "	8 35 "	2 41 "
Dec. 1..	9 26 "	4 2 "	6 15 "	11 52 p.m.	8 12 "	2 41 "	7 59 "	2 5 "
" 11..	9 31 "	4 23 "	5 59 "	11 44 "	7 33 "	1 42 "	7 23 "	1 30 "
" 21..	9 45 "	4 46 "	5 42 "	11 36 "	6 54 "	1 14 "	6 45 "	0 52 "

## THE NEW STANDARD OF TIME.

The dates given in this almanac, with the exception of those for the rising and setting of the sun, moon and planets and the times of high tide, are in accordance with the railroad standards of time.

The Eastern standard meridian, for the eastern part of the United States passes very nearly through Ogdensburg, N. Y.

The Central standard meridian passes through New-Orleans, La., and a little west of Chicago.

The Mountain meridian passes through the Rocky Mountains very near Pike's Peak, Col.

The Pacific standard meridian is near the Pacific Coast, San Francisco being about nine and a half minutes of time west of it.

For the several standard meridians themselves the dates of the almanac will be correct.

For any place east of any of these standard meridians, and within 7½° of it, the times of the rising or setting of any heavenly body, expressed in standard time, may be derived from those given in the almanac by subtracting from the almanac dates one minute of time for every quarter of a degree of longitude that the place is distant from that standard meridian, or four minutes of time for each degree.

For a place west of any standard meridian, and within 7½° of it, add to the almanac dates one minute of time for each quarter of a degree, or four minutes of time for each degree of distance from that standard.

## PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

(See page 4.)

SHOWING THE DAY OF THE WEEK OF ANY DATE, OLD STYLE OR NEW, BEFORE OR AFTER CHRIST.

EXPLANATION.—Under or over each month will be found the names or abbreviations for the days of the week, arranged in seven different orders or sequences, reading from left to right.

These are marked as sequence A, sequence B, and so on. At the right or left of each sequence is given the centennial year of the century for which that sequence may be used—old style dates, or reckonings under the Julian Calendar, marked at the left; new style dates, according to the Gregorian Calendar, at the right; thus 16 at left of se-



quence D shows that this sequence is to be used for all old style dates from 1600 to 1699, as the date of landing of Pilgrims, Dec. 11, O. S., 1620. At the right of sequence F, 16 shows that this is the sequence for all new style dates in the same period, as the landing of Pilgrims, Dec. 21, 1620. The 18 at right of sequence D indicates this as the one to use for the present century, 1800 to 1899.

Above or beneath those sequences are given, for each month, the odd years of the century, from 00 to 99, reading from left to right and so arranged that all the years of a century in which the first of the month falls on a certain day of the week are in the same column. Thus, take the table for January and the sequence for the present century, D, all the years in the first column, 4, 9, 15, 26, etc., are over Sunday in the sequence named; so the 1st of January in all these years is Sunday. In the second column are all the years in which the 1st falls on Monday, and so on. If we bear in mind that the 8th, 15th, 22d and 29th of any month will come on the same day of the week as the 1st, this arrangement gives at once the day of the week of five dates in any month, and from these the day of any other date in that month can easily be found.

Now with a given date, to find the day of the week, as Aug. 23, 1841. In the table for August find the given year 41; take the sequence in line with the centennial year 18, D, and in this sequence above 41 we find Sunday. The August 1 in that year was Sunday, and the 8th, 15th and 22d must have fallen on Sunday also; and if the 22d was Sunday the 23d was Monday. What day of the week was Dec. 11, O. S., 1620? Use sequence D for 1600s O. S. and in this above 20 in December find Friday. Then the 1st and the 8th came on Friday, and the 11th must have been Monday.

Take the same date as given, new style, Dec. 21, 1620. Use sequence F for the 1600s N. S. and above 20 find Tuesday, which was the 1st and the 22d, and the 21st was Monday. Then the Pilgrims landed on Monday.

If the last Thursday in November, 1885, be Thanksgiving Day, what will be the date? We find that in 1885 the 1st and therefore the 29th of November comes on Sunday; then the preceding Thursday, or Nov. 26th, is the last Thursday, or Thanksgiving Day.

This arrangement involves no comparison or distinction further than this: For the months of January and February of centesimal leap years only, as 1600, 2000, etc., by the Gregorian Calendar, the heavy-faced 00s in the first column are to be used, but for centesimal years not leap years the 00s in the second column are required. By the Julian Calendar every centesimal year was leap year; by the Gregorian Calendar only every fourth centesimal year is a leap year. 1700 O. S. then should be regarded as a leap year, while 1700 N. S. is not.

As to the intervals between the times when a given day of the month falls on a certain week-day, as Jan. 1st on Saturday, this occurred in 1803-14-20-25-31, and so on at intervals of 11, 6, 5 and 6 years, which intervals are repeated and would continue without interruption but for the omission of leap year in 1900, which will cause an irregularity of 12 years, either in one period, or in two intervals of 6 years each, or in one of 7 and another of 5 years, after which the regular intervals will be successively repeated again. But notice the difference in the grouping of the years under January and February, and that of the other ten months. Take the years in the column in which we find 3 under any other month, and the calendar for those months repeats as follows: 3, 8, 14, 25, 31, showing that the order for an entire year recurs less frequently, as in 3, 14, 25, 31. The order for any leap year is repeated at intervals of 28 years; thus the calendar for 1856 corresponds with that for 1884, and this order would obtain again in 1912 but for the omission of leap year in 1900, by which the interval is extended 12 years and the 29th of February will not fall on Friday again until 1924. The order for any year next succeeding a leap year will be repeated in 6 years, while the orders for the second and third years following a leap year will be repeated in 11 years. Then the calendar for '81 will be repeated in '87; the order that obtained in '82 will occur again in '93, and that for '83 corresponds with '94.

What has been shown as to leap year dates, as Feb. 29th, recurring on the same day of the week, is of course true of Inauguration Day, March 4th, of every fourth year. This came on Sunday in 1821, 1849 and 1877, and if 1900 were a leap year it would occur again in 1905, but owing to that omission it will not recur until 1917. The irregular interval caused by the omission of leap year is sometimes 40 and sometimes 12 days. Under the Julian Calendar established 46 B. C. by Julius Caesar, the calendar for an entire century was repeated every 700 years, and therefore the sequence of days given here for 1700 O. S. G. answers also for the time 700 years earlier, i. e., the century 1000 to 1099; also for the years 300 to 399. In this way the sequences given may cover the time back to the beginning of the Christian Era. Under the Gregorian Calendar the orders are repeated every 400 years and only four of the sequences are required, viz., C, D, E and F; F serving alike for 1600 and 2000, E for 1700 and 2100, etc.

Pope Gregory XIII in 1582 undertook to reform the Julian Calendar. To correct the errors that had accumulated and to guard against future inaccuracies, he suppressed ten days and provided for the omission of leap year every centesimal year, excepting every fourth centesimal year. Under the Gregorian Calendar 1700, 1800 and 1900 are not counted as leap years, but 1600 and 2000 are. This calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700 and by England not until 1752, by which time, as 1700 had passed as leap year, the difference amounted to 11 days, and Parliament rectified the error by suppressing 11 days in September of that year. The Julian Calendar still prevails in Russia, and as 1800 has passed with them as leap year, the difference between their reckoning and ours is 12 days, so that August 7 in Russia is the same as August 19 with us.





1st MONTH.

JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.			DAY OF MONTH.			DAY OF WEEK.			Sun At Noon Local time.			CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.		CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		CALENDAR FOR Washington; Maryl'd, Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Califor'a.		CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.		MOON'S PHASES.		INTER- COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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MOON'S PHASES.			INTER-COLONIAL.	EASTERN.	CENTRAL.	MOUNTAIN.	PACIFIC.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter . . . . .	5	5 39 mo.	4 39 mo.	3 39 mo.	2 39 mo.	1 39 mo.	
Full Moon . . . . .	12	8 33 ev.	2 38 ev.	1 38 ev.	0 38 ev.	11 38 mo.	
Last Quarter . . . . .	20	8 15 ev.	7 15 ev.	6 15 ev.	5 15 ev.	4 15 ev.	
New Moon . . . . .	27	11 47 ev.	10 47 ev.	9 47 ev.	8 47 ev.	7 47 ev.	

CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.			Sun rises.	H. M.	Sun sets.	H. M.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. W. Ch'ton.
			6 55	5 33	9 6	10 31			
			6 54	5 34	10 12	11 15			
			6 54	5 35	11 18	mo.			
			6 53	5 36	mo.		5		
			6 52	5 37	24		59		
			6 51	5 37	1 31		2 3		
			6 50	5 38	2 38		3 7		
			6 50	5 39	3 40		4 16		
			6 49	5 40	4 38		5 21		
			6 48	5 41	5 34		6 18		
			6 47	5 42	6 21		7 7		
			6 46	5 43	rises		7 50		
			6 45	5 44	6 38		8 30		
			6 44	5 45	7 32		9 5		
			6 43	5 46	8 27		9 41		
			6 42	5 46	9 21		10 15		
			6 41	5 47	10 15		10 50		
			6 40	5 48	11 10		11 27		
			6 39	5 49	mo.		ev 10		
			6 38	5 50	8		58		
			6 37	5 51	1 7		1 54		
			6 36	5 52	2 6		2 58		
			6 35	5 52	3 6		4 4		
			6 34	5 53	4 4		5 12		
			6 32	5 54	4 59		6 11		
			6 31	5 55	5 47		7 5		
			6 30	5 56	6 28		7 55		
			6 29	5 56	sets		8 41		
			6 28	5 57	7 55		9 22		

CALENDAR for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Mississippi & Califor'a.			Sun rises.	H. M.	Sun sets.	H. M.	Moon sets.	H. M.
			7 6	5 23	9 3			
			7 5	5 22	10 14			
			7 4	5 24	11 24			
			7 3	5 25	mo.			
			7 2	5 26	34			
			7 1	5 27	1 45			
			7 0	5 28	2 55			
			6 59	5 30	4 0			
			6 58	5 31	4 58			
			6 57	5 32	5 53			
			6 56	5 33	6 33			
			6 55	5 34	rises			
			6 54	5 35	6 29			
			6 52	5 36	7 27			
			6 51	5 38	8 26			
			6 50	5 39	9 23			
			6 49	5 40	10 21			
			6 47	5 41	11 19			
			6 46	5 42	mo.			
			6 45	5 43	21			
			6 43	5 44	1 23			
			6 42	5 45	2 25			
			6 41	5 46	3 26			
			6 39	5 47	4 24			
			6 38	5 49	5 18			
			6 37	5 50	6 2			
			6 35	5 51	6 39			
			6 34	5 52	sets			
			6 33	5 52	7 55			

CALENDAR FOR New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			Sun rises.	H. M.	Noon sets.	H. M.	H. W. N. Y.	H. M.
			7 10	5 18	9 2	10 54		
			7 9	5 19	10 14	11 41		
			7 8	5 20	11 26	mo.		
			7 7	5 22	mo.	30		
			7 6	5 23	38	1 24		
			7 5	5 24	1 50	2 25		
			7 4	5 25	3 1	3 29		
			7 3	5 26	4 6	4 36		
			7 1	5 28	5 5	5 41		
			7 0	5 29	6 0	6 39		
			6 59	5 30	6 44	7 30		
			6 58	5 31	rises	8 9		
			6 56	5 32	6 26	8 52		
			6 55	5 34	7 26	9 30		
			6 54	5 35	8 26	10 7		
			6 52	5 36	9 24	10 38		
			6 51	5 37	10 23	11 13		
			6 50	5 38	11 26	11 53		
			6 48	5 40	mo.	ev. 35		
			6 47	5 41	25	1 23		
			6 46	5 42	1 29	2 17		
			6 44	5 43	2 31	3 20		
			6 43	5 44	3 33	4 25		
			6 41	5 45	4 34	5 32		
			6 40	5 47	5 24	6 34		
			6 38	5 48	6 8	7 28		
			6 36	5 49	6 43	8 13		
			6 35	5 50	sets	9 3		
			6 35	5 51	7 55	9 47		

CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			Sun rises.	H. M.	Sun sets.	H. M.	H. W. Boston.	H. M.
			7 14	5 14	9 1	1 14		
			7 13	5 15	10 15	2 1		
			7 12	5 17	11 28	2 46		
			7 11	5 18	mo.	3 33		
			7 10	5 19	41	4 26		
			7 8	5 20	1 55	5 28		
			7 7	5 22	3 7	6 32		
			7 6	5 23	4 13	7 40		
			7 4	5 25	5 12	8 45		
			7 3	5 26	6 6	9 42		
			7 2	5 27	6 49	10 35		
			7 0	5 29	rises	11 17		
			6 59	5 30	6 23	11 54		
			6 58	5 31	7 24	ev 32		
			6 56	5 32	8 25	1 9		
			6 55	5 34	9 25	1 45		
			6 53	5 35	10 25	2 20		
			6 52	5 36	11 25	2 57		
			6 51	5 37	mo.	3 38		
			6 49	5 39	29	4 25		
			6 48	5 40	1 36	5 20		
			6 46	5 41	2 37	6 23		
			6 45	5 42	3 40	7 29		
			6 43	5 44	4 38	8 36		
			6 42	5 45	5 30	9 37		
			6 40	5 46	6 12	10 33		
			6 38	5 47	6 47	11 20		
			6 37	5 49	sets	mo.		
			6 36	5 49	7 55	5		

DAY OF YEAR.			DAY OF MONTH.			DAY OF WEEK.			SUN AT NOON Local time.		
									H. M. S.		
32	1	M	1	M	S	12 13 48					
33	2	Tu	2	Tu		12 13 56					
34	3	W	3	W		12 14 2					
35	4	Th	4	Th		12 14 8					
36	5	Fr	5	Fr		12 14 13					
37	6	Sa	6	Sa		12 14 18					
38	7	S	7	S		12 14 21					
39	8	M	8	M		12 14 24					
40	9	Tu	9	Tu		12 14 26					
41	10	W	10	W		12 14 27					
42	11	Th	11	Th		12 14 27					
43	12	Fr	12	Fr		12 14 26					
44	13	Sa	13	Sa		12 14 25					
45	14	S	14	S		12 14 23					
46	15	M	15	M		12 14 20					
47	16	Tu	16	Tu		12 14 17					
48	17	W	17	W		12 14 12					
49	18	Th	18	Th		12 14 8					
50	19	Fr	19	Fr		12 14 2					
51	20	Sa	20	Sa		12 13 56					
52	21	S	21	S		12 13 49					
53	22	M	22	M		12 13 42					
54	23	Tu	23	Tu		12 13 31					
55	24	W	24	W		12 13 25					
56	25	Th	25	Th		12 13 16					
57	26	Fr	26	Fr		12 13 6					
58	27	Sa	27	Sa		12 12 55					
59	28	S	28	S		12 12 44					
60	29	M	29	M		12 12 33					

MOON'S PHASES.				INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.				
				H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.			
First Quarter . . . . .				5	3	14	ev.	2	14	ev.	1	14	ev.	0	14	mo.
Full Moon . . . . .				13	8	55	mo.	7	55	mo.	6	55	mo.	5	55	mo.
Last Quarter . . . . .				21	1	15	ev.	0	16	ev.	11	16	mo.	10	16	mo.
New Moon . . . . .				28	9	18	mo.	8	18	mo.	7	18	mo.	6	18	mo.

CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.			
Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Mo- on sets.	H. W. Chit- ton.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
6 28	5 57	9 4	10 6
6 27	5 58	10 14	10 51
6 25	5 59	11 23	11 41
6 24	6	mo.	mo.
6 23	6	0	31
6 22	6	1	1 36
6 20	6	2	2 35
6 19	6	3	3 30
6 18	6	4	4 18
6 17	6	5	5 1
6 15	6	5	5 35
6 14	6	5	5 35
6 13	6	6	6 15
6 11	6	7	7 14
6 10	6	8	8 9
6 9	6	9	9 3
6 7	6	9	9 59
6 6	6	10	10 58
6 5	6	11	11 37
6 4	6	12	mo.
6 2	6	12	55
6 1	6	13	1 52
6	6	14	2 46
5 58	6	15	3 36
5 57	6	16	4 20
5 56	6	16	4 57
5 54	6	17	5 33
5 52	6	17	sets
5 51	6	18	7 51
5 50	6	19	8 3
5 49	6	19	10 14

CALENDAR for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Calif' a.			
Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Mo- on sets.	H. M.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
6 32	5 53	9 9	9 9
6 31	5 54	10 22	10 22
6 29	5 55	11 36	11 36
6 28	5 56	mo.	mo.
6 26	5 57	47	47
6 25	5 58	1 55	1 55
6 23	5 59	2 56	2 56
6 22	6	0 350	0 350
6 20	6	1 436	1 436
6 19	6	2 516	2 516
6 17	6	3 547	3 547
6 16	6	4 rises	4 rises
6 14	6	5 618	5 618
6 13	6	6 714	6 714
6 11	6	7 813	7 813
6 10	6	8 911	8 911
6 8	6	9 1016	9 1016
6 6	6	10 1113	10 1113
6 5	6	11 1137	11 1137
6 4	6	12 1156	12 1156
6 2	6	12 1155	12 1155
6	6	13 1 152	1 152
5 58	6	14 2 46	2 46
5 57	6	15 3 36	3 36
5 56	6	16 4 20	4 20
5 54	6	16 4 57	4 57
5 52	6	17 5 33	5 33
5 51	6	17 5 36	5 36
5 49	6	18 7 51	7 51
5 48	6	19 8 3	8 3
5 46	6	19 10 14	10 14

CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylv- ania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			
Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Mo- on sets.	H. W. N. Y.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
6 34	5 51	9 10	10 30
6 32	5 52	10 25	11 14
6 31	5 54	11 40	mo.
6 29	5 55	mo.	7
6 28	5 56	53	1 5
6 26	5 57	2 2	2 8
6 24	5 58	3 3	3 18
6 23	5 59	3 57	4 27
6 21	6	0 442	5 27
6 20	6	1 549	6 21
6 18	6	2 551	7 7
6 16	6	3 rises	7 48
6 15	6	4 617	8 19
6 13	6	5 715	8 56
6 11	6	7 814	9 31
6 10	6	8 914	10 5
6 8	6	9 1015	10 37
6 6	6	10 1118	11 15
6 5	6	11 1137	ev 1
6 3	6	12 1156	20
6 2	6	13 1 122	1 50
6	6	14 2 20	2 54
5 58	6	15 3 12	4 3
5 56	6	16 3 59	5 10
5 55	6	17 4 38	6 11
5 53	6	18 5 9	7 4
5 52	6	19 5 39	7 48
5 50	6	20 sets	8 34
5 48	6	21 8	9 19
5 47	6	22 9 18	10 8
5 45	6	24 10 35	10 53

CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			
Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Mo- on sets.	H. W. Boston.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
6 35	5 50	9 12	49
6 34	5 51	10 28	1 34
6 32	5 52	11 44	2 21
6 30	5 53	mo.	3 11
6 29	5 55	58	4 7
6 27	5 56	2 8	5 11
6 25	5 57	3 9	6 21
6 24	5 58	4 3	7 27
6 22	5 59	4 48	8 31
6 20	6	1 526	9 24
6 19	6	2 531	10 10
6 17	6	3 rises	10 52
6 15	6	4 616	11 26
6 13	6	5 715	11 58
6 12	6	6 816	ev 31
6 10	6	8 917	1 7
6 8	6	9 1018	1 44
6 6	6	10 1123	2 22
6 5	6	11 1137	3 5
6 3	6	12 1156	3 53
6 2	6	13 1 28	4 53
6	6	14 2 27	5 57
5 58	6	15 3 19	7 7
5 56	6	17 4 4	8 14
5 54	6	18 4 43	9 14
5 53	6	19 5 12	10 7
5 51	6	20 5 40	10 55
5 49	6	21 sets	11 39
5 47	6	22 8	mo.
5 46	6	23 9 22	21
5 44	6	25 10 39	10

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT MOON MARK.	LOCAL TIME.
61	1	Tu	H. M. S.	12 12 1
62	2	W		12 12 8
63	3	Th		12 11 55
64	4	Fr		12 11 42
65	5	Sa		12 11 28
66	6	Sa		12 11 14
67	7	M		12 10 59
68	8	Tu		12 10 44
69	9	W		12 10 28
70	10	Th		12 10 13
71	11	Fr		12 9 56
72	12	Sa		12 9 40
73	13	M		12 9 23
74	14	S		12 9 6
75	15	Tu		12 8 49
76	16	W		12 8 31
77	17	Th		12 8 14
78	18	Fr		12 7 56
79	19	Sa		12 7 38
80	20	M		12 7 2
81	21	M		12 7 2
82	22	Tu		12 6 44
83	23	W		12 6 25
84	24	Th		12 6 7
85	25	Fr		12 5 49
86	26	Sa		12 5 30
87	27	S		12 5 12
88	28	M		12 4 54
89	29	Tu		12 4 35
90	30	W		12 4 17
91	31	Th		12 3 59

## MOON'S PHASES.

## INTER-COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

First Quarter . . . . .

D.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

H. M.

Full Moon . . . . .

12

2 26 mo.

1 26 mo.

0 26 mo.

11 26 ev.

10 26 ev.

Last Quarter . . . . .

20

2 0 mo.

1 0 mo.

0 0 mo.

11 0 ev.

10 0 ev.

New Moon . . . . .

26

5 46 ev.

4 46 ev.

3 46 ev.

2 46 ev.

1 46 ev.

CALENDAR FOR  
Charleston; N. Caroli-  
na, Tennessee, Geor-  
gia, Alabama, Missis-  
sippi and Louisiana.Sun  
rises,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.Moon  
sets,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
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H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.CALENDAR  
for Washington;  
Maryl'd, Virginia,  
Kentucky, Mis-  
souri & Califor'a.Sun  
rises,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.Moon  
sets,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
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H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.CALENDAR FOR  
New York city; Phila-  
delphia, Connecticut,  
New Jersey, Pennsylv-  
ania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.Sun  
rises,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.Moon  
sets,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
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H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.CALENDAR FOR  
Boston; New England,  
New York State,  
Michigan, Wisconsin,  
Iowa and Oregon.Sun  
rises,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.Moon  
sets,  
sets.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
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H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.H. M.  
H. M.Sun AT Noon  
Local time.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

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H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

H. M. S.

DAY OF WKK.

DAY OF MONTH.

DAY OF YEAR.

Fr

1

92

Sa

2

93

S

3

94

Su

4

95

M

5

96

Tu

6

97

We

7

98

Th

8

99

Fr

9

100

Sa

10

101

Su

11

102

M

12

103

Tu

13

104

We

14

105

Th

15

106

Fr

16

107

Sa

17

108

Su

18

109

M

19

110

Tu

20

111

We

21

112

Th

22

113

Fr

23

114

Sa

24

115

Su

25

116

M

26

117

Tu

27

118

We

28

119

Th

29

120

Fr

30

121



5th MONTH.

MAY.

31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

## INTER-COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

First Quarter . . . . .	3	H. M.	2 11 ev.	H. M.	1 11 ev.	H. M.	0 11 ev.	H. M.	11 11 ev.
Full Moon . . . . .	11	6 59 ev.	5 59 ev.	4 59 ev.	3 59 ev.	2 59 ev.	1 59 ev.	0 59 ev.	11 59 ev.
Last Quarter . . . . .	19	10 52 mo.	9 52 mo.	8 52 mo.	7 52 mo.	6 52 mo.	5 52 mo.	4 52 mo.	3 52 mo.
New Moon . . . . .	26	1 49 mo.	0 49 mo.	11 49 ev.	10 49 ev.	9 49 ev.	8 49 ev.	7 49 ev.	6 49 ev.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylv- ania, Ohio, Ind., & Ill.				CALENDAR for Washington; Mary'd, Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Califor a.				CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.			
			Sun rise.	Sun set.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Sun set.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Sun set.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Sun set.	H. M.	H. M.
122	1	S	4 55	6 59	mo.	2 39	4 58	6 56	mo.	36	5 21	6 52	mo.	30	5 12	6 41	mo.	8
123	2	M	4 53	7 0	43	3 36	4 57	6 57	1 23	33	5 16	6 42	10	10	5 16	6 42	10	10
124	3	Tu	4 52	7 1	1 24	4 37	4 56	6 58	1 23	33	4 59	6 43	1 17	10	5 11	6 43	1 17	10
125	4	W	4 51	7 2	3 36	4 36	4 54	6 59	1 28	35	4 58	6 54	1 53	1 39	5 10	6 44	1 39	2 11
126	5	Th	4 50	7 3	2 31	4 35	4 53	7 0	2 28	329	4 57	6 56	2 24	2 13	5 9	6 44	2 13	3 7
127	6	Fr	4 49	7 4	4 32	4 34	4 52	7 1	2 52	4 21	4 56	6 57	2 50	2 43	5 8	6 45	2 43	4 0
128	7	Sa	4 47	7 5	3 14	4 33	4 51	7 2	3 13	5 5	4 55	6 58	3 12	3 9	5 7	6 46	3 9	4 50
129	8	S	4 46	7 6	3 34	4 32	4 50	7 3	3 34	5 51	4 54	6 59	3 35	3 35	5 6	6 47	3 35	5 31
130	9	M	4 45	7 8	3 52	4 35	4 49	7 4	3 54	6 32	4 53	7 1	3 55	3 59	5 6	6 48	3 59	6 11
131	10	Tu	4 44	7 9	4 11	4 34	4 48	7 5	4 14	7 9	4 52	7 1	4 16	4 24	5 5	6 49	4 24	6 47
132	11	W	4 42	7 10	4 27	4 33	4 47	7 6	4 17	7 44	4 51	7 2	4 19	4 26	5 4	6 49	4 26	7 30
133	12	Th	4 41	7 11	4 47	4 32	4 46	7 7	4 18	8 22	4 50	7 3	4 20	4 27	5 3	6 49	4 27	8 3
134	13	Fr	4 40	7 12	4 57	4 31	4 45	7 8	4 19	9 6	4 49	7 4	4 21	4 28	5 2	6 50	4 28	8 42
135	14	Sa	4 39	7 13	5 1	4 30	4 44	7 9	4 20	9 49	4 48	7 5	4 22	4 29	5 2	6 51	4 29	9 24
136	15	S	4 38	7 14	5 10	4 29	4 43	7 10	4 21	10 32	4 47	7 6	4 23	4 30	5 2	6 52	4 30	10 9
137	16	M	4 37	7 15	5 19	4 28	4 42	7 11	4 22	11 53	4 46	7 7	4 24	4 31	5 2	6 52	4 31	10 58
138	17	Tu	4 36	7 16	mo.	3 19	4 41	7 12	mo.	ev 16	4 45	7 8	4 25	4 32	5 2	6 53	4 32	11 50
139	18	W	4 35	7 17	40	4 15	4 40	7 13	35	1 13	4 45	7 8	4 26	4 33	5 2	6 54	4 33	ev 47
140	19	Th	4 34	7 18	1 12	4 15	4 39	7 14	1 10	2 12	4 44	7 9	4 27	4 34	5 2	6 55	4 34	1 49
141	20	Fr	4 33	7 19	1 40	4 14	4 38	7 15	1 38	3 11	4 43	7 10	4 28	4 35	5 2	6 56	4 35	2 48
142	21	Sa	4 32	7 20	2 7	4 13	4 37	7 16	2 5	4 13	4 42	7 11	4 29	4 36	5 2	6 57	4 36	3 52
143	22	S	4 31	7 21	2 31	4 13	4 36	7 17	2 31	5 9	4 41	7 12	4 30	4 37	5 2	6 58	4 37	4 50
144	23	M	4 30	7 22	2 56	4 12	4 35	7 18	2 58	6 4	4 40	7 13	4 31	4 38	5 2	6 59	4 38	5 44
145	24	Tu	4 29	7 23	3 25	4 11	4 34	7 19	3 27	6 57	4 39	7 14	4 32	4 39	5 2	7 0	4 39	6 34
146	25	W	4 28	7 24	3 57	4 10	4 33	7 20	3 27	7 45	4 38	7 15	4 33	4 38	5 2	7 1	4 40	7 25
147	26	Th	4 27	7 25	sets	11 43	4 32	7 21	sets	8 38	4 37	7 16	4 34	4 37	5 2	7 2	4 41	8 17
148	27	Fr	4 26	7 26	9 28	mo.	4 31	7 22	9 22	9 39	4 36	7 17	4 35	4 36	5 2	7 3	4 42	9 8
149	28	Sa	4 25	7 27	10 30	35	4 30	7 23	10 24	10 25	4 35	7 18	4 34	4 35	5 2	7 4	4 43	10 1
150	29	M	4 24	7 28	11 21	1 29	4 29	7 24	11 15	11 15	4 34	7 19	4 33	4 34	5 2	7 5	4 44	10 53
151	30	S	4 23	7 29	mo.	2 23	4 28	7 25	11 56	mo.	4 33	7 20	4 32	4 33	5 2	8 0	4 45	11 45
152	31	Tu	4 22	7 30	1 34	3 14	4 27	7 26	12 24	mo.	4 32	7 21	4 31	4 32	5 2	8 1	4 46	12 2

MOON'S PHASES.				INTER-COLONIAL.	EASTERN.	CENTRAL.	MOUNTAIN.	PACIFIC.
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter	.....	2	5 51 mo.	4 51 mo.	3 51 mo.	2 51 mo.	1 51 mo.	1 51 mo.
Full Moon	.....	10	9 32 mo.	8 32 mo.	7 32 mo.	6 32 mo.	5 32 mo.	5 32 mo.
Last Quarter	.....	17	5 1 ev.	4 1 ev.	3 1 ev.	2 1 ev.	1 1 ev.	1 1 ev.
New Moon	.....	24	10 6 mo.	9 6 mo.	8 6 mo.	7 6 mo.	6 6 mo.	6 6 mo.

CALENDAR FOR				CALENDAR FOR			
Charleston; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.				for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri & Calif. a.			
Sun. rise.	Sun. set.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun. rise.	Sun. set.	H. M.	H. M.
4 53 7	3 12	38	12	4 36 7	19	24	4 36 7
4 52 7	3 43	1 30	1 30	4 36 7	20	51	4 36 7
4 52 7	4 11	2 22	2 22	4 35 7	21	1 16	4 35 7
4 52 7	4 33	3 8	3 8	4 35 7	22	1 34	4 35 7
4 51 7	5 2	1 35 8	2 1	4 35 7	23	1 59	4 35 7
4 51 7	5 28	4 46	2 28	4 35 7	24	2 21	4 35 7
4 51 7	6 25	4 59	3 25	4 34 7	25	2 44	4 34 7
4 51 7	7 35	6 57	4 35	4 34 7	26	3 12	4 34 7
4 51 7	8 30	8 26	5 17	4 34 7	27	3 43	4 34 7
4 51 7	9 23	9 9	6 14	4 34 7	28	4 31	4 34 7
4 51 7	10 12	9 58	7 35	4 34 7	29	5 1	4 34 7
4 51 7	11 27	11 33	8 30	4 34 7	30	5 51	4 34 7
4 51 7	12 0	ev 24	8 30	4 34 7	31	6 1	4 34 7
4 51 7	10 mo.	1 19	8 30	4 34 7	32	6 1	4 34 7
4 52 7	10 32	2 18	9 23	4 34 7	33	6 1	4 34 7
4 52 7	11 1	3 18	10 12	4 34 7	34	6 1	4 34 7
4 52 7	11 37	4 17	11 27	4 34 7	35	6 1	4 34 7
4 52 7	12 2	5 19	12 11	4 34 7	36	6 1	4 34 7
4 52 7	12 55	6 17	1 34	4 34 7	37	6 1	4 34 7
4 53 7	1 34	7 11	2 28	4 34 7	38	6 1	4 34 7
4 53 7	2 11	8 7	3 25	4 34 7	39	6 1	4 34 7
4 53 7	2 58	8 56	4 35	4 34 7	40	6 1	4 34 7
4 54 7	3 12	9 44	5 17	4 34 7	41	6 1	4 34 7
4 54 7	3 43	10 31	6 14	4 34 7	42	6 1	4 34 7
4 54 7	4 10	11 14	7 11	4 34 7	43	6 1	4 34 7
4 55 7	4 42	12 11	8 30	4 34 7	44	6 1	4 34 7
4 55 7	5 11	1 58	9 23	4 34 7	45	6 1	4 34 7

CALENDAR FOR				CALENDAR FOR			
for Washington; Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri & Calif. a.				New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			
Sun. rise.	Sun. set.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun. rise.	Sun. set.	H. M.	H. M.
4 36 7	19	24	4 36 7	4 31 7	25	28	4 31 7
4 36 7	20	51	4 36 7	4 30 7	26	54	4 30 7
4 35 7	21	1 16	4 35 7	4 30 7	27	1 17	4 30 7
4 35 7	22	1 34	4 35 7	4 30 7	28	1 35	4 30 7
4 35 7	23	1 59	4 35 7	4 29 7	29	1 58	4 29 7
4 35 7	24	2 21	4 35 7	4 29 7	30	2 19	4 29 7
4 34 7	25	2 44	4 34 7	4 29 7	31	2 41	4 29 7
4 34 7	26	3 12	4 34 7	4 29 7	32	3 7	4 29 7
4 34 7	27	3 43	4 34 7	4 28 7	33	3 37	4 28 7
4 34 7	28	4 31	4 34 7	4 28 7	34	3 58	4 28 7
4 34 7	29	5 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	35	4 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	30	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	36	4 46	4 28 7
4 34 7	31	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	37	5 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	32	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	38	5 51	4 28 7
4 34 7	33	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	39	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	34	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	40	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	35	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	41	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	36	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	42	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	37	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	43	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	38	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	44	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	39	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	45	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	40	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	46	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	41	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	47	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	42	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	48	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	43	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	49	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	44	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	50	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	45	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	51	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	46	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	52	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	47	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	53	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	48	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	54	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	49	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	55	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	50	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	56	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	51	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	57	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	52	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	58	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	53	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	59	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	54	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	60	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	55	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	61	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	56	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	62	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	57	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	63	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	58	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	64	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	59	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	65	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	60	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	66	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	61	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	67	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	62	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	68	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	63	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	69	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	64	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	70	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	65	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	71	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	66	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	72	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	67	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	73	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	68	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	74	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	69	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	75	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	70	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	76	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	71	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	77	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	72	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	78	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	73	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	79	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	74	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	80	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	75	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	81	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	76	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	82	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	77	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	83	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	78	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	84	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	79	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	85	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	80	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	86	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	81	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	87	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	82	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	88	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	83	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	89	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	84	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	90	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	85	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	91	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	86	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	92	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	87	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	93	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	88	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	94	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	89	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	95	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	90	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	96	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	91	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	97	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	92	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	98	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	93	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	99	6 1	4 28 7
4 34 7	94	6 1	4 34 7	4 28 7	100	6 1	4 28 7

CALENDAR FOR							
New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.							
Sun rise.	Sun set.	H. M.	H. M.	Mo on sets.	H. W.	H. N.	Y.
4 31	7 25	28	1 4				
4 30	7 25	54	1 53				
4 30	7 26	1 17	2 44				
4 30	7 27	1 35	3 30				
4 29	7 27	1 58	4 19				
4 29	7 28	2 19	5 5				
4 29	7 29	2 41	5 49				
4 29	7 29	3 7	6 35				
4 28	7 30	3 37	7 18				
4 28	7 30	rises	7 59				
4 28	7 31	8 58	8 47				
4 28	7 31	9 49	9 34				
4 28	7 32	10 35	10 20				
4 28	7 32	11 11	11 9				
4 28	7 33	11 41	11 59				
4 28	7 33	mo.	ev 50				
4 28	7 33	8	1 44				
4 28	7 34	34	2 42				
4 28	7 34	58	3 39				
4 28	7 34	1 28	4 37				
4 29	7 34	1 54	5 39				
4 29	7 35	2 34	6 38				
4 29	7 35	3 18	7 34				
4 30	7 35	sets	8 26				
4 30	7 35	9 4	9 20				
4 30	7 35	9 49	10 9				
4 31	7 35	10 26	10 54				
4 31	7 35	10 55	11 39				
4 31	7 35	11 19	mo.				
4 31	7 35	11 41	23				



Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			CALENDAR for Washington; Maryl'd, Virginia, Kentucky, Missis- souri & Califor a.			CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geo- gia, Alabama, Missis- sipi and Louisiana.		
			Run at Noon Local time.	H. M. S.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.	Sun rises.	Moon sets.	H. M.
183	1	Fr	12 3 44	12 3 44	4 27 7 41	4 27 7 41	4 9	4 9	4 27 7 35	4 27 7 35	4 32 7 35	4 32 7 35	4 32 7 35	4 32 7 35
184	2	Sa	12 3 55	12 3 55	4 27 7 40	4 27 7 40	1 4 54	1 4 54	4 33 7 35	4 33 7 35	4 33 7 35	4 33 7 35	4 33 7 35	4 33 7 35
185	3	Sa	12 4 6	12 4 6	4 28 7 40	4 28 7 40	22 5 40	22 5 40	4 34 7 35	4 34 7 35	4 34 7 35	4 34 7 35	4 34 7 35	4 34 7 35
186	4	M	12 4 16	12 4 16	4 28 7 40	4 28 7 40	41 6 29	41 6 29	4 34 7 34	4 34 7 34	4 34 7 34	4 34 7 34	4 34 7 34	4 34 7 34
187	5	Tu	12 4 27	12 4 27	4 29 7 40	4 29 7 40	1 4 7 21	1 4 7 21	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34
188	6	W	12 4 37	12 4 37	4 30 7 39	4 30 7 39	1 32 8 14	1 32 8 14	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34	4 35 7 34
189	7	Th	12 4 46	12 4 46	4 30 7 39	4 30 7 39	2 5 9 5	2 5 9 5	4 36 7 33	4 36 7 33	4 36 7 33	4 36 7 33	4 36 7 33	4 36 7 33
190	8	Fr	12 4 55	12 4 55	4 31 7 38	4 31 7 38	2 51 9 58	2 51 9 58	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33
191	9	Sa	12 5 4	12 5 4	4 32 7 38	4 32 7 38	10 50	10 50	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33	4 37 7 33
192	10	S	12 5 12	12 5 12	4 32 7 38	4 32 7 38	8 39 11 36	8 39 11 36	4 38 7 32	4 38 7 32	4 38 7 32	4 38 7 32	4 38 7 32	4 38 7 32
193	11	M	12 5 20	12 5 20	4 33 7 37	4 33 7 37	9 17 ev 22	9 17 ev 22	4 39 7 32	4 39 7 32	4 39 7 32	4 39 7 32	4 39 7 32	4 39 7 32
194	12	Tu	12 5 27	12 5 27	4 34 7 36	4 34 7 36	9 48 1 9	9 48 1 9	4 39 7 31	4 39 7 31	4 39 7 31	4 39 7 31	4 39 7 31	4 39 7 31
195	13	W	12 5 34	12 5 34	4 35 7 36	4 35 7 36	10 15 1 56	10 15 1 56	4 40 7 31	4 40 7 31	4 40 7 31	4 40 7 31	4 40 7 31	4 40 7 31
196	14	Th	12 5 40	12 5 40	4 36 7 36	4 36 7 36	10 39 2 41	10 39 2 41	4 41 7 30	4 41 7 30	4 41 7 30	4 41 7 30	4 41 7 30	4 41 7 30
197	15	Fr	12 5 46	12 5 46	4 36 7 35	4 36 7 35	11 1 3 27	11 1 3 27	4 42 7 30	4 42 7 30	4 42 7 30	4 42 7 30	4 42 7 30	4 42 7 30
198	16	Sa	12 5 52	12 5 52	4 37 7 34	4 37 7 34	11 26 4 16	11 26 4 16	4 42 7 29	4 42 7 29	4 42 7 29	4 42 7 29	4 42 7 29	4 42 7 29
199	17	S	12 5 57	12 5 57	4 38 7 34	4 38 7 34	11 55 5 13	11 55 5 13	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29
200	18	M	12 6 1	12 6 1	4 39 7 33	4 39 7 33	6 14 6 14	6 14 6 14	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28
201	19	Tu	12 6 5	12 6 5	4 40 7 32	4 40 7 32	7 21 6 28	7 21 6 28	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27
202	20	W	12 6 8	12 6 8	4 41 7 32	4 41 7 32	1 6 8 28	1 6 8 28	4 46 7 27	4 46 7 27	4 46 7 27	4 46 7 27	4 46 7 27	4 46 7 27
203	21	Th	12 6 11	12 6 11	4 42 7 31	4 42 7 31	1 58 9 31	1 58 9 31	4 47 7 26	4 47 7 26	4 47 7 26	4 47 7 26	4 47 7 26	4 47 7 26
204	22	Fr	12 6 14	12 6 14	4 43 7 30	4 43 7 30	2 55 10 30	2 55 10 30	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25
205	23	Sa	12 6 15	12 6 15	4 43 7 29	4 43 7 29	3 58 11 19	3 58 11 19	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24
206	24	S	12 6 16	12 6 16	4 44 7 28	4 44 7 28	sets mo.	sets mo.	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23
207	25	M	12 6 17	12 6 17	4 45 7 27	4 45 7 27	8 58 5	8 58 5	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22
208	26	Tu	12 6 17	12 6 17	4 46 7 26	4 46 7 26	9 22 48	9 22 48	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21
209	27	W	12 6 16	12 6 16	4 47 7 25	4 47 7 25	9 44 1 28	9 44 1 28	4 52 7 20	4 52 7 20	4 52 7 20	4 52 7 20	4 52 7 20	4 52 7 20
210	28	Th	12 6 15	12 6 15	4 48 7 24	4 48 7 24	10 4 2 7	10 4 2 7	4 53 7 19	4 53 7 19	4 53 7 19	4 53 7 19	4 53 7 19	4 53 7 19
211	29	Fr	12 6 13	12 6 13	4 49 7 23	4 49 7 23	10 24 2 49	10 24 2 49	4 53 7 18	4 53 7 18	4 53 7 18	4 53 7 18	4 53 7 18	4 53 7 18
212	30	Sa	12 6 10	12 6 10	4 50 7 22	4 50 7 22	10 43 3 22	10 43 3 22	4 54 7 17	4 54 7 17	4 54 7 17	4 54 7 17	4 54 7 17	4 54 7 17
213	31	S	12 6 9	12 6 9	4 51 7 21	4 51 7 21	11 5 4	11 5 4	4 55 7 16	4 55 7 16	4 55 7 16	4 55 7 16	4 55 7 16	4 55 7 16

CALENDAR FOR  
Charleston; N. Caroli-  
na, Tennessee, Geo-  
gia, Alabama, Missis-  
sipi and Louisiana.CALENDAR  
for Washington;  
Maryl'd, Virginia,  
Kentucky, Missis-  
souri & Califor a.CALENDAR FOR  
New York city; Phila-  
delphia, Connecticut,  
New Jersey, Pennsyl-  
vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.CALENDAR FOR  
Boston; New England,  
New York State,  
Michigan, Wisconsin,  
Iowa and Oregon.



MOON'S PHASES.		INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.	
	P.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
Full Moon . . . . .	8	7	57 mo.	6	57 mo.	5	57 mo.	4	57 mo.	3	57 mo.
Last Quarter . . . . .	15	2	37 mo.	1	37 mo.	0	37 mo.	11	37 ev.	10	37 ev.
New Moon . . . . .	22	6	59 mo.	5	59 mo.	4	59 mo.	3	59 mo.	2	59 mo.
First Quarter . . . . .	30	9	29 mo.	8	29 mo.	7	29 mo.	6	29 mo.	5	29 mo.

CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR		CALENDAR FOR	
Charleston; N. Caroli-		for Washington;		New York city; Phila-		Boston; New England,		New York; State,		New York City,	
na, Tennessee, Geor-		Maryl'd, Virginia,		delphia, Connecticut,		New Jersey, Pennsylv-		Michigan, Wisconsin,		Iowa and Oregon.	
siippi and Louisiana.		Kentucky, Mis-		vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		siana, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		Iowa and Oregon.		Iowa and Oregon.	
Sun	H. M.	Sun	H. M.	Sun	H. M.	Sun	H. M.	Sun	H. M.	Sun	H. M.
rise,		rise,		rise,		rise,		rise,		rise,	
sets,		sets,		sets,		sets,		sets,		sets,	
Ch'ton		Ch'ton		Ch'ton		Ch'ton		Ch'ton		Ch'ton	
1	5 14	1	5 17	1	4 56	1	4 52	1	4 53	1	4 52
2	5 15	2	5 18	2	4 57	2	4 53	2	4 54	2	4 53
3	5 16	3	5 19	3	4 58	3	4 54	3	4 55	3	4 54
4	5 17	4	5 20	4	4 59	4	4 55	4	4 56	4	4 55
5	5 18	5	5 21	5	4 60	5	4 56	5	4 57	5	4 56
6	5 19	6	5 22	6	4 61	6	4 57	6	4 58	6	4 57
7	5 20	7	5 23	7	4 62	7	4 58	7	4 59	7	4 58
8	5 21	8	5 24	8	4 63	8	4 59	8	4 60	8	4 59
9	5 22	9	5 25	9	4 64	9	4 60	9	4 61	9	4 60
10	5 23	10	5 26	10	4 65	10	4 61	10	4 62	10	4 61
11	5 24	11	5 27	11	4 66	11	4 62	11	4 63	11	4 62
12	5 25	12	5 28	12	4 67	12	4 63	12	4 64	12	4 63
13	5 26	13	5 29	13	4 68	13	4 64	13	4 65	13	4 64
14	5 27	14	5 30	14	4 69	14	4 65	14	4 66	14	4 65
15	5 28	15	5 31	15	4 70	15	4 66	15	4 67	15	4 66
16	5 29	16	5 32	16	4 71	16	4 67	16	4 68	16	4 67
17	5 30	17	5 33	17	4 72	17	4 68	17	4 69	17	4 68
18	5 31	18	5 34	18	4 73	18	4 69	18	4 70	18	4 69
19	5 32	19	5 35	19	4 74	19	4 70	19	4 71	19	4 70
20	5 33	20	5 36	20	4 75	20	4 71	20	4 72	20	4 71
21	5 34	21	5 37	21	4 76	21	4 72	21	4 73	21	4 72
22	5 35	22	5 38	22	4 77	22	4 73	22	4 74	22	4 73
23	5 36	23	5 39	23	4 78	23	4 74	23	4 75	23	4 74
24	5 37	24	5 40	24	4 79	24	4 75	24	4 76	24	4 75
25	5 38	25	5 41	25	4 80	25	4 76	25	4 77	25	4 76
26	5 39	26	5 42	26	4 81	26	4 77	26	4 78	26	4 77
27	5 40	27	5 43	27	4 82	27	4 78	27	4 79	27	4 78
28	5 41	28	5 44	28	4 83	28	4 79	28	4 80	28	4 79
29	5 42	29	5 45	29	4 84	29	4 80	29	4 81	29	4 80
30	5 43	30	5 46	30	4 85	30	4 81	30	4 82	30	4 81
31	5 44	31	5 47	31	4 86	31	4 82	31	4 83	31	4 82

DAY OF YEAR.		DAY OF MONTH.		DAY OF WEEK.		Sun at Noon Local Time.		CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.		CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylv- ania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.		CALENDAR for Washington; Maryd. Virginia, Kentucky, Missis- souri & Califor'a.		CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.		MOON'S PHASES.			
								Sun rises, sets.		Moon rises, sets.		Sun rises, sets.		Moon rises, sets.		H. M. H. M.		H. M. H. M.	
								H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	
245	Th	1	11 59 38	5 25 6 35	mo.	3 3	3 3	5 27 6 33	mo.	3 3	3 3	5 29 6 31	mo.	26	5 35 6 25	2 40	Full Moon	6	5
246	Fr	2	11 59 19	5 26 6 33	12 7 10	4 6	4 6	5 28 6 31	19	4 6	4 6	5 30 6 29	19	26	5 35 6 24	47	Last Quarter	13	8 5
247	Sa	3	11 58 59	5 27 6 31	1 14 8 16	5 12	5 12	5 29 6 29	1 20	5 12	5 12	5 31 6 28	1 20	27	5 36 6 24	47	New Moon	28	9
248	Sa	4	11 58 39	5 28 6 29	2 21 9 16	6 13	6 13	5 30 6 28	2 26	6 13	6 13	5 32 6 26	2 27	28	5 37 6 21	48	First Quarter	29	0
249	M	5	11 58 19	5 29 6 28	3 39 10 10	7 7	7 7	5 31 6 26	3 43	7 7	7 7	5 33 6 25	3 47	29	5 37 6 20	4 0			
250	Tu	6	11 57 59	5 31 6 26	rises 10 58	7 51	7 51	5 32 6 24	rises	7 51	7 51	5 33 6 23	rises	30	5 38 6 19	rises			
251	W	7	11 57 39	5 32 6 24	7 9 11 41	8 36	8 36	5 33 6 23	7 8	8 36	8 36	5 34 6 21	7 8	31	5 39 6 17	7 6			
252	Th	8	11 57 18	5 33 6 22	7 31 11 42	9 20	9 20	5 34 6 21	7 35	9 20	9 20	5 35 6 20	7 35	32	5 39 6 16	7 37			
253	Fr	9	11 56 57	5 34 6 21	7 58 1 6	10 4	10 4	5 35 6 19	8 1	10 4	10 4	5 36 6 18	8 3	33	5 40 6 15	8 11			
254	Sa	10	11 56 36	5 35 6 19	8 29 1 52	11 35	11 35	5 36 6 18	8 33	10 45	10 45	5 37 6 17	8 37	34	5 40 6 13	8 49			
255	S	11	11 56 15	5 36 6 17	9 4 2 24	12 3	12 3	5 37 6 16	9 9	11 35	11 35	5 38 6 15	9 14	35	5 41 6 12	9 31			
256	M	12	11 55 54	5 37 6 15	9 47 3 36	ev 33	ev 33	5 38 6 15	9 53	ev 33	ev 33	5 39 6 14	10 0	36	5 42 6 11	10 19			
257	Tu	13	11 55 33	5 38 6 14	10 41 4 40	1 38	1 38	5 39 6 13	10 48	1 38	1 38	5 40 6 12	10 55	37	5 42 6 9	11 16			
258	W	14	11 55 12	5 39 6 12	11 40 5 51	2 48	2 48	5 40 6 11	11 47	2 48	2 48	5 41 6 10	11 54	38	5 43 6 8	mo.			
259	Th	15	11 54 51	5 40 6 10	mo. 7 8	3 59	3 59	5 41 6 9	mo.	3 59	3 59	5 42 6 9	mo.	39	5 44 6 7	15			
260	Fr	16	11 54 30	5 41 6 8	42 8 3	5 4	5 4	5 42 6 8	48	5 4	5 4	5 42 6 7	54	40	5 44 6 5	1 13			
261	Sa	17	11 54 9	5 42 6 7	1 51 9 3	6 0	6 0	5 43 6 6	1 56	6 0	6 0	5 43 6 5	2 1	41	5 45 6 4	2 17			
262	S	18	11 53 47	5 43 6 5	2 57 9 51	6 48	6 48	5 44 6 4	3 1	6 48	6 48	5 44 6 4	3 5	42	5 46 6 2	3 18			
263	M	19	11 53 26	5 44 6 3	4 10 35	7 30	7 30	5 45 6 3	4 6	7 30	7 30	5 45 6 2	4 9	43	5 46 6 1	4 18			
264	Tu	20	11 53 5	5 45 6 1	5 5 11 9	8 3	8 3	5 46 6 1	5 7	8 3	8 3	5 46 6 1	5 8	44	5 47 6 0	5 13			
265	W	21	11 52 44	5 46 6 0	sets 11 44	8 39	8 39	5 47 5 59	sets	8 39	8 39	5 47 5 59	sets	45	5 48 5 58	sets			
266	Th	22	11 52 24	5 47 5 58	6 52 mo.	9 16	9 16	5 48 5 58	6 53	9 16	9 16	5 48 5 57	6 55	46	5 48 5 57	6 59			
267	Fr	23	11 52 3	5 49 5 57	7 12 17	9 49	9 49	5 49 5 56	7 14	9 49	9 49	5 49 5 56	7 17	47	5 49 5 56	7 26			
268	Sa	24	11 51 42	5 50 5 54	7 33 51	10 23	10 23	5 50 5 54	7 37	10 23	10 23	5 50 5 54	7 41	48	5 50 5 54	7 53			
269	S	25	11 51 22	5 51 5 52	8 0 1 27	11 47	11 47	5 51 5 53	8 4	11 47	11 47	5 51 5 53	8 10	49	5 50 5 53	8 25			
270	M	26	11 51 2	5 52 5 51	8 30 2 7	12 3	12 3	5 52 5 51	8 27	12 3	12 3	5 52 5 51	8 42	50	5 51 5 52	9 1 11 18			
271	Tu	27	11 50 42	5 53 5 49	9 12 2 49	13	13	5 53 5 49	9 18	13	13	5 53 5 49	9 25	51	5 52 5 50	9 46			
272	W	28	11 50 22	5 54 5 47	10 0 3 38	14	14	5 54 5 48	10 7	14	14	5 53 5 48	10 14	52	5 53 5 49	10 35			
273	Th	29	11 50 2	5 55 5 45	10 59 4 35	1 33	1 33	5 55 5 46	11 5	1 33	1 33	5 54 5 46	11 12	53	5 54 5 46	11 33			
274	Fr	30	11 49 43	5 56 5 44	mo. 5 38	2 35	2 35	5 56 5 44	mo.	2 35	2 35	5 55 5 45	11 20	54	5 55 5 45	11 50			

MOON'S PHASES.		INTER-COLONIAL.		EASTERN.		CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.	
Full Moon . . . . .	6	H. M. 2 11 mo.		H. M. 1 11 mo.		H. M. 0 11 mo.		H. M. 11 11 ev.		H. M. 10 11 ev.	
Last Quarter . . . . .	12	5 37 ev.		4 37 ev.		3 37 ev.		2 37 ev.		1 37 ev.	
New Moon . . . . .	20	2 24 ev.		1 24 ev.		0 24 ev.		11 24 mo.		10 24 mo.	
First Quarter . . . . .	28	5 26 ev.		4 26 ev.		3 26 ev.		2 26 ev.		1 26 ev.	

CALENDAR FOR											
Charlotte; N. Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.											
CALENDAR FOR											
for Washington, Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri & California.											
CALENDAR FOR											
New York city; Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.											
CALENDAR FOR											
Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.											
CALENDAR FOR											
Local time.											
SIN AT NOON											
DAY OF WEEK.											
DAY OF MONTH.											
DAY OF YEAR.											
275	1	Sa	11 49 24	H. M.	5 57 54	2	11 49 24	H. M.	5 57 54	3	20
276	2	S	11 49 5	H. M.	5 58 50	4	11 49 5	H. M.	5 58 50	4	24
277	3	M	11 48 47	H. M.	6 0 53	6	11 48 47	H. M.	6 0 53	5	42
278	4	Tu	11 48 28	H. M.	6 1 37	8	11 48 28	H. M.	6 1 37	5	46
279	5	W	11 48 11	H. M.	6 2 35	9	11 48 11	H. M.	6 2 35	6	17
280	6	Th	11 47 53	H. M.	6 3 33	11	11 47 53	H. M.	6 3 33	7	49
281	7	Fr	11 47 36	H. M.	6 4 32	12	11 47 36	H. M.	6 4 32	8	31
282	8	Sa	11 47 20	H. M.	6 5 30	7	11 47 20	H. M.	6 5 30	9	17
283	9	S	11 47 4	H. M.	6 6 28	7	11 47 4	H. M.	6 6 28	10	6
284	10	M	11 46 48	H. M.	6 8 27	8	11 46 48	H. M.	6 8 27	11	58
285	11	Tu	11 46 33	H. M.	6 9 25	9	11 46 33	H. M.	6 9 25	12	54
286	12	W	11 46 19	H. M.	6 10 23	10	11 46 19	H. M.	6 10 23	1	13
287	13	Th	11 46 5	H. M.	6 11 22	11	11 46 5	H. M.	6 11 22	2	13
288	14	Fr	11 45 51	H. M.	6 12 20	12	11 45 51	H. M.	6 12 20	3	20
289	15	Sa	11 45 38	H. M.	6 13 19	1	11 45 38	H. M.	6 13 19	4	18
290	16	S	11 45 26	H. M.	6 14 17	1	11 45 26	H. M.	6 14 17	5	10
291	17	M	11 45 14	H. M.	6 15 15	2	11 45 14	H. M.	6 15 15	6	54
292	18	Tu	11 45 3	H. M.	6 16 14	3	11 45 3	H. M.	6 16 14	7	54
293	19	W	11 44 53	H. M.	6 17 14	4	11 44 53	H. M.	6 17 14	8	54
294	20	Th	11 44 43	H. M.	6 18 15	5	11 44 43	H. M.	6 18 15	9	54
295	21	Fr	11 44 34	H. M.	6 19 15	6	11 44 34	H. M.	6 19 15	10	54
296	22	Sa	11 44 25	H. M.	6 20 15	7	11 44 25	H. M.	6 20 15	11	54
297	23	S	11 44 17	H. M.	6 21 15	8	11 44 17	H. M.	6 21 15	12	54
298	24	M	11 44 10	H. M.	6 22 15	9	11 44 10	H. M.	6 22 15	1	54
299	25	Tu	11 44 4	H. M.	6 23 15	10	11 44 4	H. M.	6 23 15	2	54
300	26	W	11 43 58	H. M.	6 24 15	11	11 43 58	H. M.	6 24 15	3	54
301	27	Th	11 43 53	H. M.	6 25 15	12	11 43 53	H. M.	6 25 15	4	54
302	28	Fr	11 43 46	H. M.	6 26 15	1	11 43 46	H. M.	6 26 15	5	54
303	29	Sa	11 43 43	H. M.	6 27 15	2	11 43 43	H. M.	6 27 15	6	54
304	30	S	11 43 41	H. M.	6 28 15	3	11 43 41	H. M.	6 28 15	7	54
305	31	M	11 43 41	H. M.	6 29 15	4	11 43 41	H. M.	6 29 15	8	54



DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK. LOCAL TIME.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.				CALENDAR for Washington; Mary'd. Virginia, Kentucky, Mis- souri & Calif'ra.				CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.			
				Sun rise.	Moon sets.	H. W. Bos.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Moon sets.	H. N. Y.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun rise.	Moon sets.	H. W. Ch'ton.	H. M.
306	1	Tu	H. M. S.	6 34 4	2 34	8 14	8 14	6 30 4	2 35	5 10	8 10	6 28 5	0	2 37	4 51	6 18 5	9	4 51	4 51
307	2	W	11 43 40	6 35 4	3 41	9 6	8 14	6 31 4	3 49	6 5	5 10	6 29 4	59	3 49	3 48	6 19 5	8	4 53	4 53
308	3	Th	11 43 40	6 36 4	5 6	9 57	9 6	6 33 4	5 5	6 54	6 54	6 30 4	58	5 3	5 31	6 20 5	8	4 58	6 31
309	4	Fr	11 43 41	6 38 4	10 48		9 57	6 34 4	5 54	7 44	7 44	6 32 4	57	ris	7 21	6 21 5	7	ris	7 21
310	5	Sa	11 43 43	6 39 4	5 32	11 35	10 48	6 35 4	5 37	8 30	8 30	6 32 4	56	5 43	8 11	6 22 5	6	5 59	8 11
311	6	Sa	11 43 46	6 40 4	6 20	ev 25	11 35	6 37 4	5 1	9 26	9 26	6 33 4	55	6 33	9 0	6 23 5	5	6 53	9 0
312	7	M	11 43 50	6 41 4	7 18	1 21	11 35	6 38 4	5 0	10 18	10 18	6 34 4	54	7 32	9 53	6 24 5	4	7 53	9 53
313	8	Tu	11 43 55	6 43 4	8 24	2 18	11 35	6 39 4	4 49	8 30	11 13	6 35 4	53	8 37	10 49	6 24 5	4	8 58	10 49
314	9	W	11 44 1	6 44 4	9 31	3 16	11 35	6 40 4	4 48	9 37	ev 13	6 36 4	52	9 43	11 47	6 25 5	3	10 11	11 47
315	10	Th	11 44 7	6 45 4	10 39	4 15	11 35	6 41 4	4 47	10 44	1 13	6 38 4	51	10 49	12 3	6 26 5	2	11 3	ev 47
316	11	Fr	11 44 14	6 46 4	11 46	5 14	11 35	6 43 4	4 46	11 50	2 11	6 39 4	50	11 53	1 48	6 27 5	2	11 3	ev 47
317	12	Sa	11 44 22	6 47 4	1 10	6 10	11 35	6 44 4	4 45	mo.	3 7	6 40 4	49	mo.	1 48	6 28 5	1	4	2 44
318	13	Sa	11 44 31	6 49 4	40	50	7 32	6 45 4	4 44	53	3 59	6 41 4	48	55	2 44	6 29 5	0	1 2	3 38
319	14	M	11 44 41	6 50 4	39	1 53	7 52	6 46 4	4 43	1 54	4 47	6 42 4	47	1 55	3 38	6 30 5	0	1 58	4 29
320	15	Tu	11 44 52	6 51 4	38	2 53	8 35	6 47 4	4 42	2 53	5 31	6 43 4	47	2 53	5 11	6 31 4	59	2 52	5 11
321	16	W	11 45 5	6 53 4	37	3 53	9 17	6 49 4	4 42	3 52	6 14	6 44 4	46	3 50	5 53	6 32 4	59	3 46	5 53
322	17	Th	11 45 14	6 54 4	36	4 54	9 56	6 50 4	4 41	4 51	6 53	6 45 4	45	4 49	6 31	6 33 4	58	4 41	6 31
323	18	Fr	11 45 39	6 55 4	35	5 57	10 38	6 51 4	4 40	5 53	7 33	6 47 4	44	5 50	7 10	6 34 4	58	5 38	7 10
324	19	Sa	11 45 43	6 56 4	35	7 1	11 16	6 52 4	4 39	6 56	8 10	6 48 4	44	6 51	7 49	6 34 4	57	6 36	7 49
325	20	Sa	11 45 58	6 58 4	34	sets	11 53	6 53 4	4 39	sets	8 51	6 49 4	43	sets	8 29	6 35 4	57	sets	8 29
326	21	M	11 46 14	6 59 4	34	5 51	mo.	6 54 4	4 38	5 58	9 35	6 50 4	43	6 5	9 10	6 36 4	56	6 26	9 10
327	22	Tu	11 46 30	7 0 4	33	6 43	37	6 56 4	4 37	6 50	10 21	6 51 4	42	6 57	9 56	6 37 4	56	7 18	9 56
328	23	W	11 46 47	7 1 4	32	7 42	1 24	6 57 4	4 37	7 48	11 5	6 52 4	42	7 55	10 41	6 38 4	56	8 15	10 41
329	24	Th	11 47 5	7 2 4	32	8 44	2 11	6 58 4	4 36	8 49	11 55	6 53 4	41	8 55	11 29	6 39 4	55	9 13	11 29
330	25	Fr	11 47 34	7 4 4	31	9 53	2 59	6 59 4	4 36	9 58	mo.	6 54 4	41	10 3	12 1	6 40 4	55	10 17	mo.
331	26	Sa	11 47 44	7 5 4	31	11 4	3 49	7 0 4	4 35	11 7	47	6 55 4	40	11 11	21	6 41 4	55	11 21	21
332	27	Sa	11 48 4	7 6 4	30	mo.	4 43	7 1 4	4 35	mo.	1 41	6 56 4	40	mo.	1 16	6 42 4	54	mo.	1 16
333	28	M	11 48 35	7 7 4	30	15	5 39	7 2 4	4 34	17	2 36	6 57 4	39	19	2 14	6 43 4	54	25	2 14
334	29	Tu	11 48 46	7 8 4	29	1 26	6 36	7 3 4	4 34	1 27	3 36	6 58 4	39	1 27	3 15	6 44 4	54	1 29	3 15
335	30	W	11 49	7 9 4	29	2 42	7 36	7 4 4	4 34	2 41	4 32	6 59 4	39	2 40	4 12	6 44 4	54	2 37	4 12

## MOON'S PHASES.

## INTER-COLONIAL.

## EASTERN.

## CENTRAL.

## MOUNTAIN.

## PACIFIC.

	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Full Moon . . . . .	3	10 17 ev.	9 17 ev.	8 17 ev.	7 17 ev.	6 17 ev.
Last Quarter . . . . .	10	10 29 ev.	9 29 ev.	8 29 ev.	7 29 ev.	6 29 ev.
New Moon . . . . .	19	4 13 mo.	3 13 mo.	2 13 mo.	1 13 mo.	0 13 mo.
First Quarter . . . . .	26	5 22 ev.	4 22 ev.	3 22 ev.	2 22 ev.	1 22 ev.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	CALENDAR FOR Boston; New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and Oregon.			CALENDAR FOR New York city; Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsyl- vania, Ohio, Ind. & Ill.			CALENDAR for Washington; Maryl. & Virginia, Kentucky, Missis- sippi & Calif. & a.			CALENDAR FOR Charleston; N. Caroli- na, Tennessee, Geor- gia, Alabama, Missis- sippi and Louisiana.		
			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon sets.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
336	1	Th	7 10 4	29	3 55	8 33	7 5 4	34	7 5 4	34	3 53	5 29	6 45	4 54
337	2	Fr	7 11 4	28	5 14	9 29	7 6 4	33	7 6 4	33	5 10	6 26	6 46	4 54
338	3	Sa	7 12 4	28	6 36	10 25	7 7 4	33	7 7 4	33	6 30	7 21	6 47	4 54
339	4	Sa	7 13 4	28	rises	11 19	7 8 4	33	7 8 4	33	rises	8 12	6 47	4 54
340	5	M	7 14 4	28	6 3	ev 13	7 9 4	33	7 9 4	33	6 10	9 12	6 48	4 54
341	6	Tu	7 15 4	28	7 11	1 10	7 10 4	33	7 10 4	33	6 17	10 8	6 49	4 54
342	7	W	7 16 4	28	8 23	2 4	7 11 4	33	7 11 4	33	8 28	10 58	6 50	4 54
343	8	Th	7 17 4	28	9 32	2 56	7 12 4	33	7 12 4	33	9 36	11 52	6 51	4 54
344	9	Fr	7 18 4	28	10 38	3 45	7 13 4	33	7 13 4	33	10 44	ev 43	6 51	4 54
345	10	Sa	7 19 4	28	11 43	4 35	7 14 4	33	7 14 4	33	11 45	1 33	6 52	4 54
346	11	S	7 20 4	28	mo.	5 23	7 15 4	33	7 15 4	33	mo.	2 20	6 53	4 55
347	12	M	7 21 4	28	41	6 12	7 16 4	33	7 16 4	33	42	3 9	6 54	4 55
348	13	Tu	7 22 4	28	1 52	7 2	7 17 4	33	7 17 4	33	1 50	4 43	6 54	4 55
349	14	W	7 23 4	28	2 56	7 47	7 18 4	33	7 18 4	33	2 52	5 48	6 55	4 55
350	15	Th	7 24 4	28	3 46	8 35	7 19 4	33	7 19 4	33	3 39	6 51	6 55	4 56
351	16	Fr	7 25 4	29	4 50	9 21	7 20 4	33	7 20 4	33	4 41	7 4	6 56	4 56
352	17	Sa	7 26 4	29	5 51	10 7	7 21 4	33	7 21 4	33	5 49	7 45	6 57	4 56
353	18	S	7 27 4	29	6 56	10 52	7 22 4	33	7 22 4	33	6 50	8 32	6 57	4 57
354	19	M	7 28 4	30	sets	11 37	7 23 4	33	7 23 4	33	sets	9 18	6 58	4 57
355	20	Tu	7 29 4	30	5 35	mo.	7 24 4	33	7 24 4	33	5 41	10 6	6 58	4 58
356	21	W	7 30 4	31	6 37	20	7 25 4	33	7 25 4	33	6 43	10 23	6 59	4 59
357	22	Th	7 31 4	31	7 45	1 18	7 26 4	33	7 26 4	33	7 50	11 33	6 59	4 59
358	23	Fr	7 32 4	32	8 55	1 53	7 27 4	33	7 27 4	33	8 59	12 4	7 0	5
359	24	Sa	7 33 4	32	10 5	2 38	7 28 4	33	7 28 4	33	10 10	1 11	7 0	5
360	25	S	7 34 4	32	11 16	3 24	7 29 4	33	7 29 4	33	11 18	2 1	7 0	5
361	26	M	7 35 4	33	mo.	4 12	7 30 4	33	7 30 4	33	mo.	3 1	7 0	5
362	27	Tu	7 36 4	34	25	5 3	7 31 4	33	7 31 4	33	25	4 1	7 0	5
363	28	W	7 37 4	35	1 36	5 59	7 32 4	33	7 32 4	33	26	5 2	7 0	5
364	29	Th	7 38 4	36	2 51	7 2	7 33 4	33	7 33 4	33	27	6 3	7 0	5
365	30	Fr	7 39 4	37	4 10	8 5	7 34 4	33	7 34 4	33	28	7 4	7 0	5
366	31	Sa	7 40 4	37	5 28	9 8	7 35 4	33	7 35 4	33	29	8 5	7 0	5



## PUBLIC ACTS.

## LIST OF TITLES OF PUBLIC ACTS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS BECOME LAWS IN THE SECOND SESSION, LIST CONGRESS, WITH DATES OF APPROVAL.

1. Making an appropriation to construct a road and approaches from the city of Alexandria, Va., to the National military cemetery near that city. Dec. 11, 1890.
2. To detach the County of Grayson, in the State of Texas, from the Northern and attach it to the Eastern Judicial District of said State. Dec. 11, 1890.
3. To authorize the Lake Charles Road and Bridge Company of Lake Charles, La., to construct and maintain bridges across English Bayou and Calcasieu River. Dec. 11, 1890.
4. For the relief of General George Stoneman. Dec. 15, 1890.
5. To amend Chapter 1,065 of the acts of the first session of the Lth Congress. Dec. 15, 1890.
6. To authorize the payment of drawback or rebate in certain cases. Dec. 15, 1890.
7. To authorize the Commissioners to use and occupy as a site for a truck-house the space at the intersection of Fourteenth and C sts. and Ohio-ave., Northwest. Dec. 15, 1890.
8. For the relief of the trustees of Anacostia Lodge, No. 21, Free and Accepted Masons, of the District of Columbia. Dec. 15, 1890.
9. Providing for the maintenance of discipline among customs officers. Dec. 18, 1890.
10. To authorize the First National Bank of Fort Benton, Montana, to change its location and name. Dec. 18, 1890.
11. To prevent the spread of scarlet fever and diphtheria in the District of Columbia. Dec. 20, 1890.
12. Amend Section 4,426 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, regulation of steam vessels. Dec. 22, 1890.
13. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Madison, in the State of Indiana. Dec. 24, 1890.
14. To erect a public building at Lima, Ohio. Dec. 24, 1890.
15. To provide for the construction of a public building at Meridian, in the State of Mississippi. Dec. 24, 1890.
16. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Rock Island, in the State of Illinois. Dec. 24, 1890.
17. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Racine, in the State of Wisconsin. Dec. 24, 1890.
18. For a public building at Shetoygan, Wisconsin. Dec. 24, 1890.
19. Authorizing the city of Albany, in the county of Linn, State of Oregon, to construct a bridge across the Willamette River, in said State. Dec. 26, 1890.
20. Authorizing the Bowling Green and Northern Railroad Company to bridge Green and Barren Rivers. Dec. 26, 1890.
21. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Beatrice, in the State of Nebraska. Dec. 27, 1890.
22. For the erection of a public building at Camden, Arkansas. Dec. 27, 1890.
23. Providing for the erection of a public building in the city of Fargo, North Dakota. Dec. 27, 1890.
24. To provide for the erection of a public building in the city of Norfolk, in the State of Virginia. Jan. 2, 1891.
25. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Taunton, in the State of Massachusetts. Jan. 2, 1891.
26. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Kansas City, in the State of Missouri. Jan. 2, 1891.
27. Providing for a public building in South Bend, Indiana. Jan. 2, 1891.
28. To provide for the erection of a public building at Reidsville, North Carolina. Jan. 2, 1891.
29. For the erection of a public building at Rome, Georgia. Jan. 2, 1891.
30. For the erection of a public building at the city of Bloomington, Illinois. Jan. 5, 1891.
31. To incorporate the King Theological Hall. Jan. 4, 1891.
32. To supply a deficiency in the appropriation for public printing and binding for the first half of the fiscal year 1891, and for other purposes. Jan. 8, 1891.
33. For the erection of a public building in the city of Pawtucket, Rhode Island. Jan. 12, 1891.
34. To provide for the construction of a public building in the city of Stockton, California. Jan. 12, 1891.
35. For the relief of the Mission Indians in the State of California. Jan. 12, 1891.
36. For the erection of a public building at Newburg, New-York. Jan. 12, 1891.
37. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Danville, in the State of Illinois. Jan. 12, 1891.
38. To amend Section 1,225 of the Revised Statutes, concerning details of officers of the Army and Navy to educational institutions. Jan. 13, 1891.
39. For the erection of a public building at Sioux City, Iowa. Jan. 15, 1891.
40. For the relief of the inhabitants of the town of Gallup, Bernalillo County, Territory of New-Mexico. Jan. 15, 1891.
41. To authorize the Treasurer of the United States to receive and keep on deposit funds of the Soldiers' Home in the District of Columbia. Jan. 19, 1891.

42. Supplementary to an act entitled "An act to authorize the construction of the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad in the District of Columbia." Jan. 19, 1891.
43. To enable the Secretary of the Interior to carry out, in part, the provisions of "An act to divide a portion of the reservation of the Sioux Nation of Indians in Dakota into separate reservations and to secure the relinquishment of the Indian title to the remainder, and for other purposes," approved March 2, 1889, and making appropriations for the same, and for other purposes. Jan. 19, 1891.
44. To increase the limit of cost of the public buildings at Charleston, South Carolina. Jan. 19, 1891.
45. Authorizing the Secretary of War to grant to the trustees of the Maine Insane Asylum, Augusta, Maine, a license to construct a roadway through the United States arsenal grounds at Augusta, Maine, and allow the same to be used by the public. Jan. 19, 1891.
46. To amend Sections 1,346 and 1,348 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, in reference to the visitation and inspection of the military prison and examination of its accounts and government. Jan. 19, 1891.
47. To provide for the erection of a public building in the city of Youngstown, Ohio. Jan. 21, 1891.
48. For the erection of a public building at Fort Dodge, Iowa. Jan. 21, 1891.
49. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Lewiston, in the State of Maine. Jan. 21, 1891.
50. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Haverhill, in the State of Massachusetts. Jan. 21, 1891.
51. To provide for enlarging the proposed public building at Savannah, Ga.; the purchase of another site if practicable, and for the sale of the present site. Jan. 21, 1891.
52. To provide for the construction of a public building at Portland, Oregon. Jan. 24, 1891.
53. To provide the assessor of the District of Columbia with plats and subdivisions outside the cities of Washington and Georgetown. Jan. 24, 1891.
54. To authorize the Secretary of War to loan certain cannon to the Saratoga Monument Association. Jan. 26, 1891.
55. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Sioux Falls, in the State of South Dakota. Jan. 26, 1891.
56. For the erection of a public building at the city of Staunton, Virginia. Jan. 26, 1891.
57. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Saint Albans, in the State of Vermont. Jan. 26, 1891.
58. For the erection of a public building at Akron, Ohio. Jan. 26, 1891.
59. To provide for the construction of a public building at Davenport, Iowa. Jan. 26, 1891.
60. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Mankato, in the State of Minnesota. Jan. 27, 1891.
61. To amend Section 180 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. Feb. 6, 1891.
62. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Pueblo, in the State of Colorado. Feb. 7, 1891.
63. Making an appropriation for the construction of new buildings and the enlargement of the military post at Plattsburg, New-York. Feb. 7, 1891.
64. Making an apportionment of Representatives in Congress among the several States under the Eleventh Census. Feb. 7, 1891.
65. To prohibit the sale of tobacco to minors under sixteen years of age in the District of Columbia. Feb. 7, 1891.
66. To authorize the Norfolk and Western Railroad Company to bridge the Tug Fork of the Big Sandy River at certain points, where the same forms the boundary line between the States of West Virginia and Kentucky. Feb. 9, 1891.
67. To amend Sections 1,216 and 1,285 of the Revised Statutes relative to certificates of merit to enlisted men of the army. Feb. 9, 1891.
68. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Cumberland River for the use of the Chesapeake and Nashville Railway, and for other purposes. Feb. 9, 1891.
69. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Columbus, in the State of Georgia, and for other purposes. Feb. 9, 1891.
70. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon, at Rockford, in the State of Illinois. Feb. 9, 1891.
71. Further to prevent counterfeiting or manufacture of dies, tools, or other implements used in counterfeiting, and providing penalties therefor, and providing for the issue of search warrants in certain cases. Feb. 10, 1891.
72. To amend an act entitled "An act to regulate commerce," approved Feb. 4, 1887. Feb. 10, 1891.
73. Granting to the Umatilla Irrigation Company a right of way through the Umatilla Indian Reservation in the State of Oregon. Feb. 10, 1891.
74. To amend Sections 4,783 and 5,486 of the Revised Statutes. Feb. 10, 1891.
75. To provide for an additional associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Arizona. Feb. 11, 1891.
76. To provide for the disposal of the abandoned Fort Ellis reservation in Montana under the homestead law, and for other purposes. Feb. 13, 1891.
77. To authorize the construction of a tunnel under the waters of the Bay of New-York, between the town of Middletown, in the county of Richmond, and the town of New-Utrecht, in the county of Kings, in the State of New-York, and to establish the same as a post-road. Feb. 13, 1891.



78. To ratify and confirm agreements with the Sac and Fox Nation of Indians and the Iowa tribe of Indians, of Oklahoma Territory, and to make appropriations for carrying out the same. Feb. 13, 1891.
79. To increase the appropriation for the erection of a public building at Portsmouth, Ohio. Feb. 13, 1891.
80. Authorizing the construction of a railway, street railway, motor, wagon and pedestrian bridge over the Missouri River near Council Bluffs, Iowa, and Omaha, Nebraska. Feb. 13, 1891.
81. To give consent of Congress to the construction of a bridge over the Duck River, in Humphreys County, Tennessee. Feb. 13, 1891.
82. To promote the construction of a safe deep-water harbor on the coast of Texas. Feb. 9, 1891.
83. For the erection of a public building at Saint Paul, Minnesota. Feb. 16, 1891.
84. To transfer officers on the retired list of the Army from the limited list to the unlimited. Feb. 16, 1891.
85. For continuing the erection of the public building at Worcester, Massachusetts. Feb. 16, 1891.
86. For the construction and completion of suitable school buildings for Indian industrial schools in Wisconsin and other States. Feb. 16, 1891.
87. To amend an act entitled an act to forfeit certain lands heretofore granted for the purpose of aiding in the construction of railroads, and for other purposes. Feb. 13, 1891.
88. To provide for the selection of a site for a military post at San Diego, California, and for other purposes. Feb. 21, 1891.
89. To amend the act authorizing Choctaw Coal and Railway Company to construct road through Indian Territory. Feb. 21, 1891.
90. To amend Section 4,178, Revised Statutes, in relation to the marking of vessels' names at bow and stern; and also to provide for marking the draft. Feb. 21, 1891.
91. To constitute Nashville, Tennessee, a port of delivery, and for other purposes. Feb. 21, 1891.
92. To facilitate the collection of commercial statistics required by section two of the river and harbor appropriation acts of 1866 and 1867. Feb. 21, 1891.
93. Amending the act of July 20, Anno Domini 1882, dividing the State of Iowa into two judicial districts. Feb. 24, 1891.
94. Making appropriations for fortifications and other works of defence, for the armament thereof, for the procurement of heavy ordnance for trial and service, and for other purposes. Feb. 24, 1891.
95. Making appropriations for the support of the Army for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Feb. 24, 1891.
96. For the erection of a public building in the city of Roanoke, Roanoke County, Virginia. Feb. 24, 1891.
97. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Saint Louis River between the States of Wisconsin and Minnesota. Feb. 24, 1891.
98. Fixing the salaries of the several judges of the United States District Courts at \$5,000 per annum. Feb. 24, 1891.
99. To authorize the Kansas and Arkansas Valley Railway to construct and operate additional lines of railway through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Feb. 24, 1891.
100. For the relief of settlers upon certain lands in the State of Iowa. Feb. 24, 1891.
101. For the erection of a public building at Richmond, Ky. Feb. 24, 1891.
102. To amend an act entitled "An act for the construction of a bridge at South St. Paul, Minn." Feb. 24, 1891.
103. Granting right of way to the Junction City and Fort Riley Street Railway Company into and upon the Fort Riley military reservation in the State of Kansas, and for other purposes. Feb. 27, 1891.
104. To incorporate the Washington and Arlington Railway Company of the District of Columbia. Feb. 28, 1891.
105. To amend and further extend the benefits of the act approved Feb. 8, 1887, entitled "An act to provide for the allotment of land in severalty to Indians on the various reservations, and to extend the protection of the laws of the United States over the Indians, and for other purposes." Feb. 28, 1891.
106. To amend Sections 2,275 and 2,276 of the Revised Statutes of the United States providing for the selection of lands for educational purposes in lieu of those appropriated for other purposes. Feb. 28, 1891.
107. To prohibit the granting of liquor licenses within one mile of the Soldiers' Home. Feb. 28, 1891.
108. To authorize the building of a railroad bridge at Little Rock, Ark. Mar. 2, 1891.
109. To detach the County of Logan, in the State of Ohio, from the Northern and attach it to the Southern Judicial District of said State. Mar. 2, 1891.
110. Making appropriations for the naval service for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 2, 1891.
111. Making appropriations for the support of the Military Academy for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892. Mar. 2, 1891.
112. To credit and pay to the several States and Territories and the District of Columbia all moneys collected under the direct tax levied by the act of Congress approved August 5, 1861. Mar. 2, 1891.
113. To prevent bookmaking and poolselling in the District of Columbia. Mar. 2, 1891.



114. To amend an act entitled "An act for the relief of certain volunteer and regular soldiers of the late war and the war with Mexico," approved March 2, 1889. Mar. 2, 1891.

115. Dedicating part of lots 14 and 15, in square 812, as a public alley. Mar. 2, 1891.

116. Authorizing the Commissioners to grant to the Veteran Volunteer Firemen's Association use of certain property in the city of Washington. Mar. 2, 1891.

117. To authorize the Rapides Bridge Company, limited, to construct and maintain a bridge across Red River at or near Alexandria, Louisiana. Mar. 2, 1891.

118. To establish circuit courts of appeals and to define and regulate in certain cases the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

119. To provide American registers for the steamers Montauk and Mincola. Became a law without the President's approval.

120. To provide for ocean mail service between the United States and foreign ports, and to promote commerce. Mar. 3, 1891.

121. Granting the right of way to the Metropolitan Southern Railroad Company through the property of the United States in Montgomery County, Maryland, Mar. 3, 1891.

122. To provide for the safe transport and humane treatment of export cattle from the United States to foreign countries, and for other purposes. May 3, 1891.

123. Giving the consent of the United States to the erection of a bridge across Portage Lake, Houghton County, Michigan, between the villages of Houghton and Hancock. Mar. 3, 1891.

124. Authorizing the Lexington Pontoon Bridge Company to construct and maintain a pontoon bridge across the Missouri River, at the city of Lexington, in the State of Missouri. Mar. 3, 1891.

125. To amend the charter of the Rock Creek Railway Company of the District of Columbia. Mar. 3, 1891.

126. To make Enfield, Connecticut, a port of delivery in the district of Hartford. Mar. 3, 1891.

127. To authorize the building of a bridge at Van Buren, Arkansas, across the Arkansas River. Mar. 3, 1891.

128. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania. Mar. 3, 1891.

129. To provide for the examination and survey of a breakwater to form a harbor of safety and refuge in Lynnhaven Bay, near Cape Henry, at the foot of Chesapeake Bay, Virginia. Mar. 3, 1891.

130. For the erection of United States prisons and for the imprisonment of United States prisoners, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

131. To authorize the construction of a bridge across the Eastern Branch of the Potomac River at the Benning Road, in the District of Columbia. March 3, 1891.

132. Relating to junk dealers, dealers in second-hand personal property, and pawnbrokers in the District of Columbia. Mar. 3, 1891.

133. An act authorizing sale of title of United States in lot three, in square south of square 990 (Washington City). Mar. 3, 1891.

134. To regulate the granting of leases at Hot Springs, Arkansas, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

135. Relating to the treaty of reciprocity with the Hawaiian Islands. Mar. 3, 1891.

136. To authorize the Fort Gibson, Tahlequah and Great Northwestern Railway Company to construct and operate a railway through the Indian Territory, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

137. To define the jurisdiction of the police court of the District of Columbia. Mar. 3, 1891.

138. For the erection of a new custom house in the city of New-York and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

139. To provide for the adjudication and payment of claims arising from Indian depredations. Mar. 3, 1891.

140. To establish a court of private land claims, and to provide for the settlement of private land claims in certain States and Territories. Mar. 3, 1891.

141. Making appropriations to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, and for prior years, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

142. Making appropriations for the legislative, executive, and judicial expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

143. Making appropriations for sundry civil expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

144. Making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling treaty stipulations with various Indian tribes, for the year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

145. Making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892. Mar. 3, 1891.

146. Making appropriations for the diplomatic and consular service of the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892. Mar. 3, 1891.

147. Making an appropriation to provide for the expenses of the government of the District of Columbia for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.

148. Making appropriations for the service of the Postoffice Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892. Mar. 3, 1891.
149. Making appropriations for the payment of invalid pensions of the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.
150. Authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury, in his discretion, to suspend for a period of one year from March 29, 1891, the provisions of an act approved March 2, 1889, entitled "An act to amend Section 4,483 of the Revised Statutes, requiring life-saving appliances on steamers, so far as they relate to steamers plying exclusively upon any of the lakes or bays of the United States." Mar. 3, 1891.
151. To revise the wages of certain employes in the Government Printing Office. Mar. 3, 1891.
152. In amendment to the various acts relative to immigration and the importation of aliens under contract or agreement to perform labor. Mar. 3, 1891.
153. To establish certain ports of delivery in Alaska Territory. Mar. 3, 1891.
154. Authorizing the Coos Bay, Roseburgh and Eastern Railway and Navigation Company, in the county of Coos, State of Oregon, to construct a bridge across the Coal Bank Slough, in said State. Mar. 3, 1891.
155. Authorizing the construction of a railway upon the Government reservation at Fort Monroe, Virginia. Mar. 3, 1891.
156. To provide for the inspection of live cattle, hogs, and the carcasses and products thereof which are the subjects of interstate commerce and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.
157. Granting to the Missoula and Northern Railroad Company the right of way through the Flathead Indian Reservation, in the State of Montana. Mar. 3, 1891.
158. To provide for the purchase of a site, and the erection of a public building thereon, at Clarksville, in the State of Tennessee. Mar. 3, 1891.
159. To incorporate the National Conservatory of Music of America. Mar. 3, 1891.
160. To amend Section 8 of an act approved March 3, 1891, entitled "An act to repeal timber culture laws and for other purposes." Mar. 3, 1891.
161. To provide for the purchase of a site and the erection of a public building thereon at Saginaw, in the State of Michigan. Mar. 3, 1891.
162. To repeal timber-culture laws, and for other purposes. Mar. 3, 1891.
163. To amend Section 4,787 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. Mar. 3, 1891.
164. To provide for the payment of bonds of the District of Columbia falling due July 1, 1891, and July 1 and 26, 1892. Mar. 3, 1891.
165. For the protection of the lives of miners in the Territories. Mar. 3, 1891.
166. To amend Title 60, Chapter 3, of the Revised Statutes of the United States, relating to copyrights. Mar. 3, 1891.
167. To create a new division in the Northern Judicial District of Georgia. Mar. 3, 1891.

## PUBLIC RESOLUTIONS.

1. Authorizing the printing of the annual report of the Chief of the Bureau of Statistics on internal commerce for 1889. Dec. 5, 1890.
2. To print the eulogies on Hon. James B. Beck. Dec. 9, 1890.
3. To authorize the Secretary of War to issue 1,000 stands of arms to each of the States of North and South Dakota, Wyoming, Montana and Nebraska. Dec. 9, 1890.
4. Providing for the printing of decisions of the Department of the Interior regarding public lands and pensions for sale. Dec. 18, 1890.
5. To pay the officers and employes of the Senate and House of Representatives their respective salaries for the month of December, 1890, on the 20th day of said month. Dec. 20, 1890.
6. Concerning the publication of the United States map for the use of Congress. Dec. 24, 1890.
7. Defining a quorum of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, and for other purposes. Dec. 24, 1890.
8. To print eulogies on Hon. Edward J. Gay. Jan. 28, 1891.
9. To authorize the Secretary of War to issue ordnance and ordnance stores to the Washington High School. Feb. 5, 1891.
10. To increase from 50 to 100 the number of copies of the eulogies on the late Samuel Sullivan Cox, to be delivered to his widow. Feb. 7, 1891.
11. To correct an error of punctuation in the tariff act of 1890. Feb. 18, 1891.
12. Amendatory of and supplementary to joint resolution number 3, approved Dec. 9, 1890. Mar. 2, 1891.
13. Correcting an error in an enrolled bill. Mar. 2, 1891.
14. To print 10,000 additional copies of the work known as the "Growth of Industrial Art." Mar. 2, 1891.
15. Providing for printing the Fifth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor. Mar. 2, 1891.
16. To provide for the organization of the Circuit Courts of Appeals. Mar. 3, 1891.
17. Authorizing the State of Oregon to construct, maintain and operate a portage railroad over the property of the United States at the Cascades of the Columbia River, Oregon. Mar. 3, 1891.
18. Appropriating one million dollars for the improvement of the Mississippi River and making the same immediately available. Mar. 3, 1891.
19. To print 100,000 copies of report on Diseases of the Horse. Mar. 3, 1891.
20. To increase the number of members of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, and fill vacancies in such Board. Mar. 3, 1891.

21. Providing for the greater security of the public buildings in the District of Columbia and their contents from destruction or damage by fire. Mar. 3, 1891.  
 22. Providing for the printing of the Agricultural Report for 1891. Mar. 3, 1891.

### RECORD OF THE 11st CONGRESS, 2nd SESSION.

Whole number of bills and joint resolutions.....	822
Approved.....	800
Failed of approval.....	22
Became laws by lapse of time.....	7
Vetoed by Message.....	4
Unsigned at adjournment (pocketed).....	11
	22

### PRIVATE PENSION BILLS.

Number passed.....	503
Number approved.....	501
Failed of approval.....	2
Became law by lapse of time.....	1
Vetoed by pocketing.....	1
	2

### TOTAL FOR THE 11st CONGRESS.

Whole number of bills and joint resolutions passed.....	2,238
Whole number approved.....	2,183
Failed of approval.....	55
Became laws by lapse of time.....	18
Vetoed by message.....	15
Unsigned at adjournment (pocketed).....	22
	55

## ANALYSIS OF THE MORE IMPORTANT ACTS. WITH THE VOTES ON THEIR PASSAGE.

(SECOND SESSION, 11st CONGRESS.)

### APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

The act provides that after March 3, 1893, the House of Representatives shall be composed of 356 members, to be apportioned as follows:

Alabama 9,	Iowa 11,	Montana 1,	Rhode Island 2,
Arkansas 6,	Kansas 8,	Nebraska 6,	South Carolina 7,
California 7,	Kentucky 11,	Nevada 1,	South Dakota 2,
Colorado 2,	Louisiana 6,	New-Hampshire 2,	Tennessee 10,
Connecticut 4,	Maine 4,	New-Jersey 8,	Texas 13,
Delaware 1,	Maryland 6,	New-York 34,	Vermont 2,
Florida 2,	Massachusetts 13,	North Carolina 9,	Virginia 10,
Georgia 11,	Michigan 12,	North Dakota 1,	Washington 2,
Idaho 1,	Minnesota 7,	Ohio 21,	West Virginia 4,
Illinois 22,	Mississippi 7,	Oregon 2,	Wisconsin 10,
Indiana 13,	Missouri 15,	Pennsylvania 30,	Wyoming 1,

Whenever a new State is admitted Representatives assigned to it shall be in addition to the number 356. In each State entitled under this apportionment the number in the 11th and each subsequent Congress shall be elected by districts composed of contiguous territory and containing as nearly as practicable an equal number of inhabitants. These districts shall be equal to the number of the Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress, no one district electing more than one Representative. In case of an increase in the number of Representatives from any State under this apportionment, such additional Representatives shall be elected by the State at large, and the other Representatives by the districts now prescribed by law until the Legislature shall redistrict such State, and if there be no increase in the number of Representatives from a State the Representatives shall be elected from the districts now prescribed by law until such State be redistricted, as herein prescribed by the State Legislature.

Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Georgia, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, New-Jersey, Oregon and Wisconsin gained one Representative each; Illinois, Minnesota, Pennsylvania and Texas two each, and Nebraska three.



**ARMY LEGISLATION.****DETAIL OF OFFICERS TO COLLEGES.**

The act of Jan. 13, 1891, amends Section 1,225, Revised Statutes, concerning details of officers of Army and Navy to educational institutions, so as to permit the President to detail not to exceed 75 U. S. Army officers. The maximum number of Army and Navy officers to be detailed at any one time under the act passed Sept. 26, 1888, amending Section 1,225, Revised Statutes, is increased to 85. No officer shall be detailed to or maintained at any of the educational institutions mentioned where instruction and drill in military tactics is not given; and nothing in the act shall be construed to prevent the detail of officers of the Engineer Corps of the Navy as professors in scientific schools or colleges as now provided by act of Congress approved Feb. 26, 1879.

**CERTIFICATES OF MERIT TO ENLISTED MEN.**

The act of Feb. 9, 1891, amends Sec. 1,216, R. S., to read that when any enlisted man of the Army shall have distinguished himself in the service the President may, at the recommendation of his commanding officer, grant him a certificate of merit. It also amends Sec. 1,285, R. S., to read that a certificate of merit granted to an enlisted man for distinguished service shall entitle him to additional pay at the rate of \$2 per month while he is in the military service.

**TRANSFER OF OFFICERS TO UNLIMITED LIST.**

The act of Feb. 16, 1891, provides that when officers placed on the retired list shall have attained the age of 64 they shall be transferred to unlimited list. The limited retired list hereafter is to consist of 350, instead of 400, as now fixed by law. Officers who have been placed on the retired list by special authority of Congress are not to form part of the limited retired list established by this act.

**COUNTERFEITING MONEY OR SECURITIES.**

The act of Feb. 10, 1891, enacts that every person who makes, aids in making, causes to be made, has in his possession with fraudulent intent, or permits to be used any die, hub or mould, of any substance whatever, in likeness of any die, hub or mould used for coining U. S. coins, shall be fined not more than \$5,000, or imprisoned at hard labor for not more than ten years, or both. In the case of foreign coins, the fine is \$2,000, and the imprisonment five years, or both. Any person making or having in his possession, with intent to use in any manner, any business or professional device whatsoever in likeness of U. S. or foreign coins, may be fined \$100. U. S. Judges and commissioners may authorize officers to enter any place, in the daytime only, to search for counterfeits or implements. All counterfeits and implements discovered are confiscated by the Government.

**COURT OF PRIVATE LAND CLAIMS.**

The act of March 3, 1891, establishes a Court of Private Land Claims of five judges, to hold office till Dec. 31, 1895, at a compensation of \$5,000 a year and their necessary travelling and personal expenses while engaged. The court is to consider cases of persons or corporations claiming lands within the territory derived by the U. S. from Mexico and now embraced in New-Mexico, Arizona, or Utah, or in Nevada, Colorado, or Wyoming by virtue of any such Spanish or Mexican grant, concession, warrant, or survey as the U. S. is bound to recognize and confirm by virtue of the treaties of cession by Mexico to the U. S. which at the date of the passage of this act have not been confirmed by act of Congress, or otherwise finally decided upon by lawful authority, and which are not already complete and perfect. The provisions of the act are detailed and elaborate.

**DIRECT TAX REFUND.**

The act of March 2, 1891, requires the Secretary of the Treasury to credit to each State and Territory and the D. C., a sum equal to all collections by set-off or otherwise made from them or from any of their citizens or inhabitants or other persons under act of Congress approved August 5, 1861, and the amendatory acts. All money still due to the U. S. on the quota of direct tax apportioned by Section 8 of last-named act are remitted. The act appropriates such sums as may be necessary to reimburse each State for all money so found due to it, and the Treasurer of the U. S. is directed to pay the same; but no State shall receive any money until its Legislature has accepted, by resolution, the sum appropriated and the trusts imposed, in full satisfaction of all claims against the U. S., on account of the levy and collection of direct tax and has authorized its Governor to accept payment. Where sums credited for refunding have been collected by the U. S. from individuals either directly or by sale of property, the respective States shall hold the money in trust, no part of it to be retained as a set-off against State indebtedness. No money appropriated is to be paid to any attorney or agent under any past or present contract for services with State representatives. All claims under the trust created must be filed with State or Territorial Governors or the Commissioners of the D. C., within 6 years; otherwise the money passes to the State or District. Owners of lots sold in Beaufort, S. C., are to receive one-half of their assessed value; owners of lands rated for taxation in S. C., as being usually cultivated, \$5 an acre; owners of all other lands, \$1 an acre. All such lands redeemed or purchased by the claimants from the U. S. shall not now be paid for. Where owners have heretofore received from the U. S. the surplus proceeds arising from the sale of their lands, such sums are to be deducted in the accounting under this act. Where persons while serving in or honorably discharged from the Army, Navy or Marine Corps purchased any of the lands under Section 11 of act approved June 7, 1862, and the lands afterward reverted to the

U. S., the Secretary of the Treasury shall return to their proper representatives whatever sum was so paid, requiring first a release of all claims against the U. S. arising out of the execution of these acts; also a release of all right in the lands. The act appropriates \$500,000 to pay for the lots and lands. Section 1,063, R. S., is made applicable to claims arising under this act without limitation as to amount. Any sums received into the Treasury from the sale of lands bid in for taxes in any State under the laws described, in excess of the tax assessed thereon, shall be paid to the owners of the lands or their legal representatives.

This bill passed the Senate in the first session, 11st Congress. Yeas 41 (Reps. 27, Dems. 17); nays 7 (Reps. 2, Dems. 5). In the House, second session, 11st Congress, a motion to insert a section sending to the Court of Claims claimants for a refund of the Cotton "direct tax," paid under the acts of 1862 and 1866, was rejected—yeas 80 (Reps. 2, Dems. 77, "Wheeler" 1); nays 199 (Reps. 154, Dems. 45). On passing the bill, the yeas were 172 (Reps. 142, Dems. 30); nays, 101 (Reps. 91, Dems. 10).

### FRENCH SPOILIATION CLAIMS.

The act of March 3, 1891, appropriated \$1,301,095 37 to pay the findings of the Court of Claims for indemnity for spoiliations by the French prior to July 31, 1801. In Senate, the vote was: Yeas, 41 (Reps. 27, Dems. 14); nays, 14 (Reps. 5, Dems. 9). In the House, the vote was: Yeas, 99 (Reps. 67, Dems. 31, "Wheeler," 1); nays, 80 (Reps. 31, Dems. 46).

### IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION.

The act of March 3, 1891, provides that the following besides Chinese laborers shall be excluded from admission into the U. S., in accordance with the existing acts regulating immigration: "All idiots, insane persons, paupers or persons likely to become a public charge, persons suffering from a loathsome disease or a dangerous contagious disease, persons who have been convicted of a felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor involving moral turpitude, polygamists, and also any person whose ticket or passage is paid for with the money of another or who is assisted by others to come, unless it is affirmatively and satisfactorily shown on special inquiry that such person does not belong to one of the foregoing excluded classes, or to the class of contract laborers excluded by the act of Feb. 26, 1885, but this section shall not be held to exclude persons living in the U. S. from sending for a relative or friend who is not of the excluded classes under such regulations as the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe: Provided, That nothing in this act shall be construed to apply to or exclude persons convicted of a political offence, notwithstanding said political offence may be designated as a felony, crime, infamous crime, or misdemeanor, involving moral turpitude, by the laws of the land whence he came or by the court convicting.

"Sec. 2. That no suit or proceeding for violations of said act of Feb. 26, 1885, prohibiting the importation and migration of foreigners under contract or agreement to perform labor, shall be settled, compromised or discontinued without the consent of the court entered of record with reasons therefor.

"Sec. 3. That it shall be deemed a violation of said act of Feb. 26, 1885, to assist or encourage the importation or migration of any alien by promise of employment through advertisements printed and published in any foreign country; and any alien coming to this country in consequence of such an advertisement shall be treated as coming under a contract as contemplated by such act; and the penalties by said act imposed shall be applicable in such a case: Provided, This section shall not apply to states and Immigration Bureaus of States advertising the inducements they offer for immigration to such States.

"Sec. 4. That no steamship or transportation company or owners of vessels shall directly, or through agents, either by writing, printing, or oral representations, solicit, invite or encourage the immigration of any alien into the U. S. except by ordinary commercial letters, circulars, advertisements, or oral representations, stating the sailings of their vessels and the terms and facilities of transportation therein; and for a violation of this provision any such steamship or transportation company, and any such owners of vessels, and the agents by the employed, shall be subjected to the penalties imposed by the third section of said act of Feb. 23, 1885, for violations of the provisions of the first section of said act.

"Sec. 5. That section 5 of said act of Feb. 26, 1885, shall be, and hereby is, amended by adding to the second proviso in said section the words "nor to ministers of any religious denomination, nor persons belonging to any recognized profession, nor professors for colleges and seminaries," and by excluding from the second proviso of said section the words "or any relative or personal friend."

"Sec. 6. That any person who shall bring into or land in the U. S. by vessel or otherwise, or who shall aid to bring into or land in the U. S. by vessel or otherwise, any alien not lawfully entitled to enter the U. S., shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, on conviction, be punished by a fine not exceeding \$1,000, or by imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

"Sec. 7. That the office of superintendent of immigration is hereby created and established, and the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, is authorized and directed to appoint such officer, whose salary shall be \$4,000 per annum, payable monthly. The superintendent of immigration shall be an officer in the Treasury Department, under the control and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, to whom he shall make annual reports in writing of the transactions of his office, together with such special reports, in writing, as the Secretary of the Treasury shall require. The Secretary shall provide the superintendent with a suitably furnished office in the city of Washington, and with such books of record and facilities for the dis-



charge of the duties of his office as may be necessary. He shall have a chief clerk, at a salary of \$2,000 per annum, and two first-class clerks.

"Sec. 8. That upon the arrival by water at any place within the U. S. of any alien immigrants it shall be the duty of the commanding officer and the agents of the steam or sailing vessel by which they came to report the name, nationality, last residence and destination of every such alien, before any of them are landed, to the proper inspection officers, who shall thereupon go or send competent assistants on board such vessel and there inspect all such aliens, or the inspection officers may order a temporary removal of such aliens for examination at a designated time and place, and then and there detain them until a thorough inspection is made. But such removal shall not be considered a landing during the pendency of such examination. The medical examination shall be made by surgeons of the Marine Hospital Service. In cases where the services of a Marine Hospital surgeon cannot be obtained without causing unreasonable delay the inspector may cause an alien to be examined by a civil surgeon, and the Secretary of the Treasury shall fix the compensation for such examination. The inspection officers and their assistants shall have power to administer oaths, and to take and consider testimony touching the right of any such aliens to enter the U. S., all of which shall be entered of record. During such inspection or temporary removal the superintendent shall cause such aliens to be properly housed, fed, and cared for, and also, in his discretion, such as are delayed in proceeding to their destination after inspection. All decisions made by the inspection officers or their assistants touching the right of any alien to land, when adverse to such right, shall be final unless appeal be taken to the superintendent of immigration, whose action shall be subject to review by the Secretary of the Treasury. It shall be the duty of the aforesaid officers and agents of such vessel to adopt due precautions to prevent the landing of any alien immigrant at any place or time other than that designated by the inspection officers, and any such officer or agent or person in charge of such vessel who shall either knowingly or negligently land or permit to land any alien immigrant at any place or time other than that designated by the inspection officers, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

"That the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe rules for inspection along the borders of Canada, British Columbia and Mexico so as not to obstruct or unnecessarily delay, impede or annoy passengers in ordinary travel between said countries: Provided, That not exceeding one inspector shall be appointed for each customs district, and whose salary shall not exceed \$1,200 per year.

"All duties imposed and powers conferred by the second section of the act of August 3, 1882, upon State commissioners, boards or officers acting under contract, with the Secretary of the Treasury shall be performed and exercised, as occasion may arise, by the inspection officers of the U. S.

"Sec. 9. That for the preservation of the peace and in order that arrests may be made for crimes under the laws of the States where the various U. S. immigration stations are located, the officials in charge of such stations as occasion may require shall admit therein the proper State and municipal officers charged with the enforcement of such laws, and for the purposes of this section the jurisdiction of such officers and of the local courts shall extend over such stations.

"Sec. 10. That all aliens who may unlawfully come to the U. S. shall, if practicable, be immediately sent back on the vessel by which they were brought in. The cost of their maintenance while on land, as well as the expense of the return of such aliens, shall be borne by the owner or owners of the vessel on which such aliens came; and if any master, agent, consignee or owner of such vessel shall refuse to receive back on board the vessel such aliens, or shall neglect to detain them thereon, or shall refuse or neglect to return them to the port from which they came, or to pay the cost of their maintenance while on land, such master, agent, consignee or owner shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine not less than \$300 for each and every offence; and any such vessel shall not have clearance from any port of the U. S. while any such fine is unpaid.

"Sec. 11. That any alien who shall come into the U. S. in violation of law may be returned as by law provided, at any time within one year thereafter, at the expense of the person or persons, vessel, transportation company or corporation bringing such alien into the U. S., and if that cannot be done, then at the expense of the U. S.; and any alien who becomes a public charge within one year after his arrival in the U. S. from causes existing prior to his landing therein shall be deemed to have come in violation of law and shall be returned as aforesaid.

"Sec. 12. That nothing in this act shall be construed to affect any prosecution or other proceeding, criminal or civil, begun under any existing act or any acts hereby amended, but such prosecutions or other proceedings, criminal or civil, shall proceed as if this act had not been passed.

"Sec. 13. That the circuit and district courts of the U. S. are hereby invested with full and concurrent jurisdiction of all causes, civil and criminal, arising under any of the provisions of this act; and this act shall go into effect on the first day of April, 1891."

This bill pending in the House, Mr. Oates, of Alabama, moved to substitute for it a bill to exclude, besides the classes named, "anarchists," and to levy a tax of \$1 on every alien entering the U. S., and to require an intending emigrant to procure from the U. S. Consul nearest his place of abode a certificate of emigration, the Consul being charged to inquire into the character of such applicant and ascertain that he is not excluded by any U. S. law. This proposed substitute was disagreed to. Yeas 41 (Reps.



23, Dems. 18); nays 207 (Reps. 112, Dems. 95). The bill then passed without division. — In Senate, the bill also passed without division.

### "INDIAN DEPREDACTION" ACT.

It gives the Court of Claims jurisdiction and authority to inquire into and finally adjudicate these claims:

1. All claims for property of citizens taken or destroyed by Indians belonging to any tribe in amity with the U. S., without just cause or provocation, and not returned or paid for.

2. All cases which have been examined and allowed by the Interior Department, or which were authorized to be examined under the act of Congress making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling treaty stipulations with various Indian tribes for the year ending June 13, 1886, and for other purposes, approved March 3, 1885, and under subsequent acts, subject, however, to the limitations hereinafter provided.

3. All just offsets and counter claims to any claim of either of the preceding classes which may be before such court for determination. All claims to be presented within three years, and none considered committed after March 3, 1891. The court shall determine in each case the value of the property taken or destroyed at the time and place of the loss or destruction, and if possible the tribe of Indians or other persons by whom the wrong was committed, and shall render judgment in favor of the claimant or claimants against the U. S., and against the band committing the wrong, when such band can be identified. The amount of any judgment so rendered shall be charged against the tribe, and shall be deducted and paid as follows: 1. From annuities due said tribe from the U. S.; 2. if no annuities are available, then from any other funds due from the sale of their lands or otherwise; 3. If no such funds are available, then from any appropriation for the benefit of said tribe, other than appropriations for their current and necessary support, subsistence and education; and 4. if no such annuity, fund or appropriation is due or available, then the amount of the judgment shall be paid from the U. S. Treasury, any amount so paid to remain a charge against such tribe, and to be deducted from any sum which may hereafter become due to it.

### "INDIAN" LEGISLATION.

The act of Feb. 28, 1891, amends Sec. 1 of the act of Feb. 8, 1887, "to provide for the allotment of lands in severalty to Indians on the various reservations," etc., so as to read that in all cases where any tribe or band has been, or shall hereafter be, located upon any reservation created for their use, either by treaty stipulation, act of Congress or Executive order, the President of the U. S. is authorized whenever in his opinion any reservation, or any part thereof, is advantageous for agricultural purposes, to cause it to be surveyed, or resurveyed, if necessary, and to allot to each Indian located thereon one-eighth of a section of land. In case there is not sufficient land in any of said reservations to allot lands to each individual in quantity as above provided, it shall be allotted to each individual pro rata, as near as may be, according to legal subdivisions. Where the treaty or act of Congress setting apart such reservation provides for the allotment of lands in severalty to certain classes in quantity in excess of that herein provided, the President, in making allotments, shall allot the land to each individual Indian of said classes belonging thereon in quantity as specified in such treaty or act, and to other Indians belonging thereon in quantity as herein provided. Where existing agreements or laws provide for allotments in accordance with the act of February 8, 1887, or in quantities substantially as therein provided, allotments may be made in quantity as specified in this act, with the consent of the Indians, expressed in such manner as the President may require; and when the lands allotted are only valuable for grazing purposes, such issue shall be allotted in double quantities. Other minor provisions are made.

### INSPECTION OF LIVE CATTLE, HOGS AND THE CARCASSES THEREOF, WHICH ARE SUBJECTS OF INTERSTATE COMMERCE.

This act directs the Secretary of Agriculture to cause to be made a careful inspection of all cattle intended for export to foreign countries, at such times and places, and in such manner, as he may think proper, to ascertain whether they are free from disease. For this purpose he may appoint inspectors, authorized to give an official certificate stating the condition in which such animals are found, and no clearance shall be given to any vessel having on board cattle for exportation except on a certificate from the inspector. The Secretary shall also cause to be made a careful inspection of all live cattle the meat of which is intended for exportation, and no clearance shall be given to any vessel having on board fresh beef for exportation except on the proper certificate.

The Secretary shall cause to be inspected prior to their slaughter, all cattle, sheep, and hogs which are subjects of interstate commerce, the carcasses or products of which are to be transported and sold for human consumption in any other State or Territory, or the District of Columbia, and in addition, post-mortem examinations may be made in all cases.

The examination shall be made according to regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary, and after it the carcasses and products found to be fit for human food shall be marked, stamped or labelled, as he may direct.

Any person who forges or defaces any of the marking devices, or forges any certificate, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and punished by a fine not exceeding \$1,000, or imprisonment not exceeding one year, or both.

It shall be unlawful for any person to transport from one State into any other, or for any person to deliver to another for such transportation, any carcasses or products which have been examined in accordance with this act, and declared by the inspector unsound or diseased. Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and punished for each offence as provided. One copy of every certificate granted shall be filed in the Department of Agriculture, another copy delivered to the owner or shipper, and, in case of export, a third copy shall be delivered to the chief officer of the vessel on which the shipment is made. This act does not apply to any cattle, sheep or swine slaughtered by any farmer upon his farm, which may be transported from one State or Territory into another, though if the carcasses go to any packing or canning establishment, and are intended for transportation to any other State, they shall there be subject to the post-mortem examination provided for above.

### INSPECTION OF VESSELS CARRYING EXPORT CATTLE.

This act authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to examine all vessels which are to carry export cattle from U. S. ports to foreign countries, and to prescribe the accommodation provided for export cattle, as to space, ventilation, fittings, food and water supply, etc.

Whenever the owners, or master of any vessel shall wilfully violate or permit to be violated any regulation made pursuant to the foregoing section, the offending vessel may be prohibited from again carrying cattle from any port of the U. S. for such length of time, not exceeding one year, as the Secretary may direct, and shall be refused clearance from any U. S. port.

### INTERNAL REVENUE LEGISLATION.

The act of Dec. 15, 1890, provides that on all original and unbroken factory packages of smoking and manufactured tobacco and snuff, held by manufacturers or dealers at the time the reduced tax as provided for in "An act to reduce the revenue and equalize duties on imports, and for other purposes," approved October 1, 1890, shall take effect, upon which the tax has been paid, there shall be allowed a drawback or rebate of the full amount of the reduction, but the same shall not apply in any case where the claim has not been presented within 60 days following the date of reduction; and such rebate to manufacturers may be paid in stamps at the reduced rate; and no claim shall be allowed or drawback paid for a less amount than \$5.

(This was intended to cure the omission, in enrolment, of a section in the Tariff act of Oct. 1, 1890.)

### INTERNATIONAL COPYRIGHTS.\*

The act amends Sections 4,952, 4,954, 4,956, 4,958, 4,959, 4,963, 4,964, 4,965, and 4,967. Revised Statutes, to read:

"Sec. 4,952. The author, inventor, designer or proprietor of any book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph or negative thereof, or of a painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, and of models or designs intended to be perfected as works of the fine arts, and the executors, administrators, or assigns of any such person shall, upon complying with the provisions of this chapter, have the sole liberty of printing, reprinting, publishing, completing, copying, executing, finishing, and vending the same; and, in case of dramatic composition, of publicly performing or representing it or causing it to be performed or represented by others; and authors or their assigns shall have exclusive right to dramatize and translate any of their works for which copyright shall have been obtained under the laws of the United States."

"Sec. 4,954. The author, inventor or designer, if he be still living, or his widow or children if he be dead, shall have the same exclusive right continued for the further term of 14 years, upon recording the title of the work or description of the article so secured a second time, and complying with all other regulations in regard to original copyrights, within 6 months before the expiration of the first term; and such persons shall, within 2 months from the date of said renewal, cause a copy of the record thereof to be published in one or more newspapers printed in the United States for the space of 4 weeks."

\*On July 1, 1891, President Harrison announced by proclamation, as provided in this law, that the Governments of Switzerland, France, Belgium and Great Britain having informed him of the existence within their territory of the necessary conditions, the benefits of the law were therefore and thereby extended to the citizens or subjects of those governments. There is, however, no international copyright arrangement between the United States and any other country. For an American citizen to secure copyright in Great Britain these conditions are necessary: 1. The title must be entered at Stationers' Hall, London, the fee for which is 5 shillings sterling. 2. The work must be first published in Great Britain before being issued elsewhere. 3. The author must be on British soil at the date of publication (the latter requirement, however, is of doubtful obligation under recent judicial decisions).

Copyright may be secured in France, by a foreigner, by depositing two copies of the publication at the Ministry of the Interior at Paris.

To secure copyright in Germany a foreigner must enter his work in the general registry book of copyrights at Leipzig, and have it published by a firm having its place of business within the German Empire.

Copyright in Canada is to be registered with the Minister of Agriculture, fee \$1, and the work to be published in Canada.



"Sec. 4,956. No person shall be entitled to a copyright unless he shall, on or before the day of publication in this or any foreign country, deliver at the office of the Librarian of Congress, or deposit in the mail within the U. S., addressed to the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, District of Columbia, a printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, photograph, or chromo, or a description of the painting, drawing, statue, statuary, or a model or design for a work of the fine arts for which he desires a copyright, nor unless he shall also, not later than the day of the publication thereof in this or any foreign country, deliver at the office of the Librarian of Congress at Washington, D. C., or deposit in the mail within the U. S. addressed to the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C., two copies of such copyright book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, chromo, cut, print, or photograph, or in case of a painting, drawing, statue, statuary, model, or design for a work of the fine arts, a photograph of same: Provided, That in the case of a book, photograph, chromo or lithograph, the two copies of the same required to be delivered or deposited as above shall be printed from type set within the limits of the U. S., or from plates made therefrom, or from negatives, or drawings on stone made within the limits of the U. S., or from transfers made therefrom. During the existence of such copyright the importation into the U. S. of any book, chromo, or lithograph, or photograph so copyrighted, or any edition or editions thereof, or any plates of the same not made from type set, negatives or drawings on stone made within the limits of the U. S., shall be, and it is hereby prohibited, except in the cases specified in paragraphs five hundred and twelve to five hundred and sixteen, inclusive, in section two of the act entitled "An act to reduce the revenue and equalize the duties on imports, and for other purposes," approved Oct. 1, 1890, and except in the case of persons purchasing for use and not for sale, who import subject to the duty thereon not more than two copies of such book at any one time; and except in the case of newspapers and magazines, not containing in whole or in part matter copyrighted under the provisions of this act, unauthorized by the author, which are hereby exempted from prohibition of importation: Provided, nevertheless, That in the case of books in foreign languages, of which only translations in English are copyrighted, the prohibition of importation shall apply only to the translation of the same, and the importation of the books in the original language shall be permitted."

"Sec. 4,958. The Librarian of Congress shall receive from persons to whom the services designated are rendered the following fees: 1. For recording the title or description of any copyright book or other article, 50 cents. 2. For every copy under seal of such record actually given to the person claiming the copyright, or his assigns, 50 cents. 3. For recording and certifying any instrument of writing for the assignment of a copyright, \$1. 4. For every copy of an assignment, \$1. All fees so received shall paid into the Treasury of the U. S.: Provided, That the charge for recording the title or description of any article entered for copyright, the production of a person not a citizen or resident of the U. S., shall be \$1, to be paid as above into the Treasury of the U. S., to defray the expenses of lists of copyrighted articles as hereinafter provided for. And it is hereby made the duty of the Librarian of Congress to furnish to the Secretary of the Treasury copies of the entries of titles of all books and other articles wherein the copyright has been completed by the deposit of two copies of such book printed from type set within the limits of the U. S. in accordance with the provisions of this act and by the deposit of two copies of such other article made or produced in the U. S.; and the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby directed to prepare and print at intervals of not more than a week, catalogues of such title-entries for distribution to the collectors of customs of the U. S., and to the postmasters of all postoffices receiving foreign mails, and such weekly lists, as they are issued, shall be furnished to all parties desiring them, at a sum not exceeding \$5 per annum; and the Secretary and the Postmaster-General are hereby empowered and required to make and enforce such rules and regulations as shall prevent the importation into the U. S., except upon the conditions above specified, of all articles prohibited by this act."

"Sec. 4,959. The proprietor of every copyright book or other article shall deliver at the office of the Librarian of Congress, or deposit in the mail, addressed to the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, District of Columbia, a copy of every subsequent edition wherein any substantial changes shall be made: Provided, however, That the alterations, revisions and additions made to books by foreign authors, heretofore published, of which new editions shall appear subsequently to the taking effect of this act, shall be held and deemed capable of being copyrighted as above provided for in this act, unless they form a part of the series in course of publication at the time this act shall take effect."

"Sec. 4,963. Every person who shall insert or impress such no fee, or words of the same purport, in or upon any book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, print, cut, engraving, or photograph, or other article, for which he has not obtained a copyright, shall be liable to a penalty of \$100, recoverable one-half for the person who shall sue for such penalty and one-half to the use of the U. S."

"Sec. 4,961. Every person, who after the recording of the title of any book and the depositing of two copies of such book, as provided by this act, shall, contrary to the provisions of this act, within the term limited, and without the consent of the proprietor of the copyright first obtained in writing, signed in presence of two or more witnesses, print, publish, dramatize, translate, or import, or knowing the same to be so printed, published, dramatized, translated, or imported, shall sell or expose to sale any copy of such book, shall to wit every copy thereof to such proprietor, and shall also forfeit and pay such damages as may be recovered in a civil action by such proprietor in any court of competent jurisdiction."



"Sec. 4,965. If any person, after the recording of the title of any map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, print, cut, engraving, or photograph, or chromo, or of the description of any painting, drawing, statue, statuary, or model or design intended to be perfected and executed as a work of the fine arts, as provided by this act, shall within the term limited, contrary to the provisions of this act, and without the consent of the proprietor of the copyright first obtained in writing, signed in presence of two or more witnesses, engrave, etch, work, copy, print, publish, dramatize, translate, or import, either in whole or in part, or by varying the main design with intent to evade the law, or, knowing the same to be so printed, published, dramatized, translated, or imported, shall sell or expose for sale any copy of such map or other article as aforesaid, he shall forfeit to the proprietor all the plates on which the same shall be copied, and every sheet thereof, either copied or printed, and shall further forfeit one dollar for every sheet of the same found in his possession, either printing, printed, copied, published, imported, or exposed for sale, and in case of painting, statue or statuary, he shall forfeit ten dollars for every copy of the same in his possession, or by him sold or exposed for sale; one-half thereof to the proprietor and the other half to the U. S."

"Sec. 4,967. Every person who shall print or publish any manuscript whatever without the consent of the author or proprietor first obtained, shall be liable to the author or proprietor for all damages occasioned by such injury.

That section 4,971 of the Revised Statutes be, and the same is hereby, repealed.

That for the purpose of this act each volume of a book in two or more volumes, when such volumes are published separately and the first one shall not have been issued before this act shall take effect, and each number of a periodical shall be considered an independent publication, subject to the form of copyrighting as above.

That this act shall go into effect on the first day of July, 1891.

That this act shall only apply to a citizen or subject of a foreign State or Nation when such foreign State or Nation permits to citizens of the U. S. of America the benefit of copyright on substantially the same basis as its own citizens; or when such foreign State or Nation is a party to an international agreement which provides for reciprocity in the granting of copyright, by the terms of which agreement the U. S. of America may, at its pleasure, become a party to such agreement. The existence of either of the conditions aforesaid shall be determined by the President of the U. S. by proclamation made from time to time as the purposes of this act may require."

### INTERSTATE COMMERCE ACT AMENDED.

This act of February 10, 1891, amends Sec. 12 of the original act of Feb. 4, 1887, to read:

"That the Commission hereby created shall have authority to inquire into the management of the business of all common carriers subject to the provisions of this act, and shall keep itself informed as to the manner and method in which the same is conducted, and shall have the right to obtain from such common carriers full and complete information necessary to enable the Commission to perform the duties and carry out the objects for which it was created; and the Commission is hereby authorized and required to execute and enforce the provisions of this act; and, upon the request of the Commission, it shall be the duty of any district-attorney of the U. S. to whom the Commission may apply to institute in the proper court and to prosecute under the direction of the Attorney-General of the U. S. all necessary proceedings for the enforcement of the provisions of this act and for the punishment of all violations thereof, and the costs and expenses of such prosecution shall be paid out of the appropriation for the expenses of the courts of the U. S.; and for the purposes of this act the Commission shall have power to require, by subpoena, the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of all books, papers, tariffs, contracts, agreements, and documents relating to any matter under investigation.

"Such attendance of witnesses, and the production of such documentary evidence, may be required from any place in the U. S., at any designated place of hearing. And in case of disobedience to a subpoena the Commission, or any party to a proceeding before the Commission, may invoke the aid of any court of the U. S. in requiring the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of books, papers, and documents under the provisions of this section.

"And any of the circuit courts of the U. S. within the jurisdiction of which such inquiry is carried on may, in case of contumacy or refusal to obey a subpoena issued to any common carrier subject to the provisions of this act, or other person, issue an order requiring such common carrier or other person to appear before said Commission (and produce books and papers if so ordered) and give evidence touching the matter in question; and any failure to obey such order of the court may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof. The claim that any such testimony or evidence may tend to criminate the person giving such evidence shall not excuse such witness from testifying; but such evidence or testimony shall not be used against such person on the trial of any criminal proceeding.

"The testimony of any witness may be taken, at the instance of a party, in any proceeding or investigation depending before the Commission, by deposition, at any time after a cause or proceeding is at issue on petition and answer. The Commission may also order testimony to be taken by deposition in any proceeding or investigation pending before it, at any stage of such proceeding or investigation. Such depositions may be taken before any judge of any court of the U. S., or any commissioner of a circuit, or any clerk of a district or circuit court, or any chancellor, justice, or judge of a supreme or superior court, mayor or chief magistrate of a city, judge of a county court, or court of common pleas of any of the U. S., or any notary public, not being of coun-

sel or attorney to either of the parties, nor interested in the event of the proceeding or investigation. Reasonable notice must first be given in writing by the party or his attorney proposing to take such deposition to the opposite party or his attorney of record, as either may be nearest, which notice shall state the name of the witness and the time and place of the taking of his deposition. Any person may be compelled to appear and depose, and to produce documentary evidence, in the same manner as witnesses may be compelled to appear and testify and produce documentary evidence before the Commission as hereinbefore provided.

"Every person deposing as herein provided shall be cautioned and sworn (or affirm, if he so request) to testify the whole truth, and shall be carefully examined. His testimony shall be reduced to writing by the magistrate taking the deposition, or under his direction, and shall, after it has been reduced to writing, be subscribed by the deponent.

"If a witness whose testimony may be desired to be taken by deposition be in a foreign country, the deposition may be taken before an officer or person designated by the Commission, or agreed upon by the parties by stipulation in writing to be filed with the Commission. All depositions must be promptly filed with the Commission."

Witnesses whose depositions are taken pursuant to this act, and the magistrate or other officer taking the same, shall severally be entitled to the same fees as are paid for like services in the courts of the U. S.

### JUDICIAL LEGISLATION.

The act of March 3, 1891, provides for the appointment, in each circuit, of an additional circuit judge, with the same power and jurisdiction therein as the circuit judges now have. In each circuit there is created a Circuit Court of Appeals, of three judges. The justices of the Supreme Court assigned to each circuit, the circuit judges within each circuit, and the district judge within each circuit constitute the new court. No appeal, whether by writ of error or otherwise, shall hereafter be taken or allowed from any district court to the existing circuit courts, and no appellate jurisdiction shall be exercised or allowed by the existing circuit courts, but all appeals from the district courts shall only be subject to review in the U. S. Supreme Court, or in the circuit courts of appeals hereby established, and the review, by appeal, by writ of error, or otherwise, from the existing circuit courts shall be had only in the U. S. Supreme Court, or in the circuit courts of appeals hereby established according to the provisions of this act.

Appeals or writs of error may be taken from the district courts or from the existing circuit courts direct to the Supreme Court in any case in which the jurisdiction of the court is in issue; in such cases the question of jurisdiction alone shall be certified to the Supreme Court from the court below for decision; from the final sentences and decrees in prize causes; in cases of conviction of a capital or otherwise infamous crime; in any case that involves the construction or application of the U. S. Constitution; in any case in which the constitutionality of any U. S. law, or the validity or construction of any treaty made under U. S. authority, is drawn in question; in any case in which the constitution or law of a State is claimed to be in contravention of the Constitution of the U. S. Nothing in this act shall affect the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in cases appealed from the highest court of a State, nor the construction of the statute providing for review of such cases.

The circuit courts of appeals established by this act shall exercise appellate jurisdiction to review by appeal or by writ of error final decision in the district court and the existing circuit courts in all cases other than those provided for in the preceding section, unless otherwise provided by law, and the judgments or decrees of the circuit courts of appeals shall be final in all cases in which the jurisdiction is dependent entirely upon the opposite parties to the suit or controversy, being: aliens and citizens of the U. S. or citizens of different States; also in all cases arising under the patent laws, the revenue laws, and the criminal laws and in admiralty cases, excepting that in every such subject within its appellate jurisdiction the circuit court of appeals at any time may certify to the Supreme Court of the U. S. any questions or propositions of law concerning which it desires the instruction of that court for its proper decision. And thereupon the Supreme Court may either give its instruction on the questions and propositions certified to it, which shall be binding upon the circuit court of appeals in such case, or it may require that the whole record and cause may be sent up to it for its consideration, and thereupon shall decide the whole matter in controversy in the same manner as if it had been brought there for review by writ of error or appeal. And in any such case as is hereinbefore made final in the circuit court of appeals it shall be competent for the Supreme Court to require, by certiorari or otherwise, any such case to be certified to the Supreme Court for its review and determination with the same power and authority in the case as if it had been carried by appeal or writ of error to the Supreme Court. In all cases not hereinbefore, in this section, made final there shall be of right an appeal or writ of error or review of the case by the Supreme Court of the U. S. where the matter in controversy shall exceed \$1,000 besides costs. But no such appeal shall be taken or writ of error sued out unless within one year after the entry of the order, judgment, or decree sought to be reviewed.

### "LAND GRANT" LEGISLATION.

The act of September 29, 1890, "to forfeit certain lands heretofore granted for the purpose of aiding in the construction of railroads," etc., is amended so that the period within which settlers, purchasers and others may make application to purchase lands forfeited under the act, or to make or move to perfect any homestead entries it preserves or authorizes when such period begins to run from the passage of the act, shall begin



to run from the date of the promulgation by the Commissioner of the General Land Office of the instructions to the officers of the local land offices, for their direction in the disposition of said lands. Nothing herein shall extend any time or enlarge any rights given by said act to any railroad company.

### NAVY, INCREASE OF.

The Navy Appropriation Act provides that, for the purpose of increasing the U. S. Naval establishment, the President is authorized to have constructed by contract one protected cruiser of about 7,300 tons displacement, at a cost, exclusive of armament, not to exceed \$2,750,000, to have a maximum speed of not less than 21 knots, and in the construction all of the provisions of the act of August 3, 1886, entitled: "An act to increase the Naval Establishment" as to materials for the vessel, its engines, boilers and machinery, the contract under which it is built, the notice of any proposals for the same, the plans, drawings, specifications therefor, and the method of executing the contract, shall be observed and followed, and the vessel shall be built in compliance with the terms of that act, save that in all its parts it shall be of domestic manufacture. In the contract for construction, provisions for minimum speed and for premiums for increased speed and penalties for deficient speed, may be made subject to the terms of this bill, in the discretion of the Secretary of the Navy, and if the Secretary shall be unable to contract at reasonable prices for the construction, then he may build the same in such Navy Yard as he may designate. So much of the act approved March 2, 1889, as authorized the construction by contract of one armored steel cruising monitor of not less than 3,000 tons displacement, at a cost not exceeding \$1,500,000, exclusive of armament, and any premium for increased speed, is hereby repealed.

Other minor appropriations were made for equipment, etc., making the total for increase of the Navy, \$16,607,000. It was also enacted that no contract for the purchase of gun-steel or armor for the Navy shall hereafter be made until the subject matter of the same shall have been submitted to public competition by the Department by advertisement.

(See also "Army Legislation.")

### PENSION LEGISLATION.

#### MEXICAN SOLDIERS.

The Act of March 2, 1891, amends Section 2 of the Act of March 2, 1889, to pension soldiers of the War with Mexico so as to read in Subdivision 3: "Third—That such soldier was a minor, and was enlisted without the consent of his parent or guardian, and was released or discharged from such service by the order or decree of any State or U. S. court on habeas corpus or other judicial proceedings, and in such case such soldier shall not be entitled to any bounty or allowance, or pay for any time such soldier was not in the performance of military duty."

#### UNION SOLDIERS OF THE WAR OF THE REBELLION.

Section 4,787, Revised Statutes, is amended to entitle those who have received artificial limbs from the War Department to a new limb or apparatus at the expiration of every "three" years (instead of "five"). The Act of March 3, 1891, provides that hereafter no pension shall be allowed or paid to any officer, non-commissioned officer, or private in the U. S. Army, or Marine Corps, either on the active or retired list; that no agent or attorney shall demand, receive or be allowed any compensation under existing law exceeding \$2 in any claim for increase of pension on account of increase of disability, or for services in securing the passage of any special act of Congress in any case that has been presented at the Pension Office or is allowable under the general pension laws. Any agent instrumental in prosecuting any claim for increase of pension on account of increase of disability, or who has rendered services in procuring the passage of any such special act of Congress, who shall directly or indirectly demand or retain any compensation for such services, except as hereinbefore provided, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, for each offence, be fined not exceeding \$500 or imprisoned for not exceeding two years, or both. The foregoing provisions in relation to fees of agents or attorneys do not apply to any case now pending where there is an existing lawful contract expressed or implied.

### POSTOFFICE LEGISLATION.

#### FRANKING PRIVILEGE FOR LETTERS.

The Act of March 3, 1891, enacts that the members elected to Congress shall have the privilege of sending free through the mails, and under their frank, letters to any officer of the Government when addressed officially.

#### OCEAN MAIL SERVICE.

The Act of March 3, 1891, authorizes and empowers the Postmaster-General to enter into contracts for a term of not less than five nor more than ten years with American citizens, for carrying mails on American steamships, between ports of the U. S. and such ports in foreign countries, the Dominion of Canada excepted, as in his judgment will best subserve and promote the postal and commercial interests of the U. S., the mail service on such lines to be equitably distributed among the Atlantic, Mexican Gulf and Pacific ports. Said contracts shall be made with the lowest responsible bidder on each route, and the Postmaster-General shall have the right to reject all unreasonable bids.

Before making any contract for carrying ocean mails the Postmaster-General must give public notice by advertising once a week, for three months, in daily papers in each of

the cities of Boston, New-York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New-Orleans, St. Louis, Charleston, Norfolk, Savannah, Galveston and Mobile, and when the proposed service is to be on the Pacific Ocean, then in San Francisco, Tacoma and Portland. Such notice shall describe the route, the time when the contract will be made, its duration, the size of the steamers to be used, the number of trips a year, the times of sailing, and the time when the service shall commence, which shall not be more than three years after the contract shall be let. The details of the mode of advertising and letting such contracts shall be conducted in the manner prescribed in Chapter 8, Title 46, Revised Statutes for letting inland mail contracts, so far as that shall be applicable to the ocean mail service.

The vessels employed in the mail service under this act shall be American-built steamships, owned and officered by American citizens, in conformity with the existing laws, or so owned and officered and registered according to law, and upon each departure from the U. S. the following proportion of the crew shall be citizens of the U. S.: During the first two years of such contract for carrying the mails, one-fourth; during the next three succeeding years, one-third; and during the remaining time of the continuance of such contract, at least one-half; and shall be constructed after the latest and most approved design. They shall be divided into four classes. The first class shall be iron or steel screw steamships capable of running twenty knots an hour at sea in ordinary weather, and of a gross registered tonnage of not less than 8,000 tons. No vessel except of first-class shall be accepted for mail service under provisions of this act between the U. S. and Great Britain. The second class shall be iron or steel steamships, capable of running sixteen knots an hour at sea in ordinary weather, and of a gross registered tonnage of not less than 5,000 tons; the third class, iron or steel steamships, speed, fourteen knots an hour at sea in ordinary weather, gross registered tonnage, not less than 2,500 tons; fourth class, iron or steel or wooden steamships, speed, twelve knots an hour at sea in ordinary weather, gross registered tonnage, 1,500 tons. It shall be stipulated in the contract or contracts to be entered into for the mail service that the vessels may carry passengers with their baggage in addition to mails and may do all ordinary business done by steamships.

All steamships of the first, second, and third classes employed as above and hereafter built shall be constructed with particular reference to prompt and economical conversion into auxiliary naval cruisers, and according to plans and specifications to be agreed upon between the owners and the Secretary of the Navy, and they shall be of sufficient strength and stability to carry and sustain the working and operation of at least four effective rifled cannon of a calibre of not less than six inches, and shall be of the highest rating known to maritime commerce. All of said three classes heretofore built and so employed shall, before they are accepted for the mail service, be thoroughly inspected by a competent naval officer or constructor detailed by the Secretary of the Navy; and such officer shall report, in writing, to the Secretary of the Navy, who shall transmit report to the Postmaster-General; and no such vessel not approved by the Secretary of the Navy as suitable for the service required shall be employed.

The rate of compensation for such ocean mail service of the first class ships shall not exceed \$4 a mile; for the second-class ships \$2 a mile, by the shortest practicable route, for each outward voyage; for the third-class ships, \$1 a mile, and for the fourth-class ships, two-thirds of \$1 a mile for the actual number of miles required by the Postoffice Department to be travelled on each outward bound voyage. In case of failure from any cause to perform the regular voyages stipulated for, a pro rata deduction shall be made from the compensation, and suitable fines and penalties may be imposed for delays or irregularities in the due performance of service according to the contract, to be determined by the Postmaster-General. No steamship so employed and so paid for carrying the U. S. mails shall receive any other bounty or subsidy from the Treasury of the U. S.

Upon each of said vessels the U. S. shall be entitled to have transported, free of charge, a mail-messenger, whose duty it shall be to receive, sort, take in charge and deliver the mails to and from the U. S., and who shall be provided with suitable accommodation for himself and the mails.

Officers of the United States Navy may volunteer for service on said mail vessels, and when accepted by the contractor or contractors may be assigned to such duty by the Secretary of the Navy whenever, in his opinion, such assignment can be made without detriment to the Service, and while in said employment they shall receive furlough pay from the Government, and such other compensation from the contractor or contractors as may be agreed upon by the parties, provided, that they shall only be required to perform such duties as appertain to the merchant service. Such vessels shall take as cadets or apprentices, one American-born boy under 21 years of age for each 1,000 tons gross register, and one for each majority fraction, who shall be educated in the duties of seamanship, rank as petty officers, and receive reasonable pay for their services. Such steamers may be taken and used by the U. S. as transports or cruisers, on payment to the owners of the fair actual value of the same at the time of the taking, and if there shall be a disagreement as to this value, between the U. S. and the owners, then the same shall be determined by two impartial appraisers, one to be appointed by each party, both at the same time selecting a third, who shall act in case the two shall fail to agree.

### PUBLIC LAND LEGISLATION.

The act of March 3, 1891, repeals the timber culture law of June 14, 1878, and its supplements. It amends Section 2,289, Revised Statutes, the homestead section, so as to read that every person who is the head of a family, or who is twenty-one years old, and a citizen, or who has filed his declaration of intention to become such, shall be entitled to enter one-quarter section, or a less quantity, of



unappropriated public lands, to be located in a body in conformity to the legal subdivisions of the public lands; but no person who is the proprietor of more than 160 acres in any State or Territory shall acquire any right under the homestead law. Every person owning and residing on land may, under the provisions of this section, enter other land lying contiguous to his land, which shall not together exceed in the aggregate 100 acres. In Colorado, Montana, Idaho, North Dakota, and South Dakota, Wyoming, and Alaska, and the gold and silver regions of Nevada and Utah in any prosecution or action of the U. S. for a trespass on public timber lands or to recover timber or lumber cut thereon, it shall be a defence if the defendant shows that the timber was so cut or removed for use by a resident for agricultural, mining, manufacturing or domestic purposes under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Interior and has not been transported out of the State, but this shall not operate to enlarge the rights of any railway company to cut timber on the public domain. The Secretary of the Interior may make suitable regulations to carry out the provisions of this act, and may designate the sections or tracts of land where timber may be cut. This act shall not operate to repeal the act of June 3, 1878, providing for cutting of timber on mineral lands.

Hereafter no public lands of the U. S., except abandoned military or other reservations, isolated and disconnected fractional tracts authorized to be sold by Section 2,455, Revised Statutes, and mineral and other lands, the sale of which at public auction has been authorized by acts of Congress of a special nature having local application, shall be sold at public sale.

The right of way through the public lands and reservations of the U. S. is granted to any canal or ditch company formed for the purpose of irrigation and duly organized under the laws of any State or Territory, which shall have filed with the Secretary of the Interior a copy of its articles of incorporation, and due proofs of organization, to the extent of the ground occupied by the water of the reservoir and of the canal and its laterals, and fifty feet on each side of the marginal limits thereof; also the right to take, from the public lands adjacent to the line of the canal or ditch material, earth and stone necessary for the construction of such canal or ditch. No such right of way shall be so located as to interfere with the proper occupation by the Government of any such reservation, and all maps of location shall be subject to the approval of the Department having jurisdiction, and the privilege granted shall not be construed to interfere with the control of water for irrigation and other purposes under authority of the respective States or Territories.

The President may, from time to time, set apart and reserve land in any part of the public lands wholly or in part covered with timber or undergrowth, as public reservations, to be declared by proclamation.

### RECIPROCITY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The Act of March 3, 1891, provides that nothing in the act approved October 1, 1890, entitled "An act to reduce the revenue and equalize duties on imports, and for other purposes," shall be held to repeal or impair the provisions of the convention respecting commercial reciprocity concluded Jan. 30, 1875, with the King of the Hawaiian Islands, and extended by the convention proclaimed Nov. 9, 1887; and the provisions of said convention shall be in full force and effect as if said act had not passed.

### SALARIES OF DISTRICT JUDGES, U. S.

The act of Feb. 24, 1891, provides that the salaries of judges of the U. S. District courts shall hereafter be at the rate of \$5,000 per annum.

### AMERICAN PORK IN EUROPE.

The State Department records do not show that American pork is excluded by law from Belgium, Great Britain, Portugal, or Russia. On Sept. 3, 1891, Germany removed the prohibition existing in that country with regard to all American hogs and hog products officially certified in America to be free from qualities dangerous to health. The duty was placed at 20 marks the 200 pounds. On Sept. 8, 1891, Denmark removed, under similar conditions as to inspection, the Danish prohibition enforced since March, 1888. On Oct. 19, 1891, Italy took similar action, placing the duty at 25 francs the 100 kilos. On Nov. 16, 1891, the French embargo was finally removed, and the same duty was imposed. Greece abolished the prohibition in March, 1884. In Spain and Sweden, exclusion or non-exclusion appears to depend on the result of inspection. Norway and Switzerland have taken no definite action. Turkey declared against American pork in 1882. There has been much official correspondence with Austria, and removal of the Austrian prohibition was announced in the President's message, Dec. 9, 1891.

The total value of exports of U. S. beef and hog products during October, 1891, and during the twelve months ended October 31, 1891, compared with similar exports during 1890 as follows:

October, 1891, \$8,266,945; 1890, \$10,352,148. Twelve months, ended October 31, 1891, \$112,303,958; 1890, \$118,938,618.

# STATE PLATFORMS, 1890 AND 1891.†

## ALABAMA DEMOCRATIC, MAY 31, 1890.\*

Opposes Federal Elections bill, favors revenue tariff and anti-trust legislation, and reaffirms allegiance to party principles.

## ARKANSAS REPUBLICAN, July 9, 1890.\*

Commends President Harrison's Administration and his declaration that rights of all citizens should be protected in all parts of the Union, strongly favors Elections bill, commends Speaker Reed, indorses Union Labor ticket, and declares that "with the Republicans of Arkansas the questions of tariff and silver and all other questions are held subordinate to that of a free ballot and a fair count."

## CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN, August 13, 1890.\*

**ELECTIONS.**—Defends free ballot and indorses ballot declaration of Democratic National platform of 1880, but denounces that party for violating it.

**LABOR.**—Favors arbitration and eight-hour workday.

**CHINESE.**—Favors most rigid exclusion of Chinese, and urges that the restriction be made permanent.

**SILVER.**—Indorses the Silver bill and favors a proper increase of the currency.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We affirm and commend the Administration of President Harrison and the course pursued in the general legislation of the country by the Republican members of Congress. We desire to especially commend and mark with approval the manner in which the Administration of President Harrison, through Secretary Blaine, has managed the Behring Sea difficulty with England, and we have every confidence that the result will be adjusted honorably to this country and in full recognition of its rights."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Indorses Speaker Reed, favors all laws recognizing claims of old soldiers, and stringent laws against "trusts, pools, combines and monopolies."

## CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC, August 20, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Complains of the tariff, Speaker Reed, "a depleted Treasury, the imposition of unequal and oppressive taxes, the effort to enact coercive legislation," and opposition to free coinage of silver.

**ELECTIONS.**—Denounces Lodge bill "as despotic and centralizing in its tendencies, dangerous to the liberty, peace and prosperity of the people, revolutionary in its nature and purpose, and a direct contravention of the principles of free government as bequeathed to us by the framers of our Constitution."

**CHINESE.**—Asks Congress to enact a law for their permanent exclusion.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors free coinage, election of U. S. Senators by direct vote, pledges Senators and Representatives to secure appropriations for making California navigable waters free at all seasons, opposes trusts, all forms of sumptuary legislation, all unjust discrimination against any business or industry, and McKinley tariff.

## COLORADO REPUBLICAN, September 29, 1891.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"While not agreeing with the President upon questions of the coinage of silver, yet we recognize his great ability and heartily indorse the Administration as being pure, upright and honest."

**LABOR.**—"We favor protection against every form of convict or servile labor; prohibition of the employment of young children in factories and mines; protection of railroad employes; protection of employes engaged in factories and mines or other hazardous occupations from every danger that can be removed or diminished; the adjustment of differences between employe and employer by arbitration and such legislation as may be needed to facilitate and protect organization of farmers and wage-workers for the proper and lawful promotion of their mutual interests. We denounce all trusts and combinations tending to hurtfully affect the price of commodities as opposed to the welfare of the people at large, and favor such State legislation as will supplement the action of a Republican Congress looking to this suppression."

**TARIFF AND RECIPROCITY.**—"We reaffirm our belief in the Republican doctrine of protection to American industries. Home markets with legions of consumers engaged in varied industries are the best in the world, and for many articles the only ones accessible. American markets should be first for our own citizens, and to this end we favor levying import duties upon products of other nations, often the result of degraded labor, selecting such articles as we can produce profitably, and as will bring revenue to the Government and impose the least burden on our own people. By treaties of reciprocity the Administration is opening the markets of the foreign world to our surplus farm products and manufactures by admitting free of duty such articles as we do not and cannot produce in adequate quantity, and securing in exchange the exemption from duties of such articles as it is profitable for farms and factories to export. The joint operation of such reciprocity and of the protective system and the restoration of the American flag to the ocean-carrying trade promise to develop our foreign commerce on a basis advantageous to all our industries."

† Also the People's Party National platform, 1891.

\* Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.



**SILVER.**—"The monetary condition of the world during the last seventeen years has demonstrated that the demonetization of silver by the United States was, if not a crime, a stupendous blunder, and that bimetallism is necessary to the welfare and prosperity of all commercial people. We, therefore, in the interests of the working and producing classes of all countries demand the full recognition of silver as a money metal by the opening of the mints of the United States to the full and unlimited coinage of silver, and we believe that such a step by the Government of the United States would be followed by a considerable number of other nations, and such a course will establish the ratio between silver and gold existing at the time of the demonetization of silver by Germany in 1871 and the United States in 1873. We denounce the pretence now being made in certain sections of the country that the friends of free coinage of silver are the advocates of a debased currency as untrue, but, on the contrary, we assert that there can be no stable currency based upon either gold or silver alone, and this has been demonstrated by the history of the two money metals for the past fifty years. Because we are in favor of a sound and stable currency we demand the use of both gold and silver as money at a ratio fixed by law, and that all paper money shall be redeemable in gold or silver at the option of the Government, and that thus every dollar, whether gold, silver or paper, shall be of equal paying and purchasing power."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Approves pension legislation of the last Congress, indorses Governor Rutt, Republican Legislature, Senators Teller and Wolcott and Congressman Townsend, recommends voting of bonds to complete State Capitol, condemns persecution of Russian Jews, and urges speedy ratification of treaty for removal of Southern Utes.

### COLORADO DEMOCRATIC, September 29, 1891.

**SILVER.**—"We favor the free and unlimited coinage of silver and repeat our condemnation of the act of the Republican party which struck down the currency of the people in the interest and at the dictation of the moneyed aristocracy of this country."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Approves of new election law, favors early completion of State Capitol building and issue of bonds to amount of \$300,000; congratulates Governor Campbell, Governor Boies and brother Democrats in Ohio and Iowa on their brave stand in behalf of constitutional money, declares that the judiciary should be removed from partisan influence, congratulates people on good conduct of Democratic officials, and announces "that the Democratic party is in sympathy with the labor organizations which are striving to uphold the dignity of labor and to protect it against those monopolies which it is the policy of the Republican party to create and foster."

### CONNECTICUT REPUBLICAN, September 17, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We commend most heartily the wise, prudent and successful management of the National affairs by the Administration of Benjamin Harrison."

**TARIFF.**—Demands that duties on foreign imports shall be so levied that labor and capital may have their reward, and congratulates country on the passage of Tariff bill, with reciprocity amendment.

**ELECTIONS.**—Asserts that it is the constitutional right of Congress to legislate upon election of its members, and that, as the Democratic party has failed to uphold free suffrage, Republicans should legislate to prevent fraud and secure a fair count.

**CONGRESS.**—Congratulates Republican majority on overcoming unparliamentary and unconstitutional obstruction of Democrats.

### CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATIC, September 16, 1890.\*

**TARIFF.**—Charges decline in Connecticut farm values to Republican tariff policy, and denounces "radically unjust and panic-breeding McKinley bill."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Speaker Reed and Federal Election bill, favors a liberal pension policy, and laws against food adulteration, and commends secret ballot law.

### DELAWARE REPUBLICAN, September 9, 1890.\*

Declares for protection to American industries, enlargement of our foreign trade by reciprocity, indorses recent pension legislation, Senator Higgins, Speaker Reed and Harrison Administration, calls for State constitutional convention, and denounces the practice of legislative grants of money for objects of no public utility, needless lengthening of legislative sessions, frequent adjournments and extravagant allowances by levy courts.

**STATE ELECTION LAWS.**—"The Democratic party by the enactment of the assessment and collection laws of 1873, its oppressive and fraudulent administration of that system, and its defeat of proper measures to correct the evils of that system, passed by a Republican House in the last Legislature, has wrongfully disfranchised large masses of our people, destroyed uniformity and equality of taxation, repudiated the most cardinal principles of popular self-government, brought reproach and disgrace upon our State, and shown itself to be an organized conspiracy against rule by popular majorities."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands division of State into Senatorial and Representative districts, and minority representation in Levy Courts. Favors local option and high license where people favor sale of intoxicating liquors, and advocates revision of tax system so as to render moneyed securities subject to general taxation for public purposes.

### DELAWARE DEMOCRATIC, August 12, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"The wasteful, revolutionary and unscrupulous proceedings of the Republican Administration and Congress are justly alarming to all patriots and by reckless and wanton expenditure have converted the Treasury surplus into a deficit so as to threaten new taxation, and under these circumstances it is more than ever our duty to strengthen and maintain our party organization as the best agency to preserve constitutional liberties."

**ELECTIONS BILL.**—Declares that a measure so atrocious would deprive the several States of self government, and recognizes as its object the perpetuation of sectional and class control over taxpayers of the Union.

**TARIFF.**—Denounces the McKinley bill, deplores agricultural depression as manifestly a result of unnecessary taxation on raw materials, and considers increased tax on tin plate an especial blow to every grower of fruit or vegetables, adding immensely to the cost of canning, of the roof of every dwelling, of every kitchen utensil, and of the pail in which the humblest laborer carries his midday meal.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Speaker Reed and use of money to control voters, and recommends legislation to punish and prevent such practices.

### GEORGIA DEMOCRATIC.

(No resolutions were passed.)

### ILLINOIS REPUBLICAN, June 24, 1890.\*

**BALLOT REFORM.**—Favors free ballot and fair count, and recommends General Assembly to enact Australian ballot system with improvements.

**LABOR.**—Favors laws to secure protection of workman in life or limb, or guarantee to him reasonable working hours and fair compensation and its prompt collection.

**TRUSTS.**—"It is the sense of this convention that the demands of the time are imperative that the whole energies of the Government of the United States and of the several States, legislative, judicial and executive, should be applied to overcoming all unnatural and illegal combinations of capital, whereby the prices of any of the necessities of life are unjustly and wickedly enhanced, and all combinations of common carriers whereby the expense of carrying the products of the farm is placed at such extortionate figures as to amount to confiscation of both farm and labor. We maintain that no corporation or company should be permitted to get more than a reasonable per cent on actual capital invested and reasonable wages for its officers and employees; that dividends on watered stock are robbery. We recognize the wisdom of past Republican Legislatures, as demonstrated by the fact shown by the recent decision of the courts in the Gas Trust case, that corporations take only such powers as are expressly conferred by law, and that corporations cannot be formed for the purpose of promoting or controlling other corporations; that trusts cannot find a home in our State, and we demand of the General Assembly the same vigilance in the future as in the past on this vital subject."

**CURRENCY.**—Favors use of both gold and silver as money.

**SCHOOLS.**—Favors a compulsory education law which will guarantee to all children of State ample opportunity for acquiring such an elementary education as will fit them for the intelligent performance of civic and political duties, without interference with right of parents or guardians to educate their children at private schools; also the repeal of so much of law as provides for public supervision of private schools.

**LIQUOR.**—"We recognize the importance of the temperance question and favor all proper and practical methods for abating the evils of the liquor traffic."

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Indorses the "wise, conservative and patriotic Administrations of President Harrison and Governor Fifer"; approves the record of the Republican Congress in its efforts to legislate in the interest of the American people.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors Elections bill, protection, and Disability Pension bill, Civil Service reform and legislation to protect railroad employes and miners.

### ILLINOIS DEMOCRATIC, June 4, 1890.\*

**THE TARIFF.**—Insists that revenue required to administer Government should be raised from internal revenue taxes and duties on articles of luxury, condemns the McKinley Tariff bill, as the consummation of an unjust agreement between Repub-

\* Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.



hican party and manufacturers and others profiting by the protective tariff.

**SHIP SUBSIDY BILL.**—Denounces it as a species of vicious and unjust class legislation, and denies the right of Congress to tax whole people to raise money to pay a subsidy or bounty to any private enterprise.

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**—"The Democratic party heartily indorses the public school system of the State of Illinois, and it declares that the parental right to direct and control the education of the child should forever remain inviolate, and that the provisions of the Law of 1889, commonly known as the Compulsory Education Statute, impairing that inalienable right should be at once repealed."a Favors laws for compelling parents to educate their children, for disciplining incorrigible truants and prohibiting child labor.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors eight-hour workday, removal of all unnecessary restrictions on coinage of silver, Australian ballot system, election of U. S. Senators and Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners by direct vote, pledges Democratic party to deposit State funds in Illinois banks, denounces Republicans for not equalizing taxes, and demands of State Board of Equalization honest enforcement of the law.

### INDIANA REPUBLICAN, September 10, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We indorse the Administration of Benjamin Harrison and the able statesmen elected as his collaborators and advisers, as being wise; vigorous and patriotic. It has kept the pledges made to the people, has carefully guarded and zealously promoted their welfare, and elevated the condition of the public service."

**CONGRESS.**—Heartily approves the action of Republicans under brilliant and fearless leadership of Thomas B. Reed.

**PENSIONS.**—Urges Service Pension bill and approves generous Republican pension legislation.

**TARIFF.**—Reaffirms belief in protection, condemns Democratic doctrine of free trade, and commends reciprocity.

**LAND.**—"We believe that the soil of the United States should be reserved for its own citizens and such as may become citizens, and favor such legislation by Congress and the State Legislatures as will prevent aliens becoming the owners of the land needed for homes for independent American farmers."

**LABOR AND TRUSTS.**—Favors protection against convict or servile labor, prohibition of employment of young children in factories and mines, adoption of a uniform railroad car-coupler, protection of employes in factories and mines, arbitration between employes and employer, and legislation to facilitate organization of farmers and wage laborers for proper and lawful promotion of their mutual interests; condemns Democrats, who have failed to enact valid and efficient laws on these subjects; denounces all trusts and combinations tending hurtfully to affect price of commodities, and favors State legislation looking to their suppression.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Commends Republican action in Congress as to silver coinage, repeats demand for legislation to secure fair elections, favors improvement of rivers and harbors, and legislation to promote sale of pure food under proper names.

### INDIANA DEMOCRATIC, August 28, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We denounce the Administration of Benjamin Harrison for its deliberate abandonment of Civil Service reform; for its use of Cabinet positions and other high stations in payment of financial campaign debts; for treating the public patronage as a family appendage instead of a public trust, and quartering a host of relatives, by blood and by marriage, upon the National Treasury; for dismissing honest and competent public servants, in violation of solemn pledges, because of their political opinions, and filling their places with men devoid of character or capacity, and whose only title to preferment rested upon disreputable partisan work; for its dalliance with questionable gift enterprises, for its complete subservience to Wall Street and the money power and its undisguised hostility or indifference to the rights and interests of the producing and laboring masses."

**TARIFF.**—"We denounce the McKinley Tariff bill as the most outrageous measure of taxation ever proposed in the American Congress. We are in favor of that wide measure of commercial freedom proposed by Grover Cleveland, which would benefit the farmers and laborers of the entire country, instead of that limited measure of so-called reciprocity offered by Mr. Blaine, which would benefit only a few Eastern manufacturers. So long as the Government depends for support in any degree upon a tariff, we demand that it be levied for revenue only, and, so far as possible, upon the luxuries of the rich."

**SILVER.**—Denounces Silver bill and demands the free and unrestricted coinage of silver on basis existing prior to 1873.

aOne section of the Illinois law is as follows: "But no school shall be regarded as a school under this act unless there shall be taught therein in the English language, reading, writing, arithmetic, the history of the U. S. and geography."

\*Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors just and liberal pension system, election of U. S. Senators by people; denounces Elections bill as "revolutionary and unconstitutional," majority rule in Congress, demands alien land laws and forfeiture of public land now held by aliens, and condemns Republicans for seating Montana Senators and for reducing surplus.

### IOWA REPUBLICAN, July 1, 1891.

**THE NATIONAL PARTY AND ITS ADMINISTRATION.**—"The Republican party of Iowa in convention assembled gives renewed expression of devotion to the principles of the National Republican party, and declares acceptance of those principles to be the bond of union with the Republican party of Iowa. We commend the patriotic, wise and courageous Administration of President Harrison."

**LIST CONGRESS.**—"We commend the Republican party in the last Congress for its redemption of pledges made the people as to a revision of the tariff in the interest of home industry, and of its work in behalf of liberal provisions for the old soldiers in accordance with the pledges of the Nation."

**COINAGE.**—"We approve the Coinage act, by which the great product of the silver mines of the United States is added to the currency of the people, and out of which experiment may come a wise adjustment of financial questions liberal toward Western interests."

**RECIPROCITY.**—"We commend most heartily the policy that has been inaugurated looking to reciprocal trade relations with other peoples of the American continents and the administrative efforts now making for the enlargement of foreign markets for American beef and pork."

**PURITY OF ELECTIONS.**—"We assert that the Republican party stands on record in every State in this Union in favor of elections based upon the freedom of individual conscience, and that the Republican party may be trusted in Iowa or in any State to promote any plan of reform, Australian and other, calculated to extend this liberty and further to protect the purity of the ballot."

**IMMIGRATION.**—"While inviting to our shores the worthy poor of all nations, we earnestly recommend the laws that will protect our country and our people against the influx of the vicious and criminal classes of foreign nations, and the importation of laborers under contract to compete with our own citizens, and earnestly approve the rigid enforcement of these laws and of such further legislation as may be necessary."

**EQUALITY OF TAXATION.**—"We favor such legislation as will impose upon all classes of property corporate and individual equally the burdens of taxation."

**ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION.**—Favors passage of Conger Land bill, State legislation to promote farmers' institutes, and enlarging powers of Dairy Commissioner, and World's Fair appropriation.

**REPUBLICAN RECORD IN IOWA.**—"We point to the record of the State under Republican administration for justification of the declaration that we favor economy and honesty in the administration of public affairs. To that record also for judgment that the Republican party has kept faith with the people of this State in the obligations of the past and upon that record we invite continued support and confidence."

**SALOONS.**—"We have no apologies to offer to the people nor to the Democratic party for the Republican record in the conspicuous issue in the State campaign this year. In the interests of true temperance and under the laws of Iowa enacted by the representatives of its sovereign people the saloon was made an outlaw in this State. We charge that the outlaw has had the patronage of the Democratic party, that the Democratic party, as it has won power, has nullified the law, defied the authority of the State and the expressed will of its people and that now appeal is made to the electors of the whole State for approval of the lawless work. We recognize that the issue is law against defiance of law, subordination against insubordination, the State of Iowa against the Democratic party. We recognize that the issue of it is between the interests of true temperance and the freedom and rule of an indiscriminate traffic. We renew our allegiance to the people of Iowa and submit to them the determination of the issue, recognizing that the control of the next Legislature by the Democratic party means State-wide license, and that the control of the next Legislature by the Republicans means continued opposition to the behests of the saloon power through the maintenance and enforcement of the law. We denounce the Democratic party of Iowa as insincere in its dealings with the saloon issue. We charge that party with service to the saloon and with purpose to strengthen the saloon grasp upon the homes and politics of the State. We cite in proof of this its surrender this year of the local option feature of the plank of 1889. We charge that this abandonment of local option is the forerunner of further premeditated betrayal, and that trust in the Democratic party will end in complete breaking down of the temperance legislation of the State, and complete turning over of the State, in every township thereof, to the pollution and fetter of the saloon against whatever protest of communities now free."

**ARRAIGNMENT OF THE DEMOCRACY.**—Protests against re-election of Boies to Governorship, charging that he did most outrageously misrepresent the honest, industrious, frugal and prosperous people of Iowa in his effort at a banquet speech in



New-York on Dec. 23, 1890. Denounces as purposely misleading statistics with which the Governor assumed to sustain the indictment against the State. "We denounce the Ottumwa (Democratic) platform of this year as framed with deliberate purpose to mislead and deceive, wherein sympathy is expressed where none is felt, wherein help is proposed where none will be rendered, wherein purposes are avowed which are not entertained. In support of this indictment, we point to the pretended friendship for the soldier and to the arraignment at the same time of the Republican party for having appropriated money for the payment of pensions; to the free silver plank, intended to deceive the supporters of free and unlimited coinage of silver; to the plank assuming to reaffirm the doctrine of control and regulation of railroads, a policy implanted in this State under the administration of the last Republican Governor, against the opposition, secret and open, of the Democratic party, extending to an alliance with corporate power in the first election of Railroad Commissioners under the law in 1888." Denounces the Democratic party for misrepresentation of McKinley bill, for opposition to ballot reform in Iowa, and arraigns it as an enemy of labor, scheming to break down the defences of protective laws, to block the wheels of home industry, and to degrade the masses of the people—a party controlled by aristocratic and reactionary tendencies, the legacy of slavery.

### IOWA DEMOCRATIC, June 24, 1891.

**GOVERNOR BOIES.**—Congratulates the people of Iowa on the true, able and fearless administration of Horace P. Boies.

**SALOONS.**—"We demand the repeal of the prohibitory liquor law, and in the interests of true temperance we favor the passage of a carefully guarded license law which will provide for the issuance of licenses in towns, townships and municipal corporations, and which shall provide that for each license an annual tax of \$500 be paid into the county treasury, and such further tax as the town, township or municipal corporation shall provide, the proceeds thereof to go to the use of such municipalities."

**EQUALITY OF TAXATION.**—"We favor such changes in our laws as will insure, under stringent penalties, full and equal taxation of every species of property, after allowing the present exemptions as fixed by law, and we demand strict economy and honesty in the expenditure of all public moneys taken from the substance of the people under any form or guise of taxation."

**BALLOT.**—"We favor the Australian system of voting, to the end that we may have an honest ballot uncontrolled by bribery or employers. We denounce the Republican party for the defeat of this salutary reform in the XXIIIrd General Assembly, in defiance of the popular vote in its favor and in the face of its adoption by so many of our sister States, with the undeniable result of securing a pure and untrammelled ballot."

**RAILROADS AND CORPORATIONS.**—"We reaffirm our adherence to the doctrine of the control and regulation of railroads as now enacted into law, and we favor such changes as experience may show to be necessary to protect the people from the evasions of law, from encroachments and extortions through imperfections of law, and as will establish just and equitable relations between the people and the railroad corporations in all travel and traffic over the railway lines. We call for statutes which provide stringent safeguards in the organization of all corporations, to protect the people from fraudulent and bubble concerns, to provide that when any such artificial creature of law is found to be engaged in harmful practices, the law shall promptly put an end to its existence."

**TRUSTS.**—Denounces all trusts, pools and combines, and favors such action as will forfeit to the public all franchises and property made use of by corporations or others to form trusts, and will insure the punishment criminally of conspirators.

**LABOR.**—Favors all fair and lawful methods by which labor may secure laws establishing free public employment agencies and adequate compensation, and condemns importing of contract labor for work in mines or elsewhere.

**ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS.**—Favors election of U. S. Senators by direct vote of the people, and, until an amendment to the National Constitution can be secured requiring their election by such direct vote, their nomination by State conventions or individual preference.

**COINAGE.**—"We reiterate our demand of one year ago for the free coinage of silver and that it be made a full legal-tender for all debts, public and private, and denounce as unjust and dishonest the provision of law recently enacted allowing parties to stipulate against payment in silver and silver certificates, thus setting up one standard for the creditor and another for the debtor—one for the poor man and another for the rich man."

**PENSIONS.**—Favors "just, liberal and equitable pension laws for all invalid and dependent soldiers and sailors, their widows and orphans."

**TARIFF.**—"We denounce the McKinley bill, the motives, its authors and the defenders and theory under which it is submitted for the approval of the American people. Such legislation increases the cost of the necessities of life, promotes dishonest manufactures, trusts and combines, creates sectional envy, despoils more for the benefit of the few, threatens the country with an aristocracy based on ill-gotten gain, and, above all, corrupts the policies of the country so as to seriously endanger the perpetuity of personal government. We demand equal opportunities for every section of our country, and for every citizen, and we insist that every oppressive feature of the tariff be eliminated, to the end that our merchant marine may be re-

stored to the sea and the markets of the world opened to the producing classes. The sugar bounty is no tariff. It is a spoliation of treasury for special classes and interests, which are no more entitled to be aided by the Government than the farmers of Iowa in raising hogs and corn, or the pioneer settlers of the frontier in their hardships and sufferings as the vanguard of civilization."

**LIST CONGRESS.**—Denounces wasteful and lavish appropriations of last Congress, which expended an amount equal to one-third the total public debt incurred in four years of war.

**LAND.**—"While we concede the right of the relations of our naturalized citizens to inherit the lands and the right of foreign investors and creditors to hold for a reasonable period lands acquired in the collection of debt, and while we welcome the actual settler as an owner upon his filing a declaration of his intention to become a citizen, we are nevertheless opposed to the non-resident alien ownership of lands and of foreign syndicate ownership of our industries; and we also demand that all unearned railroad grants be reclaimed by the General Government and held for actual settlement."

**SYMPATHY WITH IRISH AND JEWS.**—Tenders to Irish people sympathy in their struggle for Home Rule, which the Force bill attempted to take from the American people in the Congressional elections, and declares that all civilized nations should protest against persecution of Jews in Russia.

**WORLD'S FAIR.**—Expresses hearty sympathy with efforts to make a creditable exhibition of Iowa's resources at the World's Fair and favors a liberal appropriation by the next General Assembly.

**A GENERAL APPEAL.**—Appeals to voters, irrespective of party, for indorsement of these principles and election of State officers and a Legislature in support of them.

### KANSAS REPUBLICAN, September 4, 1890.\*

**TARIFF AND RECIPROCITY.**—Favors Mr. Blaine's theory of protection, demands same protection for farmers that is extended to other interests, and advocates reciprocity.

**INTOXICATING LIQUORS.**—Expresses determined opposition to any changes in State prohibitory legislation, except such as will make the laws stronger and more efficient, and increase good order, sobriety, and welfare of the people.

**RAILROADS.**—Favors more stringent legislation to compel corporations to keep their general offices and all their books, records and papers within the State of Kansas, opposes system of free passes on railroads, and favors the suppression of this practice by proper legislation. Recommends election of Railroad Commissioners by people and asks Legislature to confer on Commissioners power to regulate passenger and freight rates.

### KANSAS DEMOCRATIC, September 9, 1890.\*

**LIQUOR.**—Opposes all sumptuary legislation and demands earliest resubmission of prohibitory amendment to the people and immediate repeal of prohibition laws, declares unequivocally for high license and local option and recommends a law providing that for each license issued for sale of liquor \$500 shall be given to the county treasury for making and improving county roads, the municipality, in addition, to fix such other sum as the Mayor and Council may decide.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Federal Elections bill, McKinley bill, favors liberal pension laws, free coinage, and leaving circulating medium wholly in hands of Government, sympathizes with struggle of labor against capital, opposes all paternalism and proclaims against "preacher politicians."

### KANSAS FARMERS' ALLIANCE, 1890.\*

**CURRENCY.**—Demands abolition of National bank notes and substitution of Treasury notes for National bank notes, regulating amount needed on a per capita basis; that all Government money shall be legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private; free coinage of silver and fractional paper currency.

**COMMERCIAL.**—Demands laws to prevent dealing in "futures" and that "means of communication and transportation shall be owned and operated in the interest of the people."

**LAND.**—Demands laws prohibiting alien ownership and requiring reclamation of lands now owned by aliens, and that railroads shall forfeit all lands except what they actually need.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands tariff for revenue only, anti-trust legislation, Australian ballot system, and Crawford system of primaries, more effective laws against usury, stay of execution in foreclosure suits and readjustment of public salaries.

### KENTUCKY REPUBLICAN, May 21, 1891.

**NATIONAL QUESTIONS AND NEW CONSTITUTION.**—"The Republicans of Kentucky, in convention assembled, declare their adherence to the principles of the Republican party as enunciated in the platform of the National Convention of 1888; they

\* Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.



heartily indorse the Administration of President Harrison as pure, wise and patriotic; they approve the action of the 41st Congress, and especially on what are known as the Silver, Tariff and Pension bills, and are opposed to the free and unrestricted coinage of silver; that it is the highest duty of a political party to have and to declare its convictions on all matters of political importance, and especially where the questions involve the very form and system of our State Government, and they now declare that they recommend the adoption of the new constitution, because it blots from our laws all provisions that authorize human slavery, secures a secret ballot and provides against frauds and corruptions in elections, subjects to regulation by law all public corporations, prohibits the abuse of special legislation, abolishes lotteries, enlarges and protects the common school fund, increases the opportunities of popular education, makes more equal the burdens of taxation, better protects the interests of agriculture and labor, and makes provision for its own ready amendment by the people."

**PURE NATIONAL ELECTIONS.**—"We believe that the National election laws should be so amended that every American citizen should be allowed to cast a free ballot and have it fairly counted."

**STATE OPPRESSIONS.**—"Finally, the Republican party appeals to the people of Kentucky to condemn the reckless, dishonest and extravagant administration of State affairs by the Democratic party, and they ask the intelligent and patriotic members of that party to join in giving relief from the grievous burdens that oppress the citizens of the Commonwealth."

### KENTUCKY DEMOCRATIC, May 15, 1891.

**PRINCIPLES OF JEFFERSON.**—"The Democracy declare their unflinching devotion to the principles of public policy which make the party maintaining them as national in purpose and as popular in spirit as it was when founded by Jefferson."

**LAST YEAR'S ELECTIONS.**—"We congratulate the country that the elections of the past year give abundant promise of the overthrow of the Republican party the final and complete restoration to the people of the control of the Federal Government."

**TARIFF REFORM.**—"We insist that tariff reform is the paramount issue before the American people, and denounce the McKinley bill as the most outrageous measure of taxation ever proposed in the American Congress. It has increased the burden, already too great, upon the necessities of life and reduced taxes on luxuries which are most able to bear them. It has made existence harder for every farmer and wage-earner in the land, in order that the profits of the monopolies and trusts may be increased. It robs the many to enrich the few, and does not open a market for a single bushel of wheat or a single barrel of pork. In contrast with it the policy of Grover Cleveland and John G. Carlisle would discourage unnecessary expenditures, provide all needed revenue, cheapen what we buy and open the markets of the world to the products of our own farms and factories."

**SILVER.**—"Recognizing the fact that the United States is the greatest silver-producing country in the world, and that both gold and silver were equally the money of the Constitution from the beginning of the Republic until the hostile and fraudulent legislation of the Republican party against silver, which unduly contracted the circulating medium of the country, and feeling that the greatest interests of the people demand more money for use in the channels of trade and commerce, we tender our gratitude to the Democrats in the last Congress for their almost unanimous vote in both houses in favor of the free coinage of silver, and demand its restoration to the position of equality before the law given to it by our fathers."

**List CONGRESS.**—"We present for the consideration of the people of the land the course of a Republican Congress which, by its reckless, profligate and ruinous expenditure of public money, has in two years squandered the surplus of more than a hundred million dollars left in the Federal Treasury by a Democratic Administration, while it has increased in the most extraordinary and unprecedented manner taxation that will add to the distress of the people and at the same time be inadequate to meet the demands of those who are using the Government to serve their selfish purposes."

**ELECTIONS.**—"We return thanks to the patriotic members of the last Senate of the United States who defeated the unjust, iniquitous and partisan measure known as the Force bill, which would have been a fearful blow at home rule and local self-government, and was intended to place in the hands of the Republican party the machinery whereby it might by force, fraud and intimidation have perpetuated its iniquitous rule and destroyed the integrity and freedom of the ballot."

**THE RETIRING GOVERNOR.**—Commends Governor Buckner's administration.

### KENTUCKY PROHIBITION, May 20, 1891.

**NEED OF PARTY.**—"The necessity of this time requires a party whose dominant issue in American politics is the principle of legal prohibition of the traffic in intoxicating liquors as a beverage and all other public wrongs as the result of partisan, class and corrupt legislation. Such we believe the Prohibition party to be, whose utterances at Indianapolis in National Convention we approve."

**WRONGS DENOUNCED.**—"Chief among these wrongs are the licensed liquor traffic, State and National; the so-called protective tariff, the oppression of monopolies, the exorbitant demands of public transportation companies, the slaving of labor and the failure to recognize the rights of women in Kentucky to manage and control their

estates as feme soles. We favor a larger circulating medium in our national currency. We favor the greatest liberty of the citizen that is consistent with good morals, enlightened and civilized government, and to these ends we call upon all local-optionists, temperance men and all other persons, irrespective of former political affiliations, to unite with us in the accomplishment of the reforms herein set out."

### KENTUCKY PEOPLE'S PARTY, May 20, 1891.

**NATIONAL DEMANDS.**—Demands the free and unlimited coinage of silver, as it was before it was demonetized by the acts of 1873, declares that no more banks of issue should be organized, and those already chartered discontinued as soon as possible, under the law; opposes alien ownership of lands, favors laws to prevent dealing in futures, opposes all taxation that has for its object the building up of one class or interest at the expense of another class; demands a Bureau of Labor Statistics, that the Government should pay the Union soldier the difference between currency and specie at the time he was paid paper money, with interest added, and that to meet such payment Congress should issue enough Treasury notes, making them full legal tender for all debts, public or private. (All the National platforms are indorsed.)

**STATE DEMANDS.**—That the State tax of fifty cents be taken off mortgages; that fees and salaries of all National, State and county officers be reduced, allowing only reasonable compensation for services rendered; that the time of assessing property be changed to January 1; that convicts shall be worked inside the walls; that the employment of children under 14 years of age in factories be prohibited; that all bonds, notes, mortgages and evidences of debt of \$200 or more shall be presented to the Assessor or County Court Clerk, and be stamped by him at the time that assessments of other property are made, and the failure of such evidences of debt bearing such stamp shall render them void of collection; that the Mechanic's Lien law be made the same as that of Ohio.

### MAINE REPUBLICAN, June 12, 1890.\*

**LIQUOR.**—Renews adhesion to principles of prohibition and demands for each State power from Congress to exercise full control of all liquor within its borders.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Unreservedly commends Administration of President Harrison as "wise, firm and upright," and pledges to it earnest and faithful support.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Advocates favorable labor laws, ballot reform, protection, liberal pensions, restriction of immigration, National defence and revival of American commerce, and indorses Speaker Reed.

### MAINE DEMOCRATIC, July 4, 1890.\*

**ALCOHOL.**—Denounces Republican efforts at dealing with liquor problem and declares that Democrats have secured only true enforcement of the prohibitory law in Maine.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Indorses Mr. Cleveland's pension record, demands revival of "war tariff," denounces Harrison Administration, favors secret official ballot, arbitration of labor disputes and "an honest Civil Service."

Proposition to resubmit Constitutional Amendment, touching sale of liquors, to the people, was defeated in committee: Yeas, 176; nays, 273.

### MARYLAND REPUBLICAN, August 27, 1891.

**INDORSEMENT OF 11st CONGRESS.**—"The Republicans of Maryland reaffirm their adhesion to the principles of the National Republican platform of 1888, and heartily indorse the 11st Congress for its faithful, laborious and great achievements in the interests of the whole people, and especially for the protection afforded American industry and labor by its tariff legislation.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We heartily commend the able and pure Administration of Benjamin Harrison, both for its vigor and dignity and fulfilment of the pledges of the party and the brilliant diplomacy of the Department of State, which has not only protected American interests and honor abroad, but has opened new markets for our agricultural and manufactured products by the successful negotiation of treaties based on reciprocity.

**SILVER.**—"We denounce the Democracy of Maryland for its meaningless silver platform, while its leaders unite with the Democracy of Ohio and Iowa in demanding the free coinage of cheap silver dollars to cheat labor of its daily wages and the poor farmer of the value of his grain. The Republican Silver law is now rapidly increasing the currency to meet the wants of the people, while it guarantees a dollar, silver, gold or paper, worth one hundred cents honest money the same every day in the year in the pockets of our people.

**ARRAIGNMENT OF THE DEMOCRACY.**—"We arraign the Democratic party of the State for the most flagrant abuse of the powers entrusted to it by the people, and its wilful and persistent violation of the most solemn pledges. We need only refer among other things, to the Treasury of this State, plundered by its guardian, to show the manner in which the taxes drawn from the honest people have been stolen, and which was made possible by the ignorance and negligence of the highest officers of the State."



**NEW ASSESSMENT OF PROPERTY.**—Earnestly recommends a law providing for a new assessment of the property of the State, including assessment and taxation of mortgages at the place where property mortgaged may be, the assessment to the mortgagor or the debtor to be diminished by amount of mortgage, and opposes any attempt that looks to the enactment of a poll tax.

**PRIMARY ELECTIONS.**—Pledges party to every proper effort to secure purity of primaries, and advises and determines that steps be taken to legalize primaries by existing State law, the Republican State Executive Committee is requested and instructed to advise the party in each county, and in Baltimore, of the steps necessary to be taken.

**OYSTERS.**—"We declare our opposition to any scheme or enactment for, or looking to, the leasing of the oyster grounds of Maryland.

**PARTY EMBLEM.**—"We adopt as the party emblem the profile, head and bust of Abraham Lincoln."

**TOBACCO.**—Favors treaty arrangements by the Government with countries to which we export tobacco to secure abolition or material reduction of foreign import duties, and other Government exactions, and appeals to President and Secretary of State to make propositions looking to this end to foreign Governments, and, if need be, to agree to reasonable concessions by remission of tariff duties.

**STATE REGISTRATION AND ELECTION LAW.**—"We condemn the methods by which the Democratic majority in the last Legislature disregarded their pledges and the wishes of the people by compelling them to accept a registration law worse than the one repealed, and a system of ballot robbed of the wise features of the Australian law. From time immemorial the people have selected their own judges of election; and the creation of boards of supervisors of elections appointed by the Governor, whereby the minority is deprived of any share in the election machinery, is a flagrant act of centralization and partisanship, which calls for the immediate enactment of remedial legislation, in which there shall be provision for honest minority representation, a secret ballot, etc., and a count open to the inspection of all who desire it. We demand the repeal of that feature of registration law which denies the minority any voice in deciding who are legal voters, and discriminates against mechanics and all working men, who are at times compelled to labor beyond the narrow confines of the State, and we demand, in their names, the repeal of the vicious pay certificates which the present law compels them to buy in order to save their votes."

#### MARYLAND DEMOCRATIC, July 30, 1891.

**EULOGY OF CANDIDATES.**—Eulogizes candidates for Governor, Controller, Attorney-General and Clerk of the Court of Appeals, "men whose private worth, intelligence, knowledge of public affairs and experience in business entitle them to general respect, confidence and support."

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"The Administration of President Harrison is drawing to a close. The people have made a close comparison between the methods and action of that Administration and the conduct of the Democratic Administration under Grover Cleveland, which preceded it. Their judgment was recorded at the Congressional elections in November, 1890. The Democratic Administration, though hampered and opposed by a Republican Senate, conducted, nevertheless, the business of the Government with perfect fidelity to every public duty, and with a firmness and wisdom which won for it the generous approval of the great majority of the people of the United States. The existing Republican Administration, supported by a Republican Congress, has not regarded the pledges of its party or its own promises, and has not so exercised its powers as to receive or merit the public approbation."

**CIVIL SERVICE.**—Taxes Republican Administration with broken pledges, and describes the Civil Service as a partisan organization, doing active political service for the Administration by which it is employed.

**11st CONGRESS.**—"President Harrison and a Republican Congress found, in 1889, a large surplus in the Treasury, left by an economical Democratic Administration. That surplus told a plain tale to the people of the U. S. It demonstrates that the taxes which had been imposed by Republican legislation were in excess of the actual needs of a government economically administered, and were, therefore, unnecessary and unjust. The people supposed that the evil would be remedied by sufficient and well-considered reduction of these taxes, and by the strict application of the surplus to the payment of the public debt. They were disappointed. The finances of the country were mismanaged, and wild speculations and commercial disasters followed in the train of such mismanagement. The surplus was wasted by extravagant expenditures. The unjust and unnecessary taxation of the people continued. The 11st Congress appropriated, in the money and credit of the people, more than a billion of dollars. It would seem to have been the deliberate purpose of the managers of the Republican party to maintain and create an amount of public indebtedness which would consume any surplus which might accumulate under the existing tariff, and make a further increase in the taxation of imports necessary for the support of the Government. The Republican party found, upon the entry of President Harrison into office, a people whose opinions were no longer divided by sectional lines, and who were prosperous and thoroughly united. It sought to sow again the seeds of sectional discord. It was beaten at the polls by an overwhelming vote in spite of the machinery which it employed. Unable to control the opinions of a majority of the lawfully elected members of the House of Representatives of the 11st Congress, it created a working majority in that House by illegally depriving, through the agency

of the Speaker, a number of Democratic Representatives of their rightful seats. It then boldly sought to perpetuate its power and to destroy the autonomy of the several States by means of the notorious Force bill. It will certainly renew the attempt to enact that bill if it is continued in power. The Democratic party in this State is deeply grateful to each of the Senators and Representatives in Congress who contributed to the defeat of that obnoxious measure; and now, assembled in convention, expresses to them its earnest and hearty thanks for the great public service thus rendered. It takes peculiar pleasure in recognizing the distinguished services of the Hon. Arthur P. Gorman, whose firm and intelligent leadership of the opposition to that bill contributed so greatly to its defeat.

**TARIFF.**—"The people of the United States willingly submitted, during our Civil War, to all taxes, duties, imposts and excises imposed by Congress to provide for the cost of that struggle and for the payment of the interest and principal of the public debts created during its progress. They have, since the close of that war, cheerfully borne as many of these burdens as were necessary for the proper support of the Government, the complete maintenance of its credit and the fulfillment of its obligations to the soldiers and sailors of the United States. The people will not tolerate continued submission to war taxes after twenty-five years of continued peace. These taxes are not continued in force to promote the general welfare, but are maintained to increase the profits of combinations of particular corporate and individual manufacturers or dealers. The existing tariff system of the United States casts unnecessary burdens upon all of our countrymen who are engaged in agriculture, labor, in the mechanic arts, or in commerce. The system is upheld by the efforts of monopolies. While these control the prices of necessary articles in the market of the country and accumulate enormous wealth, they oppress by their combinations the labor which they employ and maintain their power by the corrupt use of money in Federal elections. These abuses stand now in full view. The only method by which such evils can be corrected is by the election of a President and Congress pledged to a careful and thorough revision of the tariff system under which such grievances have become possible."

**COINAGE.**—"No State can coin money, or make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts. Congress only can coin money and regulate the value thereof. The dollar is the unit of value in the United States. The power of Congress to coin gold and silver ought not to be so exercised that gold coin or silver coin will become a commodity, and so disturb the operations of trade, but in such manner that the dollar in gold coin and the dollar in silver coin shall be of equal exchangeable value in all the markets of the United States. Any attempt to depreciate by legislation either of these metals ought to be deprecated and condemned."

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.**—Commends Constitutional Amendments proposed by last General Assembly.

**THANKS TO SENATOR GORMAN.**—"Resolved, That the Hon. Arthur P. Gorman is entitled to the thanks of the people of this State and of the Union, for his distinguished services in the Senate of the United States as the chosen leader of the Democratic Senators, in their protracted and finally successful struggle against the revolutionary and odious Force bill, and that by his ceaseless vigilance, dauntless courage and rare tact and ability in the management of that most memorable and momentous contest, he has worthily earned a renewal of his commission as United States Senator. That in recognition of the fidelity and capacity with which he has served the people of Maryland and of the whole country in its high place, and in order to secure for us a continuance in the councils of the Nation, of the benefit of his enlarged experience, sound judgment and commanding influence, this convention, voicing the unanimous sentiment of the Democracy of all sections of the State, do now nominate him by acclamation for reelection to the Senate, and as the organized representative of the Democratic party of this State do earnestly call upon the Democratic members of the next General Assembly to give him their unanimous, enthusiastic and unwavering support."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Sympathizes with persecuted Russian Jews. Demands law for just and general valuation and assessment of property, emphasizes importance of coming election, and recommends extension of Australian ballot to all countries.

#### MARYLAND PROHIBITION, July 29, 1891.

Declares for a tariff for revenue. On the silver coinage issue, the convention resolved "that the circulating medium of the country may rightly consist of gold, silver and paper. It should all be of full legal-tender, and sufficient in quantity to meet the demands of business and give full opportunity for the employment of labor."

#### MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICAN, September 16, 1891.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—The Republicans of Massachusetts, in convention assembled, most cordially congratulate President Harrison on the vigor, wisdom and purity of his Administration, which has won the esteem and confidence of our own people, and the good-will and respect of other nations of the world. The great qualities of courage, firmness and judgment, which have marked his course, are implicitly relied upon by the country for deliverance from the impending perils of cruel and reckless projects of legislation.

**CIVIL SERVICE.**—We congratulate the Republican party and the country also upon the firm maintenance by the present National Administration of the principle of Civil Service reform, and upon the extension of its application to navy yards and other branches of the public service.



**EQUAL CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.**—It is a cardinal principle of the Republican party that full and adequate protection should be given to every citizen in every State and Territory of the Union in the enjoyment of his civil and political rights; and it is essential to the safety of our Government that the right of ballot and the purity of elections should be maintained sacred and inviolate.

**FREE COINAGE.**—It is of paramount importance to the whole people to maintain the only true and safe standard of value in money; every dollar issued by the Government, whether paper or coin, should be as good as every other dollar; and as we know that nations are interdependent in all monetary affairs, and that the experience of every civilized country proves that it is absolutely necessary to social progress and to the highest prosperity of any country to have and to keep the standard measure by which all its products are measured and exchanged essentially the same as that of the world's international standard of value and exchange, we are unalterably opposed to the unlimited coinage of silver by this country, excepting upon a uniform international ratio to gold, and under similar restrictions and conditions, both as to the Government and individuals, as prevail in other leading nations of the world. We condemn the Democratic party for its indorsement of free silver in the party platforms in Ohio, Iowa, Indiana, Michigan and eighteen other States. The position of the Democratic party on this vital question is full of peril to the country. The few members of that party who hold sound views thereon only emphasize the dangerous attitude of the party itself; they do not control their party; their party controls them, and they are powerless to direct or influence party action.

**PROTECTION.**—We again affirm our unwavering fidelity to the American system of protection, and our belief in its inestimable value to the interests of this country. We favor that system as one that obtains revenue by levying appropriate duties upon those articles which come into direct competition with home products, instead of the system advocated by the Democratic party, which would levy its duties upon those articles which the country is compelled to import. We congratulate the country that the experience of less than a twelvemonth has already proved that, instead of being fraught with the disasters falsely predicted by our opponents, the tariff legislation of the last Congress has resulted in the greatest prosperity to the business interests of every section of the country. The removal of the duties on sugar has proved a great boon to the country. Where our people are interested in articles of general use or consumption, both as producers and consumers, as in clothing or cutlery, the removal of duties may work permanent injury to our industries, and to our working people; but where, as in the article of sugar, they are interested wholly or chiefly as consumers, the removal or reduction of duties is an unqualified benefit to the great body of the people. The unexampled success of the policy of reciprocity cannot be controverted. We regard this policy as the natural outcome and development of the protective principle, securing, by a wise discrimination in the exchange of products the most profitable foreign commerce, while increasing, without endangering, the prosperity of our domestic industries. The more extended application of this principle as opportunities and conditions warrant, with due regard to our own industries, will be welcomed by the Republican party.

**PENSIONS.**—The charge of extravagance in pensions we deny; the charge of fulfilling our pledges to the loyal soldiers of the country we admit. Similar pledges of the Democratic party were not fulfilled, and in view of their record it is not strange if the keeping of these pledges by us should be regarded by them as a serious charge.

**IMMIGRATION.**—While honesty, intelligence and industry will always find a welcome on these shores, the benefits of our institutions should not be extended to immigrants whose character or condition make them elements of danger to the very institutions whose shelter they seek; and we insist that loyalty to these institutions and the capacity to understand and sympathize with them shall be the first and indispensable requisite in those who seek to be invested with the dignity of citizenship.

**PUBLIC EDUCATION.**—Concerning all latitude of individual opinion and choice in the training of youth, we regard our present system of public instruction as the strength and glory of Massachusetts—as the institution of all others which insures the safety of all our institutions, and promises, by the association and common experience of the children of Massachusetts, the formation of patriotic character and the unification of our people in patriotic sentiment and purpose.

**PROGRESSIVE TEMPERANCE LEGISLATION.**—The Republican party of Massachusetts has repeatedly declared itself in favor of pronounced and progressive temperance legislation, and its policy, as outlined in the past, should in the future be vigorously maintained and preserved: we therefore favor the most efficient legislation for the restriction, prevention and suppression of the evils arising from the sale of intoxicating liquors; and we demand that all laws for the promotion of this desirable result be faithfully, diligently and vigorously enforced.

**FRUITS OF LABOR.**—The standard of living and education among the working people is the true test of the prosperity of a country; their welfare is the welfare of the State; and all just and reasonable legislation calculated to maintain and advance the present high standard of Massachusetts in this regard, and to insure to all the full enjoyment of the fruits of their labor, should receive our earnest approbation and support.

**GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL.**—The executive council in firmly, yet courteously, performing its duties as contemplated by the Constitution and as formulated by the statutes, and in serving as a salutary check upon partisan and arbitrary action, has efficiently fulfilled its high constitutional function; and deserves the commendation of the people of Massachusetts.

**PATRIOTIC CO-OPERATION INVITED.**—In support of the principles outlined in the foregoing resolutions, we invite the co-operation of all patriotic men, without regard to previous party affiliations, and especially of all working men, to whom, more than to any other class, "free silver" and "free trade" would alike prove disastrous. We are convinced that the evil tendencies and results of Democratic administration of this commonwealth, and of its influence in the country at large, have become so manifest as to alarm the people, and to prove that, in all efforts to promote good government, security and progress, their chief reliance is, as formerly, the Republican party. The best and highest interests of the country, of government and business, in foreign and domestic affairs, in State and Nation, demand the success of the Republican party and the triumph of its principles, and that success we are resolved to achieve.

### MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRATIC, September 29, 1891.

Reaffirms allegiance to the principles of the national Democratic party, congratulates people on the successful and patriotic administration of Governor William E. Russell, and commends excellent administration of Auditor's Department by the Democratic incumbent, William D. T. Trefry.

**COMMISSIONERS.**—"We demand that members of all commissions, as well as other administrative appointees, be made responsible to the people by being made accountable to the people's Governor. We heartily indorse the recommendations of Governor Russell in his inaugural address in respect to administrative boards and commissions, and also the action of the Democratic members of the Legislature in supporting a bill to give the Governor the full power of removal.

**THE COUNCIL.**—"We commend the courageous efforts of the Governor to raise the standard of official conduct, notwithstanding the partisan opposition of the Republican majority of the Council. We denounce the rejection by the Council, purely for the purpose of keeping Republican incumbents in office, of fit appointments made by the Governor. We protest against the unfair division of the Councillor districts made by the Republican party, which makes possible the election of a Council that grossly misrepresents the political convictions of the people.

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**—"We believe in free schools, supplied with free text-books. Believing not only in their maintenance, but in their constant improvement, we are in favor of establishing an efficient system of manual training for both sexes, and of increasing the school age in connection therewith. We heartily indorse the recommendations upon this subject made by the Governor in his inaugural address, and the action of the Legislature in conformity therewith in providing for an investigation of systems of industrial education."

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.**—Congratulates the people that an amendment to the Constitution is this year submitted for adoption annulling that clause which requires the payment of a tax as a qualification for voting. "We regret that the nomination of a Republican candidate for Governor, who, as a legislator, voted against this amendment, renders it necessary that we should urge every friend of the amendment to vote 'yes' at the ensuing election."

**LABOR.**—Reaffirms sympathy with all wise and constitutional measures in the interest of manual labor, renews declarations upon this subject in platform of last year, indorses recommendations contained in the Governor's inaugural message and his action in regard to suppressing evils of sweating system. Reaffirms declarations of last State platform in regard to granting wider powers to cities and towns, and commends act of last Legislature giving to municipalities the right to furnish gas and electric light.

**TARIFF.**—Renews demand for repeal of McKinley tariff provisions which increase rates of duty, for enactment of a genuine measure of tariff reform, and that all taxes upon food, fuels, fibres, and ores, and also upon the crude or partly manufactured materials necessary in the process of our domestic industries, should be repealed.

**CIVIL SERVICE.**—Denounces Republican Administration for destroying the efficiency of the Census Bureau for the sake of furnishing political spoils, neglecting to bring prosecutions for the punishment of violations of the Civil Service law, ignoring the recommendations of the Civil Service Commission for the dismissal of officials who have openly defied the law, and for reviving the active participation of officeholders in partisan politics and the assessment of Government employes for partisan purposes.

**CURRENCY.**—"We believe in honest money, the gold and silver coinage of the Constitution, and in a currency convertible into such coinage without loss." This declaration, expressing the uniform historic policy of the National Democratic party contained in its platforms of 1884 and 1888, we unreservedly reaffirm. We believe that all dollars coined by the United States should be of equal intrinsic value, and that all paper currency issued by the Government should be redeemable in either gold or silver coin, at the option of the holder and not at the discretion of the Secretary of the Treasury. We declare with Governor Russell our opposition to any legislation which, in its results, tends to debase our currency, unsettle credit, impair values and give to labor in depreciated money less than its just dues. While we believe in the use of both gold and silver as money, and in the full remonetization of the latter metal by international agreement, we are equally opposed to the free and unlimited coinage of silver by our Government, independent of the action of other nations, and to the dangerous silver legislation enacted at the last session of Congress.



"The Republican party in its National platform of 1888 bid for and received the support of the silver interests by denouncing the Democratic Administration as unfriendly to silver. In accordance with the bargain then made, that party has since passed an act increasing the monthly purchases of silver by the Treasury from about 2,000,000 ounces to 4,500,000 ounces.

"This measure, dictated by the advocates of inflation and by the silver mine owners, who demanded a Government bounty on their product, was an abandonment of the cause of honest money, and could not have become a law without the votes of the Republican members of Congress from Massachusetts.

"This act, increasing two and a half times the coinage of eighty cents worth of silver into a dollar, compelling the Treasury to become the purchaser every day of seven tons of bullion, or more than the whole American product, adding upward of \$54,000,000 a year to the volume of currency based upon silver, is a menace to the maintenance of a sound and stable currency, and threatens, if not repealed, to derange values, impair the obligation of contracts and bring the currency of the country to a purely silver basis.

"We therefore denounce the claim of the Republican leaders of this State that they are the friends of a sound currency as false and hypocritical, and charge them with the sole and direct responsibility for the present dangerous condition of the currency."

### MASSACHUSETTS PEOPLE'S, August 24, 1891.

Indorses action of conference at Cincinnati on May 19 and 20, demands that importation, manufacture and sale of all spirituous liquors be conducted by Government or State; demands that all public employees be subject to Civil Service rules; favors an eight-hour day; demands industrial training in connection with public schools, equal pay for equal work, and that employment of private armed bodies be made a penal offence; demands restricted immigration; declares against convict labor; favors woman suffrage, annual State elections and insurance by States; and protests against legislation tending to bring medical practice under control of particular schools of medicine.

### MASSACHUSETTS SOCIALIST, July 19, 1891.

Demands that eight-hour law shall apply to all Government employees, that Government shall own all interstate railroads, canals, telegraph and telephones, and direct issue of money by U. S. without intervention of banks; inventions to be free to all; uniform civil and criminal laws; a constitutional convention for Massachusetts; compulsory education of all children to age of fourteen; legal incorporation by the State of all legal trades unions, and final union of all industries under National organization; repeal of all pauper, tramp and conspiracy laws; right of combination; the people to have the right to propose laws, and on all measures of importance according to referendum principles; their representatives to be subject to imperative mandate from the people and to recall by their constituencies. For cities it demands election by people of all municipal officers, boards and commissions, with minority representation; repeal of all charters granting municipal franchises and property; ownership and operation by city of all such property and franchises, including elevated and surface railroads, telephones, wharves, ferries, gasworks, electric plants, etc.; municipal ownership of all vacant land within city boundaries, and the building thereon of homes for the people, to be rented to them by the city at cost, thereby doing away with tenement-house system.

### MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN, August 28, 1890.\*

Commends Harrison Administration, Speaker Reed and Republican majority in Congress, urges enactment of free election laws, commends McKinley bill, action of Congress on silver, favors unlimited use of gold and silver as a basis for legal-tender paper currency, and approves Republican pension policy.

### MICHIGAN DEMOCRATIC, September 10, 1890.\*

Denounces Harrison Administration, Elections bill, subsidies, opposition to free coinage and McKinley bill, favors liberal pension policy, restoration of unearned lands and secret ballot.

### MINNESOTA REPUBLICAN, July 23, 1890.\*

**TARIFF.**—Approves reciprocity policy recommended by Mr. Blaine; denounces all monopolies, whether under name of trust or not; demands laws for placing on free list any commodity under control of a monopoly, and opposes Federal legislation designed to restrict competition of Canadian with domestic common carriers.

**INTOXICATING LIQUORS.**—Considers Republican high-license policy best and most efficient method yet devised, and pledges party to a continuance of this policy and a vigilant enforcement of the laws.

**TRANSPORTATION.**—Favors regulation of tolls of common carriers by Interstate Commerce laws, or if solely within the State by Legislature of State in such a manner as to prevent watering of stock.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors wise and discriminating legislation on emigration, reduction of legal rate of interest permitted by written contract, and vigilant enforcement of usury laws; indorses introduction of binding-twine industry into State's prison, approves Australian system of voting, and recommends its adoption by next Legislature; indorses Disability Pension bill.

**MINNESOTA DEMOCRATIC, September 8, 1890.\***

**TARIFF.**—Demands tariff for revenue only; congratulates Republicans on recent concessions to Democratic policy involved in advocacy of reciprocity; stigmatizes principal features of McKinley bill as unjust and unnecessary.

**CONGRESS.**—Denounces Speaker Reed and Republican majority.

**PENSIONS.**—Censures pension legislation which has led to lavish waste of public treasure in granting pensions to undeserving applicants.

**LABOR.**—Pledges party to efforts at reforms necessary to promote well-being of all laborers.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Advocates restoration of the merchant marine by repeal of legislation under which Republican party has accomplished its serious impairment; favors all laws practically adapted to furthering of temperance, but denounces sumptuary legislation and demands revision of laws governing common carriers and management of public warehouses.

**MISSOURI REPUBLICAN, August 28, 1890.\***

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Indorses National Administration as "wise, patriotic and faithful to the party and to the people."

**CURRENCY, FARMING INTERESTS, TRUSTS, TARIFF AND RECIPROCITY.**—"Resolved that we heartily indorse the wise and business-like course of the List Congress in its great work of crystallizing into law those principles of the party enunciated in 1888 on the currency question, and that we regard the farming interests of the country as lying at the foundation of all business prosperity and declare it to be the primary duty of our Legislatures, National and State, to foster those interests so far as can be done by legislation, and that we are opposed to monopolies, combines or trusts which prevent or interfere with the just rewards of honest labor, and we are certain in the faith that the Republican Congress now in session at Washington, keeping the pledge made in our National platform, will pass a tariff measure that will meet the conditions of all classes of industry and labor and will enable us, by adopting the suggestion of the eminent statesman, the Hon. James G. Blaine, to obtain among our sister republics that reciprocity in trade and international good feeling that must in a short while make the western hemisphere the market of the world."

**PENSIONS.**—Pledges Missouri Republicans "to stand by every measure which Congress may pass that has for its object a liberal and generous recognition of the patriotism and heroism of the soldiers who saved the Union."

**RULES OF THE HOUSE.**—"We unhesitatingly and heartily indorse the action of Speaker Reed in refusing to permit a minority to obstruct legislation by being present in their seats and refusing to vote."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Reaffirms National platform of 1888, and indorses action of Congress looking to improvement of Missouri River navigation.

**MISSOURI DEMOCRATIC, June 12, 1890.\***

**TARIFF.**—Condemns Republican tariff, describes trusts as its legitimate result and demands tariff for revenue only.

**ELECTIONS.**—Resents interference of Federal Government in Congressional elections as unconstitutional.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Declares unflinching faith in principles of party as to State rights, opposition to class legislation, equal taxation; arraigns Administration for reckless prostitution of the Civil Service; denounces Republican minority in Congress; favors free coinage, forfeiture of unearned land, extension of Australian ballot system to all counties in State, denounces schoolbook trusts, points with pleasure to record of Senator Vest and Governor Francis.

**NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN, September 24, 1891.**

**REPUBLICAN RECORD IN NEBRASKA.**—Indorses National platform, congratulates people on the marvellous prosperity attending the development and growth of the State of Nebraska during its twenty-four years of Statehood under Republican administration, and asserts that no State which has been controlled by Democratic power during any considerable time of the same period can compare with it in economical management of public affairs, or in the rapid ratio of increase in population, wealth and general prosperity.

**PRESIDENT HARRISON.**—Congratulates President Harrison on his eminently wise, loyal and courageous Administration, declares absolute confidence in his integrity, ability and patriotism, and pledges him cordial support.

**SILVER COINAGE.**—"We approve of the silver coinage act of the present Administration, by which the entire product of the silver mines of the U. S. is added to the currency of the people, but we denounce the Democratic doctrine of the free and unlimited coinage of silver as a financial policy liable to precipitate the people of every city



and every State in the Union in a prolonged and disastrous depression, and delay the revival of business enterprise and prosperity so ardently desired, and now so apparently near. The free and unlimited coinage of silver would tend to the hoarding of gold and to force the use of cheap money in the payment of wages in every workshop, mill, factory, store and farm, and tend to the scaling down of wages of the toilers already depressed, and weakening the purchasing power of the dollar which would be used to purchase the products of the farmers. We are in favor of having every dollar as good as any other dollar.

**PROTECTION TO AMERICAN INDUSTRIES AND LABOR.**—"We demand the maintenance of the American system of protection of American industries and labor, the policy that has been identified with every period of our national prosperity, and we admire the genius of that heroic statesman, William McKinley, jr., whom the people of Ohio will make their next Governor as a recognition of his magnificent services to the country.

**INTERSTATE COMMERCE.**—"We are heartily in favor of the general provisions of the Interstate Commerce act, and we demand the regulation of all railway and transportation lines in such a manner as to insure fair and reasonable rates to the producers and consumers of the country. We favor such legislation as will prevent all illegal combinations and unjust exactions by aggregated capital, and corporate powers. We insist upon the suppression of all trusts, combines and schemes designed to artificially increase the price of the necessities of life."

**WORLD'S FAIR.**—Favors additional World's Fair appropriations by next Legislature.

**DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM AND PARTY.**—Denounces Grand Island platform of the Democratic party as framed with deliberate purpose to mislead and deceive; to the pretended friendship for the soldier, while at the same time the Democratic party has always proclaimed against the granting of liberal pensions; to the free silver plank, intended to deceive the supporters of free and unlimited coinage of silver, when it is known that many of the leaders of the party are opposed to this doctrine; to the failure to give the people relief from exorbitant freight rates, while it was afraid either to approve or censure the action. Denounces Democratic party for its insinuations against the integrity of the State, its double dealing with the civil and political rights of the people wherein it appears to favor free and untrammelled elections in the State of Nebraska, but never raises its voice against Southern political outrages, and arraigns it as the enemy of labor.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Commends and indorses reciprocity and Mr. Blaine's foreign policy.

### NEBRASKA DEMOCRATIC, September 11, 1891.

**TARIFF.**—"We condemn the McKinley bill as a bold and shameless attempt to repay out of the pockets of the people to the protected industries the amount contributed by them for the purpose of wholesale corruption at the last Presidential election. We direct public attention to the fact that while the bill pretends to help the farmer by useless additions to the agricultural products, it in fact multiplies the people's burdens, and increases their taxes, lessens the price of their products and decreases the purchasing power of their income. We demand a tariff for revenue, limited to the necessities of the government, returning from the special to constitutional taxation; we favor placing raw materials on the free list, greatly reducing the burdens of the necessities of life, and of imposing the heaviest duties upon luxuries."

**RECIPROCITY.**—"We denounce the one-sided reciprocity as proposed by the present Administration, which invites commercial intercourse only with nations which buy our manufacturing products and denies freedom of exchange with those nations which purchase our surplus agricultural products, as an attempt to continue to favor manufacturing industries, in another form, the advantage which they have had under the system of protection, and we demand that all legislation on this subject shall give to the farmer equal consideration with the other classes of society."

**SUBSIDIES.**—"We condemn the giving of subsidies and bounties of every kind as a perversion of the taxing power. We are in favor of the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people. We denounce all trusts, pools and combines, and we favor such action, State and National, as will forfeit to the public all franchises and property owned or used by corporations or other concerns to form trusts in manufactures, trade or commerce, to the injury and spoliation of the people, and also to insure the punishment criminally of individuals conspiring against the public welfare. On behalf of the laboring classes and producing masses we renew that devotion to their interests and rights which has always been the fundamental doctrine and practice of the Democratic party."

**SILVER.**—"We favor the free coinage of silver, and that it may be made a full and legal tender for all debts, private or public, and denounce as unjust and dishonest the provision of the law recently enacted allowing parties to stipulate against payment in silver and silver certificates, thus setting up one standard for the rich and another for the poor."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Congratulates people on defeat of Prohibition amendment and National Elections bill, favors protection of labor, liberal pensions, denounces ousting of James E. Boyd from Governorship, arraigns Republican State Board of Transportation for failing to reduce freight rates, and favors protection of labor, liberal pensions, creation of elective office of railroad commissioner, and law governing freight charges.

**NEBRASKA INDEPENDENT, August 18, 1891.**

**LANDS AND RAILROADS.**—Demands Government ownership of all means of public communication and transportation, and, until such ownership can be effected, that Legislature enact a freight rate law for railroad service, which shall fix rates no higher than those in force in Iowa; demands that corporations enjoying public franchises shall assume public burdens and be compelled to answer in damages for injuries sustained by employes while in the line of duty; demands passage of laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, and discouraging speculating in land; that Congress obtain all land now owned by alien and foreign syndicates, that all lands held by railroads and other corporations not actually needed be reclaimed, and held for actual settlers. Denounces veto of maximum freight rate bill as an outrage perpetrated on people of Nebraska in interest of railroads; heartily commends independent members of Legislature, except Taylor, Collins and Gale, for honestly endeavoring to enact their platform into law.

**EIGHT-HOUR LAW.**—Expresses heartiest sympathy with wago earners of the State who are engaged in effort to enforce eight-hour law, and condemns in unmeasured terms action of all individuals and corporations who refuse to obey it.

**PENSION QUESTION.**—Declares in favor of a service pension bill, a bill equalizing soldiers' bounties and pensioning prisoners of war, and agrees to stand by and maintain the soldiers' and sailors' home in order that no soldier may become inmate of almshouse or be buried as a pauper.

**CONVICT LABOR.**—"We denounce the present system of convict labor as maintained and fostered by the Republican party in this State; that we believe the contract was fraudulently obtained, and that the contract conditions have not been complied with and that its perpetration at each session of the Legislature is a source of constant corruption, and that it maintains and supports a gang of hoodlums in every way at the last session of the Legislature sought to reverse the will of the people, abducted a State Senator, and ran a free bar in the room of the State Auditor in the Capitol Building, and by blackmail, bribery and shameless conduct generally disgraced the State.

**THIRD PARTY IN 1892.**—"We commend the action of our delegates in the Cincinnati conference in recommending National independent political action for 1892.

**POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS.**—"We ask our representative in Congress to demand the establishment of postal savings banks, with a money order system so extended as to replace the banking exchange of the entire country.

A resolution was adopted favoring abolition of U. S. histories from the schools which do not include the fireside history of the country, and another favoring appointment of a State Board of Arbitration, with power to enforce its findings.

**NEBRASKA PROHIBITIONIST, August 28, 1890.\***

Avows adherence to principles of National Prohibition platform of 1888, declaring for Australian ballot, favoring reduction in hours of labor, condemning trusts, inviting laboring men to join in the suppression of liquor traffic, declaring for woman suffrage, demanding State ownership of railways and transportation at cost, favoring just pensions, and election of President, Vice-President and U. S. Senators by popular vote. Supplementary resolutions approve plan of canvass inaugurated by W. C. T. U. for National constitutional prohibition, recognizing W. C. T. U. as powerful ally, recommending general temperance revival in churches of Nebraska, urging upon State Central Committee inauguration of a school-district campaign, and asking Directors of World's Fair to prohibit sale of liquor on Fair grounds. A resolution asking Fair Directors to close Exposition on Sundays was tabled by vote of 108 to 103.

**NEBRASKA LABOR, July 29, 1890.\***

**CURRENCY.**—"Our financial system should be reformed by the restoration of silver to its old-time place in currency, and its free and unlimited coinage on an equality with gold, and by the increase of our money circulation until it reaches the sum of \$50 per capita, and all paper issues to secure that amount should be made by the Government alone, and be a full legal-tender for all debts, public and private."

**LAND.**—Advocates limitation of ownership or graded taxation of excessive holdings and prohibition of alien ownership.

**RAILROADS.**—"That the general Government should own and operate the railways and telegraphs and furnish transportation at cost, the same as mail facilities are now furnished, and that our Legislature shall enact a freight law which shall fix rates no higher than those now in force in Iowa."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands readjustment of tariff and taxation, Australian ballot law, liberal service pensions, eight-hour work-day, and denounces political machinery of State.

**NEW-HAMPSHIRE REPUBLICAN, 1890.\***

**TARIFF.**—Approves, as a whole, McKinley Bill, strongly advocates reciprocity, favors shipping subsidies and improvement of Navy.

**ELECTIONS.**—Demands speedy passage of Federal Elections bill, "a mild, just and most necessary measure."



**TRUSTS.**—Approves recent legislation of Congress against illegal trusts and combinations, and asks for further appropriate legislation to the same end. Declares that wage-workers ought to have free right to organize to secure full wages, suitable hours of labor, and all other privileges and exemptions, but that neither organizations of labor nor of capital should be allowed to violate laws or practise violence or intimidation.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Approves Republican pension legislation, control of majority in House, favors only efficient changes in liquor law, and favors Australian ballot.

### NEW-HAMPSHIRE DEMOCRATIC, September 2, 1890.\*

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Arraigns Administration "for the profligate waste of the surplus revenue, for its degradation of the Civil Service, for the corruption it has developed in every department of the Government, and for its infirm management of our foreign affairs as in striking contrast with the prudent, firm, conservative, and statesmanlike Administration of President Cleveland."

**McKINLEY TARIFF.**—"Resolved, That we favor a tariff which, yielding a revenue adequate to support the Government, economically administered, will fully compensate for all differences between the cost of manufacturing in this and foreign countries, including the cost of labor; and we demand that the present war tariff be reformed so that the duties upon imported goods shall bear less heavily upon articles which laboring men are compelled to buy than upon luxuries, and that as far as practicable raw material for manufacturing be put upon the free list."

**CONGRESS.**—Denounces unseating of Representatives and charges that Senate's action in seating Montana Senators was "nothing less than grand larceny."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Elections bill, favors liberal pensions and anti-trust legislation.

A resolution declaring in favor of a judicious license law was referred.

### NEW-YORK REPUBLICAN, September 9, 1891.

The Republicans of the State of New-York, by their chosen representatives, appeal to the electors, and declare: They adhere to the principles on which the National victory was won in 1888, by the decisive electoral votes in this State, and they approve the legislation of the List Congress in the embodiment of those principles.

**NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION.**—They commend the wisdom and purity of the Administration of President Harrison, who has brought himself near to the hearts of the people by his ability and fidelity in the enforcement of the laws and the performance of his duties, and also by the admirable presentation of American principles which he has made in his addresses to the people. The Administration commands the confidence and respect of the American people by its intelligent, efficient and sagacious conduct of the public business in all the Departments, especially by the ability and energy displayed by a distinguished citizen of this State in building up a Navy to become adequate to the National defence; by the thorough and successful management of the vast transactions of the Treasury under the present Secretary and his lamented predecessor; and by the brilliant and conservative treatment of our foreign relations by the Secretary of State, which has raised the American name to the highest position ever attained among the nations of the globe.

**TARIFF.**—The revenue legislation of the List Congress, both in the Tariff and Administrative act, is a just and proper application of the policy of protection to American labor and the control of home markets for the industry of our own people; and the fruits of this legislation are increasing daily in the establishment of new factories, in steadier employment to wage-earners, in better prices to the farmer for the products of the soil, and in the assurance of financial independence for our country in the face of monetary distress throughout Europe and South America. By well-adjusted treaties of reciprocity, the Administration is opening the markets of the Western world to our surplus farm products and manufactures, by admitting free of duty such articles as we do not and cannot produce in adequate quantity and securing in exchange such articles as it is profitable for our farms and factories to export. The joint operation of such reciprocity and of the protective system, with the restoration of the American flag to the ocean carrying trade, promises to develop our foreign commerce on a healthful basis advantageous to all our industries.

**SILVER.**—The act of July 14, 1890, provides for the purchase of the silver product of American mines, and issuing of the new Treasury notes, protected by a reserve of 100 cents worth of silver for every dollar issued. We commend this policy of maintaining gold and silver at a parity, the Treasury notes paid for silver to be kept at par with gold. The voice of New-York is emphatic against any degradation of the currency, and demands with President Harrison that "every dollar issued by the Government, whether paper or coin, shall be as good as every other dollar."

**PENSIONS.**—The Republican party, not forgetting the critical days when the needs of the Republic counted neither blood nor treasure, while mindful of the dictates of economy and avoiding reaction invited by excess of appropriations, favors the fulfilment of the pledges given to the soldiers of the Union that the Nation which they saved would

not fall in just treatment of surviving veterans and of the widows and orphans of those who sacrificed their lives that the Nation might live.

**NICARAGUA CANAL.**—That we approve the speedy construction of the Nicaragua Canal under American charter, by American enterprise, and with American capital, as essential to National defence and to the interests of interstate commerce and the trade of the continent.

**RIGHTS OF LABOR.**—We recognize the dignity of labor and the necessity of proper legislation to protect its interests. We deprecate any attempt to lessen the fruits of toil, or to place honest workmen in competition with paupers and convicts, domestic or foreign. The rigid enforcement of the Allen Labor Contract Law is commended. We indorse the laws enacted by the late Republican Congress to protect our people against the influx of the vicious pauper and criminal classes of foreign nations; and we emphatically approve the rigid enforcement of these laws. We indorse the provisions of the act known as the Fessett Law, and we condemn the evasion of the provisions of that act by the present State Administration.

**ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.**—We reassert the expressed determination of the Republican party to maintain the right of franchise to its fullest extent, and to give all citizens the amplest protection to which they are entitled under the Constitution.

**SUPPRESSION OF TRUSTS.**—We favor such legislation as will prevent all illegal combinations and unjust exactions by aggregated capital and corporate powers. We insist upon the suppression of all trusts, combines and schemes designed artificially to increase the price of the necessities of life.

**PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS.**—The cruelties and persecutions practised upon the Jews in Russia are abhorrent to the sense of justice of this people; and the intervention of our Government by all proper means to secure to the oppressed of all foreign nations equal rights under their laws is commended.

**CIVIL SERVICE.**—We reaffirm the Republican party's favor to thorough genuine reform in the Civil Service, and commend the National Administration for giving effect thereto under existing law. And the flagrant and persistent abuses in the State Civil Service by the Democratic Administration are held up to condemnation.

**REFORM IN STATE ADMINISTRATION.**—Appeal is taken to the people of the State to redeem its Government from discredit brought upon it by Democratic maladministration, the result of a personal despotism in the Executive office, which has tolerated and fostered corruption and debauchery of the State departments, prostituted the canals, State prisons and public institutions, and all avenues to legislation, to the ambition of an audacious and selfish Executive. Thanks are given faithful Republican legislators who have combatted these conditions and, so far as was in their power, rendered them inoperative.

**LOCAL OPTION.**—We favor comprehensive and efficient excise legislation for giving local option by counties, towns and cities, and restriction by taxation in such localities as do not by option exclude the liquor traffic.

**REDUCTION OF STATE TAX.**—That there is this year no State tax for "general purposes," and a consequent reduction of the tax levy which fixes the lowest rate of State tax in thirty-six years, is the result of wise and far-seeing Republican legislation, under which already direct taxation has been lessened more than \$20,000,000, directly benefiting real estate and personal property, and at the same time establishing the State and municipal credit at the highest level. This work of equalizing and relieving the burden of taxation should be continued to completion on the same lines.

**INVESTIGATION OF CANAL EXPENDITURES.**—The refusal of the Democratic Assembly to allow investigations of the State canals and the large expenditures annually made thereon was confession of the jobbery and dishonesty in the Democracy's perversion of the public property to base partisan uses. The effort of the Republican members of the late Legislature to enforce economy on the public works, thwarted by Democratic opposition, is heartily commended.

**RIGHT OF PETITION.**—The denial by a Democratic Speaker of the Legislature of the right of petition, in the instance of the memorial of clergymen of all denominations and many other citizens, was a flagrant and inexcusable violation of the rights of the people, and has our reprobation.

**"BLANKET" OFFICIAL BALLOT.**—We favor the amendment of the Ballot law by the substitution for the unofficial "paster" ballot of the "blanket" official ballot, upon which the names of candidates shall be compactly grouped, rendering the voter's duty easy, treating candidates with equal justice, lessening opportunities for fraud, bribery and corruption, and largely reducing expenses of elections.

**GENUINE HOME RULE.**—We approve the principle that the Government of cities is primarily a matter of business administration, and the enactment of laws to secure for all the cities of the State genuine home rule, the enactment of a law to require a general and uniform system of municipal accounting and the adoption of an amendment to the constitution requiring the passage of a general bill for the government of cities.

**"DIRECT TAX" REFUNDING.**—The passage of the Direct Tax Refunding bill by a Republican Congress and its approval by the Republican President returned to this State \$2,213,000, which would have been distributed to the several counties as their just due, but for Democratic opposition in the Legislature.

**NEW-YORK AT WORLD'S FAIR.**—We denounce the unpatriotic effort of Governor Hill, through the last Democratic Assembly, to place this State in an unfriendly attitude



toward the World's Columbian Exposition to be held in Chicago in 1893; that we recognize the necessity for an exhibition by the State in keeping with its commercial and industrial supremacy in the Nation; and that we favor early action by the next Legislature providing for a proper exhibit from this State.

**AMENDMENT OF CONSTITUTION.**—It is a fundamental principle of Republican policy to reduce taxation and to retrench the expenditure of the public money whenever it can be done; therefore, in the promotion of that policy the next Legislature is requested to adopt an amendment to Section 13 of Article 6 of the Constitution of this State, expunging therefrom the provision made for the payment of the salary of any judicial officer after the expiration of his term of office.

**SHIPPING.**—Resolved, That the Republican party of the State recognize the supremacy in shipping and commercial matters of the beautiful metropolis of the Nation at the mouth of the Hudson, and will encourage the American spirit that is determined to carry that supremacy still higher, and to build American ships manned by American seamen, both for carrying all American trade, and, as far as possible, that between other countries.

### NEW-YORK DEMOCRATIC, September 16, 1891.

The Democratic party of the State of New-York in convention assembled renews the pledges of its fidelity to Democratic faith, and, as regards National issues, affirms the doctrine of the National platform of 1884 and 1888, indorsed by the popular votes in those years and so overwhelmingly ratified by the popular verdict in the Congressional elections of 1890.

**SILVER.**—We now, as then, steadfastly adhere to principles of sound finance. We are against the coinage of any dollar which is not of the intrinsic value of every other dollar of the U. S. We therefore denounce the new Sherman Silver law, under which one-tenth of our gold stock has been exported and all our silver output is dammed up at home, as a false pretence but artful hindrance of return to free bimetallic coinage and as tending only to produce a change from one kind of monometallism to another. We therefore unite with the friends of honest money everywhere in stigmatizing the Sherman Progressive Silver Basis law as no solution of the gold and silver question, and as a fit appendix to the subsidy and bounty swindle, the McKinley worse-than-war tariff, the Blaine reciprocity humbug, the squandered surplus, the advancing deficit, the defective census, the falsified representation, and the revolutionary procedures of the Billion Congress—all justly condemned by the people's great uprising last November—a verdict which, renewed next year, will empower Democratic statesmen to guide the people's councils and to execute the people's will.

**ACTS OF THE DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY.**—We congratulate the people of the State upon the beneficent results which followed the election of a Democratic Assembly last autumn. That victory secured the election of a Democrat to the U. S. Senate—a representative in full sympathy with the popular majority on great questions of Federal policy. It gave the State the lowest tax-rate in thirty-six years and for the first time in a generation freedom from taxation for the general purposes of government. It gave New-York City the means of securing rapid-transit—a boon which Republican legislators had for years denied. It gave the people the shortest legislative session in seventeen years—a tribute to the faithful industry of the Democratic Assembly, by whom this result was achieved in the interest of economy and good legislation. Our pledges to the people contained in the Democratic platform of 1887, 1888 and 1889 were promptly redeemed by the Democratic Assembly in the passage of the following measures: 1. A bill to enumerate the inhabitants of the State preparatory to a reapportionment of Senate and Assembly districts. 2. A bill to reapportion the Congress districts, in pursuance of the Federal statute and upon the basis of the recent Federal Census. 3. A bill to provide for a constitutional convention in accordance with the wish of the people as declared by a large majority at the polls in 1888. 4. A bill to revise and consolidate the excise laws—a measure intelligently and equitably framed carefully regulating the sale of intoxicating liquors, prescribing just fees for licenses and preserving all needed restrictions for the maintenance of order and the good of society. 5. Several bills to ameliorate the condition of agriculture and labor and to lessen the burden of direct taxation.

**ACTS OF REPUBLICAN SENATE.**—All these measures passed by the Democratic Assembly in obedience to the demand of the popular majority were defeated in the Republican Senate by the representatives of the minority of the people. Thus has the Republican party continued to betray the people's interests. It defies the Constitution and denies fair representation in the Legislature to 1,300,000 new inhabitants of the State by refusing to pass an Enumeration bill—the preliminary step to the abolition of the present antiquated apportionment of Senate and Assembly districts, which is based on the census of sixteen years ago. It not only conspired with the Federal Census Bureau to deprive the State of an additional Representative in Congress and in the Electoral College by a fraudulent count of the inhabitants in New-York, but it refuses to comply with the command of its own Federal Congress to rearrange the thirty-four Congress Districts of the State so that each shall contain "as nearly as practicable an equal number of inhabitants." It ignores the emphatic declaration of the people, who, by a plurality of 328,000 votes, recorded themselves in favor of a constitutional convention. It insists upon the passage of sumptuary laws which needlessly interfere with the personal liberty of law-abiding citizens. It demonstrates the hypocrisy of its professions by twice recording itself in the Legislature in favor of a Prohibition amendment, and then refusing to make provision for its submission to the people, except at a special elec-

tion, not desired by Prohibitionists, and at an unnecessary expense of over \$500,000 to the taxpayers. It refuses to ameliorate the conditions of wage-earners by enacting just and conservative laws in their interest. It shows its subservency to moneyed interests by ignoring the demands of the agricultural and working classes for reforms in methods of taxation. It covertly lends its influence to the restriction of manhood suffrage. It indicates its hostility to home rule by its effort at middlebore legislative interference with the affairs of large cities. It encourages expensive legislative investigating committees, whose investigatory degenerate into strikes for political patronage upon the official authorities of Democratic municipalities. It inflicted a hostile blow upon the best welfare and prosperity of the State by depriving New-York of the World's Fair because the Republican leader could not control its Board of Directors. By that act New-York was deprived of the benefit of the expenditure of hundreds of millions of dollars within her borders. By that act the interests of every wage-earner, every merchant, every farmer, every manufacturer, every householder, every artisan, every railroad and transportation company were cruelly sacrificed. The people will not forget that the most conspicuous agent in this partisan crime is now the candidate of his party for Governor. Against that record of misrepresentation and betrayal the Democratic party most earnestly protests.

**DEMOCRATIC PLEDGES RENEWED.**—We reaffirm the principles and pledges contained in our State platforms of 1889 and preceding years. We oppose needless special legislation. We favor home rule for counties and municipalities. We believe in low taxes and in economical administration. We demand a revision of the various confused statutes regulating the sale of intoxicating liquors and the enactment of a just, equitable and comprehensive excise law framed in accordance with public sentiment, as repeatedly manifested. We believe that all revenues, whether called license fees or taxes, should belong to the treasuries of the localities under whose authority licenses are issued, to be applied in reducing the burden of local taxation. We are opposed to all sumptuary legislation that needlessly interferes with the personal liberty or reasonable customs of the people. We favor the largest liberty for the individual citizen consistent with the public welfare. We demand an extension of electoral reform, with a view to preventing the profuse expenditure of money by candidates and political committees, but we resolutely oppose any effort to hamper or restrict the constitutional privilege of manhood suffrage. And we congratulate the people of the State that by the persistent efforts of a Democratic Governor sustained by the Democrats in the Legislature in defence of this principle, there has been at last wrested from a Republican Legislature by force of public sentiment a genuine electoral reform law which guarantees an absolutely secret ballot, which prevents intimidation and corruption, which reserves for workmen the right to two hours on election day in which to vote without loss of pay for time consumed, which largely diminishes the opportunities of candidates to expend money illegitimately, which prescribes a careful system of registration of electors, which imposes heavy penalties for corrupt practices in elections, and which preserves inviolable to every citizen, however humble or unlettered he may be, the right to cast his ballot for whomsoever he may choose for any office within the gift of the people. We favor a revision of the tax laws whereby personal and corporate property shall be made to bear its full and just burdens. We favor a continuance of the policy which seeks to improve the canal system of the State and maintain its efficiency. The interests of labor should be fostered by proper and necessary legislation. Honest working men and working women should be protected from competition with convict labor. The Republican party, having had control of the Legislature almost continuously for many years, has withheld the necessary legislation required adequately to accomplish such purposes; and in this connection we denounce the failure of the Republicans last winter to enact the so-called Riley bill, desired by the workmen of the State, which had passed the Democratic Assembly, and had for its object the further restriction of convict-labor competition. We favor legislative provision for a proper exhibit from this State at the World's Columbian Exposition to be held in Chicago in '93, and we especially commend the measure to secure that object which was passed by the Democratic Assembly last spring, but which a Republican Senate, with surprising reluctance after its successful efforts to locate the Fair in Chicago, refused to enact. This country has always been the refuge of the oppressed from every land—exiles for conscience sake—and in the spirit of the founders of our Government we condemn the oppression and expatriation practised by the Russian Government upon its Jewish citizens, and we call upon our National Government, in the interests of justice and humanity, by all just and proper means, to use its prompt and best efforts to bring about a cessation of these cruel persecutions in the dominions of the Czar and to secure to the oppressed equal rights.

**THE HILL ADMINISTRATION.**—We heartily indorse the able and statesmanlike administration of Governor D. B. Hill during his seven years as Chief Executive of the State. He has resolutely maintained the principles of the Democratic party and has faithfully contended for the interests of the people. He has ably resisted the aggressions of successive Republican Legislatures, whose object has been only partisan advantage, and he has been a firm and unrelenting foe to vicious and corrupt legislation. In his administration of State affairs he has received the intelligent and conscientious co-operation of his Democratic associates in the State departments. Their joint efforts have put the State practically out of debt and left a generous surplus in the Treasury. Efficiency and economy have marked their official records. We respectfully submit that this faithful discharge of responsibility justifies a continuance of the trust imposed in the Democratic party, of which they have been true representatives.

A resolution offered in Convention welcoming the colored fellow-citizen to the ranks



of Democracy, and viewing with gratification his growing friendly attitude toward the party, was adopted unanimously

### NEW YORK PROHIBITION, SEPTEMBER 3, 1891.

**TARIFF.**—"That the interests of the Nation demand that, so long as the tariff shall exist, the adjustment of its details shall be removed from the arena of partisan politics and placed in the hands of a non-partisan commission. Such a commission should so adjust details of the schedule that the sum total of import duties shall not exceed the revenue requirements of the Government, and the duties levied on imported articles of manufacture shall be no higher than are necessary to restore to the home manufacturer whatever equality of conditions he may have lost by reason of the payment of a higher scale of wages in their production.

**CURRENCY.**—"That the issuing of a National currency belongs to the sovereign power alone, and should not be delegated to private individuals or corporations. We favor the issue of legal-tender Treasury notes, redeemable in gold or silver, and the maintenance of a metal reserve sufficient for that purpose."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands total prohibition of liquor traffic; denounces failure of Legislature to submit prohibitory amendment to popular vote, as indicating that both Democratic and Republican legislators are controlled by the liquor interest; denounces alleged effort of Administration, through State Department, to foster American breweries, and views with unutterable shame failure of Senate to ratify Brussels treaty; calls for woman suffrage amendment to State Constitution, and strict enforcement of Civil Service laws, and declares that the suppression of liquor traffic is the dominant political issue.

### NEW-YORK WINE, LIQUOR AND BEER DEALERS' ASSOCIATION, August 31, 1891.

"The Wine, Liquor and Beer Dealers' Association of the State of New-York, indorsing any and all such regulations as will eliminate as much of the abuse of liquor consumption as is possible to be done by law, do resolve that we are content to pay reasonably for a license, but as business men will resist all attempts to burden us with taxation which will drive us out of business; that we are opposed to that attempt to regulate which seeks by High License to discriminate between the rich and the poor, or against a particular locality; that it is the sense of this convention that character and conduct as exhibited in practical management of the liquor business and determined by proof in court, is the only just basis for licensing; that we indorse Section 290 of the Penal Code as amended by Chapter 170 of the laws of 1889 (the minor law) with the exception that in all violations of the law the sender should be liable to the same penalties as the dealer; that we condemn the Civil Damage act as it stands on the statute books of the State, as in its present form it is the groundwork for blackmail by dishonorable and unscrupulous persons; that we believe that all excise revenues should revert to the treasury of the locality issuing the licenses, and be only applied in reducing the burden of local taxation; that we demand the repeal of the present arbitrary and unjust excise laws, and the passage of a new law which will allow the people of the Empire State that personal liberty which is enjoyed in other countries; that we will use our right of suffrage this fall in behalf of only those candidates for legislative offices who will work and vote for an amendment to the excise law which will recognize the fact that when the doors of any place of business are closed during the hours prohibited by the present law for doing business, such place shall be considered lawfully closed; that as we are assured that public sentiment is against the spasmodic raids on Sunday of the police of the cities of the State, especially in New-York City, we demand of the Mayors of the cities that they prohibit the police from forcing their way into business places that are apparently closed and where there is no disturbance of the peace: that we neither favor, protect nor assist financially or otherwise any dealer who is not a member of the association; that we appeal to every dealer in this State to observe all laws, and so conduct his business as to give the least offence to good order and good morals."

### NORTH CAROLINA REPUBLICAN, August 28, 1890.\*

**RECIPROCITY.**—"We indorse the policy of reciprocity of the Secretary of State as the best means of opening up the markets of the South and Central American States to the farmers, manufacturers and laborers of the United States."

The resolutions indorse President Harrison, regret failure of Blair bill, favor a Federal election law, and commend Congress for passing the Silver bill.

### NORTH CAROLINA DEMOCRATIC, August 20, 1890.\*

Reaffirms platform and principles of party, and particularly favors free coinage of silver and an increase of currency and repeal of internal revenue system, denounces McKinley Tariff bill as unjust to consumers and promotive of trusts and monopolies; demands abolition of National banks and substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes in lieu of National bank notes, issued in sufficient volume to do business of country on a cash system, regulating amount needed on a per capita basis, as business interests of country expand, and that all money issued by Government shall be legal tender, in payment of all debts, both public and private; demands laws against dealing in "futures," prohibiting alien ownership of land, and forfeiting unearned holdings, establishing fractional paper currency and a revenue tariff.

**NORTH DAKOTA REPUBLICAN, July 31, 1890.\***

Indorses Harrison Administration, pending silver legislation and Federal Elections bill; congratulates Speaker Reed, demands as high protection on woollen industries as on most favored manufactures; favors legislation benefitting agriculture; asks protection for just rights of labor; approves record of Congressman Hansbrough, passage of Dependent Pension bill, Mr. Blaine's reciprocity policy, sugar and agricultural amendment to McKinley bill, vigorous enforcement of existing prohibition law, and passage of Original Package bill; Governor Miller's course on lottery question; demands reduction of duty on binding-twine, opposes usury and lotteries, and favors amendment to State Constitution prohibiting licensed lotteries; protests against monopolies; demands State law regulating charges of common carriers; and pledges party to secure free disposition and transportation of State products.

**NORTH DAKOTA FARMERS' ALLIANCE, 1891.**

Agrees heartily with platform adopted at National Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union at Ocala, Fla.; favors a third-party movement, believing it will benefit the Alliance; favors prohibitory laws, and demands strict enforcement of present law; favors free and uniform system of public school text-books; urgently demands passage of a bill by Congress placing heavy revenue on all marginal sales and purchases of farm produce; opposes taxation without representation, and demands that property-owners shall be entitled to privileges of ballot-box without regard to sex.

**OHIO REPUBLICAN, June 17, 1891.**

**TARIFF.**—"The Republicans of Ohio in convention assembled reaffirm and express their adhesion to the principles which have guided them heretofore in promoting the prosperity and happiness of the American people. We reaffirm our devotion to the patriotic doctrine of Protection and recognize the McKinley bill as the ablest expression of that principle, enacted in fulfillment of Republican promises, and we pledge ourselves to its support, always having in view its improvement as changed conditions or experience may require. We favor such legislation by Congress and in this State as will in every practicable mode encourage, protect and promote the interests of agriculture in all its departments. Protection of labor and the rights of laborers, such as will grant to toil its full and just rewards, is among the first obligations of government. We demand protection for the wool industry equal to that accorded to the most favored manufacturer of wool, so that in due time American wool-growers will supply all wool of every kind required for consumption in the United States."

**COINAGE.**—"Thoroughly believing that gold and silver should form the basis of all circulating medium, we indorse the amended Coinage act of the last Republican Congress, by which the entire production of the silver mines of the United States is added to the currency of the people."

**FREE AND PURE ELECTIONS.**—"We demand, and will continue to demand, until finally and absolutely secured, the free exercise by every citizen of the supreme and sovereign right to cast one ballot at lawful elections, and have it honestly counted."

**IMMIGRATION.**—"While inviting to our shores the worthy poor and oppressed of other nations, we demand the enactment of laws that will protect our country and our people against the influx of the vicious and criminal classes of foreign nations, and the importation of laborers under contract to compete with our own citizens; and earnestly approve the rigid enforcement of existing laws by the present National Administration."

**REPUBLICAN POLICY.**—"We favor economy in the administration of National and State affairs; prompt and effective restraint of combinations of capitalists for purposes unlawful or at variance with sound public policy; ample educational facilities for the whole people; the reservation of the public lands of the United States for homesteads for American citizens, and the restoration to the public domain of all unearned railroad grants; and we contemplate with pride the progress of Republican legislation and administration in all of the directions named."

**PENSIONS.**—"The Republican party, ever mindful of the services of the heroic men who saved the Union, favor liberal pensions to the sailors and soldiers of the Republic, and a generous care of their widows and orphans."

**ADMINISTRATION AND LIST CONGRESS.**—"The patriotism, wisdom and ability of the Administration of President Harrison command our cordial approbation and support, and we especially commend the policy of reciprocity by which our trade may be vastly increased by commercial treaties with other nations, and we also commend the vigorous foreign policy of the Administration, which has commanded the respect of foreign nations for the flag of our country. We commend the patriotic services of our distinguished fellow-citizen, Senator Sherman, and his Republican colleagues in the List Congress. We congratulate President Harrison and the country upon the selection of the Hon. Charles Foster as the Secretary of the Treasury, assuring, as it does, an able and efficient administration of that great department of the Government."

**LAST OHIO LEGISLATURE.**—"We denounce the late so-called "Rinner" Legislature of Ohio as the most corrupt and incompetent and the Administration of James E. Campbell as the most partisan in the history of our State. We de-



nounce the present Governor of Ohio for having converted the benevolent institutions into political machines, making political merchandise of the sufferings and calamities of the helpless wards of the State, and we point with pride to the more patriotic and wise management of State affairs under the Administration of Governor J. B. Foraker. We denounce Governor Campbell and the LXIXth General Assembly for violating their party pledges and the rights of local self-government by legislative reorganization of numerous towns and cities for solely partisan purposes. We denounce the late "Ripper" Legislature for having sanctioned and encouraged the increase of local taxation and for increasing the expenditures of the State more than a half million of dollars in excess of the appropriations of any preceding two years, thus bringing the State to the verge of bankruptcy in spite of the generous appropriation made by a Republican Congress in the act refunding the direct tax. We denounce the late "Ripper" Senate of Ohio for unseating the legally elected Lieutenant-Governor, thus robbing the people of their right under the Constitution to select an important public officer, and we appeal to all intelligent and patriotic people of Ohio to unite with us in the recovery of the State from the hands of the party that for two years past has disgraced it."

### OHIO DEMOCRATIC, July 15, 1891.

**THE STATE ADMINISTRATION.**—"The Democracy of Ohio, in convention assembled, hereby resolve that we most heartily indorse the honesty and economy of the Administration of Governor James E. Campbell, and commend the LXIXth General Assembly for its business qualifications, economy and reform, and especially for having provided for a secret ballot, by which every voter in Ohio can cast his ballot in secret as he desires, and have his vote counted as cast; and we invite attention to the fact that the Republican party, through hypocritically professing to favor 'a free ballot and a fair count,' yet opposed and voted against the bill providing for a free and secret ballot, thus demonstrating its professions to be insincere and for political effect only; and we cordially indorse and approve the act of the Legislature regulating the compensation of county officers by providing for a fixed salary."

**TARIFF.**—"We are opposed to all class legislation, and believe in a tariff levied for the sole purpose of procuring a revenue sufficient to defray the legitimate expenses of the Government economically administered. We accept the issue tendered to us by the Republican party on the subject of the tariff as represented by the so-called McKinley Tariff act, confident that the verdict of the people of Ohio will be recorded against the iniquitous policy of so-called protection, championed by the Republican party in the interest of favored classes against the masses."

**COINAGE.**—"We denounce the demonetization of silver in 1873 by the party then in power as an iniquitous alteration of the money standard in favor of creditors and against debtors, taxpayers and producers, and which, by shutting off one of the sources of supply of primary money, operates continually to increase the value of gold, depress prices, hamper industry and discourage enterprise; and we demand the reinstatement of the Constitutional standard of both gold and silver, with the equal right of each to free and unlimited coinage."

**LIST CONGRESS.**—"We denounce the Republican billion-dollar Congress which by extravagant expenditures exhausted a surplus in the National Treasury, left there by a Democratic Administration, and created a deficit; which substituted despotic rule for free discussion in the House of Representatives; and we congratulate the people on the defeat of the odious Force bill, demanded by a Republican President and championed by the Republican party for the purpose of perpetuating its rule by perverting the constitutional powers of the Government, destroying free elections and placing the ballot-box in the hands of unscrupulous partisans in order, as declared by Speaker Reed, 'to register the voters, supervise the elections, count the ballots and declare the result.'"

**"PERSONAL LIBERTY" LEGISLATION.**—"We are opposed to the enactment of all laws which unnecessarily interfere with the habits and customs of any of our people which are not offensive to the moral sentiments of the civilized world, and we believe that the personal rights of the individual should be curtailed only when it is essential to the maintenance of the peace, good order and welfare of the community."

**MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.**—"Favors laws giving uniform system of municipal government, in which executive and legislative power shall be separated, former to be lodged in a Mayor and latter in a Council, both to be elected by the people."

**COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CANADA.**—"We favor closer commercial relations with our Canadian neighbors and the removal of the embarrassing and annoying restrictions which only vex our people without yielding any substantial revenue to the Government."

**PENSIONS.**—"We favor liberal and just pensions to deserving and honest soldiers and sailors who fought for the maintenance of the Government, and like pensions to their widows and orphan children."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—"Favors a graduated income tax and believes Government should act to alleviate wrongs of Russian Jews."

The minority of Committee on Resolutions recommended that the resolution for a graduated income tax be stricken out, and that it be amended so as to read: "We believe in honest money, the coinage of gold and silver as a circulating medium convertible into such money without loss; and we oppose all legislation which tends to drive either gold or silver out of circulation; and we believe in maintaining the coinage of both

metals on a parity." After debate this report was defeated, yeas 300½, nays 389½, and the platform was then adopted as a whole.

### OHIO PEOPLE'S PARTY, August 6, 1891.

**MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.**—Demands that Constitution be so amended that it will be impossible to change the forms of municipal government to meet changing fortunes of politicians, and that no change of forms of municipal governments be permitted without consent of the people.

**DEALING IN FUTURES.**—"We demand the enactment and rigid enforcement of a law for the suppression of all forms of gambling in futures on all agricultural and mechanical products."

**SUNDRY SPECIAL DEMANDS.**—"We demand the rigid enforcement of laws against the adulteration or counterfeiting of food; free school books for our public school system and compulsory education; the prohibition of child labor under fourteen years of age; the abolition of contract prison labor, believing in the doctrine of equal rights and special privileges to none; that taxation, National, State or municipal, shall not be used to build up one interest at the expense of another."

**ABOLITION OF NATIONAL BANKS.**—"The right to make and issue money is a sovereign power to be maintained by the people for common benefit, hence we demand the abolition of National banks as banks of issue, and as a substitute for National bank notes we demand that full legal Treasury notes be issued in sufficient volume to conduct the business of the country on a cash basis; and we favor Government loans directly to the people on real estate or other ample security at a rate of interest not exceeding 2 per cent."

**COINAGE.**—"We demand free and unlimited coinage of silver."

**ECONOMICAL GOVERNMENT.**—"We oppose extravagance that collects off the people each year \$500,000,000 in a time of peace."

**LAND.**—"We demand the passage of laws prohibiting alien ownership of lands, and that Congress take prompt action to devise some plan to obtain all land now owned by alien and foreign syndicates, and that all lands held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as is actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only."

**TAX ON INCOMES.**—"We demand a just and suitable system of graduated tax on incomes."

**PENSIONS.**—"We favor liberal pensions to all honorably discharged Union soldiers of the late Civil War, and generous care for their widows and orphans, and demand that the differences between the value of gold and greenbacks at the date of payment be made equal to gold, so as to place the soldier on the same footing as the bondholder has been."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands that right to vote should be given to everybody, irrespective of sex or color. Government ownership of all means of transportation and communication; favors election of U. S. Senators by direct vote, and demands forfeiture of Standard Oil charter.

The following resolution on the saloon question was reported by the committee: "We believe that the solution of the labor problem lies in abolishing the element of profit, which is a source of constant temptation and evil, and we therefore demand that the exclusion, importation, exportation, manufacture and sale of spirituous liquors shall be conducted by the Government or State at cost through agencies and salaried officials in such towns and cities as shall apply for such agencies." This was debated in convention and referred to the National Committee of the party. The platform was then adopted as a whole.

### OHIO PROHIBITION, June 11, 1891.

Denounces liquor traffic; demands revision of immigration and naturalization laws to prevent aliens voting until one year after naturalization; declares for woman suffrage; denounces speculation in margins; recommends pensions to soldiers and sailors, their widows and orphans, according to time of service; recognizes gold, silver and currency as proper circulating medium, issued in sufficient quantity to meet demands; favors reclamation of unearned land grants and no more grants; declares tariff should be assessed on goods from such countries as tax American products; expenses of Government paid by income tax; all official fees turned into public treasury, and salaries paid to all officials.

### OREGON REPUBLICAN, April 16, 1890.\*

**BALLOT REFORM.**—Favors adoption of Australian Ballot system and pledges party to enact law at next session of Legislature, substantially on line of act drafted by Oregon Reform League.

**TARIFF.**—Favors "continuance of that system of protection which has developed the manufacturing and agricultural interests of our country and protected American laboring men from degrading competition with the pauperized and poverty-stricken labor of the Old World, and to this end we indorse the provisions of the bill known as the McKinley Tariff bill, now pending before Congress, and on behalf of the wool-growers and other industries of the Pacific Northwest we urge upon our representatives in Congress to do all in their power to secure the early passage of said bill."



**SILVER.**—"Recognizing the fact that the United States is the greatest silver-producing country in the world, and that both gold and silver were equally the money of the Constitution from the beginning of the Republic until the hostile legislation against silver, which unduly contracted the circulating medium of the country, and recognizing that the great interests of the people demand more money for use in the channels of trade and commerce; therefore, we declare ourselves in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and denounce any attempt to discriminate against silver as unwise and unjust."

**LAND.**—"We demand the immediate forfeiture by Congress of the land grant of the Northern Pacific Railroad from Wallula to Portland. We are in favor of an early survey of unsurveyed public lands in this State, that the same may be claimed and occupied and tillers speedily procured by bona-fide settlers, under the laws of the U. S. We demand liberal appropriations by Congress to secure that end."

**LABOR.**—Favors eight-hour work day, denounces convict contract labor system and demands more effective measures for excluding Chinese.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Congratulates country on success and prosperity of Harrison Administration; and commends it for applying surplus funds to payment of interest-paying bonds, as contrasted with Democratic policy of lending surplus to bank; which retained their bonds and collected interest thereon while using the people's money.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors laws restricting trusts, enlarged liberality with pensions, economical government, boat railway at the Docks of the Columbia, improvements, reasonable limitation of corporate power, and commends Speaker Reed.

#### OREGON DEMOCRATIC, April 24, 1890.\*

**TARIFF.**—Favors tariff for revenue, limited to expenses of Government economically administered; condemns McKinley tariff as an aggravation of existing evils; and condemns "attempt of Republican majority in Congress to reduce the surplus in the Treasury by squandering and misappropriating the same, and we especially denounce the attempt to appropriate a portion of such surplus which belongs to the whole people to the payment of a bounty on sugar, which compels the many to pay direct tribute to the few."

**CURRENCY.**—"We reaffirm the position which has ever been maintained by the Democratic party that gold and silver are equally the people's money; we are opposed to all measures of discrimination against silver, and demand free coinage to supply the needs of business; and that all money issued by the Government be made legal-tender for all debts, both public and private."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands strict enforcement of Scott Exclusion act, and stronger laws for excluding Chinese; favors immediate forfeiture of all unearned land grants, discrimination in awarding pensions, eight-hour workday, laborers' first-lien law, election of United States Senators by direct vote, regulation of acts of common carriers; denounces Speaker Reed, convict contract system, seating of Montana Senators; urges improvement of Columbia and Willamette; pledges party to advance common school system, and urges adoption of Australian ballot.

#### PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN, August 19, 1891.

**NATIONAL PLATFORM AND ADMINISTRATION.**—"The Republican party of Pennsylvania, in convention assembled, reaffirming the cardinal principles of the party enunciated by the National Convention of 1888, and approving the course of the Republicans of the List Congress in incorporating them into the law of the land, make the following declaration: We heartily indorse the broad and statesmanlike Administration of President Harrison, which has exhibited an intelligent and inflexible purpose to execute the Federal laws, maintain the dignity of American institutions, and insure the continuance and growth of prosperity and peace in the Nation."

**POSTMASTER-GENERAL WANAMAKER.**—"We view with peculiar satisfaction the direction of the affairs of the Postoffice Department by one of our own citizens, the Hon. John Wanamaker, whose clean, business-like and comprehensive administration of its affairs has advanced the postal operations of the Nation to a plane never previously attained."

**SECRETARY BLAINE.**—"It has been with especial gratification that the Republicans of this Commonwealth have observed the brilliant administration of the State Department by one of Pennsylvania's native sons, whose superb diplomacy has electrified the hearts of all Americans, exacted from foreign peoples a degree of respect and admiration for the United States flag hitherto unequalled, and opened wide to us in other lands commercial gates heretofore barred. These magnificent achievements justify the confidence and furnish new occasion for us now to reaffirm the loyalty and devotion of the Republicans of Pennsylvania to her most distinguished son—the Hon. James G. Blaine."

**TARIFF.**—"We cordially indorse the action of the Republican Congress in passing the McKinley bill, in conformity with the National pledge to protect the material interests of American labor. This beneficent measure has, in spite of malignant Democratic abuses and misrepresentation, already brought about, and will in the future continue to bring about, a broader and more settled prosperity to all classes, particularly to the operative, the mechanic, the miner and the farmer."

**COINAGE.**—"We favor bi-metallism and endorse the action of the List Congress in providing for the purchase and coinage of all the gold and silver produced from American mines, and we recommend such tariff duties as will protect our country and currency from the debasement which will surely follow if this Nation is made the dumping ground for the silver of the world."

**PENSIONS.**—"We reaffirm our devotion to the welfare of those who sacrificed property, home, health and life for the Nation's honor during the late war, and we cordially approve the action of successive Congresses, particularly the List, in spite of malicious and unrelenting Democratic opposition, in providing proper and adequate financial aid to all deserving veterans still surviving, and to the widows and orphans of those who have entered the bivouac of the dead."

**LABOR.**—"The Republican party of Pennsylvania has never hesitated to pledge itself to reforms demanded by public sentiment, and has never faltered in carrying out the promises so made. In accordance with pledges given we have recently placed upon our statute-books numerous laws having for their object the amelioration and advancement of labor in this State, thereby winning the unqualified and public approval of the wage-earners of the commonwealth."

**CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION AND UNRESTRICTED BALLOT.**—"In accordance with the promise contained in our platform of last year, and mainly in compliance with the expressed wishes of various labor organizations, we have made provision for the submission to the people in November next of the question of holding a Constitutional Convention, with a view to such changes in the organic law of the commonwealth as may be deemed expedient. Also in conformity with the promise made a year ago, we have enacted a law having in view an absolutely pure and unrestricted ballot. We pledge the party to such changes and improvements, if any, which a practical application of this law may prove to be essential to a fuller accomplishment of its purposes, and, in the event of the negative action in November next upon the question of holding a Constitutional Convention, we promise, with a view to eliminating the provision in our present Constitution compelling the numbering of ballots, to enact the necessary legislation for submitting a special constitutional amendment upon this particular subject to the people of the State at the earliest day possible."

**STATE TAXATION.**—"Furthermore, in compliance with pledges made to the people, the Republican party, having in view the equalization of taxation, has enacted measures whereby, mainly through an increase in taxation on corporations, the State appropriation to the public schools has been increased from \$2,000,000 to \$5,000,000 annually, and the personal property tax returned to the counties increased from \$500,000 to \$1,700,000 annually. It has further provided for the return of all the retail liquor licenses, aggregating \$2,500,000, to the respective counties, cities, boroughs and townships. We pledge ourselves to renewed efforts in the same direction to the end that our revenue laws may be so revised as to treat with equality all the various industries of the Commonwealth, thus relieving the land of the farmer from the unfair discrimination to which it has heretofore been subjected."

**THE STATE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We denounce the unscrupulous partisanship of Governor Pattison in vetoing all the apportionment bills passed, in compliance with constitutional direction, by the late Republican Legislature, and in negating other legislation, particularly the compulsory education bill, having in view the material and moral interests of the people of Pennsylvania."

**MALFEASANCE IN OFFICE.**—"We commend the Republican Mayor, City Solicitor, County Controller and District Attorney of Philadelphia for their discovery and prompt prosecution of those guilty of official malfeasance. Dishonesty is non-partisan. Tweeds and Bardsleys arise in all parties. The Republican party has always shown itself ready to punish official dishonesty wherever found, and we urge the before-mentioned officers to prosecute to conviction any and every guilty official without regard to his politics."

**STATE REVENUE LAWS.**—"We are in favor of the prompt repeal by the Legislature of all the mercantile taxes levied by the State, and of such amendments to the revenue and other laws as will effectually promote the orderly receipt, the lawful and safe custody and the prompt and proper disbursement, not only of the moneys of the Commonwealth, but of all its cities, boroughs and townships; and the law should be so improved as to absolutely prevent the use of public funds, small or great, for the personal benefit of public officials."

**FEDERAL ELECTION LAW.**—"We reaffirm the unswerving devotion of Pennsylvania Republicans to the supreme and sovereign right of every lawful citizen, rich or poor, native or foreign born, black or white, to cast one free ballot in public elections, and to have that ballot counted as cast; and we demand effective legislation, within Constitutional limits, to secure the integrity and purity of Federal elections throughout the Union."

Pending adoption of platform, an amendment was offered to add to the third resolution: "And we earnestly express the hope that the Republican National Convention of 1892 may place him in nomination for the Presidency, believing that he will be triumphantly elected." The motion was debated, and before a final vote was taken was withdrawn by the mover. The following resolutions were adopted:

**REPRESENTATION IN STATE CONVENTIONS AND DISTRICT CONFERENCES.**—"That representation in future State Conventions shall be based upon the vote cast for the Republican candidate for President at the preceding Presidential election, one delegate being allotted to each legislative district for every 2,000 Republican votes, and an additional delegate for a fraction exceeding 1,000 votes, each district to



have at least one delegate; that we recommend that in all Congressional, Senatorial and Judicial districts composed of more than one county, in which the custom of the party is now to nominate candidates and name delegates to National Conventions by means of the conferee system, representation in the conference shall be based upon the Republican vote in each county of said district."

### PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATIC, September 2, 1891.

**GENERAL DECLARATIONS.**—"We, the representatives of the Democracy of Pennsylvania, in convention assembled, renew our pledges of devotion to the principles of our party in the country at large, as declared in the platform of the National Conventions of 1884 and 1888, and approved in the election of those years by a majority of the American people. We are, as we have always been, in favor of honest and economical administration of public affairs; of limiting expenses and reducing taxation to meet the actual necessities of government; of a sound and stable currency based on gold and silver, coined and circulated in such proportions as will keep them on a parity; of a reform and revision of the tariff; of liberal but just pension laws, and of all well-considered legislation tending to increase the rewards and lighten the burdens of labor."

**NO ISSUE OF FEDERAL POLITICS.**—"We realize and affirm that the State election of 1891 in Pennsylvania involves no issue of Federal politics; we appeal to honest and patriotic citizens, regardless of past party affiliations, to unite in vindicating the honor of this commonwealth and redeeming the fiscal and auditing departments of its government from official and corrupt practices."

**SHORTCOMINGS OF THE REPUBLICAN LEGISLATURE.**—"We arraign and condemn the Republican Legislature for having refused to enforce the Constitution by appropriate legislation, for having failed to pass honest and equitable apportionment bills as required by the Constitution, for having ignored the demands of labor for relief by law, for having denied the righteous popular demand for such laws as would distribute the burdens of public taxation equally upon all classes of property, and for having refused to reform long-existing abuses in the mercantile appraisement laws, as recommended by the Democratic Executive in 1885. We arraign and condemn the Republican Legislature for the enactment of vexatious, oppressive and vicious legislation, against which the Executive veto was interposed for the protection of the people."

**SHORTCOMINGS OF REPUBLICAN OFFICIALS.**—"We arraign and condemn the Republican party of Pennsylvania for electing men to State and municipal offices by whose neglect of duty, complicity, fraud and plunder of the public treasury a million and a half dollars of the people's money have been stolen and squandered. We arraign and condemn the Republican Auditor-General for having permitted John Bardsley, the Republican Treasurer of Philadelphia city and county, to embezzle a half million dollars of State tax collected by him, which he was permitted to retain for a long period after the same was due and payable. We arraign and condemn the Republican Auditor-General for having permitted John Bardsley, the Republican treasurer of Philadelphia city and county, to embezzle more than \$360,000 of State license moneys collected by him, which he was permitted to retain for a long period after the same was due and payable. We arraign and condemn the Republican Auditor-General for having conspired with John Bardsley, the Republican treasurer of Philadelphia city and county, to appoint and retain corrupt mercantile appraisers, who abused their office for their own private pecuniary advantage, robbed the State of its just revenues, and imposed upon the Commonwealth hundreds of thousands of dollars of needless costs, and we demand the dismissal of the mercantile appraisers of Philadelphia. We arraign and condemn the Republican Auditor-General for having conspired with John Bardsley, the Republican treasurer of Philadelphia city and county, to speculate in public advertising, and for having received from the publishers of the same bribes to influence their official conduct in placing such advertisements. We arraign and condemn the Republican Auditor-General for having failed to promptly collect the taxes and claims of the Commonwealth against delinquent and defaulting public and private corporations. We arraign and condemn the Republican State Treasurer for wilfully and knowingly permitting John Bardsley to retain in his possession over a million dollars of money collected for and owing to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by reason of which dereliction a large portion of the money has been lost to the people. We arraign and condemn the Republican State Treasurer for having conspired with John Bardsley, the Republican treasurer of Philadelphia, to secure to him the payment of \$125,000 of the public school funds, long in advance of the usual time, and when Bardsley was already known to the State Treasurer to be a defaulter for over a half million dollars, which sum thus improvidently paid to Bardsley was by him embezzled, to the loss of Philadelphia city and the shame and scandal of the State. We arraign and condemn the Republican State Treasurer and the Republican Auditor-General for having conspired to pay to John Bardsley, the Republican treasurer of Philadelphia city and county, on December 30, 1890, \$150,000 out of the State Treasury, ostensibly on account of Philadelphia County's share of the personal property tax; but actually before that tax had been paid into the State Treasury, and when John Bardsley was already a defaulter and embezzler on account to the amount of \$622,013 11. We arraign and condemn the Republican party of Pennsylvania for having fostered, encouraged, protected and continued a reckless system of official speculation with public moneys, whereby State and city treasurers have enriched themselves, corrupted the public morals and robbed the taxpayers. The practice of using public funds for private gain or political advantage is to be condemned and should be completely and thoroughly eradicated. We arraign and condemn the Republican State Convention, recently assembled, for its condonation and defence of faith-

less Republican State officials guilty of these derelictions, some of whom sat in its councils, influenced its action and dictated and controlled its utterances. We pledge the candidates this day nominated to make such investigations and give such information to the Law Department of the Commonwealth as will enable it to bring to punishment those guilty of malfeasance in office. We denounce the corrupt and shameless domination of Senator Matthew Quay in the politics of the State, and arraign and condemn the Republican party for its servile acquiescence in the leadership of a man who has utterly failed to defend himself from grave charges against his official conduct and political record."

**THE STATE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We heartily indorse the wise, statesmanlike and patriotic Administration of Governor Pattison; we applaud and approve his fearless vetoes of partisan, vicious and ill-considered legislation; his recommendation of salutary laws; his rigorous investigation and wholesome correction of public abuses, and his determination to enforce the Constitution, punish offenders and secure public reform."

**FREE AND SECRET BALLOT.**—"We sympathize with the just demands of the workmen for all such legislation as will protect their interests, and for such speedy amendment to the Constitution as will secure to them a free and secret ballot."

**MERCANTILE TAXES.**—"We oppose the repeal of the mercantile taxes, and insist that they shall be fairly and equitably laid, honestly collected and that the money arising from them shall be paid into the State Treasury, and not stolen by its agents. We favor the repeal of such provisions of law as require advertisement of those taxes and the incurring of cost of collection where there can be no recovery. We favor the abolition of the office of mercantile appraiser and the substitution of some certain, economical and expeditious method of assessing and collecting these taxes."

**REGISTRY OF VOTERS.**—"We approve all legislation looking to an honest registry of voters, to the end that every qualified voter may be secured the exercise of his franchise, and that the lists may be purged of all names not rightly thereon."

**FREE BALLOT AND A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.**—"We believe that the right of free, honest and secret ballot is the right preservative of all political rights. We approve the largest measure of ballot reform and believe the whole advantages of the Australian ballot system should be secured to the electors of Pennsylvania. The Ballot bill enacted at the last General Assembly was a step in the right direction, but it needs to be supplemented by measures to protect the secrecy of the ballot and to secure reform in registration. To this end and for these purposes only we favor the assembling of a constitutional convention."

### PENNSYLVANIA PEOPLE'S PARTY, September 16, 1891.

**CURRENCY.**—"The right to make and issue money is a sovereign power to be maintained by the people for the common benefit; hence we demand the abolition of National banks of issue, and as a substitute for National bank notes, we demand that legal-tender Treasury notes be issued in sufficient volume to transact the business of the country on a cash basis, without damage or especial advantage to any class or calling; such notes to be a legal-tender in payment of all debts, public and private."

**SILVER.**—"We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver."

**LAND.**—"We demand the passage of laws prohibiting the alien ownership of land, and that Congress take prompt action to devise some plan to obtain all lands now owned by alien and foreign syndicates, and that all land held by all railroads and other corporations, in excess of such as is actually used and needed by them, be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only."

**TAX ASSESSMENT.**—"Demands equalization of taxation, that all property be taxed according to assessed valuation, and a just and equitable tax on money."

**TRANSPORTATION.**—"Demands most rigid, honest and just National control and supervision of means of public communication and transportation or Government ownership."

**ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS.**—"We demand the election of the President, Vice-President and U. S. Senators by a direct vote of the people."

**SUB-TREASURY PLAN.**—"Demands that the Government loan money, at the rate of two per cent. on land and non-perishable products, as indicated in the Sub-Treasury plan; and also on real estate, with proper limitation upon quantity of land and amount of money."

Advocates constitutional convention. The following resolution was voted down almost unanimously: "Resolved, That we are opposed to the Government, State or National, building up a monopoly in the sale of intoxicating spirits by the present license and revenue laws."

### PENNSYLVANIA PROHIBITIONIST, August 26, 1891.

Declares that platform of the National Prohibition party embodies the principles and measures essential to the perpetuity of free government and the greatest good of the people; that the manufacture and traffic in intoxicating liquors should be suppressed by law; that the Democratic and Republican parties by supporting the license and tax policy continue the wrong; denounces the policy of the present National Administration for aiding and abetting the perpetuation of the liquor traffic by seeking through the State Department to foster and extend the beer brewing business of the United States to foreign countries; asserts that labor is entitled to full and fair



compensation and protection; that the liquor traffic is a great enemy to the wage-earner, breeding strife and discord between the employed and employer; that all citizens, without distinction of sex or race or nationality, should have the power of the ballot; condemns the Baker ballot law as unjust, and intended to prevent independent thought and action; and declares that no naturalized citizen should be allowed to vote within one year after naturalization. Democrats and Republicans are arraigned for failure to execute the Civil Service laws, and equal taxation is advocated and monopolies are condemned in strong language. As for money, the platform says the circulation of the country should be ample for its trading interests, and should be increased adequately to the growth of business and population.

This platform was supplemented with a resolution opposing opening of World's Fair on Sunday. As reported, the platform contained a plank opposing proposed Constitutional Convention, but sentiment was divided, and after an hour's debate the paragraph was stricken out. While the platform was under consideration Rev. John McKee, of Boston, moved to amend by inserting in the preamble: "The Lord Jesus Christ recognized as the King of Nations and the Word of God as the source of all power." The motion was laid on the table.

### **RHODE ISLAND REPUBLICAN, March 11, 1891.**

"Resolved, That the Republican party of Rhode Island, as represented here to-day, heartily indorse the great commercial policy of reciprocity inaugurated by the Secretary of State, James G. Blaine."

### **RHODE ISLAND DEMOCRATIC, March 12, 1891.**

**FREE RAW MATERIAL.**—Demands free raw material for the manufacturing industries and lower taxes on the necessities of life, and denounces the "policy by means of which the Eastern States are reduced to the position of the fiscal feudatories of Pennsylvania and Ohio."

**FREER TRADE.**—"The Democracy of Rhode Island does not advocate the impossible theory of free trade, but it believes in a freer trade with all countries, exchange and barter being the life of business."

**HONEST MONEY.**—"We are in favor of honest money, sufficient in quantity to answer the needs of the people."

**L1st CONGRESS.**—"We congratulate our fellow-citizens on their deliverance from the tyranny of ex-Speaker Reed, and the threatening danger of the Force bill, and we rejoice in the patriotism of those Republican United States Senators who refused to join their party associates in the effort to reduce the greatest of modern deliberative bodies to a mere machine to register the will of its presiding officer. The L1st Congress, with its Reed and McKinley, its Force bill and its Subsidy act, its suppression of debate, its extravagant appropriations, which threaten a deficit in the United States Treasury, and its many other sins of omission and commission, has passed into history with the most overwhelming verdict of the people of the United States against it; and we are not surprised that our Republican friends recently assembled in convention have not one word to say in its favor."

**LOCAL ISSUES.**—Approves the action of the Democrats in General Assembly in designating a general half-holiday for the election to Congress in the IId District, favors constitutional convention to secure elections by a plurality instead of a majority vote, a more uniform franchise than now exists, freedom of judges from legislative control, except in the ordinary case of impeachment, and additions to executive power and responsibility.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Opposes oppressive fines by manufacturers and mercantile houses, promises a State administration by worthy Democratic officials, and favors extension of ballot reform.

**ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS.**—"Resolved, That hereafter the candidate of the Democratic party for United States Senator shall be nominated at the same time and in the same manner as its candidates for State officers, and that the State Central Committee is hereby instructed to include the making of such nomination in the call of next year."

### **RHODE ISLAND PROHIBITION. March 10, 1891.**

Contains usual declarations in favor of prohibition, recognizes the W. C. T. U. as "one of the grandest moral forces in the world" and presents it to the Prohibition party as the answer to its prayers.

**TARIFF.**—"We declare that our present tariff is improperly called 'Protection to American Labor,' and while we believe it is impossible to make this a great national issue, such modification should be made as would cheapen necessities rather than luxuries, and stimulate private enterprise instead of fostering trusts and monopolies."

**LABOR LAWS.**—"We believe that there should be a more thorough enforcement of all our laws that protect the weak against the encroachment of the strong, when they act as oppressors, and we call especially for the enforcement of laws in regard to the employment of child labor in this State."

**SOUTH CAROLINA DEMOCRATIC, September 11, 1890.\***

**CURRENCY AND INTERNAL REVENUE.**—Reaffirms platform and principles of National and State party, particularly favoring free and unlimited coinage of silver, increase of currency and repeal of internal revenue system, demands abolition of National banks, and that legal-tender Treasury notes be issued in lieu of National bank notes in sufficient volume to do business of country on a cash system, and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal-tender in payment of all debts, public and private.

**TARIFF.**—Denounces McKinley bill as unjust to producers of raw materials and consumers, and especially condemns increase on cotton ties and tin commodities.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Force bill, demands laws taxing incomes and corporations, and prohibiting dealing in "futures," and condemns Speaker Reed.

**SOUTH DAKOTA REPUBLICAN, August 28, 1890.\***

Reaffirms principles enunciated in National platform and indorses Administrations of President Harrison and Governor Mellette, favors amendment to State Constitution permitting Legislature to enact laws enabling counties and townships to develop system of irrigation from artesian wells, favors expansion of currency and utilizing entire products of silver mines as money, favors tariff on such important products as will protect laborers, manufacturers, farmers and miners against foreign pauper labor, indorses Mr. Blaine's reciprocity views, commends disability pension bill, and urges passage of a service law, recognizes right of labor to organize, denounces combinations of capital, favors Australian ballot, expresses gratification at State's educational advancement, and demands that school lands be jealously guarded; pledges the party to faithful and honest enforcement of State prohibitory law.

**TENNESSEE DEMOCRATIC, July 17, 1890.\***

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Condemns Republican party for alleged legislative discrimination against farmers; corrupt grant of large subsidies to special corporations; revolutionary methods to perpetuate its power; reckless squandering of public money for party purposes; corrupting franchise; efforts to foment sectional strife and foster combinations, unlawful trusts and monopolies; for its attempt to pass Federal Election law, utter disregard of will of people in unseating Democratic Representatives, and shamelessness in denying right of Statehood to Territories fully qualified for admission, because they are Democratic.

**TARIFF.**—Denounces McKinley bill, passed by Republicans without full debate and due consideration, "in which taxes are heavily laid on the necessities and but lightly on the luxuries used by the rich, and which prevents importations, curtails exportations, and at the same time increases taxes, thereby oppressing the farmers and laborers of the country."

**CURRENCY.**—"We demand a currency of gold and silver, and also of paper, convertible into coin at the option of the holder, and we demand the free coinage of silver on the basis originally fixed by law, and that it and the gold dollar shall be equally a unit of value."

**LAND.**—Condemns Republican land policy.

**LABOR.**—"We denounce the importation of pauper labor, which comes in competition with and lowers the wages of American workmen. We favor a modification of our penal system, so that there may be a proper classification of convicts to the end that minors and those committing small offences may be kept separate from hardened criminals, and so that convict labor may not come in conflict with or antagonize the honest labor of the country."

**TEXAS REPUBLICAN, September 5, 1890.\***

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Renews assurance of entire confidence in Harrison Administration.

**TARIFF.**—Commends Republicans for adherence to protection, favors reciprocity and subsidies.

**CURRENCY.**—Indorses financial policy of Government as administered by Republican party in its maintenance of National banks, currency and increased issue of silver money, and expresses confidence in its maintaining a volume of currency that will comply with wants of country.

**BALLOT REFORM.**—"We unhesitatingly favor the Australian ballot system and all other proper measures that will render our elections a free and honest expression of the will of the people of our entire country."

**LAND.**—Favors reservation of public domain for actual settlers only, and a legislative policy that will invite immigration to the State.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Emphasizes approval of present relations of different departments of Government, and adheres to policy of keeping separate Federal judiciary from immediate influence of elective methods, and maintaining constitutional provision making tenure of office for life.

**TEXAS DEMOCRATIC, August 13, 1890.\***

**POWERS OF THE GOVERNMENT.**—Believes that perpetuity of Union can be secured only by confinement of Federal Government in all its departments to legitimate exercise of powers expressly conferred upon it.

**TARIFF, MONEY AND ELECTIONS.**—"We oppose any tariff of duty for any other purpose than revenue only. We oppose the collection and distribution by the Federal Government of any money in aid of the educational systems of the several States, or



any of them, or in the way of advancement or loan to any citizens or class upon any sort of security, whether Government bonds or commercial bonds, farm or other products. We oppose the election law recently passed by the Republican House of Representatives, and condemn all the recent encroachments by the Federal judiciary upon the power of the States."

**CURRENCY, TRUSTS, COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.**—"We are opposed to the continuance of the National banking system, and demand the abolishment thereof as soon as by law the same can be done. We demand the passage of laws preventing the creation of trusts and providing for the dissolution of those now in existence. That we are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and indorse the action of our Senators and Representatives thereon. We oppose paternalism in all forms, and acting upon this principle, we oppose ownership by the Government of railway and telegraph lines."

**LAND.**—Demands law that will prohibit further operations of land corporations, and requiring those now holding title of lands to dispose of same, and demands selling of public lands to actual settlers only.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Favors amendment to Federal Constitution limiting tenure of public offices to a term of years; favors separate coaches for white and black passengers on State railways, and demands law which shall compel railways to furnish them.

#### **VERMONT REPUBLICAN, June 19, 1890.\***

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Heartily indorses Administration of President Harrison and his Cabinet, "one of the most valuable members being an honored citizen of this State."

**TARIFF.**—Approves action of Republicans in passing a bill "which will equalize the operations of the protective tariff without destroying its benefits."

**PENSIONS.**—Favors liberal policy.

**FAIR AND FREE ELECTIONS.**—Approves Speaker Reed and advocates passage of some fair measure that will insure free ballot and fair count.

**LIQUOR.**—Favors change of interstate laws to give full effect to police regulation of every State in regard to control of intoxicating liquors.

#### **VERMONT DEMOCRATIC, May 29, 1890.\***

**DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES.**—Advocates tariff for revenue, and condemns all paternal legislation and centralization of power by Federal Government.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"We submit to our people the contrast offered by the present life of our great fellow-citizen, at work at his desk, magnificent in his private capacity, a Democrat in everything—Grover Cleveland—to the spectacle offered by the holder of the Presidential office, as he day by day does the will of the corrupt ex-Treasurer of the State of Pennsylvania."

**ELECTIONS.**—Opposes Federal Election law, and declares that party which secured President to aid by proclamation in seating two Senators from Montana contrary to will of people has no right to claim a desire for honest elections.

**TARIFF.**—Reaffirms former declarations for tariff reform, especially favoring free raw materials; views with alarm McKinley bill's hostility to manufacturers, condemns Congressmen who voted for it, and recognizes it as fulfillment of bargain for Republican campaign contributions.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Advocates secret ballot, opposes present State Prohibition law and favors instead stringent local-license law.

#### **VIRGINIA REPUBLICAN, October 1, 1891.**

**PARTY ORGANIZATION.**—Whereas, under the present plan of organization of the Republican party of the State of Virginia, the chairman of the State Executive Committee has full power to appoint and remove chairmen of the various county committees at his discretion and without consultation with other members of the committee, and has exercised such power to the detriment of the best interests of the Republican party of the State and against the will of the people, thereby perpetuating himself in control of the Republican organization of the State. Resolved, That it be left at the discretion of the committees of each district as to whether legislative nominations be made. We protest against the present plan of organization of the State Republican Committee which enables the chairman of said committee to perpetuate himself and friends in control of the party organization. We protest most earnestly against the surrender of the Republican party to the Democratic party, or any of its allied factions, and that we appeal to the reason of the people and not to their passions or prejudices.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Reaffirms allegiance to principles enunciated in National platform, favors protective tariff, National aid to education, equalization of State taxation, legislation to restrict corporation abuses, State graded schools, equitable settlement of State debt, and development of State resources, and protests against Anderson-McCormick Electoral bill.

#### **WEST VIRGINIA REPUBLICAN, August 20, 1890.\***

**TARIFF.**—Reaffirms doctrine of protection as laid down in Republican National platform of 1888.

**PENSIONS.**—Indorses Pension bill, and favors all public measures looking to redemption of pledges made to old soldiers.

**ELECTIONS.**—Favors such law as will best protect the right of suffrage, securing peace and honesty at polls and in counting-rooms, and favors such a voting system as shall afford adequate protection to elective franchise.

**SILVER.**—"We congratulate Congress upon the passage of the Silver bill, the beneficial effects of which are already apparent in the business and trade relations of the country."

**POSTAL AND MAIL LINES.**—Indorses policy of subsidies for shipping, both as to trading and mail lines.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—Heartily indorses Harrison Administration, and commends it in contrast with that of his Democratic predecessor.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Demands National bankruptcy law, approves of Navy reform, and arraigns West Virginia Democracy for refusing to open and publish returns for Governor, and installing candidate not elected, at enormous cost to taxpayers.

### WEST VIRGINIA DEMOCRATIC, August 13, 1890.†

**TARIFF.**—Favors tariff for revenue, and expansion of trade relations, demands revision and reduction of present tariff, and denounces McKinley bill as an instrument for perpetuating "Republican misrule."

**CURRENCY.**—"The Democrats of West Virginia, in convention assembled, declare that they are unalterably in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver."

**ELECTIONS.**—Condemns Lodge bill as partisan, unpatriotic, unconstitutional, malicious and costly.

**BALLOT REFORM.**—Favors purity of elections and denounces Republicans for unseating Democratic representatives.

**REPUBLICAN MISDEEDS.**—Arraigns Republicans for wasting public money, discriminating against farmers, granting subsidies, fostering trusts and monopolies, and failing to enforce laws against contract laborers.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Denounces Speaker Reed, favors development of West Virginia resources, condemns Republican ballot frauds at State election in November, 1888, and congratulates people that Governor Fleming was rightfully installed.

### WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN, August 20, 1890.†

**SCHOOLS.**—Declares devotion to common school as chief factor in education of people, and pledges party support; recognizes as valuable auxiliaries private and parochial schools; disclaims any purpose to interfere with them; affirms right and duty of State to enact laws that will guarantee all children instruction in legal language of State to enable them to read and write; believes compulsory education law passed by last Legislature is wise and humane, and opposes its repeal; but asserts that parent or guardian has right to select time of year and place in which his child or ward shall receive instruction, and promises to modify existing law to this effect; and opposes any union of Church and State.

**BALLOT REFORM.**—Commends new election law enacted by Republican Legislature and signed by Republican Governor.

**TARIFF.**—Declares adherence to general principles of National policy set forth in Republican National platform of 1888.

**ELECTIONS.**—Protests against violent and fraudulent schemes of Democratic party to suppress Republican vote in Southern States.

**THE ADMINISTRATION.**—"The convention declares its confidence in the National Administration, in the integrity, patriotism and earnest purpose to promote the public welfare which direct its action, and commends the efforts it is making to establish reciprocal trade relations with the several nations of this continent upon such a basis as will be mutually advantageous."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Asserts that all children between seven and thirteen should be protected from evils arising from their employment in factories, and that adequate provision should be made for care of children incorrigibly truant.

### WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC, August 27, 1890.†

**DENUNCIATION OF REPUBLICANS.**—"Extravagance everywhere marks Republican rule. The present National Administration has already exhausted the large surplus received from its Democratic predecessor, and now, with constantly growing revenues, is threatened with a deficit. The whole country is burdened by oppressive war taxes enhancing the cost of the necessities of life. The people, and especially the agricultural and laboring classes, ask relief from these unjust burdens imposed in the interest of monopolies. The Republican party answer this request by legislation increasing the tariff. The Democratic party insists that the present tariff be reduced and taxation lowered to meet the just requirements of necessary public expenses."

\*The act of April 18, 1890 (the "Bennett law") requires that every child between seven and fourteen shall attend some public or private day school in the city, town or district in which the child resides, for not less than twelve weeks nor more than twenty-four weeks in each year, the periods to be fixed by the respective school boards. Penalties are provided.

Section 5 provides that "No school shall be regarded as a school under this act, unless there shall be taught therein, as part of the elementary education of children, reading, writing, arithmetic and United States history in the English language."

†Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.



**SCHOOLS.**—Opposes any division or diversion of public school funds to sectarian uses, denounces Bennett law as local manifestation of settled Republican policy of paternalism, and demands its repeal.

**LIQUOR.**—"We oppose sumptuary laws as unnecessary and unwise interference with individual liberty."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Opposes employment in shops or factories of children under fourteen and favors stringent laws prohibiting it.

### WISCONSIN FARMERS' ALLIANCE, June 4, 1890.\*

**LABOR.**—"Resolved, That we favor co-operation of all the agricultural and laboring classes of the Nation to protect themselves from the robberies of non-producers. That we sympathize with the just demand of labor of every class, and recognize that many of the evils from which the farming community suffers oppress universal labor, and that, therefore, producers should unite in a demand for reform of unjust systems and the repeal of laws that bear unequally upon the people."

**COMMERCIAL.**—Demands that General Government, with the States, shall control all railroads; that option gambling on boards of trade be abolished; that the telegraph be owned by Government and operated by Postal Department.

**CURRENCY.**—"We are opposed to any system of finance that necessarily perpetuates the public debt, but that we are in favor of paying the same as fast as possible, that the surplus in the Treasury may be reduced; and we are further in favor of the free coinage of silver, and we demand that the Government shall issue all paper money direct to the people, thus placing our circulating medium beyond the control or influence of corporate or private capital."

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—Opposes alien land-ownership; favors delinquent collection of tax on whiskey in bonded warehouses; demands that U. S. Senators, President and Vice-President be elected by people.

It was also resolved to submit following questions to candidates for legislative positions: Will you commit yourself to support abolition of National banks and substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes, said notes to be in sufficient quantity for transaction of business of country; enactment of such laws as shall effectually prevent dealing in futures, free and unlimited coinage of silver, laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, limitation of all National revenues to necessary expenses of Government, and maintenance of Interstate Commerce law until our means of transportation shall be operated in interests of people?

### INDUSTRIAL CONFEDERATION, WASHINGTON CITY, January 23, 1891.

Demands abolition of National banks as banks of issue, and as a substitute for National bank notes that legal Treasury notes be issued in sufficient volume to transact the business of the country without damage or especial advantage to any class or calling, such notes to be legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, and such notes when demanded by the people shall be loaned to them at not more than 2 per cent per annum upon non-perishable products as indicated in the sub-Treasury plan, and also upon real estate, with proper limitation upon the quantity of land and amount of money; demands free and unlimited coinage of silver; laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, and that Congress take prompt action to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and foreign syndicates; that all lands held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as are actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only; demands that taxation, National, State, or municipal, shall not be used to build up one interest or class at the expense of another; that all revenues, National, State and county, shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the Government economically and honestly administered; a just and equitable system of graduated tax on incomes; the most rigid, honest and just, and National control and supervision of the means of public communication and transportation, or Government ownership; that Congress submit an amendment to the Constitution providing for the election of United States Senators by direct vote; also of the President and Vice-President by popular vote.

"Resolved, That this confederation of industrial organizations demand that in each State a system shall be provided and faithfully executed that will insure an honest and accurate registration of all voters, a free, fair, secret and official ballot and an honest public count; and we demand that each State Legislature shall make it a felony for any improper interference with the exercise of registration, ballot or count."

### NATIONAL PLATFORM OF PEOPLE'S PARTY, Cincinnati, May 20, 1891.

"We most heartily indorse the demands of the platforms as adopted at St. Louis, Mo., in 1889; Ocala, Fla., in 1890, and Omaha, Neb., in 1891, by industrial organizations there represented, summarized as follows:

"The right to make and issue money is a sovereign power to be maintained by the people for the common benefit; hence we demand the abolition of National banks as banks of issue, and as a substitute for National bank notes we demand that legal-tender Treasury notes be issued in sufficient volume to transact the business of the country on a cash basis, without damage or especial advantage to any class or calling, such notes to be legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, and such notes, when demanded by the people, shall be loaned to them at not more than 2 per cent per annum upon non-perishable products, as indicated in the Sub-Treasury plan, and also upon real estate, with proper limitation upon the quantity of land and amount of money."

Demands free and unlimited coinage of silver, laws prohibiting alien ownership of

\* Printed at length in Tribune Almanac for 1891.

land, that Congress reclaim all lands now owned by alien and foreign syndicates, and that land held by railroads and other corporations not actually used and needed be reclaimed by Government; demands that taxation shall not be used to build up one interest or class at expense of another; that all revenues shall be limited to necessary expenses of Government; just and equitable system of graduated tax on income; the most rigid, honest and just national control and supervision of means of public communication and transportation, or Government ownership; election of President, Vice-President and U. S. Senators by direct vote; urges united action of all progressive organizations in attending conference called for February 22, 1892; that a committee be appointed by this conference comprising a chairman elected by this body and three members from each State represented, to be named by each State delegation; that this Central Committee shall attend the National Conference on February 22, 1892, and if possible unite with all other reform organizations; if no satisfactory arrangement can be effected this committee shall call a National Convention not later than June 1, 1892, to nominate candidates for President and Vice-President; that the members of the Central Committee for each State where there is no independent political organization conduct an active political agitation. Additional resolutions presented recommended favorable consideration of universal suffrage, demanded Treasury notes to pay soldiers equivalent to coin, favored eight-hour workday, and condemned action of World's Fair Commission respecting wages. Resolutions were also adopted recommending universal suffrage, full legal-tender payment of pensions as well as Government bonds, an eight-hour day for all laborers; broader construction of Territorial Homestead laws, and prevention of monopolistic trusts. After overwhelmingly voting down a prohibition amendment, the Convention adopted the platform with three dissenting votes.

### OCALA PLATFORM, FARMERS' ALLIANCE, December 8, 1890.

"1. We demand the abolition of National banks; we demand that the Government shall establish sub-treasuries or depositories, in the several States, which shall loan money direct to the people at a low rate of interest, not to exceed 2 per cent per annum, on non-perishable farm products, and also upon real estate with proper limitations upon the quantity of land and amount of money. We demand that the amount of the circulating medium be speedily increased to not less than \$50 per capita.

"2. We demand that Congress shall pass such laws as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures on all agricultural and mechanical productions, preserving a stringent procedure in trials, such as shall secure prompt conviction and the imposition of such penalties as shall secure the most perfect compliance with the law.

"3. We condemn the silver bill recently passed by Congress and demand in lieu thereof the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

"4. We demand the passage of laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, and that Congress take prompt action to devise some plan to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and foreign syndicates, and that all lands now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of such as are actually used and needed by them be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

"5. Believing in the doctrine of equal rights to all and special privileges to none, we demand that our National legislation shall be so framed in the future as not to build up one industry at the expense of another. We further demand a removal of the existing heavy tariff from the necessities of life that the poor of our land must have. We further demand a just and equitable system of graduated tax on incomes. We believe that the money of the country should be kept, as much as possible, in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all National and State revenues shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the Government, economically and honestly administered.

"6. We demand the most rigid, honest and just State and National Government control and supervision of the means of public communication and transportation, and if this control and supervision do not remove the abuses now existing, we demand the Government ownership of such means of communication and transportation."

### PLATFORM OF FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION, AND KNIGHTS OF LABOR, St. Louis, December 6, 1889.

Demands abolition of National banks and substitution of legal-tender Treasury notes, issued in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system; regulating the amount needed on a per capita basis as the business interests of the country demand; and that all money issued by the Government shall be legal-tender in payment of all debts, both public and private; demands that Congress shall pass laws to prevent dealing in futures, demand free and unlimited coinage of silver, laws prohibiting alien ownership of land, and that Congress take early action to obtain all lands now owned by aliens and foreign syndicates; and that all land now held by railroads and other corporations not actually needed be reclaimed; that taxation shall not be used to build up one interest or class at expense of another; that Congress issue fractional paper currency; that the means of communication and transportation be controlled by and operated in interest of people.

### TEXAS FARMERS' ALLIANCE, August 23, 1890.\*

**TARIFF.**—Demands speedy repeal of all discriminating laws; that tariff be based on an ad valorem value.

**CURRENCY.**—"We demand the unlimited coinage of gold and silver, and that this be supplemented by legal-tender Treasury notes in sufficient volume to meet the demands of the country without the intervention of the National banks."

**LAND.**—Demands that land be held in reserve for homesteads for Americans, and that laws be passed to compel aliens to forfeit titles; and such a revision of land laws as will open up western part of State to actual settlers only.



# ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS

## ARKANSAS.

1891, January 20.—Hon. James K. Jones (Dem.) was re-elected for six years, from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Baker (F. A.) 2, Jones 26. House—Jacob Friber (Rep.) 12, Barker 3, Jones 80.

## CALIFORNIA.

1891, January 13.—Hon. Leland Stanford was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Stanford 27, Stephen White (Dem.) 12. House—Stanford 59, White 18. March 19, Hon. Charles M. Felton (Rep.), chosen to succeed Hon. Geo. Hearst (Dem.), deceased; term expires March 3, 1893.

## COLORADO.

1891, January 20.—Hon. Henry M. Teller (Rep.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote in each house was: Senate—Teller 14, Caldwell Yeaman (Dem.) 10. House—Teller 19, Yeaman 3, in one body, and Teller 13, Yeaman 9, not voting and absent 4, in the other. January 20, in joint convention, Mr. Teller had 47, Mr. Yeaman 27. (The Supreme Court on 23d settled the controversy by deciding in favor of the "White," and against the "Hanna" House.)

## CONNECTICUT.

1891, January 21.—Hon. Orville H. Platt (Rep.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote in joint convention was: Platt 141, Carlos French 134.

The vote in each house, January 20, was: Senate—Platt 7, Carlos French (Dem.) 17. House—Platt 134, with the Democratic

	3	4	5	19
Wilkinson Call.....	59	58	58	56
James G. Spencer (F. A.)....	37	38	38	40
Dennett H. Mays (F. A.)....				
Wm. D. Bloxham.....	2	2	1	2
Scattered and blank.....				
Total .....	98	98	97	98
Necessary to choice, two-thirds .....	66	66	65	66

## IDAHO.

1890, December 18.—Hon. William J. McConnell (Rep.) and Hon. George L. Shoup (Rep.) were elected Senators for Idaho in joint convention, and Hon. Fred. T. Dubois (Rep.) was elected to fill the vacancy to occur March 3, 1891.

The vote in each house, December 16, 1890, was: Senate—McConnell 4, Shoup 3, Dubois 4, Stevenson (Dem.) 4, Clagett 2. House—McConnell 5, Shoup 5, Dubois 13, Stevenson (Dem.) 6, Clagett 6.

The votes in joint convention for first Senator, Dec. 17 and 18, were:

	1	2	3
George L. Shoup.....	9	13	31
William J. McConnell.....		5	1
Frederick T. Dubois.....	17	17	..
William H. Clagett.....	9	8	12
Alexander E. Mayhew (Dem.)..	3	5	10
Edward A. Stevenson (Dem.)..	7	5	..
Total .....	45	53	54
Necessary to choice.....	23	27	28

The vote for second Senator, December 18, was:

Wm. J. McConnell.....	29
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vote scattered thus: Charles R. Ingersoll 4, William W. Eaton 8, A. E. Burr 3, Carlos French 28, M. G. Bulkeley 3, J. H. Hale 13, James H. Olmstead 7, H. S. Stevens 8, Thomas M. Waller 30, David M. Reed 3, E. W. Seymour 2, H. R. Graves 1, Clinton B. Davis 8.

## FLORIDA.

1891, May 26.—Hon. Wilkinson Call (Dem.), was declared re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote in joint convention was: Call 51 (of whom 14 were Senators and 37 Representatives), D. H. Mays (F. A.) 1. (On the roll-call in joint convention, prior to the vote, 54 persons answered to their names, of whom 15 were Senators and 39 Representatives. But 15 of the 30 Senators were present; 16 Senators and 30 Representatives failed to vote. The presiding officer declared Mr. Call elected, as "having received a majority of all the votes cast, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present and voting." He had previously ruled that a "quorum of the joint session was present," and the voting proceeded.)

The Democratic caucus met about April 15, and had 86 ballots, the last on May 25, when, by a vote of 49 to 47, the caucus adjourned sine die. A resolution had been unanimously adopted at one of the early sessions of the caucus that a committee should be appointed so to divide the vote in the Legislature as to prevent an election till the caucus made a nomination. Following are some of the ballots:

20	21	22	23	24	36	37	41	42	85	86
57	57	57	55	56	54	55	55	57	52	52
40	40	37	41	30	39	39	39	40	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	42
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	2
1	..	3	..	4	5	4	..	1	..	..
99	98	97	97	97	98	98	95	99	98	98
66	66	65	65	65	66	66	64	66	66	66
William H. Clagett.....	15									
George Ainslie (Dem.).....	10									

Total .....

Necessary to choice.....

The vote for Senator for the term to begin March 4, 1891, taken December 18, was:

Frederick T. Dubois.....	32
William H. Clagett.....	12
John Hailey (Dem.).....	10

Total .....

Necessary to choice.....

(Before proceeding to vote in joint convention on the 18th, a resolution was adopted—yeas 29, nays 25—that the convention would proceed to elect two U. S. Senators to fill existing vacancies, and immediately thereafter proceed to elect a Senator for full term of six years from March 4, 1891.)

1891, February 7.—In the Senate, a resolution to provide for the election of a Senator to fill the vacancy of March 3, 1891, was adopted—yeas 9, nays 8.

Feb. 9.—The House passed the resolution by a vote of 19 to 17.

## THE SENATE—Continued.

Feb. 10.—In the Senate, the vote on U. S. Senator for the term to begin March 4, 1891, was: Claggett 9, McConnell 2, Joseph Kinney 1, James Gunn 1, J. L. Underwood 1, George B. Rogers 1, W. M. McPherson 1, W. J. Sharp 1. In the House the vote was: Claggett 19, George W. Brizee 1, declined to vote 15, absent 5.

Feb. 11.—The vote in joint convention was: Claggett 28, Alexander E. Moynihan 2, John A. Finch 1, R. H. Barton 1, not voting 17, absent 5. The majority of the Republicans refused to vote, claiming that the proceedings were illegal and void, and requested permission to spread on the journal a written protest by 18 Republican members of the House against the proceedings.

## INDIANA.

1891, January 20.—Hon. Daniel W. Voorhees (Dem.), was re-elected for six years, from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Hovey 15, Voorhees 35. House—Hovey 25, Voorhees 74.

In the Republican caucus, January 19, General Alvin P. Hovey had on the first joint ballot 19½ votes, and on the second, 22 votes, and was nominated. Charles W. Fairbanks had 14½ and again 14. On the first formal ballot James N. Huston had 4 votes, and William D. Owen, W. R. McNeen and Stanton J. Peele, 1 each.

## KANSAS.

1891, January 28.—Hon. William A. Pepper (Farmers' Alliance) was elected, to serve for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. John James Ingalls (Republican). The vote in joint convention was: Ingalls 58, Pepper 101, Blair 3, Morrill 1, Kelly 1. The vote in each house, January 27, was: Senate—Ingalls 35, Pepper 2, G. W. Blair (Dem.) 1, H. B. Kelly (Rep.) 1, Edmund N. Morrill (Rep.) 1. House—Ingalls 23, Pepper 96, Blair 5.

In the Farmers' Alliance caucus, January 26, there were 17 ballots. On the 17th Mr. Pepper had 56 votes, Mr. John Willits 38. The votes were not given out for publication.

## MISSOURI.

1891, January 20.—Hon. George G. Vest (Dem.) was re-elected for six years, from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Samuel W. Headlee (Rep.) 7, Vest 24,

O. D. Jones (Labor) 1. House—Headlee 25, Vest 106, Leonard (Labor) 8.

In the Republican caucus, January 19, the vote was: Headlee 20, James F. McGinnis 7, Edward O. Stanard 3, A. C. Daves 1, William Warner, jr., 1.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1891, January 20.—Hon. Jacob H. Gallinger (Rep.) was elected for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Henry W. Blair (Rep.). The vote was: Senator Gallinger 14, Charles A. Sinclair (Dem.) 9, Harry Bingham (Dem.) 1. House—Gallinger 191, Charles H. Burns (Rep.) 1, Sinclair 183.

In the Republican caucus, January 15, the votes were:

	1	2
Jacob H. Gallinger.....	95	120
Henry W. Blair.....	62	48
Person C. Cheney.....	25	18
James F. Briggs.....	5	1
Charles H. Burns.....	5	4
James W. Patterson.....	1	..
Total .....	193	191
Necessary to choose.....	97	96

## NEW-YORK.

1891, January 21.—Hon. David B. Hill (Dem.) was elected for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. William M. Everts (Rep.). The vote in joint convention was: Everts 79, Hill 81.

The vote in each house, January 20, was: Senate—Everts 19, Hill 13. House—Everts 58, Hill 65.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1891, January 20.—Hon. Zebulon B. Vance (Dem.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Jeter C. Pritchard (Rep.) 7, Vance 40. House—Pritchard 13, Oliver H. Dockery (Rep.) 1, Vance 86.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

1891, January 23.—Hon. Henry C. Hansbrough (Rep.) was elected for six years, from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Gilbert A. Pierce (Rep.).

The vote in each House, January 20, was: Senate—Pierce 6, Hansbrough 4, Miller 3, Ball 3, Lounsberry 4, Muir (F. A.) 4, McCormack (Dem.) 6. House—Pierce 9, Hansbrough 7, Miller 9, Ball 6, Lounsberry 3, Stimmel 2, Muir 5, McCormack 17.

The votes in joint convention were:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
H. C. Hansbrough	13	21	21	21	22	24	25	26	26	27	28	30	31	32	41	42	67
Gilbert A. Pierce	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	18	19	18	19	9	8	8	9
John Miller	12	12	12	12	13	14	13	14	13	12	13	12	12	11	4	3	2
W. F. Ball	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	12
Walter Muir (F. A.)	9	2	2	2	31	2	3	3	3	8	6	5	4	4	5	5	5
C. A. Lounsberry	5	12	9	9	1	4	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
J. H. McCormack (Dem.)	24	24	24	23	..	29	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	23	23	22	9
Smith Stimmel	3	..	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Col. Brown	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
William Budge	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	..	2	..	1
Total .....	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	91	91	90	90	91	93	92	93
Nec. to choice.....	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47

\* On the 17th ballot 48 Republicans, 14 Democrats and 5 Independents voted for Mr. Hansbrough.



## OREGON.

1891, January 20.—Hon. John H. Mitchell (Rep.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Mitchell 22, B. Goldsmith (Dem.) 6. House—Mitchell 41, Goldsmith 19.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

1891, January 20.—Hon. James Donald Cameron (Rep.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote was: Senate—Cameron 31, Chauncey F. Black (Dem.) 17, J. C. Sibley (Dem.) 1. House

—Cameron 113, Austin L. Taggart (Rep.) 7, Rev. Dr. T. L. Flood (Rep.) 3, Harry White (Rep.) 1, Black (Dem.) 77. (On the 21st, three Democrats absent yesterday obtained permission to vote, and voted for Mr. Black.)

At a Republican caucus held January 7, and composed of 134, Mr. Cameron was declared the nominee. Eight members refused to support him. There was no opposing candidate.

In the Democratic caucus, January 19 (eighteen absent), Chauncey F. Black had 51 votes and George Ross 30.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

1891, February 16.—Hon. James H. Kyle (Ind.) was chosen for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. Gideon C. Moody (Rep.)

The vote in each house, January 20, was: Senate—Moody 22, Wardall 7, Tripp 6, Crose 4, Cosand 3, Harden 2, Pickler 1. House—Moody 53, Harden 22, Tripp 19, Crose 11, Cosand 6, Wardall 5, Preston 3, Melville 1, Elliott 1, Campbell 1, Dye 1, Gifford 1.

The votes in joint convention were:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Gideon C. Moody	76	74	73	75	75	76	77	73	71	40	39	34	25	25
Bartlett Tripp	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	23	23	24	24	21	22	22
J. W. Harden	20	17	20	17	10	23	23	24	26	21	23	21		
George G. Crose	15	12	11	11	12	13	14	16	15	16	17	13	2	2
Alonzo Wardall	10	9	10	12	11	1							55	55
S. W. Cosand	9	8	7	8	6	1								
Preston	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
John A. Pickler	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
A. B. Melville	1	2	3	2	2					14	14	17	19	19
Campbell	5	2	3	3	2	1							1	1
King								4	4	5	5	11		
R. C. Lake	1	1	1							10	9	11	2	1
A. C. Mellette										3	3	3	4	3
C. X. Seward		2			4	4	4	1		5	5	4		
James H. Kyle		7	8	8	16	15	16	14	13	12	14	13	1	
Martin			1									2	1	1
Winslow										6	9	4	5	6
Cummings							1							
Mathews				1	1	1	1		2	1	1			
Scott	2					2	2							
Cory						1	1							
McCormick		2	1											1
Gedard												11	10	
Converse													1	1
Scattering	2	2	1	1		2	2	2	4				1	2
Total	169	164	167	167	168	169	169	162	163	166	166	169	152	141

Necessary to choice	85	83	84	84	85	85	85	82	82	84	84	85	77	72
Gideon C. Moody	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Bartlett Tripp	30	28	28	35	36	39	37	24	16	18	16	15	22	13
J. W. Harden	23	21	21	22	24	24	23	25	26	27	27	26	25	25
C. X. Seward	17	38	41	42	48	44		1						
George G. Crose	14	3	2	1										
A. B. Melville	12	8	8	9	8	9	1	1		1	1		1	1
Campbell	20	22	24	19	18	19	20	47	53	48	50	51	28	13
Winslow	9	2					59	56	57	53	52	52	41	37
Clarke	3			2	3	3	1						6	2
Fowler	4	3	1					3	4					1
King	5													
A. C. Mellette	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	7	7	6	5	3
Sterling	1													
Gardner	1			1										1
Wheeler	1													
Volkmar	2													
R. C. Lake	1	2	3	1										
John A. Pickler	1				1	1	1							
James H. Kyle	3			1						1	1	1	1	
Oscar S. Gifford	2			1	1									
Preston				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Martin				1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	3		
Scattering	2			1	5	6	6	1	1				29	17
Total	152	130	130	139	148	149	155	163	163	156	156	156	126	125
Necessary to choice	77	66	66	70	75	75	78	82	82	79	79	79	64	63

## THE SENATE—Continued.

	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Sterling .....						68	69	69	64	55
Gideon C. Moody .....	67	68	69	69	69					
James H. Kyle .....	59	59	58	58	57	62	63	63	58	75
Bartlett Tripp .....	24	24	25	25	25	17	15	15	14	8
Dillon .....	3	3								
A. C. Mellette .....	2	1			1					
Campbell .....	1	1				1	1		1	1
C. X. Seward .....	1	1								
Sheafe .....								1		
George G. Crose .....									1	
Totals .....	157	157	152	152	152	148	148	148	139	139
Necessary to choice .....	79	79	77	77	77	75	75	75	70	70

\* Thirty members paired.

In the Republican caucus, January 19, this vote was taken: Moody 50, Mellette 8, Melville 1, McCormack 1, Pickler 1. No nomination was made.

## WASHINGTON.

1891, January 21.—Hon. Watson C. Squire (Rep.) was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1891. The vote in joint convention was: Squire 58, William H. Calkins (Rep.) 30, Thomas Carroll (Dem.) 30, Charles E. Laughton 1.

The vote in each house, January 20, was: Senate—Squire 15, Calkins 14, Thomas Carroll (Dem.) 4, Laughton 1.

House—Squire 43, Calkins 15, Carroll 18, Eldridge 1.

## WISCONSIN.

1891, January 27.—Hon. William F. Vilas (Dem.) was elected for six years from March 3, 1891, to succeed Hon. John C. Spooner (Rep.). The vote in each house was: Senate—Spooner 14, Vilas 16. House—Spooner 31, Vilas 66.

## THE LIID CONGRESS,

### MARCH 4, 1891—MARCH 3, 1893.

FIRST SESSION BEGAN DECEMBER 7, 1891.

## THE SENATE.

LEVI P. MORTON, of New-York, *Vice-President and President of the Senate*  
ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New-York, *Secretary*.

[Republicans (in Roman), 47; Democrats (in *Italic*), 39; Independents, 2; total, 88.]

Term ex. Home Postoffice.

ALABAMA.  
1895 John T. Morgan.....Selma.  
1897 James L. Puah.....Eufaula.

ARKANSAS.  
1895 James H. Berry.....Bentonville.  
1897 James K. Jones.....Washington.

CALIFORNIA.  
1893 Charles N. Felton\*.....Menlo Park.  
1897 Leland Stanford.....S. Francisco.

COLORADO.  
1895 Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.  
1897 Henry M. Teller.....Central City.

CONNECTICUT.  
1893 Joseph R. Hawley.....Hartford.  
1897 Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.

DELAWARE.  
1893 George Gray.....New-Castle.  
1895 Anthony Higgins.....Wilmington.

FLORIDA.  
1893 Samuel Pasco.....Monticello.  
1897 Wilkinson Call.....Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.  
1895 Alfred H. Colquitt.....Atlanta.  
1897 John B. Gordon.....Atlanta.

IDAHO.  
1895 George L. Shonn.....Boise City.  
1897 Fred. T. Dubois.....Blackfoot.

ILLINOIS.  
1895 Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.  
1897 John M. Palmer.....Springfield.

INDIANA.  
1893 David Turpie.....Indianapolis.  
1897 Daniel W. Voorhees.....Terre Haute.

IOWA.  
1895 James F. Wilson.....Fairfield.  
1897 William B. Allison.....Dubuque

KANSAS.  
1895 Preston B. Plumb.....Emporia.  
1897 WILLIAM A. PEPPER.....Topeka.

KENTUCKY.  
1895 John G. Carlisle.....Covington.  
1897 Joseph C. S. Blackburn.....Versailles.

LOUISIANA.  
1895 Randall L. Gibson.....N'w-Orleans.  
1897 Edward D. White.....N'w-Orleans.

MAINE.  
1893 Eugene Hale.....Ellsworth.  
1895 William P. Frye.....Lewiston.

MARYLAND.  
1893 Arthur P. Gorman.....Laurel.  
1897 Charles H. Gibson.....Easton.

MASSACHUSETTS.  
1893 Henry L. Dawes.....Pittsfield.  
1895 George F. Hoar.....Worcester.

MICHIGAN.  
1893 Francis B. Stockbridge.....Kalamazoo.  
1895 James McMillan.....Detroit.

MINNESOTA.  
1893 Cushman K. Davis.....St. Paul.  
1895 William D. Washburn.....Minneapolis.



## THE SENATE—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
1893 James Z. George.....	Jackson.	1893 Matthew S. Quay.....	Beaver.
1895 Edward C. W <sup>th</sup> hall.....	Grenada.	1897 James Donald Cameron.....	Harrisburg.
MISSOURI.		RHODE ISLAND.	
1893 Francis M. C <sup>oc</sup> rell.....	Warrensbg.	1893 Nelson W. Aldrich.....	Providence.
1897 George G. Vest.....	Kansas City.	1895 Nathan F. Dixon.....	Westerly.
MONTANA.		SOUTH CAROLINA.	
1893 Wilbur F. Sanders.....	Montana.	1895 Matthew C. Butler.....	Edgefield.
1895 Thomas C. Power.....	Helena.	1897 John L. M. Irby.....	Laurens C H
NEBRASKA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.	
1893 Algernon S. Paddock.....	Beatrice.	1895 Richard F. Pettigrew.....	Sioux Falls.
1895 Charles F. Manderson.....	Omaha.	1897 James H. Kyle.....	Aberdeen.
NEVADA.		TENNESSEE.	
1893 William M. Stewart.....	Virginia City	1893 William B. Bate.....	Nashville.
1897 John P. Jones.....	Gold Hill.	1895 Isham G. Harris.....	Memphis.
NEW-HAMPSHIRE.		TEXAS.	
1895 William E. Chandler.....	Warner.	1893 Horace Chilton  .....	Tyler.
1897 Jacob H. Gallinger.....	Concord.	1895 Richard Coke.....	Waco.
NEW-JERSEY.		VERMONT.	
1893 Rufus Blodgett.....	Long Branch	1893 Redfield Proctor  .....	Proctor.
1895 John E. McPherson.....	Jersey City.	1897 Justin S. Morrill.....	Strafford.
NEW-YORK.		VIRGINIA.	
1893 Frank Hiscock.....	Syracuse.	1893 John W. Daniel.....	Lynchburg.
1897 David B. Hill.....	Elmira.	1895 John S. Barbour.....	Alexandria.
NORTH CAROLINA.		WASHINGTON.	
1895 Matt W. Ransom.....	Weldon.	1893 John B. Allen.....	Walla Walla.
1897 Zebulon B. Vance.....	Charlotte.	1897 Watson C. Squire.....	Seattle.
NORTH DAKOTA.		WEST VIRGINIA.	
1893 Lyman R. Casey.....	Jamestown.	1893 Charles James Faulkner.....	Martinsburg.
1897 Henry C. Hansbrough.....	Devil's Lake.	1895 John E. Kennel.....	Charleston.
OHIO.		WISCONSIN.	
1893 John Sherman.....	Mansfield.	1893 Philetus Sawyer.....	Oshkosh.
1897 Calvin S. Brice.....	Lima.	1897 William F. Vilas.....	Madison.
OREGON.		WYOMING.	
1895 Joseph N. Dolph.....	Portland.	1893 Francis E. Warren.....	Cheyenne.
1897 John H. Mitchell.....	Portland.	1895 Joseph M. Carey.....	Cheyenne.

\* In place of Hon. George Hearst, deceased. † Election questioned. ‡ Appointed by Governor, November 19, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. Ephraim K. Wilson, February 24, 1891. § Appointed in place of Hon. John H. Reagan, resigned June 10, 1891. || In place of Hon. George F. Edmunds, resigned November 1, 1891.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Republicans (in Roman), 28; Democrats (in *Italic*), 235; Farmers' Alliance (in SMALL CAPS), 9—Total, 332.]

Those marked \* served in the LIst House. Those marked † served in a preceding House. Those marked ‡ were returned elected to the LIst House, but were unseated by it.

CHARLES F. CRISP, of Georgia, *Speaker*.

JAMES KERR, of Pennsylvania, *Clerk*.

ALABAMA.		DELAWARE.	
1. Richard H. Clarke*.....	Mobile.	1. John W. Causey.....	Milford.
2. Hilary A. Herbert*.....	Montgomery.	FLORIDA.	
3. William C. Oates*.....	Abbeville.	1. Stephen R. Mallory.....	Pensacola.
4. Louis W. Turpin.....	Newbern.	2. Robert Bullock.....	Ocala.
5. James E. Cobb*.....	Tuskegee.	GEORGIA.	
6. John H. Bankhead*.....	Fayette C. H.	1. Rufus E. Lester*.....	Savannah.
7. William H. Forney*.....	Jacksonville.	2. Henry G. Turner*.....	Quitman.
8. Joseph Wheeler*.....	Wheeler.	3. Charles F. Crisp*.....	Americus.
ARKANSAS.		4. Charles L. Moses.....	Turin.
1. William H. Catel.....	Jonesborough.	5. Leonidas F. Livingston.....	King.
2. Clifton E. Breckinridge†.....	Pine Bluff.	6. James H. Blount*.....	Macon.
3. Thomas C. McKae*.....	Prescott.	7. E. William Everett.....	Fish.
4. William L. Terry.....	Little Rock.	8. Thomas G. Lawson.....	Eatonton.
5. Samuel W. Peel*.....	Bentonville.	9. Thomas E. Winn.....	Lawrenceville.
CALIFORNIA.		10. THOMAS E. WATSON.....	Thomson.
1. Thomas J. Geary*.....	Santa Rosa.	IDAHO.	
2. Anthony Caminetti.....	Jackson.	1. Willis Sweet*.....	Moscow.
3. Joseph McKenna*.....	Suisun.	ILLINOIS.	
4. John T. Cutting.....	San Francisco.	1. Abner Taylor*.....	Chicago.
5. Eugene F. Loud.....	San Francisco.	2. Lawrence E. McGann.....	Chicago.
6. William W. Bowers.....	San Diego.	3. Allan C. Durborow, jr.....	Chicago.
COLORADO.		4. Walter C. Newberry.....	Chicago.
1. Hosea Townsend*.....	Silver Cliff.	5. Albert J. Hopkins*.....	Aurora.
CONNECTICUT.		6. Robert R. Hitt*.....	Mount Morris.
1. Lewis Sherry.....	Hartford.	7. Thomas J. Henderson*.....	Princeton.
2. Washington F. Willcox*.....	Deep River.	8. Lewis Steward.....	Piano.
3. Charles A. Russell*.....	Killingly.	9. Herman W. Snow.....	Sheldon.
4. Robert E. De Forest.....	Bridgeport.	10. Philip S. Post*.....	Galesburgh.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

11. Benjamin T. Cable.....Rock Island.
12. Scott Wike\*.....Pittsfield.
13. William M. Springer.....Springfield.
14. Owen Scott.....Bloomington.
15. Samuel T. Bascy.....Urbana.
16. George W. Fithian\*.....Newton.
17. Edward Lane\*.....Hillsborough.
18. William S. Forman\*.....Nashville.
19. James R. Williams\*.....Carmel.
20. George W. Smith\*.....Murphysboro\*.

## INDIANA.

1. William F. Parrett\*.....Evansville.
2. John L. Bretz.....Jasper.
3. Jason B. Brown\*.....Seymour.
4. William S. Holman\*.....Aurora.
5. George W. Cooper\*.....Columbus.
6. Henry U. Johnson.....Richmond.
7. William D. Bynum\*.....Indianapolis.
8. Elijah V. Brookshire\*.....Crawfordsville.
9. Daniel Waugh.....Tipton.
10. David H. Patton.....Remington.
11. Augustus N. Martin\*.....Bluffton.
12. Charles A. O. McClellan\*.....Auburn.
13. Benjamin F. Shively\*.....South Bend.

## IOWA.

1. John J. Seerley.....Burlington.
2. Walter I. Hayes\*.....Clinton.
3. David B. Henderson\*.....Dubuque.
4. Walter H. Butler.....West Union.
5. John T. Hamilton.....Cedar Rapids.
6. Fred. E. White.....Webster.
7. John A. T. Hull.....Des Moines.
8. James P. Flick\*.....Bedford.
9. Thomas Bowman.....Council Bluffs.
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver\*.....Fort Dodge.
11. George D. Perkins.....Sioux City.

## KANSAS.

1. Case Broderick.....Holton.
2. Edward H. Funston\*.....Iola.
3. BENJAMIN H. CLOYER.....Cambridge.
4. JOHN G. OTIS.....Topeka.
5. JOHN DAVIS.....Junction City.
6. WILLIAM BAKER.....Lincoln.
7. JEREMIAH SIMPSON.....Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

1. William J. Stone\*.....Kuttawa.
2. William T. Ettis\*.....Owensborough.
3. Isaac H. Goodnight\*.....Franklin.
4. Alex. B. Montgomery\*.....Elizabethtown.
5. Asher G. Carnuth\*.....Louisville.
6. Worth W. Dickerson\*.....Williamstown.
7. Wm. C. P. Breckinridge\*.....Lexington.
8. James B. McCreary\*.....Richmond.
9. Thomas H. Paynter\*.....Greenup.
10. John W. Kendall.....West Liberty.
11. John H. Wilson\*.....Barboursville.

## LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer.....New-Orleans.
2. Matthew D. Lagani\*.....New-Orleans.
3. Andrew Price\*.....La Fourche Parish.
4. Newton C. Blanchard\*.....Shreveport.
5. Charles J. Boatner\*.....Monroe.
6. Samuel M. Robertson\*.....Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

1. Thomas B. Reed\*.....Portland.
2. Nelson Dingley, jr.\*.....Lewiston.
3. Seth L. Milliken\*.....Belfast.
4. Charles A. Boutelle\*.....Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

1. Henry Page.....Princess Anne.
2. Herman Stamp\*.....Bel Air.
3. Harry Welles Rusk\*.....Baltimore.
4. Isidor Rayner\*.....Baltimore.
5. Barnes Compton\*.....Laurel.
6. William M. McKaig.....Cumberland.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1. Charles S. Randall\*.....New-Bedford.
2. Elijah A. Morse\*.....Canton.
3. John F. Andrew\*.....Boston.
4. Joseph H. O'Neill\*.....Boston.
5. Sherman Hoar.....Waltham.
6. Henry Cabot Lodge\*.....Nahant.
7. William Cogswell\*.....Salem.
8. Moses T. Steiers.....North Andover.
9. George Fred. Williams.....Dedham.
10. Joseph H. Walker.....Worcester.
11. Frederic S. Cootidge.....Ashburnham.
12. John C. Croeby.....Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

1. J. Logan Chipman\*.....Detroit.
2. James S. Gorman\*.....Chelsea.
3. James O'Donnell\*.....Jackson.
4. Julius C. Burrows\*.....Kalamazoo.
5. Charles E. Belknap\*.....Grand Rapids.
6. Byron G. Stout.....Pontiac.
7. Justin R. Whiting\*.....St. Clair.
8. Henry M. Youmans.....Saginaw.
9. Harrison H. Wheeler.....Ludington.
10. Thomas A. E. Weadock.....Bay City.
11. Samuel M. Stephenson\*.....Menominee.

## MINNESOTA.

1. William H. Harries.....Caledonia.
2. John Lind\*.....New-Ulm.
3. O. M. Hall.....Red Wing.
4. James N. Castle.....Stillwater.
5. KITTEL HALVORSEN.....Belgrade.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen\*.....Tupelo.
2. John C. Kyle.....Sardis.
3. Thomas C. Catchings\*.....Vicksburg.
4. Clarke Lewis\*.....Clantonville.
5. Joseph H. Beeman.....Eley.
6. Thomas R. Stockdale\*.....Summit.
7. Charles E. Hooker\*.....Jackson.

## MISSOURI.

1. William H. Hatch\*.....Hannibal.
2. Charles H. Mansur\*.....Chillicothe.
3. Alexander M. Doekery\*.....Gallatin.
4. Robert P. C. Wilson\*.....Platte City.
5. John C. Tarsney\*.....Kansas City.
6. John T. Heard\*.....Sedalia.
7. Richard H. Norton\*.....Troy.
8. John J. O'Neill\*.....St. Louis.
9. Seth W. Cobb.....St. Louis.
10. Samuel Byrns.....Potosi.
11. Richard P. Bland\*.....Lebanon.
12. David A. De Armond.....Butler.
13. Robert W. Fyatt.....Marshfield.
14. Marshall Arnold.....Benton.

## MONTANA.

1. William W. Dixon.....Butte City.

## NEBRASKA.

1. William J. Bryan.....Lincoln.
2. WILLIAM A. MCKEIGHAN.....Red Cloud.
3. OMER M. KEM.....Broken Bow.

## NEVADA.

1. Horace F. Balthus\*.....Carson City.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1. Luther F. McKinnney.....Manchester.
2. Warren F. Daniell.....Franklin.

## NEW-JERSEY.

1. Christopher A. Bergen\*.....Camden.
2. James Buchanan\*.....Trenton.
3. Jacob A. Giksenhainer\*.....Freehold.
4. Samuel Fowler\*.....Newton.
5. Cornelius A. Cadmus.....Paterson.
6. Thomas Dunn English.....Newark.
7. Edward F. McDonald.....Harrison.

## NEW-YORK.

1. James W. Conert\*.....L. Island City.

\* In place of Hon. Melbourne H. Ford, died April 20, 1891.



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

2. Alfred C. Chapin\*..... Brooklyn.
3. William J. Coombs..... Brooklyn.
4. John M. Clancy\*..... Brooklyn.
5. Thomas F. Magner\*..... Brooklyn.
6. John R. Fellows..... New-York City
7. Edward J. Dunphy\*..... New-York City
8. Timothy J. Campbell..... New-York City
9. Anos J. Cummings\*..... New-York City
10. W. Burke Cochrane\*..... New-York City
11. John DeWitt Warner..... New-York City
12. Joseph J. Little\*..... New-York City
13. Ashbel P. Fitch\*..... New-York City
14. William G. Stahlnecker\*..... Yonkers.
15. Henry Bacon..... Goshen.
16. John H. Ketcham\*..... Dover Plains.
17. Isaac N. Cox..... Ellenville.
18. John A. Quackenbush\*..... Stillwater.
19. Charles Tracey\*..... Albany.
20. John Sanford\*..... Amsterdam.
21. John M. Wever..... Plattsburg.
22. Newton M. Curtis\*..... Ogdensburgh.
23. Henry W. Bentley..... Booneville.
24. George Van Horn..... Cooperstown.
25. James J. Beiden\*..... Syracuse.
26. George W. Ray\*..... Norwich.
27. Sereno E. Payne\*..... Auburn.
28. Hosea H. Rockwell..... Elmira.
29. John Raines\*..... Canandaigua.
30. Halbert S. Greenleaf..... Rochester.
31. James W. Wadsworth..... Genesee.
32. Daniel N. Lockwood\*..... Buffalo.
33. Thomas L. Bunting..... Hamburg.
34. Warren B. Hooker..... Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. William A. B. Branch..... Washington.
2. Henry P. Cheatham\*..... Henderson.
3. Benjamin F. Grady..... Albertain.
4. Benjamin H. Bunn\*..... Rocky Mount.
5. Archibald H. A. Williams..... Oxford.
6. Sydenham B. Alexander..... Charlotte.
7. John S. Henderson\*..... Salisbury.
8. William H. H. Cowles\*..... Wilkesborough.
9. William T. Crawford..... Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

1. Martin N. Johnson..... Petersburg.

OHIO.

1. Bellamy Storer..... Cincinnati.
2. John A. Caldwell\*..... Cincinnati.
3. George W. Houk..... Dayton.
4. Martin K. Gantz..... Troy.
5. Fernando C. Layton..... Wapekoneta.
6. Dennis D. Donovan..... Desher.
7. William E. Haynes\*..... Fremont.
8. Darius D. Hare..... Up'r Sandusky
9. Joseph H. Outhwaite\*..... Columbus.
10. Robert E. Doan..... Wilmington.
11. John M. Pattison..... Milford.
12. William H. Enochs..... Ironton.
13. Irvine Dungan..... Jackson.
14. James W. Owens\*..... Newark.
15. Michael D. Harter..... Mansfield.
16. John G. Warwick..... Massillon.
17. Albert J. Pearson..... Woodsfield.
18. Joseph D. Taylor\*..... Cambridge.
19. Ezra B. Taylor\*..... Warren.
20. Vincent A. Taylor..... Bedford.
21. Tom L. Johnson..... Cleveland.

OREGON.

1. Binger Hermann\*..... Roseburgh.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. Henry H. Bingham\*..... Philadelphia.
2. Charles O'Neill\*..... Philadelphia.
3. William McAleer..... Philadelphia.

4. John E. Reyburn\*..... Philadelphia.
5. Alfred C. Harmer\*..... Philadelphia.
6. John B. Robinson..... Media.
7. Edwin Hallowell..... Willow Grove.
8. William Mutchler\*..... Easton.
9. David B. Brunner\*..... Reading.
10. Marriott Brosius\*..... Lancaster.
11. Lemuel Amerman..... Scranton.
12. George W. Shonk..... Plymouth.
13. James B. Reilly\*..... Pottsville.
14. John W. Rife\*..... Middletown.
15. Myron B. Wright\*..... Susquehanna.
16. Albert C. Hopkins..... Lock Haven.
17. Simon P. Wolverton..... Sunbury.
18. Louis E. Atkinson\*..... Mifflintown.
19. Frank E. Beltzhoover\*..... Carlisle.
20. Edward Seull\*..... Somerset.
21. George F. Huff..... Greensburgh.
22. John Dalzell\*..... Pittsburg.
23. William A. Stone..... Allegheny City
24. Andrew Stewart..... Ohioyppe.
25. Eugene P. Gillespie..... Greenville.
26. Matthew Griswold..... Erie.
27. Charles W. Stone\*..... Warren.
28. George F. Kribbs..... Clarion.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. Oscar Lapham..... Providence.
2. Charles H. Page..... Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. William H. Brawley..... Charleston
2. George D. Tillman\*..... Clark's Hill.
3. George Johnstone..... Newberry.
4. George W. Shell..... Laurens.
5. John J. Hemphill\*..... Chester.
6. Eli T. Stackhouse..... Little Rock
7. William Elliott\*..... Beaufort.

SOUTH DAKOTA. [AT LARGE.]

1. John A. Pickler\*..... Faulkton.
2. John L. Jolley\*..... Vermillion.

TENNESSEE.

1. Alfred A. Taylor\*..... Johnson City.
2. John C. Houk\*..... Knoxville.
3. Henry C. Snodgrass..... Sparta.
4. Benton McMillin\*..... Carthage.
5. James D. Richardson\*..... Murfreesboro.
6. Joseph E. Washington\*..... Cedar Hill.
7. Nicholas N. Cox..... Franklin.
8. Benjamin A. Enloe\*..... Jackson.
9. Rice A. Pierce\*..... Union City.
10. Josiah Patterson..... Memphis.

TEXAS.

1. Charles Stewart\*..... Houston.
2. John B. Long\*..... Rusk.
3. C. Buckley Kilgore\*..... Will's Point.
4. David B. Culbertson\*..... Jefferson.
5. Joseph W. Bailey..... Gainesville.
6. Jo Abbott\*..... Hillsboro.
7. William H. Crain\*..... Cuero.
8. Littleton W. Moore\*..... La Grange.
9. Roger C. Mills\*..... Corsicana.
10. Joseph D. Sayers\*..... Bastrop.
11. Samuel W. T. Lanham\*..... Weatherford.

VERMONT.

1. H. Henry Powers..... Morrisville.
2. William W. Grout\*..... Barton.

VIRGINIA.

1. William A. Jones..... Warsaw.
2. John W. Lawson..... Smithfield.
3. George D. Wiset\*..... Richmond.
4. James F. Epes..... Blackstone.
5. Posey G. Lester\*..... Floyd C. H.
6. Paul C. Edmunds\*..... Houston.

¶ Mr. Chapin was chosen to succeed Hon. David A. Boodu, resigned Oct. 13. Mr. Cochrane, to succeed Hon. Francis B. Spinola, died April 13, 1891. Mr. Little, to succeed Hon. Roswell P. Flower, resigned Sept. 16. Mr. Curtis, to succeed Hon. Leslie W. Russell, resigned Sept. 11.

¶ To succeed John R. Gamble, died August 14, 1891.

¶ To succeed Hon. Leonidas C. Houk, died May 25, 1891.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## VIRGINIA—Continued.

7. Charles T. O'Ferrall.....Harrisonburgh  
 8. Vacancy.....  
 9. John A. Buchanan.....Abingdon.  
 10. Henry St. G. Tucker.....Staunton.

## WASHINGTON.

1. John L. Wilson.....Spokane Falls.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

1. John O. Pendleton.....Wheeling.  
 2. William L. Wilson.....Charlestown.  
 3. John D. Alderson.....Nicholas C. H.  
 4. James Capehart.....Point Pleasant

## WISCONSIN.

1. Clinton Babbitt.....Beloit.  
 2. Charles Barvoigt.....Mayville.  
 3. Allen E. Bushnell.....Madison.  
 4. John L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.  
 5. George H. Brickner.....Sheboygan Falls  
 6. Lucas M. Miller.....Oshkosh.  
 7. Frank P. Coburn.....West Salem.  
 8. Nils P. Haugen.....River Falls.  
 9. Thomas Lynch.....Antigo.

## WYOMING.

1. Clarence D. Clark.....Lvanston.

## DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA.

1. Marcus A. Smith.....Tombstone.

## NEW-MEXICO.

1. Antonio Joseph.....Ojo Caliente.

## OKLAHOMA.

1. David A. Harvey.....Oklahoma City.

## UTAH.

1. John T. Caine.....Salt Lake City.

“Hon. William H. F. Lee died October 13, 1891.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

## PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE, JUDICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS.

## THE EXECUTIVE.

BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana, *President of the United States*.....Salary \$50,000  
 LEVI P. MORTON, of New-York, *Vice-President of the United States*.....“ 8,000

## THE CABINET.

JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, *Secretary of State*.....Salary \$8,000  
 CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio, *Secretary of the Treasury*.....“ 8,000  
 STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Virginia, *Secretary of War*.....“ 8,000  
 JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, *Postmaster-General*.....“ 8,000  
 WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, *Attorney-General*.....“ 8,000  
 BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New-York, *Secretary of the Navy*.....“ 8,000  
 JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, *Secretary of the Interior*.....“ 8,000  
 JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, *Secretary of Agriculture*.....“ 8,000

## PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS.

[The figures after each name indicate the year of appointment or assignment.]

## STATE DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—William F. Wharton (1889), Massachusetts, \$4,500.

*Second Assistant Secretary*—Alvey A. Adee (1882), New-York, \$3,500.

*Third Assistant Secretary*—John B. Moore (1886), Delaware, \$3,500.

*Bureau of the American Republics*—W. E. Curtis (1890), Illinois, \$.....

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretaries*—Oliver L. Spaulding, Michigan (1890), Allured B. Nettleton, Minn. (1890), \$4,500, Lorenzo Crounse, Nebraska (1890), \$4,500.

*First Comptroller*—Asa C. Matthews (1889), Illinois, \$5,000.

*Second Comptroller*—Benjamin F. Gilkeson (1889), Pennsylvania, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of Customs*—S. V. Holliday (1889), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.

*First Auditor*—George P. Fisher (1889), Delaware, \$3,600.

*Second Auditor*—J. N. Patterson (1889), New-Hampshire, \$3,600.

*Third Auditor*—Wm. H. Hart (1889), Indiana, \$3,600.

*Fourth Auditor*—John R. Lynch (1889), Mississippi, \$3,600.

*Fifth Auditor*—L. W. Habercornb (1889), District of Columbia, \$3,600.

*Sixth Auditor*—Thomas B. Coulter (1889), Ohio, \$3,600.

*Treasurer U. S.*—Enos H. Nebeker (1880), Indiana, \$6,000.

*Register of the Treasury*—William S. Rosecrans (1885), California, \$4,000.

*Comptroller of the Currency*—Edward S. Lacey (1889), Michigan, \$5,000.

*Commissioner of Internal Revenue*—John W. Mason (1889), West Virginia, \$6,000.

*Commissioner of Navigation*—William W. Bates (1889), New-York, \$3,600.

*Solicitor of Internal Revenue*—Alphonso Hart (1889), Ohio, \$4,500.

*Director of the Mint*—Edward O. Leech (1889), District of Columbia, \$4,500.

*Chief of the Secret Service Division*—A. L. Drummond (1890), New-York, \$3,500.

*Supervising Surgeon-General of the Marine Hospital Service*—Walter Wyman (1890), Missouri, \$4,000.

*Supervising Inspector-General of Steam Vessels*—James A. Dumont (1876), New-York, \$3,500.

*Bureau of Statistics*—S. G. Brock (1889), Missouri, \$3,000.

*Bureau of Engraving and Printing*—William M. Meredith (1889), Illinois, \$4,500.

*Superinsing Architect*—W. J. Edbrooke (1890), Illinois, \$4,500.



## PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS—Continued.

## NAVY DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—James Russell Soley, Massachusetts (1890), \$4,500.  
*Bureau of Yards and Docks*—Norman H. Farquhar (1890), Pennsylvania.\*  
*Bureau of Navigation*—Francis M. Ramsay (1889), District of Columbia.\*  
*Bureau of Ordnance*—William M. Folger (1890), Ohio.\*  
*Bureau of Provisions and Clothing*—Edwin Stewart (1890), New-York.\*†  
*Bureau of Medicine and Surgery*—J. Mills Browne (1888), New-Hampshire.\*  
*Bureau of Construction and Repair*—Theodore D. Wilson (1886), New-York.\*  
*Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting*—George Dewey (1889), Vermont.\*  
*Bureau of Steam Engineering*—George W. Melville (1887), New-York.\*  
*Judge-Advocate-General*—Wm. B. Remey, U. S. Marine Corps (1878), Iowa, \$3,500.  
*Commandant of Marine Corps*—Charles Heywood, (1891), New York.\*

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

*First Assistant Postmaster-General*—Smith A. Whitfield (1890), Ohio, \$4,000.  
*Second Assistant Postmaster-General*—J. Lowrie Bell (1890), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.  
*Third Assistant Postmaster-General*—Abraham D. Hazen (1889), Pennsylvania, \$4,000.  
*Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General*—E. G. Rathbone (1891), Ohio, \$4,000.  
*Assistant Attorney-General*—James N. Tyler (1889), Indiana, \$4,000.  
*Superintendent of Foreign Mails*—N. M. Brooks (1890), Virginia, \$3,000.  
*Superintendent of Money Order System*—Charles F. Macdonald (1864), Massachusetts, \$3,500.  
*General Superintendent of Railway Mail Service*—James E. White (1890), Illinois, \$3,500.  
*Superintendent of Dead Letter Office*—David P. Leibhardt (1889), Indiana, \$2,250.  
*Chief Post Office Inspector*—M. D. Wheeler, (1891), New-York, \$3,000.

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—Lewis A. Grant, Minnesota (1890), \$4,500.  
*Adjutant General*—John C. Kelton (1889), Pennsylvania. a  
*Inspector-General*—Joseph C. Breckinridge (1889), Kentucky. a  
*Quartermaster-General*—Richard N. Batchelder (1890), New-Hampshire. a

*Commissary-General*—Beekman Du Barry (1890), New-Jersey. a  
*Surgeon-General*—Charles Sutherland (1891), Pennsylvania. a  
*Paymaster General*—William Smith (1890), Vermont. a  
*Chief of Engineers*—Thomas L. Casey (1888), Rhode Island. a  
*Chief of Ordnance*—Daniel W. Flagler (1891), Pennsylvania.  
*Acting Judge-Advocate-General*—Guido N. Lieber (1885), New-York. b  
*Chief Signal Officer*—Adolphus W. Greely (1887), Louisiana. b  
*Architect of the Capitol*—Edward Clark (1865), Pennsylvania, \$4,500.  
*Superintendent of Census*—Robert P. Porter (1889), New-York, \$6,000.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

*Solicitor-General*—William Howard Taft (1890), Ohio, \$7,000.  
*Assistant Attorneys-General*—John B. Cotton (1889), Maine; William A. Maury (1882), District of Columbia, \$5,000 each.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

*Assistant Secretary*—Edwin Willits (1889), Michigan, \$4,500.

## GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

*Public Printer*—Frank W. Palmer (1889) Illinois, \$4,500.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

*Commissioner*—Carroll D. Wright (1888), Massachusetts, \$5,000.

## LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

*Librarian*—Ainsworth R. Spofford (1865), Ohio, \$4,000.

## GOVERNMENT DIRECTORS IN THE UNION PACIFIC R. R. COMPANY.

Rufus B. Bullock (1889), Georgia; John F. Plummer (1889), New-York; Jesse Spalding (1889), Illinois; George E. Leighton (1889), Missouri; Joseph W. Paddock, Nebraska.

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONERS.

Charles Lyman, Connecticut; Theodore Roosevelt, New-York; Hugh S. Thompson, South Carolina, \$3,500 each.

## INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSIONERS.

Vacant. *Chairman*, William R. Morrison, Illinois; Martin A. Knapp, New-York; Wheelock G. Veazey, Vermont. Salary \$7,500 each.

## PRINCIPAL DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS.

## ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Country.	Capital.	Ministers.	Salary.	Date of Com'n
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres.....	John R. G. Pitkin, Louisiana.....	\$10,000.....	1889
Austria.....	Vienna.....	Frederick D. Grant, New-York.....	12,000.....	1889
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	Edwin H. Terrell, Texas.....	7,500.....	1889
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	Thomas H. Anderson, Ohio.....	5,000.....	1889
Brazil.....	Rio Janeiro.....	Edwin H. Conger, Iowa.....	12,000.....	1890
Central Am. States.....	Guatemala.....	Romualdo Pacheco, California.....	10,000.....	1889
Chili.....	Santiago.....	Patrick Egan, Nebraska.....	10,000.....	1889
China.....	Pekin.....	Charles Denby, Indiana.....	12,000.....	1890
Colombia.....	Bogota.....	John T. Abbott, New-Hampshire.....	10,000.....	1889
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	Clark E. Carr, Illinois.....	7,500.....	1880

\* Sea pay of their grade or rank not less than Commodore. † Also Paymaster-General.  
 a Pay and allowances of a Brigadier-General. b Pay and allowances of a Colonel.

## ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTARY—Continued.

Ecuador	Paris	Whitelaw Reid, New-York	5,000	
France	Berlin	William Walter Phelps, New-Jersey	17,500	1889
Germany	London	Robert T. Lincoln, Illinois	17,500	1889
Great Britain	Athens	A. Loudon Snowden, Pennsylvania	6,500	1889
Greece, Rumania & Servia	Honolulu	John L. Stevens, Maine	7,500	1889
Hawaiian Islands	Rome	Albert G. Porter, Indiana	12,000	1889
Italy	Tokel (Yedo)	Vacant	12,000	
Japan	Mexico	Thomas Ryan, Kansas	12,000	1889
Mexico	The Hague	Samuel R. Thayer, Minnesota	7,500	1889
Netherlands	Nicaragua, Costa Rica and Salvador	Richard Catts Shannon, New-York	10,000	1891
Paraguay and Uruguay	Montevideo	George Maney, Tennessee	7,500	1889
Peru	Lima	John Hicks, Wisconsin	10,000	1889
Russia	St. Petersburg	Charles Emory Smith, Penn.	17,500	1890
Spain	Madrid	E. Burd Grubb, New-Jersey	12,000	1890
Sweden and Norway	Stockholm	William W. Thomas, Jr., Maine	7,500	1889
Switzerland	Berne	John D. Washburn, Massachusetts	5,000	1889
Turkey	Constantinople	Solomon Hirsch, Oregon	10,000	1889
Venezuela	Caracas	William L. Scruggs, Georgia	7,500	1889

## MINISTERS RESIDENT AND CONSULS-GENERAL.

Corea	Seoul	Augustine Heard, Massachusetts	7,500	1890
Haiti	Port-au-Prince	John S. Durham, Pennsylvania	5,000	1891
Liberia	Monrovia	Vacant	4,000	1890
Persia	Teheran	Truxton Beale, California	5,000	1891
Portugal	Lisbon	George S. Batcheller, New-York	5,000	1890
Siam	Bangkok	Scipronius H. Boyd, Missouri	5,000	1890

\* Also Chargé d'Affaires to San Domingo.

## SECRETARIES OF LEGATION AND CONSULS-GENERAL.

Colombia	Bogota	Jeremiah Coughlin, New-York	2,000	1891
Guatemala	Guatemala	Samuel Kimberly, Virginia	2,000	1890

## CONSULS-GENERAL.

Austria	Vienna	Julius Goldschmidt, Wisconsin	3,500	1889
Barbary States	Tangier	Felix A. Mathews, California	2,000	1890
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	Oliver H. Dockery, North Carolina	6,000	1889
China	Shanghai	Joseph A. Leonard, Minnesota	5,000	1889
Colombia	Panama	Thomas Adamson, Pennsylvania	4,000	1884
Ecuador	Guayaquil	William B. Sorsby, Mississippi	3,000	1889
France	Paris	Adam E. King, Maryland	6,000	1890
Fri'dly & Navig'n Is'ls	Apia	Harold M. Sewell, Maine	3,000	1890
Germany	Berlin	William Hayden Edwards, Ohio	4,000	1889
	Frankfort	Frank H. Mazon, Ohio	3,000	1889
	Calcutta	Samuel Merrill, Indiana	5,000	1890
	Halifax	Wakefield G. Frye, Maine	3,500	1889
Great Britain	London	John C. New, Indiana	6,000	1889
	Melbourne	George H. Wallace, Missouri	4,500	1890
	Montreal	Charles L. Knapp, New-York	4,000	1889
	Ottawa	Richard G. Lay, Dist. of Columbia	3,000	1889
Hawaiian Islands	Honolulu	Henry W. Severance, California	4,000	1889
Italy	Rome	Augustus O. Bonnr, Rhode Island	3,000	1889
Japan	Kanagawa	Willard D. Tillotson, Washington	4,000	1890
Mexico	Mexico	Richard Guenther, Wisconsin	4,000	1890
	Nuevo Laredo	Warner P. Sutton, Michigan	2,500	1889
Russia	St. Petersburg	John M. Crawford, Ohio	3,000	1889
Spain	Havana	Ramon J. Williams, New-York	6,000	1884
	Cairo	John A. Anderson, Kansas	5,000	1891
Turkey	Constantinople	Zachary T. Sweeney, Indiana	3,000	1889

\* The Consul-General is also agent.

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Argentine Republic—Senor Don Vicente G. Quesada, E. E. and M. P.	Costa Rica—Senor Don Joaquin Bernardo Calvo, Charge d'Affaires, ad interim.
Austria-Hungary—Chevalier de Tavera, E. E. and M. P.	Denmark—Comte de Sponneck, E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)
Belgium—Mr. Alfred Le Ghait, E. E. and M. P.	Ecuador—Senor Don Matias Romero, Charge d'Affaires.
Brazil—Senhor Salvador de Mendonca, E. E. and M. P.	France—Mr. Paul Desprez, Charge d'Affaires ad interim.
Chile—Senor Don Pedro Montt, E. E. and M. P., in charge of business of the Legation.	Germany—Mr. Alfons Mumm von Schwarzenstein, Charge d'Affaires, ad interim.
China—Mr. Tsn Kwo Yin, E. E. and M. P.	Great Britain—Sir Julian Panncoft, G. C. M. G., K. C. B., E. E. and M. P.
Colombia—Senor Don Jose Marcelino Hurtado, E. E. and M. P.	Greece—Mr. Jean Gennadius, M. R. (Absent.)



FOREIGN LEGATION IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Guatemala—Senor Don Antonio Batres, E. E. and M. P.  
 Hawaii—Dr. J. Mott Smith, Special Charge d'Affaires, ad interim.  
 Haiti—Mr. Hanuibal Price, E. E. and M. P.  
 Italy—Baron de Fava, E. E. and M. P. Absent.  
 Japan—Mr. Gozo Tateno, E. E. and M. P.  
 Korea—Mr. Ye Cha Yun, Charge d'Affaires ad interim.  
 Mexico—Senor Don Matias Romero, E. E. and M. P.  
 Netherlands—Mr. G. de Weekherlin, E. E. and M. P.  
 Nicaragua—Senor Don Horacio Guzman, E. E. and M. P.  
 Peru—Senor Don Pedro A. del Solar, E. E. and M. P.

Portugal—Senor Thomaz de Souza Roza, E. E. and M. P.  
 Russia—Mr. Charles de Struve, E. E. and M. P.  
 Salvador—Dr. Manuel L. Morales, E. E. and M. P.  
 Santo Domingo—Senor Don Manuel de J. Galvan, E. E. and M. P. Absent.  
 Siam—Phyra Montri Surig a Wongse, E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)  
 Spain—Senor Don Miguel Suarez Guanac, E. E. and M. P.  
 Sweden and Norway—Mr. J. A. W. Grip, E. E. and M. P.  
 Switzerland—Mr. Alfred de Claparede, E. E. and M. P.  
 Turkey—Mavroyeni Bey, E. E. and M. P.  
 Venezuela—Senor Don Nicanor Bolet-Peraza, E. E. and M. P.

## PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS.

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.\*

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 4th Circuit. Appointed in 1888.

No. of Circuit.	Justices.	When appointed.	No. of Circuit.	Justices.	When appointed.
9.	Stephen J. Field, California.....	1863	2.	Samuel Blatchford, New-York.....	1882
3.	Joseph P. Bradley, New-Jersey.....	1870	5.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Mississippi.....	1888
7.	John M. Harlan, Kentucky.....	1877	8.	David J. Brewer, Kansas.....	1889
1.	Horace Gray, Massachusetts.....	1881	6.	Henry B. Brown, Michigan.....	1891

Retired Justice—William Strong, Pennsylvania, \$10,000 a year.

\* Salary of the Chief-Justice, \$10,500; of each Justice, \$10,000.

## CIRCUIT JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES.\*

[Those in *italics* were appointed between March 4, 1885, and March 3, 1889.]

1..Le Baron B. Colt, Rhode Island.	6..Howell E. Jackson, Tennessee.
2..William J. Wallace, New-York.	7..Walter Q. Gresham, Indiana.
<i>E. Henry Lacombe</i> , New-York.	8..Henry C. Caldwell, Kansas.
3..Marcus W. Acheson, Pennsylvania.	9..Vacant.
4..Hugh L. Bond, Maryland.	
5..Don A. Pardee, Louisiana.	

\* Annual salary, \$6,000.

The *First Circuit* consists of the States of Maine, Massachusetts, New-Hampshire and Rhode Island. The *Second*, of Connecticut, New-York and Vermont. The *Third*, of Delaware, New-Jersey and Pennsylvania. The *Fourth*, of Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia. The *Fifth*, of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas. The *Sixth*, of Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio and Tennessee. The *Seventh*, of Illinois, Indiana and Wisconsin. The *Eighth*, of Arkansas, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska and Wyoming. The *Ninth*, of California, Idaho, Nevada and Oregon.

## DISTRICT JUDGES.\*

State.	Name.	Where employed.	State.	Name.	Where employed.
Alabama (N. D.)—	John Bruce.	Montgomery	Maine—	Nathan Webb.....	Portland
(S. D.)—	Harry T. Toulmin.....	Mobile	Maryland—	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore
Ark. (E. D.)—	John A. Williams.....	Little Rock	Massachusetts—	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Boston
(W. D.)—	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith	Michigan (E. D.)—	Henry H. Swan.	
California (N. D.)—	Vacant.		(W. D.)—	Henry C. Severens.....	G. Rapids
(S. D.)—	Erskine M. Ross.....	Los Angeles	Minnesota—	Rensselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul
Colorado—	Moses Hallett.....	Denver	Mississippi—	Henry C. Niles.....	Oxford
Connecticut—	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford	Missouri (E. D.)—	Amos M. Thayer.....	St. Louis
Delaware—	Leonard E. Wales.....	Wilmington	(W. D.)—	John F. Phillips.....	Kansas City
Florida (N. D.)—	Chas. Swayne.....	Jacksonville	Montana—	Piram Knowles.....	Butte City
(S. D.)—	James W. Locke.....	Key West	Nebraska—	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Omaha
Georgia (N. D.)—	Wm. T. Newman.....	Atlanta	Nevada—	Thomas P. Hawley.....	Carson City
(S. D.)—	Emory Speer.....	Savannah	New-Hampshire—	Edgar Aldrich.....	Littleton
Illinois (N. D.)—	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago	New-Jersey—	Edward T. Green.....	Trenton
(S. D.)—	William J. Allen.....	Springfield	New-York (N. D.)—	Alfred C. Cox.....	Utica
Indiana—	William A. Woods.....	Indianapolis	(S. D.)—	Addison Brown.....	N. Y. City
Iowa (N. D.)—	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque	(E. D.)—	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn
(S. D.)—	John S. Woolson.....	Keokuk	N. C. (E. D.)—	Augustus S. Seymour.....	Newbern
Kansas—	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka	(W. D.)—	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro
Kentucky—	John W. Barr.....	Louisville	North Dakota—	A. D. Thomas.....	Fargo
Louisiana (E. D.)—	Edward C. Billings.....	N. O.	Ohio (N. D.)—	Augustus J. Ricks.....	Wooster
(W. D.)—	Aleek Boardman.....	Shreveport	(S. D.)—	George R. Sage.....	Cincinnati

\* Annual salary, \$5,000.

## DISTRICT JUDGES—Continued.

State.	Name.	Where employed.	State.	Name.	Where employed.
Oregon	Matthew P. Deady	Portland	(E. D.)	David E. Bryant	Sherman
Pennsylvania (E. D.)	William Butler	Phila.	(W. D.)	Thomas S. Macey	Austin
(W. D.)	James H. Reed	Pittsburg	Vermont	Hoyt H. Wheeler	Brattleboro
Rhode Isl'd	George M. Carpenter	Providence	Virginia (E. D.)	Robert W. Hughes	Norfolk
South Carolina	Chas. H. Simonton	Charleston	(W. D.)	John Paul	Harrisonburg
South Dakota	Alonzo J. Edgerton	Pierre	Washington	Cornelius H. Hanford	Seattle
Tenn. (E. and M. D.)	David M. Key	Knoxville	West Va	John J. Jackson, Jr.	Parkersburg
(W. D.)	Eli S. Hammond	Memphis	Wisconsin (E. D.)	Jas. G. Jenkins	Milwaukee
Texas (N. D.)	Andrew P. McCormick	Dallas	(W. D.)	Romanzo Buon	Madison
			Wyoming	John A. Riner	Cheyenne

*Retired District Judges*—John Erskine, Southern District of Georgia; George S. Bryan, South Carolina; Samuel Treat, Missouri; Martin Welker, Ohio; Robert A. Hill, Mississippi. \$3,500 a year.

## UNITED STATES COURTS IN THE TERRITORIES.\*

ALASKA—Judge—John S. Bugbee.	
ARIZONA—Chief Justice—Henry C. Gooding.	{ Associates—Joseph H. Kibbey, Richard E. Sloan, Edmund W. Wells,
INDIAN TERRITORY—Judge U. S. Court—James M. Shackelford.	
NEW-MEXICO—Chief Justice—James O'Brien	{ Associates—William D. Lee, John R. McFie, Edw. P. Seeds, Alfred A. Freeman.
UTAH—Chief Justice—Charles S. Zane.	{ Associates—Thomas J. Anderson, James A. Miner, John W. Blackburn.
OKLAHOMA—Chief Justice—Edward B. Green.	Associates—A. J. Seay, John G. Clark.

\* Pay, \$3,000 a year.

## COURT OF CLAIMS.\*

*Chief Justice*—WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, Massachusetts.  
*Judges*—Charles C. Nott, New York; Lawrence Weldon, Illinois; John Davis, Massachusetts.  
*Retired Chief Justice*—Charles D. Drake, Missouri. *Retired Judge*—Edward G. Loring, Massachusetts. \$4,500 a year. \* Annual salary, \$4,500 each.

## SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA†

*Chief Justice*—\* EDWARD F. BINGHAM... Ohio | *Associate Justices*—Walter S. Cox... D. of C.  
*Associate Justices*—M. V. Montgomery, Mich. | Charles P. James... D. of C.  
 Alex. B. Hagner... Maryland | Andrew C. Bradley... Maryland  
 † Annual salary of the Chief Justice, \$4,500; of each Associate Justice, \$4,000.  
 \* Appointed in 1887.  
*Retired Associate Justices*—Andrew Wylie, Arthur McArthur, \$4,000 a year each.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.\*

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

*MAJOR-GENERALS*—John M. Schofield, Illinois, commanding the Army; Oliver O. Howard, Maine; Nelson A. Miles, Massachusetts.

*BRIGADIER-GENERALS*—David S. Stanley, Ohio; Thomas H. Roger, Wis.; Wesley Merritt, Ill.; John R. Brooke, Penn.; Alex. McD. McCook, Ohio; August V. Kautz, Ohio.

*ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS-GENERAL*—Col. Robert Williams, Va.; Col. Chauncey McKeever, Md.; Col. George D. Rugles, N. Y.; Col. Thomas M. Vincent, Ohio; Lt.-Cols. Oliver D. Greene, N. Y.; Samuel Breck, Mass.; Henry C. Wood, Me.; James P. Martin, Ky.; Henry C. Corbin, Ohio; Merritt Barber, Vt.

*INSPECTORS-GENERAL*—Col. Robert P. Hughes, Penn.; Col. Edward M. Heyl, Penn.; Lt.-Col. George H. Burton, Del.; Lt.-Col. Henry W. Lawton, Ind.

*ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE-GENERAL (ACTING JUDGE ADVOCATE-GENERAL)*—Col. Guido N. Lieber, New York.

*DEPUTY JUDGE ADVOCATES-GENERAL*—Lt.-Cols. William Winthrop, New York; Thomas F. Barr, Mass.; Herbert P. Curtis, Mass.

*ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL*—Cols. Charles H. Tompkins, New York; Judson D. Blincham, Ind.; Alexander J. Perry, Conn.; Henry C. Hodges, Vermont.

*DEPUTY QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL*—Lt.-Cols. John G. Chandler, Mass.; Charles G. Sawtelle, Me.; Marshall I. Ludington, Penn.; James M. Moore, Penn.; George B. Dandy, Ga.; George H. Weeks, Me.; William B. Hughes, Tenn.; Augustus G. Robinson, Me.

*ASSISTANT COMMISSARIES-GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE*—Col. George

\* In order of lineal rank.



GENERAL OFFICERS—Continued.

Bell, Md.; Col. Michael R. Morgan, La.; Lt.-Cols. John P. Hawkins, Ind.; Michael P. Small, Penn.; Thomas C. Sullivan, Ohio.

CHIEF MEDICAL PURVEYOR, WITH RANK OF COLONEL—Vacancy.

ASSISTANT SURGEON-GENERAL, WITH RANK OF COLONEL—Charles Page, Virginia.

SURGEONS, WITH RANK OF COLONEL—Basil Norris, Md.; Joseph R. Smith, N. Y.; Bernard J. D. Irwin, N. Y.; Anthony Heger, Penn.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL PURVEYORS, WITH RANK OF LIEUT.-COLONEL—Joseph C. Bailly, Penn.; Charles R. Greenleaf, Ohio.

SURGEONS, WITH RANK OF LIEUT.-COLONEL—Charles H. Alden, Penn.; Charles C. Byrne, Md.; Joseph P. Wright, Penn.; Francis L. Town, Penn.; Dallas Baehle, Penn.; George M. Sternberg, N. Y.; William H. Forwood, Penn.; Ely McClellan, Penn.

ASSISTANT PAYMASTERS-GENERAL—Cols. Rodney Smith, Ky.; William A. Rucker, Mich.

DEPUTY PAYMASTERS-GENERAL—Lt.-Col. William R. Gilson, Ore.; Lt.-Col. Charles M. Terrell, Ky.; Thaddeus H. Stanton, Iowa.

COLONELS OF ENGINEERS—George H. Mendell, Penn.; Henry L. Abbot, Mass.; William P. Craghill, Va.; Cyrus B. Comstock, Mass.; Orlando M. Poe, Ohio; David C. Houston, N. Y.

LIEUT.-COLONELS OF ENGINEERS—George H. Elliot, Mass.; Henry M. Robert, Ohio; William E. Merrill, Va.; John M. Wilson, Wash.; John W. Barlow, Wis.; Peter C. Hains, N. J.; George L. Gillespie, Tenn.; Charles R. Suter, N. Y.; Jared A. Smith, Me.; Samuel M. Mansfield, Conn.; William R. King, N. Y.; William H. H. Benyard, Penn.

COLONELS OF ORDNANCE—James M. Whittemore, Mass.; Adelbert R. Bufinton, Va.; Alfred Mordecai, Penn.

LIEUT.-COLONELS OF ORDNANCE—Francis H. Parker, N. Y.; Joseph P. Farley, Dist. of Col.; Lawrence S. Babitt, Md.; Wm. A. Marye, Cal.

OFFICERS OF CAVALRY.(a)

COLONELS—Eugene A. Carr, 6; James W. Forsyth, 7; James F. Wade, 5; Charles E. Compton, 4; James S. Brisbin, 8; John K. Mizner, 10; Abraham K. Arnold, 1; Albert P. Morrow, 3; George C. Hunt, 2; James Biddle, 9.

LIEUT.-COLONELS—John J. Upham, 3; Caleb H. Carlton, 7; George B. Sanford, 9; David S. Gordon, 2; Anson Mills, 4; Edwin V. Sumner, 8; John A. Wilcox, 1; Samuel S. Sumner, 6; David Perry, 10; Henry E. Noyes, 5.

MAJORS—Eugene B. Beaumont, 4; Guy V. Henry, 9; Curwen B. McLellan, 10; Reuben F. Bernard, 8; Lewis H. Carpenter, 5; Samuel B. M. Young, 3; George A. Purington, 3; John M. Bacon, 7; Thomas McGregor, 2; Samuel M. Whitside, 7;

Henry Carroll, 1; Emil Adam, 6; James F. Randlett, 9; John M. Hamilton, 1; Theodore A. Baldwin, 7; Tullius C. Tupper, 6; Adna R. Chaffee, 9; Michael Cooney, 4; James Jackson, 2; Louis T. Morris, 3; Charles D. Viele, 1; William A. Rafferty, 2; Stevens T. Norvell, 10; Wirt Davis, 5; Henry Wagner, 5; Camillo C. C. Carr, 8; Albert B. Kauffman, 4; Robert H. Montgomery, 10; Edmond G. Feehet, 6; Almond B. Wells, 8.

OFFICERS OF ARTILLERY.(b)

COLONELS—Henry W. Closson, 4; John Mendenhall, 2; Loomis L. Langdon, 1.

LIEUT.-COLONELS—La Rhett L. Livingston, 3; William M. Graham, 5; Richard Loder, 1; Richard H. Jackson, 4; Royal T. Frank, 2; Edmund C. Bainbridge, 3; Francis L. Guenther, 5.

MAJORS—Abram C. Wildriek, 5; Alexander C. M. Pennington, 4; Marcus P. Miller, 5; John I. Rogers, 1; Charles B. Throckmorton, 2; Edward B. Williston, 3; William Sinclair, 2; Henry C. Hasbrouck, 4; Jacob B. Rawles, 4; William L. Haskin, 1; Wallace F. Randolph, 3; Tully McCrea, 5; John Egan, 1; William McK. Dunn, 3; Frank G. Smith, 2.

OFFICERS OF INFANTRY.(c)

COLONELS—Charles H. Smith, 19; George L. Andrews, 25; Frank Wheaton, 2; William R. Shafter, 1; Elwell S. Otis, 20; William P. Carlin, 4; Matthew M. Blunt, 16; Peter T. Swaine, 22; Henry C. Merriam, 7; Zenas R. Bliss, 24; Thomas M. Anderson, 14; Edwin F. Townsend, 12; Robert E. A. Crofton, 15; Edwin C. Mason, 3; Nathan W. Osborne, 5; Montgomery Bryant, 13; Henry M. Lazelle, 18; Charles G. Bartlett, 9; Melville A. Cochran, 6; John J. Coppinger, 23; Joseph S. Conrad, 21; Robert H. Otley, 20; James J. Van Horn, 8; Isaac D. De Russy, 11; John S. Poland, 17.

LIEUT.-COLONELS—Edward P. Pearson, 24; William H. Jordan, 19; Horace Jewett, 3; George M. Brayton, 9; Edward G. Bush, 11; John C. Bates, 20; William F. Drum, 12; Andrew S. Burt, 7; Simon Snyder, 10; Frederiek Mears, 4; Robert H. Hall, 6; William H. Penrose, 16; Alfred T. Smith, 8; Hamilton S. Hawkins, 23; Daingerfield Parker, 13; James S. Casey, 1; William L. Kellogg, 5; Jacob F. Kent, 18; Samuel Owenshine, 15; John H. Page, 22; George K. Brady, 17; John N. Andrews, 25; John B. Parke, 2; Hugh A. Theaker, 14; William J. Lyster, 21.

MAJORS—David D. Vanvalzah, 20; Charles A. Wilkoff, 14; Edward Moale, 1; Henry C. Cook, 13; Jacob Kline, 24; Edward C. Woodruff, 5; Evan Miles, 25; William H. Powell, 22; Jesse A. P. Hampson, 12; Daniel W. Benham, 7; Edgar R. Kellogg, 8; Edward W. Whittemore, 10; Richard Comba, 9; Harry C. Egbert, 17; Edwin M. Coates, 19; George M. Randall, 4; James Henton, 23; James H. Bradford, 11; William S. Worth, 2; George K. Sanderson, 18; William M. Wherry, 21; John H. Patterson, 3; Henry B. Freeman, 16; Clarence M. Bailey, 15; James W. Powe, 11. 6.

a Numbers indicate cavalry regiments.

c Numbers indicate infantry.

b Numbers indicate artillery regiments.

Sat.

## MILITARY COMMANDS AND POSTS, WITH POSTOFFICES, TELEGRAPH STATIONS AND NEAREST RAILROAD STATIONS OR BOAT LANDINGS.

**ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.**—Headquarters, Washington, D. C. Major-General John M. Schofield, commanding.

**DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.**—Major-General Oliver O. Howard, commanding. Headquarters, Governor's Island, New-York Harbor. Geographical limits: The New-England States, States of New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio and the District of Columbia.

**DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.**—Major-General Nelson A. Miles, commanding. Headquarters, Chicago, Ill. Geographical limits: States of Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas, Indian and Oklahoma Territories.

**DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.**—Brigadier-General David S. Stanley, commanding. Headquarters, San Antonio, Tex. Geographical limits: State of Texas.

**DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.**—Brigadier-General Thomas H. Ruger, commanding. Headquarters, San Francisco, Cal. Geographical limits: States of California (excepting south of 35th parallel) and Nevada.

**DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.**—Brigadier-General Wesley Merritt, commanding. Headquarters, St. Paul, Minn. Geographical limits: States of Minnesota, South Dakota (excepting south of 44th parallel), North Dakota and Montana and post of Fort Yellowstone, Wyo.

**DEPARTMENT OF THE PLATTE.**—Brigadier-General John R. Brooke, commanding. Headquarters, Omaha, Neb. Geographical limits: States of Iowa, Nebraska, Colorado and Wyoming (excepting post of Fort Yellowstone, Wyo.); Territory of Utah, Idaho east of a line formed by extension of western boundary of Utah to northeastern boundary of Idaho, and South Dakota south of 44th parallel.

**DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA.**—Brigadier-General Alexander McD. McCook, commanding. Headquarters, Los Angeles, Cal. Geographical limits: Territories of Arizona and New-Mexico, and California south of 35th parallel.

**DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.**—Brigadier-General August V. Kautz, commanding. Headquarters, Vancouver Barracks, Wash. Geographical limits: States of Oregon, Washington and Idaho, and Alaska Territory, excepting part of Idaho embraced in Department of the Platte.

## UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

**METHOD OF APPOINTMENT.**—Each Congressional District and Territory and the District of Columbia is entitled to have one cadet at the academy. Ten are also appointed at large. The appointments (except those at large) are made by the Secretary of War at the request of the Representative or Delegate in Congress from the district or territory, of which the appointee must be an actual resident. The appointments at large are specially conferred by the President of the United States.

**MANNER OF APPLICATION.**—Applications can be made at any time, by letter, to the Secretary of War, to have the applicant's name registered for submission to the proper representative when a vacancy occurs. The application must exhibit the full name, date of birth and permanent abode of applicant, with the number of the Congressional district in which his residence is situated.

**DATE OF APPOINTMENT.**—Appointments must be made one year in advance of date of admission, except in cases where, by death or otherwise, a vacancy occurs which cannot be provided for by such appointment in advance. These vacancies are filled in time for the next annual examination.

**ALTERNATES.**—The Representative or Delegate in Congress may nominate a legally qualified second candidate, to be designated the alternate. The alternate will receive from the War Department a letter of appointment and will be examined with the regular appointee, and if duly qualified will be admitted to the academy if the principal fails to pass the prescribed preliminary examinations. The alternate may not defer reporting at West Point until the result of the examination of the regular appointee is known, but must report at the time designated in his letter of appointment. The alternate, like the nominee, should be designated as nearly one year in advance of the date of admission as possible.

**ADMISSION OF CADETS.**—The candidate, upon receiving his conditional appointment, is ordered to report at West Point to the Superintendent of the Military Academy in time to appear before the Academic Board for examination at its meeting early in June, unless there be good reasons for designating another time. The candidate, soon after arrival at West Point, is subjected to a rigid physical examination by a board of Army surgeons. If he passes successfully, he is then examined by the Academic Board. These examinations are made as soon as practicable after the candidate reports to the Superintendent. The candidate who passes successfully both examinations is admitted, at once, to the Academy without returning to his home. Immediately after his admission, and before receiving his

letter of appointment, he must sign the following engagement for service, in the presence of the Superintendent, or of some officer deputed by him:



I, —, of the State (or Territory), of —, aged — years — months, do hereby engage (with the consent of my parent or guardian) that, from the date of my admission as a Cadet of the U. S. Military Academy, I will serve in the Army of the U. S. for eight years, unless sooner discharged by competent authority.

In the presence of —.

The candidate must then take the following oath or affirmation:

I, —, do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the U. S., and bear true allegiance to the National Government; that I will maintain and defend the sovereignty of the U. S. paramount to any and all allegiance, sovereignty or fealty I may owe to any State or country whatsoever; and that I will at all times obey the legal orders of my superior officers, and the rules and articles governing the armies of the U. S.

Sworn and subscribed, at —, this — day of —, eighteen hundred and —, before me.

**QUALIFICATIONS.**—The age for the admission of cadets to the Academy is between 17 and 22 years. Candidates must be unmarried, at least 5 feet in height, free from any infectious or immoral disorder, and generally, from any deformity, disease, or infirmity which may render them unfit for military service. They must be well versed in reading, in writing, including orthography, in arithmetic, and have a knowledge of the elements of English grammar, of descriptive geography (particularly of our own country), and of the history of the U. S.

### MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION.

Organized April 15, 1865; non-sectarian and non-political. The members are of three classes: 1, commissioned officers and honorably discharged commissioned officers of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps (regulars or volunteers), actually engaged in suppressing the Rebellion prior to April 15, 1865; 2, the eldest sons of living original companions of the first class who are twenty-one years old; 3, men who, in civil life, during the war were specially distinguished by active and eminent services to the Union, the ratio not to exceed 1 to 33 of the first class.

Membership on July 31, 1891, 7,358. Largest commanderies, New-York and Pennsylvania. The other seventeen local or State commanderies, in order of their organization, are: Maine, headquarters, Portland; Massachusetts, headquarters, Boston; California, headquarters, San Francisco; Wisconsin, headquarters, Milwaukee; Illinois, headquarters, Chicago; District of Columbia, headquarters, Washington; Ohio, headquarters, Cincinnati; Michigan, headquarters, Detroit; Minnesota, headquarters, St. Paul; Oregon, headquarters, Portland; Missouri, headquarters, St. Louis; Nebraska, headquarters, Omaha; Kansas, headquarters, Leavenworth; Iowa, headquarters, Des Moines; Colorado, headquarters, Denver; Indiana, headquarters, Indianapolis; Washington, headquarters, Tacoma. The Pennsylvania Commandery was the acting commandery-in-chief until October 21, 1885, when a National Commandery was organized with Major-Gen. W. S. Hancock as Commander-in-Chief. Lieut.-Gen. P. H. Sheridan succeeded him. The present National officers are:

Commander-in-Chief, Major-Gen. Rutherford B. Hayes; senior vice-com.-in-chief, Rear Admiral John J. Almy; junior vice-com.-in-chief, Col. Nelson Cole; recorder, Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson; registrar, Brig.-Gen. Albert Ordway; chancellor, Captain Peter D. Keyser; chaplain, H. Clay Trumbull, D. D.

Council-in-chief, Brig.-Gen. Orlando M. Poe, Col. H. C. King, Brig.-Gen. Marshall Brown, Col. Arnold A. Rand, Major Wm. P. Hufford.

### NAVAL MILITIA.

Secretary Tracy, in his first and second annual reports, called attention to the great importance of a trained militia for the Navy. On March 2, 1891, Congress accordingly appropriated \$25,000 to purchase arms for the militia, to be expended under direction of the Secretary of the Navy. This fund is not distributed directly to the States, but is used, under supervision of the Bureau of Ordnance, to fill requisitions from Governors for arms and equipment. California, on Dec. 1, 1891, had received \$8,094 43. New-York \$7,461 71, Massachusetts \$5,123 93, North Carolina \$2,203 60, Rhode Island \$1,178 16, and Texas \$938 17. California had mustered in 371 men, New-York 342, Massachusetts 238, North Carolina 101, Rhode Island 54, and Texas 43; total, 1,149.

The First Battalion of the Naval Reserve Artillery of the State of New-York is regularly mustered in as a part of the State militia, and has 310 members. The officers are: Lieutenant-Commander, J. W. Miller; Adjutant and Executive Officer, George Edward Kent; Ordnance Officer, Lieutenant H. L. Satterlee; Paymaster, Lieutenant J. G. Agar; Surgeon, Lieutenant John Vanderpoel; Assistant Surgeon, Ensign A. M. Thomas; Lieutenants, S. Dana Greene, W. B. Duncan, Robert P. Forshev, L. M. Mowbray and Washington Irving; Ensigns, E. C. Weeks, Daniel Bacon, T. C. Zerega, Byron French, W. C. Brown, George W. Blair and W. J. Henderson. The battalion is divided into four batteries, and will be drilled each summer on board men-of-war assigned by the Government for the purpose. In winter the drills take place in some available armory. The men are instructed in all the duties of a sailor, though the battalion is intended primarily to furnish a force which in time of war can work the batteries of a warship. The headquarters of the New-York Naval Reserve Association are at No. 9 West 29th-st., New-York. The president is Herbert L. Satterlee, and the secretary, J. Arden Harriman.

## ARMY PAY.

GRADE.	PAY OF OFFICERS IN ACTIVE SERVICE.				PAY OF RETIRED OFFICERS.							
	Pay of grade.		Monthly pay.		Pay of grade.		Monthly pay.					
	Yearly.	Monthly.	After 5 years' service, 10 p. c.	After 10 yrs' service, 20 p. c.	After 15 years' service, 30 p. c.	After 20 years' service, 40 p. c.	Yearly.	Monthly.	After 5 years' service.	After 10 yrs' service.	After 15 yrs' service.	After 20 yrs' service.
Major-General	\$7,500 00	\$625 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,625 00	468 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General	5,500 00	458 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125 00	343 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel	3,500 00	291 67	\$320 83	\$350 00	\$375 00	\$375 00	2,625 00	218 75	\$240 62	\$262 50	\$281 25	\$291 25
Lieutenant-Colonel	3,000 00	250 00	275 00	300 00	325 00	333 33	2,250 00	187 50	206 25	225 00	243 75	250 00
Major	2,500 00	208 33	229 17	250 00	270 83	291 67	1,875 00	156 25	171 87	187 50	203 12	218 75
Captain, mounted	2,000 00	166 67	183 33	200 00	216 67	233 33	1,500 00	125 00	137 50	150 00	162 50	175 00
Captain, not mounted.	1,800 00	150 00	165 00	180 00	195 00	210 00	1,350 00	112 50	123 75	135 00	146 25	157 50
Regimental adjutant.	1,800 00	150 00	165 00	180 00	195 00	210 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reg'tl quartermaster.	1,800 00	150 00	165 00	180 00	195 00	210 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Lieut., mounted	1,500 00	125 00	137 50	150 00	162 50	173 33	1,200 00	100 00	110 00	120 00	130 00	140 00
2d Lieut., not mounted	1,500 00	125 00	137 50	150 00	162 50	175 00	1,125 00	93 75	103 12	112 50	121 87	131 25
Second Lieut., mounted	1,500 00	125 00	137 50	150 00	162 50	175 00	1,125 00	93 75	103 12	112 50	121 87	131 25
3d Lieut., not mounted	1,400 00	116 67	128 33	140 00	151 67	163 33	1,050 00	87 50	96 25	105 00	113 75	122 50
Chaplain	1,500 00	125 00	137 50	150 00	162 50	175 00	1,350 00	112 50	123 75	135 00	146 25	157 50

## NOTES.

1. An Aide-de-Camp to a Major-General is allowed \$200 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
2. An Aide-de-Camp to a Brigadier-General is allowed \$150 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
3. An Acting Commissary of Subsistence is allowed \$100 per year in addition to the pay of his rank, not to be included in computing the service increase.—(Section 1,261, Revised Statutes.)
4. Assistant Surgeons are entitled to pay of Captain after five years' service, service to be reckoned from date of acceptance of appointment or commission.
5. Retired officers receive 75 per cent of pay (salary and increase) of their rank.
6. A retired Chaplain receives 75 per cent of pay (salary and increase) of his rank (Chaplain not mounted).
7. The officer in charge of the public buildings and grounds (Washington) has, while so serving, the rank, pay and emoluments of a Colonel.
8. For additional pay as mounted officers, see pars. 2,385 and 2,386, Regulations of the Army, 1881.
9. The principal assistant in the Ordnance Bureau of the War Department shall receive a compensation, including pay and emoluments, not exceeding that of a Major of Ordnance.
10. An Acting Judge-Advocate, detached by the Secretary of War, is entitled to the pay and allowances of Captain of Cavalry.



# PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.\*

## FLAG OFFICERS,

**REAR ADMIRALS (6).**—Lewis A. Kimberly, Pres't B'd Insp'n and Survey; Bancroft Gherardi, Com'd'g N. A. Station; George E. Belknap, Com'd'g Asiatic Station; David B. Harmon, Lancaster; A. E. K. Benham, ready to command South Atlantic Station; John Irwin, Com'd't Navy Yd., Mare id.

**COMMODORES (10).**—James A. Greer, Member Lighthouse B'd; Aaron Weaver, Com'd't Navy Yard, Norfolk; William P. McCann (a), Pres'd Ex'g and Retiring B'ds; James H. Gillis, waiting orders; George Brown (b), Com'd'g Pacific Station; John G. Walker (c), Com'd'g Squadron of Evolution; Francis M. Ramsay, Chief Bureau of Navigation; Joseph S. Skerrett, Com'd't Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Pyffe, Com'd'g Naval Sta'n, New-London, Conn.; Oscar F. Stanton, Governor Naval Home, Phila.

**CAPTAINS (45).**—Henry Erben, Com'd't Navy Yard, New-York; Richard W. Mead, Mem. World's Colum. Exposition; Charles C. Carpenter, Com'd't Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; William A. Kirkland, Com'd't Navy Yard, League Island; Edward E. Potter, Com'd'g Minnesota; Lester A. Beard-lee, Com'd'g Naval Station, Port Royal, S. C.; Thomas O. Selfridge, Com'd't Navy Yard, Boston; Joseph N. Miller, Com'd'g Chicago; Montgomery Sillard, ordered to command Miantonomoh; Edmund O. Matthews, Mem. Board Inspection and Survey; Charles S. Norton, Com'd'g receiving ship Vermont; Robert F. Bradford, waiting orders; Robert L. Phythian, Superin'd't Naval Academy; Augustus P. Cooke, special duty, New-York; Rush R. Wallace, on leave; Francis M. Bunce, com'd'g Richmond and station; Byron Wilson, Com'd'g receiving ship Independence; Frederick V. McNair, Superin'd't Naval Observatory; Arthur R. Yates, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; John A. Howell, Pres'd't Steel Board; Allen V. Reed, Com'd't Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.; George Dewey, Chief Bureau Equipment; Henry L. Howison, Mem. Lighthouse Board; Albert Kautz, Com'd'g Pensacola; Alfred T. Mahan, special duty, Bur. Navigation; George C. Remy, Com'd'g Charleston; Norman H. Farquhar, Chief Bur. Yards and Docks; Theodore F. Kane, Capt. Navy Yard, New-York; Henry B. Seely, Com'd'g Lancaster; Gilbert C. Wiltse, Com'd'g Boston; James O'Kane, Com'd'g receiving ship Wabash; J. Crittenden Watson, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.; Henry B. Robeson, Superv's'r Harbor of New-York; William Whitehead, Navy Yard, Boston; Winfield S. Schiev, Com'd'g Baltimore; Silas Casey, Com'd'g

Newark; William T. Sampson, Com'd'g San Francisco; Bartlett J. Cromwell, Capt. Com'd'g Atlanta; Henry F. Picking, Lighthouse Inspector; Frederick Rodgers, Com'd'g Philadelphia; John F. McGlensey, Com'd'g receiving ship Franklin; Louis Kempf, Board Inspection, San Francisco; Francis J. Higginson, on leave; George W. Sumner, equip't officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

**COMMANDERS (85).**—Benjamin F. Day, equip. officer, Navy-Yard, Boston; Frederick R. Smith, waiting orders; James D. Graham, Com'd'g Monitors, Richmond, Va.; William R. Bridgman, member Board Inspection and Survey; Alexander H. McCormick, Inspector Ordnance, Navy-Yard, New-York; Albert S. Barker, assistant, Bureau of Navigation; Charles S. Cotton, com'd'g Mohican; John R. Bartlett, com'd'g Marion; Oliver A. Batcheller, com'd'g Concord; Silas W. Terry, member Retiring Board; Merrill Miller, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Penn.; John J. Read, com'd'g Iroquois; Edward T. Woodward, Lighthouse duty, 10th District; George W. Wood, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; Mortimer L. Johnson, detached; Edwin M. Shepard, Lighthouse Inspector, 14th District; Robley D. Evans, com'd'g Yorktown; George W. Coffin, Secretary Lighthouse Board; Henry Glass, member Examining and Retiring Board; Philip H. Cooper, member Examining and Retiring Board; Henry C. Taylor, on leave; Henry L. Johnson, under suspension; George D. Wadleigh, com'd'g Michigan; A. S. Crowninshield, Ordnance Dept, Navy Yard, New-York; Frank Wildes, Lighthouse Inspector; Augustus C. Kellogg, treatment, Government Insane Asylum; James H. Sands, com'd'g Monongahela; Yates Stirling, on leave; William C. Wise, Lighthouse Inspector; Purnell F. Harrington, Lighthouse Inspector; William Bainbridge Hoff, com'd'g receiving ship Dale; Nicoll Ludlow, Inspector 9th Lighthouse District; Francis A. Cook, Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, Boston; Colby M. Chester, Naval Academy; Charles E. Clark, Ordnance duty, Mare Island; Charles J. Barclay, Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; Joseph B. Coghlan, Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, League Island; Charles V. Gridley, Ordnance Inspector, Navy Yard, Washington; Charles D. Sigsbee, com'd'g training ship Portsmouth; Richard P. Leary, Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk; William H. Whiting, Navy Yard, New-York; Dennis W. Mullan, Lighthouse Inspector; N. Mayo Dyer, Ordnance Officer, Navy-Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; Francis M. Green, com'd'g Nautical Schoolship Saratoga; Charles O'Neil, Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, Washington; Casper F. Goodrich, special duty; Theodore F. Jewell, in charge of Torpedo Station; Bowman H. McCalla, under suspension; William M. Folger (d), Chief Bureau Ordnance; Horace Elmer, commanding Kearsarge; Benjamin P. Lamberton, commanding training-ship Jamestown; John Schouler,

\* Active list.

a Has rank of Rear-Admiral while commanding South Atlantic Station.

b Has rank of Rear-Admiral while commanding Pacific Station.

c Has rank of Rear-Admiral while commanding Squadron of Evolution.

d With relative rank of commodore.

## FLAG OFFICERS—Continued.

Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; John W. Philp, Bureau Navigation; Francis W. Dickens, Navy Yard, Washington; George F. F. Wilde, Lighthouse Inspector; Charles H. Davis, in charge Office Naval Intelligence; Charles J. Train, Lighthouse Inspector; Edwin White, waiting orders; Oscar F. Heyerman, Lighthouse Inspector; George W. Pignani, commanding Enterprise; Thomas Nelson, equipment officer; Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.; Felix McCurley, ordered to command Alliance; John McGowan, under orders to command St. Mary's; James G. Green, Lighthouse Inspector; George E. Wingate, detached on leave; Jo-hua Bishop, Naval Observatory; John K. Winn, commanding Naval Station, Key West; Charles H. Rockwell, commanding receiving-ship St. Louis; James M. Forsyth, commanding Tadapoosa; George A. Converse, Bureau Ordnance; Royal B. Bradford, commanding Bennington; George R. Durand, Lighthouse Inspector; Francis M. Barber, to command Monocacy; Timothy A. Lyons, member Board Insp., New-York; John S. Newell, Naval Insp. electric lighting; Joseph E. Craig, Naval Academy; Charles M. Thomas, special duty Bureau Navigation; Albert S. Snow, commanding Essex; George C. Reiter, ordered to command Alert; Roswell D. Hitchcock, commanding Alert; Wilard H. Brownson, gen. instructor Cruiser No. 10, Baltimore; Henry E. Nichols, Bureau Inspection and Survey, San Francisco; Edwin S. Houston, ordnance instructions, Navy Yard, Washington; Edward Longnecker, waiting orders.

**LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS (74).—**William W. Mead, waiting orders; George M. Book, waiting orders; Thomas Perry, Lighthouse Inspector; Charles H. Stockton, special duty; Louis Kingsley, Navy Yard, Boston; John J. Brice, Fish Commission; Oscar W. Farenholt, on leave; William B. Newman, receiving-ship St. Louis; Andrew J. Iverson, commanding Fern; Joseph Marthon, under orders to command the Palos; Edward T. Strong, nautical schoolship Saratoga; Robert E. Impey, detached, six months' leave; Zera L. Tanner, commanding Fish Commission steamer Albatross; Samuel Belden, Yantic; Eugene W. Watson, training-ship Rich-

mond; John F. Merry, receiving-ship Wash; William W. Rhoades, Lighthouse Inspector; John C. Morong, Iroquois; William H. Webb, Pensacola; William C. Gibson, Navy Yard, N. Y.; William A. Morgan, charge nitre depot, Malden, Mass.; Washburn Maynard, Pinto; Henry W. Lyon, torpedo station; James H. Dayton, naval ordnance proving ground; Asa Walker, Miantonomoh; M. R. S. Mackenzie, Petrel; Charles S. Sperry, Chicago; Frank Courtis, member Steel Inspection Board; William W. Reisinger, Bureau Navigation; John C. Rich, Alliance; William T. Burwell, nav. officer, Navy Yard, Norfolk; John J. Hunker, Marlon; Franklin Hanford, on leave; Frederick W. Crocker, on leave; Robert M. Berry, Lighthouse Inspector; Samuel W. Very, Mohican; Geo. A. Bicknell, Navy Yard, New-York; Henry N. Manney, Newark; Chapman C. Todd, Charleston; Joseph N. Hemphill, member Board of Insp. and Survey; Abraham B. H. Lillie, Navy Yard, New-York; William T. Swinburne, Boston; William H. Emory, Naval Attache, London, England; Charles T. Hutchins, Bureau of Equipment; Seth M. Ackley, Coast Survey; William W. Gillpatrick, Naval Academy; Benjamin S. Richards, Monocacy; Benjamin F. Tilley, San Francisco; Harry Knox, Naval Academy; Clifford H. West, Asst. to Inspector 3d Lighthouse District; John P. Merrell, Naval Academy; Joseph G. Eaton, Monongahela; William I. Moore, Coast Survey; Charles Belknap, torpedo station; Fernanda P. Gilmore, on leave; Eugene H. C. Leutze, Philadelphia; Uriel Schree, Baltimore; Albert R. Couden, Bu. Ordnance; Edwin C. Pendleton, ord. duty, Navy Yard, Washington; William Swift, leave of absence; Henry B. Mansfield, commanding Coast Survey steamer Patterson; Robert E. Carmody, Navy Yard, Washington; Eugene D. F. Hald, Bureau Navigation; Fred M. Symonds, Michigan; Edward P. Wood, special duty connected with the Concord; Walton Goodwin, Naval Observatory; Albert Ross, training-ship Jamestown; Richardson Clover, Bu. Nav.; James M. Miller, Navy Yard, Washington; Fred'k N. Wisc, library and naval war records; Andrew Dunlap, Bennington; Edward H. Gheer, Hydrographic Office.

## MARINE CORPS PAY TABLE.

Rank.	Pay per annum.
COLONEL COMMANDANT.....	\$3,500
COLONEL.....	3,500
LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.....	3,000
MAJOR (Staff and Line).....	2,500
CAPTAIN AND ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER.....	2,000
CAPTAIN.....	1,800
FIRST LIEUTENANT.....	1,500
SECOND LIEUTENANT.....	1,400

Note.—All officers below the rank of Brigadier-General are entitled to ten per cent, in addition to their current yearly pay as given above, for every period of five years' service, provided the total amount of such increase shall not exceed forty per cent of their current yearly pay; and provided further, that the pay of a Colonel shall not exceed \$4,500 per annum, and that of a Lieutenant-Colonel \$4,000 per annum. Officers on the retired list are entitled to seventy-five per cent of pay (salary and increase) of their rank, but no increase accrues for time subsequent to date of retirement.



NAVY PAY TABLE.

Rank.	At sea.	On shore duty.	On leave or waiting orders.
ADMIRAL .....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
REAR-ADMIRALS .....	6,000	5,000	4,000
COMMODORES .....	5,000	4,000	3,000
CAPTAINS .....	4,500	3,500	2,800
COMMANDERS .....	3,500	3,000	2,300
LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS—			
First four years after date of commission.....	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission.....	3,000	2,600	2,200
LIEUTENANTS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years from date of commission.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
LIEUTENANTS (Junior Grade)—			
First five years after date of commission.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years from date of commission.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
ENSIGNS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years from date of commission.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
NAVAL CADETS*.....	500	500	500
MATES .....	900	700	500
MEDICAL AND PAY DIRECTORS AND MEDICAL AND PAY INSPECTORS, AND CHIEF ENGI- NEERS, HAVING THE SAME RANK, AT SEA..	4,400	-----	-----
FLEET-SURGEONS, FLEET-PAYMASTERS, AND FLEET-ENGINEERS .....	4,400	-----	-----
SURGEONS, PAYMASTERS, AND CHIEF EN- GINEERS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years after date of commission.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years after date of commission.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years after date of commission.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years from date of commission.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
PASSED ASSISTANT SURGEONS AND PASSED ASSISTANT PAYMASTERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years from date of appointment.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,000	1,800	1,500
Second five years after date of appointment.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Third five years after date of appointment.....	2,450	2,250	1,900
Fourth five years after date of appointment.....	2,700	2,350	1,950
ASSISTANT SURGEONS, ASSISTANT PAYMAS- TERS, AND ASSISTANT ENGINEERS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years from date of appointment.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
NAVAL CONSTRUCTORS—			
First five years after date of appointment.....	-----	3,200	2,200
Second five years after date of appointment.....	-----	3,400	2,400
Third five years after date of appointment.....	-----	3,700	2,700
Fourth five years after date of appointment.....	-----	4,000	3,000
After twenty years from date of appointment.....	-----	4,200	3,200
ASSISTANT NAVAL CONSTRUCTORS—			
First four years after date of appointment.....	-----	2,000	1,500
Second four years after date of appointment.....	-----	2,200	1,700
After eight years from date of appointment.....	-----	2,600	1,900
CHAPLAINS—			
First five years after date of commission.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years from date of commission.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
PROFESSORS OF MATHEMATICS AND CIVIL ENGINEERS.			
First five years after date of appointment.....	2,400	2,400	1,500
Second five years after date of appointment.....	2,700	2,700	1,800
Third five years after date of appointment.....	3,000	3,000	2,100
After fifteen years from date of appointment.....	3,500	3,500	2,600
BOATSWAINS, GUNNERS, CARPENTERS AND SAILMAKERS—			
First three years after date of appointment.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years after date of appointment.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years after date of appointment.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years after date of appointment.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years from date of appointment.....	1,800	1,600	1,200

\*After leaving Academy, at sea, in other than practice-ships, \$950 per annum.

## NAVY PAY TABLE.

Rank	Pay per annum.
<b>SECRETARIES—</b>	
To Admiral and Vice-Admiral (on shore)	\$2,500
To Naval Academy	1,800
<b>CLERKS—</b>	
First clerk to commandants of navy yards	1,500
Second clerk to commandants of navy yards	1,200
To commandants at navy yard, Mare Island	1,800
To commandants of naval stations	1,500
<b>CLERKS TO PAYMASTERS—</b>	
At navy yard, Mare Island	1,800
At navy yards, Boston, New-York, Philadelphia and Washington	1,600
At navy yards, Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola	1,400
At other stations	1,300
At receiving-ship, Boston, New-York and Philadelphia	1,600
At receiving-ship, Mare Island	1,800
At other receiving-ships, on vessels of the first rate, at the Naval Academy, and at the Naval Asylum	1,300
On vessels of the second rate and to fleet paymasters	1,100
On vessels of the third rate and supply vessels and store ships	1,000
To inspectors in charge of provisions and clothing at navy yards, Boston, New-York, Philadelphia and Washington	1,600
At other inspections	1,300

Note.—From and after July 1, 1870, the spirit ration is totally abolished, and in lieu thereof the Navy ration, under the appropriation of provisions for the Navy, is 30 cents per day.

No officer on the retired list of the Navy shall be employed on active duty except in time of war: And those officers on the retired list, and those hereafter retired, who were, or who may be, retired after forty years' service, or on attaining the age of sixty-two, in conformity with section 1 of the act of December, 1861, and its amendments, dated June 25, 1864, or those who were or may be retired from incapacity resulting from long and faithful service, from wounds or injuries received in the line of duty, from sickness or exposure therein, shall be entitled to seventy-five per centum of the present sea-pay of their grade or rank at time of retirement. The rear-admirals provided for in the act of June 5, 1872, shall be considered as having been retired as rear-admirals. (Act 3d March, 1873.)

## UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY.

**STUDENTS AND COURSE.**—The students at the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., are styled Naval Cadets. One cadet is allowed for every Member or Delegate of the House of Representatives, one for the District of Columbia, and ten at large. No more than ten appointed at large are allowed in the Academy at any one time. The course of study is six years, four years at the Academy and two at sea, at the end of which time the Cadet returns to the Academy for final graduation, and the district then becomes vacant.

**NOMINATIONS.**—The Secretary of the Navy, as soon after March 5 in each year as possible, notifies in writing each Member and Delegate of the House of Representatives of any vacancy in his district. The nomination of a candidate to fill the vacancy is made on the recommendation of the Member or Delegate, if such recommendation is made by July 1 of that year; but if not the Secretary of the Navy fills the vacancy. The candidate allowed for the District of Columbia and all the candidates appointed at large are selected by the President. Candidates allowed for Congressional districts, for Territories and for the District of Columbia must be actual residents of the districts or Territories from which they are nominated. And all candidates must, at the time of their examination for admission, be between the ages of fifteen and twenty, physically sound, well-formed, and of robust constitution.

**ENTRANCE EXAMINATION.**—Candidates nominated in time to enable them to reach the Academy by May 15 receive permission to present themselves on that date to the Superintendent for examination for admission. Those not nominated in time to present themselves at the May examination are examined on the first of September following. When either of the above dates falls on Sunday the candidates present themselves on the Monday following. Candidates are required to enter the Academy immediately after passing the prescribed examinations. No leave of absence is granted to cadets of the fourth class.

**GRADUATE APPOINTMENTS.**—Appointments to fill all vacancies that may occur during a year in the lower grades of the Line and Engineer Corps of the Navy and of the Marine Corps are made from the Naval Cadets, graduates of the year, at the conclusion of their six years' course, in the order of merit as determined by the Academic Board. At least fifteen appointments from such graduates will be made each year. To surplus graduates who do not receive such appointments will be given a certificate of graduation, an honorable discharge, and one year's sea pay, as provided for Naval Cadets.



## FOREIGN CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Buenos Ayres.....Edward L. Baker, Ill.  
Cordoba.....  
Rosario.....Willis E. Baker, Ill.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Buda-Pesth, Hun.  
Prague, Austria.....Wm. A. Rublee, Wis.  
Reicheuberg, Boh'ia.....John B. Hawes, Cal.  
Trieste, Austria.....Jas. F. Hartigan, D.C.

## BELGIUM.

Antwerp .....John H. Steuart, Penn.  
Brussels .....G. W. Roosevelt, Penn.  
Ghent.....John B. Osborne, Penn.  
Liege.....J. R. Danforth, Penn.

## BRAZIL.

Bahia .....Wm. O. Thomas, Tenn.  
Para .....Jas. M. Ayers, Ohio.  
Pernambuco .....Edwin Stevens, Penn.  
Rio Grande do Sul.....Charles Negley, Md.

## CHILE.

Cochilimbo .....William C. Tripler.  
Iquique .....J. W. Merriam, Mass.  
Talcahuano .....J. F. Van Ingen, Mass.  
Valparaiso .....W. B. McCreery, Mich.

## CHINA.

Amoy .....Edward Bedloe, Penn.  
Canton .....Charles Seymour, Wis.  
Chin-Kaing .....Alex. C. Jones, Minn.  
Fuchau .....S. L. Gracey, Mass.  
Hankow .....H'y W. Andrews, O.  
New-Chwang .....  
Ningpo .....John Fowler, Mass.  
Shanghai .....J. A. Leonard, Minn.  
Tien-Tsin .....William Bowman, Ky.

## COLOMBIA.

Barranquilla.....Johnson Nickeus, N. D.  
Cartagena.....Clayton I. Croft, N.D.  
Colon (Aspinwall).....  
Medellin.....

## COSTA RICA.

San Jose.....Beckford Mackey, S.C.

## DENMARK AND DOMINIONS.

Copenhagen.....Henry B. Ryder, N. Y.  
St. Thomas, W. I.....Samuel B. Horne, Ct.

## FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.

Algiers, Africa.....Chas. T. Grellet, Cal.  
Bordeaux.....H. G. Knowles, Del.  
Cayenne, Guiana.....L. Waeongue, Guiana.  
Cognac.....Wm. S. Preston, N.Y.  
Gaboon, Africa.....J. H. Reading, Act'g C.  
Gorde-D'kar, Africa.....Peter Strickland.  
Guadeloupe, W. I.....Charles Bartlett, Me.  
Havre.....O. F. Williams, N. Y.  
Limoges.....Walter T. Griffin, N.Y.  
Lyons.....E. B. Fairfield, Mich.  
Marseilles.....Charles B. Trail, Md.  
Martinique, W. I.....A. B. Keevil, Tenn.  
Nantes.....H. de S. Dupin, N. Y.  
Nice.....Wm. H. Bradley, Ill.  
Rouen.....Alton Angier, Ga.  
Rouen.....C. P. Williams, N. Y.  
Tahiti, Soc. I's.....Jacob L. Doty, N. Y.

## GERMANY.

Aix la Chapelle.....  
Annaberg.....D. B. Hubbard, Mass.  
Barmen.....A. G. Studer, Iowa.  
Bremen.....H. M. Starkloff, Mo.  
Breslau.....Jos. E. Hayden, D. C.

Brunswick .....L. A. Spalding, N. Y.  
Chemnitz .....Henry F. Merritt, Ill.  
Cologne .....W. D. Wamer, D. C.  
Crefeld .....Evans Blake, Ill.  
Dresden .....Aulick Palmer, D. C.  
Dusseldorf .....D. J. Partello, D. C.  
Frankfort .....F. H. Mason, Ohio.  
Hamburg .....C. F. Johnson, Ohio.  
Kehl .....E. Johnson, N. J.  
Leipsic .....H. W. Diederich, Ind.  
Mannheim .....John F. Winter, Ill.  
Munich .....F. W. Catlin, N. Y.  
Nuremberg .....Wm. J. Black, Del.  
Sonneberg .....Silas C. Halsey, N. J.  
Stettin .....James C. Kellogg, La.  
Stuttgart .....Louis Gottschalk, Cal.

## GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Aden, Arabia.....Jos. A. Jones, Mass.  
Amherstberg, Ont. Jas. W. Hine, Mich.  
Antigua, W. I.....  
Auckland, N. Z.....J. D. Connolly, Cal.  
Barbados, W. I.....E. A. Dimmick, Mass.  
Bathurst, Africa.....  
Belfast, Ireland.....Sam. G. Ruby, Iowa.  
Belize, Honduras.....  
Belleville, Ont.....Samuel H. Deneen.  
B'muda (H'milt'n).  
Birmingham, Eng.....John Jarrett, Penn.  
Bombay, India.....H. Ballantine, D. C.  
Bradford, England.....John A. Tibbits, Conn.  
Bristol, England.....L. A. Lathrop, Cal.  
Brockville, Ont.....James F. Ellis, Wis.  
Cape Town, Africa.....Geo. F. Hollis, Mass.  
Cardiff, Wales.....  
Ceylon, India.....William Morey, Me.  
Ch'rlottet'n. P.E.I. Isaac C. Hall, Mass.  
Clifton, Ont.....H. L. Arnold, N. Y.  
Coaticook, Quebec.....A. W. Street, N. Y.  
Cork (Queenst'n).....John J. Platt, Ohio.  
Demerara, Guiana.....Philip Carroll, N. Y.  
Dublin, Ireland.....Alex. J. Reid, Wis.  
Dundee, Scotland.....Arthur B. Wood, N. Y.  
Falmouth, Eng.....Howard Fox, Eng.  
Fort Erie, Ont.....Ossian Bedell, N. Y.  
Gaspe Basin, Que.....A. F. Dickson, Mass.  
Gibraltar, Spain.....H. J. Sprague, Mass.  
Glasgow, Scotland.....Levi W. Brown, O.  
Goderich, Ont.....R. S. Chilton, Del.  
Guelph, Ont.....L. S. Hunt, N. Y.  
Hamilton, Ont.....Wm. Monaghan, O.  
Hobart, Tasmania.....A. G. Webster, Tex.  
Hong-Kong, China.....O. H. Simons, Col.  
Huddersfield, Eng.....Wm. P. Smyth, Mo.  
Hull, England.....B. G. Daniels, D. C.  
Kingston, Ont.....M. H. Twitchell, La.  
Kingston, Jamaica.....Wm. R. Estes, Minn.  
Leeds, England.....F. H. Wierfall, Md.  
Leith (Edinburgh).....Wallace Bruce, N. Y.  
Liverpool, Eng.....T. H. Sherman, D. C.  
London, Ont.....H. Z. Leonard, Ind.  
Malta (Island).....J. Worthington, N. Y.  
Manchester, Eng.....W. F. Grinnell, N. Y.  
Nassau .....T. J. McLain, jr. O.  
Newcastle, Eng.....H. W. Metcalf, Maloe.  
Pictou, N. S.....Alonzo Spencer, N. Y.  
Plymouth, Eng.....T. W. Fox, Eng.  
Pt. Louis, Mau't's. T. T. Prentiss, Vt.  
Port Sarnia, Ont.....S. D. Pace, Mich.  
Port Stanley, F. I.....H. S. Lasar, Mo.  
Port Stanley and St.  
Thomas, Ont.....F. A. Husher, M'n.  
Prescott Ont.....Geo. R. Wright, N. Y.  
Quebec .....F. M. Ryder, Conn.  
Sheffield, Eng.....B. Folsom, N. Y.  
Sherbrooke, Quebec.....A. Wood, N. H.  
Sierra Leone, Africa.....J. B. Brower, O.  
Singapore, S. S.....R. Wildman, Idaho.

## FOREIGN CONSULS—Continued.

Southampton, Eng. J. P. Bradley, W. Va.  
 St. Helena Is and) J. B. Cohn, Mass.  
 St. John, N. B. M. D. Sampson, Kan.  
 St. John's, N. F. T. N. Molloy, N. Y.  
 St. John's, Quebec. H. C. Fisk, Vt.  
 St. Stephen, N. B. Albert E. Neill, Me.  
 Stratford, Ont. W. J. Holloway, Ind.  
 Sydney, N. S. W. G. W. Griffin, Ky.  
 Three Rivers, Que. N. Smith, N. Y.  
 Toronto, Ont. Chas. R. Pope, Mo.  
 Trinidad, W. I. W. P. Pierce, Ga.  
 Tunstall, Englatd. Wm. Burgess, N. J.  
 Turk's Island, W. I. J. L. Hance, N. Y.  
 Victoria, B. C. L. W. Myers, Iowa.  
 Windsor, Ont. C. D. Joslyn, Mich.  
 Windsor, N. S. Ed. Young, D. C.  
 Winnipeg, Man'ta. J. W. Taylor, Minn.

## GREECE.

Athens I. J. Manatt, Neb.  
 Patras E. Hancock, Gr.

## HAITI.

Cape Haytien Stanislas Goutier, Pa.

## HONDURAS.

Ratan & Truxo W. C. Burchard, N. C.  
 Tegucigalpa J. J. Peterson, W. Va.

## ITALY.

Castelamare Alfred M. Wood.  
 Catania Charles Heath.  
 Florence James V. Long, Pa.  
 Genoa James Fletcher, Iowa.  
 Leghona Wm. T. Rice, Mass.  
 Messina William Brush, S. Dak.  
 Milan Geo. W. Pepper, Ohio.  
 Naples John S. Twells, Pa.  
 Palermo Horace C. Pugh, Ind.  
 Venice H. A. Johnson, D. C.

## JAPAN.

Nagasaki W. H. Abercrombie, N. J.  
 Osaka and Hiogo Enoch J. Smithers, Del.

## MADAGASCAR.

Tanatave John L. Waller, Kan.

## MEXICO.

Acapulco Jas. F. McCaskey, O.  
 Chihuahua .....  
 Durango J. S. McCaughan, Ia.  
 Ensenada Alexander Willard, Cal.  
 Guaymas James Viosca, Cal.  
 La Paz J. B. Richardson, Kan.  
 Matamoros Richard Lambert, Cal.  
 Mazatlan E. H. Thompson, Mass.  
 Nogales Djos H. Smith, Ore.  
 Pasa del Norte A. J. Sampson, Col.  
 Piedras Negras E. O. Feschet, Mich.  
 Saltillo John Woessner, Tex.  
 Tampico A. Lieberknecht, Ill.  
 Tuxpan John Drayton, S. C.  
 Vera Cruz W. W. Apperson, Kan.

## NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS.

Amsterdam T. M. Schleier, Tenn.  
 Batavia, Java .....  
 Curacao, W. I. Leonard B. Smith, Me.  
 Padang, Sumatra .....  
 Paramaribo, Guiana .....  
 Rotterdam W. E. Gardner, Wis.  
 St. Martin, W. I. D. C. Van Romondt, St. M.

## NICARAGUA.

Managua Wm. Newell, Mass.  
 San Juan del Norte Wm. A. Brown, Ind.

## PARAGUAY.

Asuncion Edmund Shaw, Ind. Ter

## PERU.

Callao A. J. Daugherty, Ill.

## PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS.

Fayal, Azores S. W. Dabney, Mass.  
 Funchal, Madeira John F. Healey, Minn.  
 Mozambique, Africa.  
 Santiago, C. Verde Henry Pease, Mass.

## RUSSIA.

Batoum J. C. Chambers, N. Y.  
 Helsingfors .....  
 Moscow .....  
 Odessa T. E. Heenan, Mass.  
 Riga N. P. A. Brn'hldt, Den.  
 Warsaw Jos. Rawicz, Russia.

## SALVADOR.

San Salvador James W. Love, Neb.

## SAN DOMINGO..

Puerto Plata Thos. Simpsou, R. I.  
 San Domingo .....

## SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Alicante Wm. L. Giro, Spain.  
 Barcelona H. W. Bowen, N. Y.  
 Cadiz Robt. W. Turner, Kan.  
 Carthagena C. Molina, Spain.  
 Cienfuegos, Cuba H. A. Ehringer, N. Y.  
 Corunna J. de Carriarte, Spain.  
 Denia Oscar Malmros, Minn.  
 Malaga T. M. Newson, Minn.  
 Manila, Philippines Alex. R. Webb, Mo.  
 Matanzas, Cuba .....  
 Ponape, Caroline Isl. Herbert L. Rand, Ill.  
 San Juan, P. R. Lewin R. Stewart, Va.  
 Santander Clodomiro Perez, Spain.  
 Santiago de Cuba Otto E. Reimer, N. Y.

## SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Bergen, Norway Fred'k G. Gade, Nor.  
 Christiania, Nor. Gerhard Gade, Nor.  
 Gothenberg, Swe. C. H. Shepard, Mass.  
 Stockholm, Sweden Chas. W. Erdman, Ky.

## SWITZERLAND.

Basle George Gifford, Maine.  
 Geneva R. J. Hemmick, Penn.  
 Horzen Lyell T. Adams, N. Y.  
 St. Gall S. H. M. Bvers, Iowa.  
 Zurich Geo. L. Catlin, N. J.

## TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.

Bagdad J. H. Haynes, Mass.  
 Beirut, Syria E. Bissinger, N. Y.  
 Jerusalem, Syria Selah Merrill, Mass.  
 Sivas H. M. Jewett, Mass.  
 Smyrna Wm. C. Emmet, N. Y.

## URUGUAY.

Colonia Benj. D. Manton, R. I.  
 Montevideo F. D. Hill, Minn.

## VENEZUELA.

Ciudad Bolivar G. F. Underhill, N. Y.  
 La Guayra Philip C. Harnia, Iowa.  
 Maracaibo E. H. Plummer, Tenn.  
 Puerto Cabello Wm. G. Riley, Va.

## ZANZIBAR.

Zanzibar E. D. Ropes, jr., Mass.



## CONSULAR CLERKS.

Place.	Name.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of original commission.	Compensation.
Havana.....	Joseph A. Springer.....	Me.....	Me.....	an. 8, 1870	\$1,200
Liverpool.....	Charles F. Thirion (n).....	France.....	D. C.....	Jan. 8, 1870	1,200
Paris.....	Edward P. MacLean.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Nov. 18, 1870	1,200
Rome.....	Charles M. Wood.....	Vt.....	Vt.....	Mar. 24, 1873	1,200
Kanagawa.....	George H. Seidmore.....	Iowa.....	Wis.....	May 6, 1876	1,200
Calais.....	St. Leger A. Touhay (n).....	France.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1883	1,200
Berlin.....	George H. Murphy.....	N. C.....	N. C.....	June 22, 1886	1,200
Honolulu.....	Arthur W. Richardson*.....	Hon.....	Cal.....	July 26, 1886	1,000
Chemnitz.....	W. Porter Boyd.....	Mo.....	Mo.....	Aug. 15, 1887	1,000
Paris.....	William Dulany Hunter.....	D. C.....	Minn.....	Dec. 13, 1888	1,000
Lyons.....	Carl A. Hansmann.....	Iowa.....	Mo.....	Dec. 13, 1888	1,000
Liverpool.....	Henry W. Martin.....	Miss.....	Mo.....	Oct. 28, 1890	1,000

\* Born of American parents temporarily residing abroad.

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

District.	Name.	Address.
Alabama, N. D.....	{ Parsons, Lewis E., jr.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Alabama, M. D.....		
Alabama, S. D.....	Wickersham, Morris D.....	Mobile, Ala.
Arkansas, E. D.....	Waters, Charles C.....	Little Rock, Ark.
Arkansas, W. D.....	Clayton, Wm. H. H.....	Fort Smith, Ark.
Alaska.....	Johnson, Charles S.....	Sitka, Alaska.
Arizona.....	Wilson, Thomas F.....	Tucson.
California, N. D.....	Garter, Charles A.....	San Francisco.
California, S. D.....	Cole, Willoughby.....	Los Angeles, Cal.
Colorado.....	Fleming, John D.....	Denver, Col.
Connecticut.....	Sill, George G.....	Hartford, Conn.
Delaware.....	Watson, Beriah.....	Dover, Del.
District of Columbia.....	Cole, Charles C.....	Washington, D. C.
Florida, N. D.....	Stripling, Joseph N.....	Live Oak, Fla.
Florida, S. D.....	Patterson, G. Bowne.....	Key West, Fla.
Georgia, N. D.....	Darnell, Sion A.....	Atlanta, Ga.
Georgia, S. D.....	Erwin, Marion.....	Macon, Ga.
Idaho.....	Wood, Fremont.....	Boise City, Idaho.
Illinois, N. D.....	Milchrist, Thomas E.....	Chicago, Ill.
Illinois, S. D.....	Connolly, James A.....	Springfield, Ill.
Indiana.....	Chambers, Smiley N.....	Indianapolis, Ind.
Indian Territory.....	Walrond, Zachariah T.....	Muskegon, I. T.
Iowa, N. D.....	O'Connell, Maurice D.....	Fort Dodge, Iowa.
Iowa, S. D.....	Miles, Lewis.....	Corydon, Iowa.
Kansas.....	Ady, Joseph W.....	Topeka.
Kentucky.....	Jolly, George W.....	Louisville, Ky.
Louisiana, E. D.....	Grant, William.....	New-Orleans, La.
Louisiana, W. D.....	Eltner, Milton C.....	Shreveport, La.
Maine.....	Dyer, Isaac W.....	Portland, Me.
Maryland.....	Ensor, John T.....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts.....	Allen, Frank D.....	Boston.
Michigan, E. D.....	Shepard, Theodore F.....	West Bay City, Mich.
Michigan, W. D.....	Palmer, Lewis G.....	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Minnesota.....	Hay, Eugene G.....	St. Paul.
Mississippi, N. D.....	Montgomery, M. A.....	Oxford.
Mississippi, S. D.....	Lea, Albert M.....	Vicksburg, Miss.
Missouri, E. D.....	Reynolds, George D.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Missouri, W. D.....	Neal, George A.....	Kansas City.
Montana.....	Weed, Elbert D.....	Helena, Mont.
Nebraska.....	Baker, Benjamin S.....	Fairbury, Neb.
Nevada.....	Whitcher, John W.....	Virginia City.
New-Hampshire.....	Remick, James W.....	Littleton.
New-Jersey.....	White, Henry S.....	Jersey City.
New-Mexico.....	Fiske, Eugene A.....	Santa Fe.
New-York, N. D.....	Alexander, De Alva S.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
New-York, S. D.....	Mitchell, Edward.....	New-York City.
New-York, E. D.....	Johnson, Jesse.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
North Carolina, E. D.....	Cook, Charles A.....	Warrenton, N. C.
North Carolina, W. D.....	Price, Charles.....	Salisbury, N. C.
North Dakota.....	Camp, Edgar W.....	Jamestown.
Ohio, N. D.....	Brinsmade, A. T.....	Cleveland.
Ohio, S. D.....	Hefron, John W.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Oregon.....	Mays, Franklin P.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania, E. D.....	Read, John R.....	Philadelphia, Penn.
Pennsylvania, W. D.....	Lyon, Walter.....	Pittsburg, Penn.
Rhode Island.....	Gardner, Rathbone.....	Providence, R. I.

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS—Continued.

District.	Name.	Address.
South Carolina.....	Lathrop, Abial.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
South Dakota.....	Sterling, William B. ....	Huron, S. Dak.
Tennessee, E. D.....	Lindsay, Hugh B. ....	Huntsville, Tenn.
Tennessee, M. D.....	Ruhn, John.....	Nashville, Tenn.
Tennessee, W. D.....	Hawkins, Samuel W. ....	Huntingdon, Tenn.
Texas, E. D.....	Wilson, Joseph H. ....	Paris, Texas.
Texas, N. D.....	Marshall, Eugene.....	Dallas.
Texas, W. D.....	Evans, Andrew J. ....	San Antonio, Texas.
Territory of Utah.....	Varlan, Charles S. ....	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Vermont.....	Plumley, Frank.....	Northfield, Vt.
Virginia, E. D.....	Borland, Thomas R. ....	Norfolk, Va.
Virginia, W. D.....	Craig, William E. ....	Staunton, Va.
Washington.....	Winston, Patrick H. ....	Spokane Falls, Wash.
West Virginia.....	Sturjiss, George C. ....	Morgantown, W. Va.
Wisconsin, E. D.....	Colman, Elihu.....	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Wisconsin, W. D.....	Harper, Samuel A. ....	Madison, Wis.
Wyoming.....	Fowler, Benjamin F. ....	Sundance, Wyo.
Oklahoma.....	Speed, Horace.....	Guthrie, Okla.

## RECIPROCITY TREATIES, UNDER TARIFF ACT OF OCTOBER 1, 1890.

### BRAZIL (proclaimed February 5, 1891).

ARTICLES FROM U. S. TO BE ADMITTED FREE INTO BRAZIL AFTER APRIL 1, 1891.—“Wheat, wheat flour; corn or maize, and the manufactures thereof, including corn meal and starch; rye, rye flour, buckwheat, buckwheat flour and barley; potatoes, beans and peas; hay and oats, salted, including pickled pork and bacon, except hams; fish, salted, dried or pickled; cottonseed oil; coal, anthracite and bituminous; rosin, tar, pitch and turpentine; agricultural tools, implements and machinery; mining and mechanical tools, implements and machinery, including stationary and portable engines, and all machinery for manufacturing and industrial purposes, except sewing machines; instruments and books for the arts and sciences; railway construction material and equipment.”

ARTICLES TO BE ADMITTED INTO BRAZIL WITH REDUCTION OF DUTY OF 25 PER CENT.—“Lard and substitutes thereof; bacon hams; butter and cheese; canned and preserved meats, fish, fruits and vegetables; manufactures of cotton, including cotton clothing; manufactures of iron and steel, single or mixed, not included in the foregoing free schedule; leather and the manufactures thereof, except boots and shoes; lumber, timber, and the manufactures of wood, including cooperage, furniture of all kinds, wagons, carts and carriages; manufactures of rubber.”

### SANTO DOMINGO (proclaimed August 1, 1891).

Sugars, molasses, coffee and hides are exempt from duty on importation into U. S.

SCHEDULE A—Articles from U. S. to be admitted free of duty into the Dominican Republic after Sept. 1, 1891:

“Animals, live. Meats of all kinds, salted or in brine, but not smoked. Corn or maize, cornmeal and starch. Oats, barley, rye and buckwheat, and flour of these cereals. Hay, bran and straw for forage. Trees, plants, vines and seeds and grains of all kinds for propagation. Cottonseed oil and meal cake of same. Tallow in cake or melted and oil for machinery, subject to examination and proof respecting the use of said oil. Resin, tar, pitch and turpentine. Manures, natural and artificial. Coal, mineral. Mineral waters, natural and artificial. Ice. Machines, including steam engines, and those of all other kinds and parts of the same, implements and tools for agricultural, mining, manufacturing, industrial and scientific purposes, including carts, wagons, handcarts and wheelbarrows, and parts of the same. Material for the construction and equipment of railways. Iron, cast and wrought, and steel, in pigs, bars, rods, plates, beams, rafters, and other similar articles for the construction of buildings, and in wire, nails, screws and pipes. Zinc, galvanized and corrugated iron, tin and lead in sheets, asbestos, tar paper, tiles, slate and other material for roofing. Copper in bars, plates, nails and screws. Copper and lead pipe. Bricks, fire bricks, cement, lime, artificial stone, paving tiles, marble and other stones in rough, dressed or polished, and other earthy materials used in building. Windmills. Wire, plain or barbed, for fences, with hooks, staples, nails, and similar articles used in the construction of fences. Telegraph wire and telegraphic, telephonic and electrical apparatus of all kinds for communication and illumination. Wood and lumber of all kinds for building, in logs or pieces, beams, rafters, planks, boards, shingles, flooring, joists, wooden houses, mounted or unmounted, and accessory parts of buildings. Cooperage of all kinds, including staves, headings and hoops, barrels and boxes, mounted or unmounted. Materials for shipbuilding. Boats and lighters. School furniture, blackboards and other articles exclusively for the use of schools. Books, bound or un-



bound, pamphlets, newspapers and printed matter, and paper for printing newspapers. Printers' inks of all colors, type, leads and all accessories for printing. Sacks, empty, for packing sugar. Gold and silver coin and bullion."

**SCHEDULE B—25 PER CENT REDUCTION.**—"Meats not included in Schedule A and meat products of all kinds, except lard. Butter, cheese and condensed or canned milk. Fish and shellfish, salted, dried, smoked, pickled or preserved in cans. Fruits and vegetables, fresh, canned, dried, pickled or preserved. Manufactures of iron and steel, single or mixed, not included in Schedule A. Cotton, manufactured, spun or twisted, and in fabrics of all kinds, woven or knit, and the same fabrics mixed with other vegetable or animal fibres in which cotton is the equal or greater component part. Boots and shoes in whole or in part of leather or skins. Paper for writing, in envelopes, ruled or blank books, wall paper, paper for wrapping and packing, for cigarettes, in cardboard, boxes and bags, sandpaper and pasteboard. Tin plate and tinware for arts, industries and domestic uses. Cordage, rope and twine of all kinds. Manufactures of wood of all kinds not embraced in Schedule A, including wooden ware, implements for household use, and furniture in whole or in part of wood."

**SPAIN (proclaimed July 31, 1891).**

**TRANSITORY SCHEDULE IN FORCE SEPT. 1, 1891.**—Products or manufactures of the U. S. to be admitted into Cuba and Porto Rico free of duties: "Meats, in brine, salted or smoked, bacon, hams, and meats preserved in cans, in lard or by extraction of air; jerked beef excepted. Lard, tallow and other animal greases, melted or crude, unmanufactured. Fish and shell fish, live, fresh, dried, in brine, smoked, pickled; oysters and salmon in cans. Oats, barley, rye and buckwheat and flour of these cereals. Starch, maizena and other alimentary products of corn, except cornmeal. Cottonseed, oil and meal cake of said seed for cattle. Hay, straw for forage and bran. Fruits, fresh, dried and preserved, except raisins. Vegetables and garden products, fresh and dried. Resin of pine, tar, pitch and turpentine. Woods of all kinds in trunks or logs, joists, rafters, planks, beams, boards, round or cylindric masts, although cut, planed and tongued and grooved, including flooring. Woods for cooperage, including staves, headings and wooden hoops. Wooden boxes, mounted or unmounted, except of cedar. Woods, ordinary, manufactured into doors, frames, windows and shutters, without paint or varnish, and wooden houses, unmounted, without paint or varnish. Wagons and carts for ordinary roads and agriculture. Sewing machines. Petroleum, raw or unrefined, according to the classification fixed in the existing orders for the importation of this article in said islands. Coal, mineral. Ice."

Articles to be admitted into Cuba and Porto Rico on payment of duties stated: Corn or maize, 25 cents per 100 kilos. Cornmeal, 25 cents per 100 kilos. Wheat from Jan. 1, 1892, 30 cents per 100 kilos. Wheat flour from Jan. 1, 1892, \$1 per 100 kilos.

Articles to be admitted at a reduction of duty of 25 per cent.—"Butter and cheese. Petroleum, refined. Boots and shoes in whole or in part of leather or skins."

The Government of Spain will, in like manner and as a definitive arrangement, admit, from and after July 1, 1892, into all the established ports of entry of Cuba and Porto Rico, the articles or merchandise named in the following schedules A, B, C and D, on the terms stated therein, provided that the same be the product or manufacture of the U. S. and proceed directly from U. S. ports.

**SCHEDULE A—FREE LIST.**—"Marble, jasper and alabaster, natural or artificial, in rough or in pieces dressed, squared and prepared for taking shape. Other stones and earthy matters, including cement, employed in building, the arts and industries. Waters, mineral or medicinal. Ice. Coal, mineral. Resin, tar, pitch, turpentine, asphalt, schist and bitumen. Petroleum, raw or crude, in accordance with the classification fixed in the tariff of said islands. Clay, ordinary, in paving tiles large and small, bricks and roof tiles unglazed, for the construction of buildings, ovens and other similar purposes. Gold and silver coin. Iron, cast in pigs, and old iron and steel. Iron, cast, in pipes, beams, rafters and similar articles, for the construction of buildings, and in ordinary manufactures. (See repertory.) Iron, wrought, and steel, in bars, rails and bars of all kinds, plates, beams, rafters, and other similar articles for construction of buildings. Iron, wrought, and steel, in wire, nails, screws, nuts and pipes. Iron, wrought, and steel, in ordinary manufactures and wire cloth unmanufactured. (See repertory.) Cotton, raw, with or without seed. Cottonseed and meal cake of same for cattle. Tallow and all other animal greases, melted or crude, unmanufactured. Books and pamphlets, printed, bound and unbound. Woods of all kinds, in trunks or logs, joists, rafters, planks, beams, boards and round or cylindric masts, although cut, planed, tongued and grooved, including flooring. Wooden cooperage, including staves, headings and wooden hoops. Wooden boxes, mounted or unmounted, except of cedar. Woods, ordinary, manufactured into doors, frames, windows and shutters, without paint or varnish, and wooden houses, unmounted, without paint or varnish. Woods, ordinary, manufactured into all kinds of articles turned or unturned, painted or varnished, except furniture. (See repertory.) Manures, natural or artificial. Implements, utensils and tools for agriculture, the arts and mechanical trades. Machines and apparatus, agricultural, motive, industrial and scientific, of all classes and materials, and loose pieces for the same, including wagons, carts and handcarts for ordinary roads and agriculture. Material and articles for public works, such as railroads, tramways, roads, canals for irrigation and navigation, use of waters, ports, lighthouses and civil construction of general utility, when introduced by authorization of the Government, or if free admission is obtained in accordance with local laws. Materials of all classes for the construction, repair in whole or in part of

## RECIPROCITY TREATIES.—Continued.

vessels, subject to specific regulations to avoid abuse in the importation. Meats, in brine, salted and smoked, including bacon, hams, and meats preserved in cans, in lard or by extraction of oil; jerked beef excepted. Lard and butter. Cheese. Fish and shellfish, live, fresh, dried, in brine, salted, smoked and pickled; oysters and salmon in cans. Oats, barley, rye and buckwheat, and flour of these cereals. Starch, malzens and other alimentary products of corn, except corn meal. Fruits, fresh, dried and preserved, except raisins. Vegetables and garden products, fresh and dried. Hay, straw for forage and bran. Trees, plants, shrubs and garden seeds. Tan bark."

**SCHEDULE D—DUTIES STATED**—"Corn or maize, 25 cents per 100 kilos. Corn meal, 25 cents per 100 kilos. Wheat, 30 cents per 100 kilos. Wheat-flour, \$1 per 100 kilos. Carriages, cars and other vessels for railroads or tramways, where authorization of the Government for free admission has not been obtained, 1 per cent ad val."

**SCHEDULE C—50 PER CENT REDUCTION**—"Marble, jasper and alabaster, of all kinds, cut into flags, slabs or steps, and the same worked or carved in all kinds of articles, polished or not. Glass and crystal ware, plate and window glass, and the same silvered, quicksilvered and plated. Clay in tiles, large and small, and mosaic for pavements, colored tiles, roof tiles glazed and pipes. Stoneware and fine earthenware and porcelain. Iron, cast, in fine manufactures or those polished, with coating of porcelain or part of other metals. (See repertory.) Iron, wrought, and steel, in axles, tires, springs and wheels for carriages, rivets and their washers. Iron, wrought, and steel, in fine manufactures or those polished, with coating of porcelain or other metals, not expressly comprised in other numbers of these schedules, and platform scales for weighing. (See repertory.) Needles, pens, knives, table and carving razors, penknives, scissors, pieces for watches and other similar articles of iron and steel. Tin plate in sheets or manufactured. Copper, bronze, brass and nickel, and alloys of same with common metals, in lump or bars, and all manufactures of the same. All other common metals and alloys of the same, in lump or bars, and all manufactures of the same, plain, varnished, gilt, silvered or nickelled. Furniture of all kinds, of wood or metal, including school furniture, blackboards and other materials for schools, and all kinds of articles of fine woods not expressly comprised in other numbers of these schedules. (See repertory.) Rushes, esparto, vegetable hair, broom corn, willow, straw, palm and other similar materials, manufactured into articles of all kinds. Pastes for soups, rice flour, bread and crackers, and alimentary farinas, not comprised in other numbers of these schedules. Preserved alimentary substances and canned goods, not comprised in other numbers of these schedules, including sausages, stuffed meats, mustards, sauces, pickles, jams and jellies. Rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures thereof, alone or mixed with other substances (except silk), and oil-cloths and tarpaulin. Rice, hulled or unhulled."

**SCHEDULE D—25 PER CENT**—"Petroleum, refined, and benzine. Cotton manufactured, spun or twisted, and in goods of all kinds, woven or knit, and the same mixed with other vegetable or animal fibres in which cotton is an equal or greater component part, and clothing exclusively of cotton. Rope, cordage and twine of all kinds. Colors, crude and prepared, with or without oil, inks of all kinds, shoe blacking and varnishes. Soap, toilet and perfumery. Medicines, proprietary or patent and all others, and drugs. Stearine and tallow manufactured in candles. Paper for printing, for decorating rooms, of wood or straw for wrapping and packing and bags and boxes of same, sandpaper and pasteboard. Leather and skins, tanned, dressed, varnished or japanned, of all kinds, including solo leather or belting. Boots and shoes in whole or in part of leather or skins. Trunks, valises, travelling bags, portfolios and other similar articles in whole or in part of leather. Harness and saddlery of all kinds. Watches and clocks, of gold, silver or other metals, with cases of stone, wood or other material, plain and ornamented. Carriages of two or four wheels and pieces of the same."

It is understood that flour, which, on its exportation from the U. S., has been favored with drawbacks, shall not share in the foregoing reduction of duty.

The provisional arrangement as set forth in the Transitory Schedule comes to an end on July 1, 1892, and on that date will be substituted by the definitive arrangement as set forth in Schedules A, B, C, and D.

**REVISION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CREED.**—For many years the Presbyterian Church in the United States has considered the advisability of revising its ancient Confession of Faith, promulgated by the Westminster Divines in 1646. The question came up in practical shape before the United States General Assembly of 1889, which, after discussion, asked the various Presbyteries whether they desired a revision. A majority replied in the affirmative, and the General Assembly of 1890 appointed a Committee on Revision, made up of theological professors, college presidents, ministers and elders, chosen from both parties. This committee reported to the General Assembly of 1891, recommending many changes and modifications in the Confession, but declaring that "no alterations or amendments should be proposed that would in any way impair the integrity of the Reformed or Calvinistic system of doctrine taught in the Confession." The General Assembly referred this report back to the Presbyteries for further presentation to the General Assembly which meets in 1892. The indications are that the Presbyteries generally approve of it. Many, however, think it does not go far enough, and a few favor leaving the present Confession as it is, and formulating a new short Creed for the use of the Church.



# BRITISH EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

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Leading articles.	3 months ended June 30.	3 months ended June 30.	Leading articles.	3 months ended June 30.	3 months ended June 30.
Animals .....	1891.	1890.	Linens .....	2,138,164	5,315,409
Beer, ale and stout..	\$169,270	\$215,069	Machinery .....	744,807	524,540
Books .....	341,305	454,811	Metal, iron and steel manufactures .....	1,373,264	2,479,187
Burlaps .....	557,302	422,626	Paper stock .....	426,419	514,985
Carpets .....	1,693,203	1,555,152	Silks .....	270,564	1,139,165
Cement .....	102,545	188,780	Skins, furs .....	869,778	2,204,640
Colors, paints and varnishes .....	673,889	688,036	Spices .....	208,173	233,354
Cutlery .....	165,219	134,784	Stuff goods .....	1,139,954	2,377,220
Drugs and chemicals.	105,787	396,165	Tea .....	106,968	168,226
Fruits, nuts and vegetables .....	2,912,301	2,725,390	Thread .....	210,297	1,134,674
Glass, china and earthenware .....	235,690	44,970	Tin .....	497,012	736,507
Gloves, hosiery .....	1,180,403	1,236,477	Tin plate .....	12,865,877	5,704,596
Hemp, flax and tow ..	184,833	652,026	Wool and camel and goat hair .....	2,630,475	3,188,196
Laces .....	930,784	587,398	Woolen and worsted goods .....	1,906,515	3,466,069
	556,977	906,558			

The total figures for the period in 1890 were \$53,329,066, and in 1891, \$44,625,-841, showing a falling off of \$8,703,225.

## FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Value of the Leading Articles.		Year ended June 30—		
		1889.	1890.	1891.
DOMESTIC EXPORTS.				
Merchandise.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Cotton, unmanufactured .....		237,775,270	250,968,792	290,712,898
Breadstuffs .....		123,876,661	154,925,927	128,121,656
Provisions, comprising meat and dairy products .....		104,122,444	136,264,506	139,017,471
Mineral oil .....		49,913,677	51,403,089	52,026,734
Animals .....		18,374,805	33,638,128	32,935,086
Wood, and manufactures of .....		26,901,959	28,257,783	26,263,014
Iron and steel, and manufactures of .....		21,156,109	25,542,208	28,909,614
Tobacco, and manufactures of .....		22,609,668	25,355,611	25,220,472
Leather, and manufactures of .....		10,747,706	12,438,847	13,278,847
Cotton, manufactures of .....		10,212,644	9,999,277	13,604,857
Oilcake and oilcake meal .....		6,927,912	7,999,926	7,452,094
Coal .....		6,690,479	6,856,088	8,391,026
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines .....		5,542,753	6,224,504	6,545,354
Copper ore .....		5,518,258	6,053,236	7,260,893
Fish .....		5,969,235	6,040,826	4,996,621
Vegetable oil .....		1,585,783	5,672,441	4,302,936
Furs and fur skins .....		5,034,435	4,661,934	3,236,705
Spirits of turpentine .....		3,777,525	4,590,931	4,668,140
Fruits and nuts .....		5,071,584	4,059,547	2,434,793
Agricultural implements .....		3,623,769	3,959,184	3,219,130
Sugar, refined and brown, inc. candy, &c., and molasses ..		2,117,533	3,029,413	7,099,788
Naval stores (rosin, tar, turpentine and pitch) .....		2,183,326	2,853,515	3,523,473
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads .....		1,426,237	2,689,698	2,885,250
Seeds .....		3,874,504	2,637,888	2,500,899
Paraffine and paraffine wax .....		2,029,602	2,408,709	3,714,649
Copper, and manufactures of, not inclu'g copper ore .....		2,248,954	2,349,392	4,014,597
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of .....		1,614,485	2,094,807	1,504,740
Carriages and horse-cars, and parts of .....		1,664,284	2,056,980	2,015,870
Ore, gold and silver bearing .....		80,961	1,973,976	34,542
Books, maps, engravings and other printed matter .....		1,712,079	1,886,094	1,820,470
Hides and skins, other than fur skins .....		909,798	1,828,635	1,333,655
Clocks and watches, and parts of .....		1,355,319	1,695,136	1,580,164
All other articles .....		31,497,851	32,976,800	37,043,845
Total merchandise .....		730,282,609	845,293,828	872,270,283
Carried in cars and other land vehicles .....		26,225,185	30,317,946	30,116,869
Carried in American vessels .....		80,919,804	75,381,458	76,905,626
Carried in foreign vessels .....		623,134,620	739,594,424	765,247,788
Coin and Bullion.				
Gold: Bars, United States Mint or Assay Office .....		49,679,850	9,296,309	15,118,702
Other bullion .....		1,106,543	155,587	2,115,949
Coin .....		4,143,939	3,951,736	67,704,900
Silver: Bars, United States Mint or Assay Office .....		720,753	590,999	646,069
Other bullion .....		24,497,150	21,700,912	13,151,322
Coin .....		66,759	86,646	236,323
Total coin and bullion .....		80,214,994	35,782,189	98,973,265
Carried in cars and other land vehicles .....		25,000	500	5,947
Carried in American vessels .....		7,557,761	4,342,221	4,380,541
Carried in foreign vessels .....		72,632,233	31,439,468	94,582,777

## FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

<i>Value of the Leading Articles.</i>	Year ended June 30—		
	1889.	1890.	1891.
FOREIGN EXPORTS.			
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
MERCHANDISE.....	12,118,766	12,534,856	12,210,327
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....	2,211,332	2,631,956	1,806,570
Carried in American vessels.....	2,102,394	2,120,680	2,062,421
Carried in foreign vessels.....	7,805,040	7,782,220	8,341,336
COIN AND BULLION.....	16,426,539	16,366,231	9,980,377
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....	36,883	172,750	64,145
Carried in American vessels.....	9,050,614	5,253,986	3,736,912
Carried in foreign vessels.....	7,339,042	10,939,495	6,179,320
IMPORTS.			
MERCHANDISE.			
Sugar and molasses: Molasses.....	4,753,897	5,168,795	2,659,172
Sugar, sugar candy and confectionery.....	88,580,614	96,125,031	105,799,449
Wool, unmanufactured.....	17,974,515	15,254,083	18,231,372
Wool, manufactures of.....	52,564,942	56,552,432	41,060,080
Silk, unmanufactured.....	19,333,229	24,325,531	19,076,081
Silk, manufactures of.....	35,122,766	38,686,374	37,880,143
Coffee.....	74,724,882	78,267,432	96,123,777
Iron and steel, and manufactures of, including iron ore	43,885,451	44,793,507	55,974,531
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines.....	39,654,671	41,602,078	47,217,031
Flax, hemp, jute, etc., unmanufactured.....	20,468,475	20,541,767	21,256,705
Flax, hemp, jute, etc., manufactures of.....	25,705,553	28,421,279	24,191,546
Cotton, manufactures of.....	26,805,942	29,918,055	29,712,624
Hides and skins, other than furs.....	25,127,750	21,881,886	27,930,759
Fruits, including nuts.....	18,746,417	20,746,471	25,983,136
Tea.....	12,654,640	12,317,493	13,828,993
Wood, and manufactures of.....	15,674,602	17,241,916	19,888,186
India rubber and gutta percha, crude.....	12,387,131	14,854,512	18,020,804
Leather, and manufactures of.....	11,296,322	12,436,080	12,683,303
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	14,610,990	21,710,454	16,763,141
Liquors, spirituous and malt, and wines.....	10,996,849	13,600,310	13,982,498
Breadstuffs and other farinaceous substances.....	8,971,722	7,142,998	5,028,209
Precious stones, not set, including diamonds, rough or uncut.....	11,029,138	12,383,335	13,271,602
Animals, living.....	7,224,043	6,766,932	4,945,365
Furs, dressed and undressed, and manufactures of fur.	7,416,223	7,553,816	9,828,849
All other articles.....	139,420,888	140,977,842	163,448,840
Total merchandise.....	745,131,652	789,310,409	844,916,196
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	38,227,861	40,621,361	40,932,755
Brought in American vessels.....	120,782,910	124,948,948	127,471,678
Brought in foreign vessels.....	586,120,881	623,740,100	676,511,763
COIN AND BULLION.			
Gold: Bullion.....	1,705,450	2,391,395	2,105,034
Coin: American.....	1,403,619	1,948,552	2,824,146
Foreign.....	7,175,789	8,602,395	13,303,387
Silver: Bullion.....	5,713,049	7,085,684	6,321,977
Coin: American.....	277,843	206,773	325,240
Foreign.....	12,687,823	13,740,527	11,379,663
Total.....	28,963,073	33,976,326	36,259,447
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	14,117,688	14,086,193	10,047,707
Brought in American vessels.....	9,344,530	9,976,886	13,264,146
Brought in foreign vessels.....	5,500,855	9,913,747	12,947,594



## FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

Total declared value of the Imports of Foreign Merchandise into, and of Exports of Domestic and Foreign Merchandise from, the United States, from and to each country, in the years ended June 30, 1890 and 1891.

Countries.	1890.		1891.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic .....	5,401,697	8,887,477	5,976,544	2,820,035
Austria-Hungary .....	9,381,378	948,353	11,595,310	1,211,083
Belgium .....	9,333,482	26,630,444	10,945,672	27,540,424
Bolivia .....	30	11,002	3,734	6,380
Brazil .....	59,318,756	11,972,214	83,230,595	14,120,246
Central American States—				
Costa Rica .....	1,676,711	1,126,170	2,532,305	1,331,049
Guatemala .....	2,281,681	1,345,719	2,618,159	1,997,944
Honduras .....	584,401	552,024	1,159,591	640,921
Nicaragua .....	1,635,690	1,373,019	1,705,961	1,692,942
Salvador .....	1,453,958	899,546	1,783,066	1,150,460
Chile .....	3,183,249	3,226,364	3,448,290	3,145,625
China .....	16,260,471	2,916,209	19,321,850	8,701,008
Colombia .....	3,575,253	3,585,828	4,765,354	3,182,644
Denmark .....	238,508	5,040,047	268,686	3,317,137
Danish West Indies .....	588,739	794,273	288,381	636,515
Greenland, Iceland and the Faroe Isls. ....	115,338	702	95,495	900
Ecuador .....	535,060	715,208	836,437	903,159
France .....	77,672,311	49,977,024	76,688,995	60,693,190
French West Indies .....	128,997	1,792,612	23,470	1,906,039
French Guiana .....	17,647	160,933	46,520	155,954
Miquelon, Langley and St. Pierre Isls. ....	37,295	463,143	15,635	400,148
French East Indies .....	421,717	201,254	390,953	609,919
French Poss'n's in Africa and adj't isls. ....	172,558	360,092	319,307	372,885
French Possessions in Oceanica .....	98,837,683	85,563,312	97,316,383	92,795,456
Germany .....	57,686,501	386,422,124	169,069,346	397,412,936
England .....	19,617,302	38,690,323	16,950,962	32,666,464
Scotland .....	9,185,153	22,783,215	8,702,954	15,334,636
Ireland .....	27,557	502,516	82,829	480,105
Gibraltar .....	5,485,970	4,449,353	6,808,635	4,041,571
N. Scotia, N. Brunswick & P. E. Island .....	31,110,593	33,914,979	29,680,751	32,100,016
Quebec, Ont., Manitoba & Northwest Ter .....	2,446,414	1,887,776	2,598,396	2,006,191
British Columbia .....	354,003	1,221,704	346,753	1,295,977
New-Foundland and Labrador .....	14,865,018	8,288,786	16,293,184	9,779,138
British West Indies .....	4,326,975	2,106,345	4,883,206	1,858,742
British Guiana .....	186,851	354,468	219,090	462,839
British Honduras .....	20,804,319	4,655,919	23,356,989	4,400,103
British East Indies .....	939,745	4,439,158	563,275	4,768,697
Hong Kong .....	975,321	3,252,875	959,401	3,141,799
British Poss'n's in Africa and adj't isls .....	4,277,676	11,266,484	6,239,021	13,017,132
British Possessions in Australasia .....	1,711,630	220,611	1,496,889	346,516
British Possessions, all other .....	1,125,095	167,282	1,378,333	159,445
Greece .....	12,313,908	4,711,417	13,895,597	5,107,212
Hawaiian Islands .....	2,421,221	5,335,068	3,243,454	5,959,813
Haiti .....	20,330,051	13,078,096	21,678,208	16,046,925
Italy .....	21,103,821	5,232,643	19,309,198	4,807,693
Japan .....	21,895	162,155	13,512	55,161
Liberia .....	22,690,915	13,583,287	27,295,992	14,969,620
Mexico .....	17,029,233	22,657,951	12,422,174	24,113,977
Netherlands .....	194,036	654,313	124,351	774,073
Dutch West Indies .....	574,114	279,519	724,190	253,983
Dutch Guiana .....	5,791,250	1,799,366	6,778,902	2,102,942
Dutch East Indies .....	351,695	1,427,301	386,518	1,399,991
Peru .....	1,418,309	3,892,834	1,618,252	4,987,138
Portugal .....	37,815	483,200	31,782	474,904
Azore, Madeira and Cape Verde Islands. ....	2,147		278	
Portuguese East Indies .....	23	10,427	713	22,501
Portug'se Poss'n's in Africa & adj't isls .....		6,418	51	50,462
Roumania .....	2,602,179	9,785,272	3,183,337	7,200,115
Russia on the Baltic and White Seas .....	1,304,442	748,733	1,513,441	508,897
Russia on the Black Sea .....	103,258	128,803	103,567	161,580
Russia, Asiatic .....	1,951,013	950,217	1,610,360	1,023,751
Santo Domingo .....	5,288,537	12,758,463	6,033,481	14,619,375
Spain .....	53,801,591	13,084,415	61,714,395	12,224,888
Cuba .....	4,053,626	2,297,538	3,164,110	2,155,234
Puerto Rico .....	11,592,626	122,276	5,167,209	24,572
Philippine Islands .....	82,082	174,901	39,537	180,486
Spanish Poss'n's in Africa and adj't isls .....		8,884		
Spanish Possessions, all other .....				

## FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

Countries.	1890.		1891.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
Sweden and Norway.....	3,531,890	3,571,834	3,723,201	4,543,180
Switzerland.....	14,441,950	13,185	14,118,805	49,317
Turkey in Europe.....	1,426,549	15,22	1,854,675	27,031
Turkey in Asia.....	2,437,108	29,669	2,840,293	92,802
Turkey in Africa.....	739,122	131,531	1,505,867	200,776
Uruguay.....	1,754,903	3,351,874	2,356,739	1,076,575
Venezuela.....	10,946,775	4,028,582	12,078,541	4,784,956
All other countries and ports in Asia.....	35,210	871,901	27,776	329,851
All other countries and ports in Africa.....	1,061,317	680,559	1,207,763	547,255
All other islands and ports.....	51,785	128,943	50,686	145,822
Total.....	789,310,409	857,828,081	844,916,196	844,480,810

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SPECIE.

Total declared value of the Imports of Specie into and Exports of Specie from the United States from and to each country in the years ended June 30, 1890 and 1891.

Countries.	1890.		1891.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
Argentine Republic.....	.....	\$1,000	.....	.....
Brazil.....	\$5,728	583,381	\$3,061	\$590,709
Central American States—				
Costa Rica.....	20,583	5,500	76,913	18,874
Guatemala.....	211,115	4,310	270,982	222,150
Honduras.....	99,188	17,347	127,967	41,965
Nicaragua.....	101,647	92,944	117,622	37,535
Salvador.....	7,939	.....	67,356	85,263
China.....	16,192	6,025	910	35,000
Colombia.....	1,778,326	162,912	2,743,663	167,604
Danish West Indies.....	35,457	15,075	113,551	.....
Ecuador.....	.....	.....	3,150	10,000
France.....	2,355,115	5,565,908	472,850	15,058,699
French West Indies.....	.....	18,600	.....	.....
French Possessions in Oceania.....	27,826	.....	41,239	.....
Germany.....	2,507,517	2,330,520	3,604,713	16,531,287
England.....	1,796,414	22,321,253	2,902,200	63,277,238
Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and the Northwest Territory.....	138,807	500	5,292	9,947
British Columbia.....	461,750	2,515	402,440	137,515
British West Indies.....	310,166	53,771	481,615	76,409
British Guiana.....	.....	220	.....	.....
British Honduras.....	383,037	2,304	446,236	2,200
British East Indies.....	.....	375,25	.....	.....
Hong Kong.....	.....	9,766,701	.....	4,609,076
British Possessions in Africa and adjacent islands.....	7,200	.....	5,677	.....
British Possessions in Australasia.....	4,004,377	.....	5,838,871	3,775
Hawaiian Islands.....	2,621	1,133,855	14,520	927,270
Haiti.....	21,463	1,101,537	27,189	1,378,619
Japan.....	17,163	2,821,100	18,314	935,000
Mexico.....	18,155,809	210,912	14,297,431	227,734
Netherlands.....	8,521	.....	3,620	.....
Dutch West Indies.....	74,686	21,549	169,117	131
Dutch Guiana.....	19,604	.....	4,010	.....
Peru.....	1,017	14,895	.....	22,320
Portugal.....	.....	.....	1,800	.....
Azore, Madeira and Cape Verde Islands.....	68,152	.....	47,030	.....
Santo Domingo.....	43,505	91,691	424,710	77,591
Cuba.....	1,190,475	3,167,127	3,069,650	1,882,858
Puerto Rico.....	10,174	10,900	296,408	989
Venezuela.....	59,237	1,603,416	9,820	1,994,701
All other islands and ports.....	5,300	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	\$33,976,326	\$52,148,420	\$36,259,447	\$108,953,642
Gold.....	12,943,342	17,274,491	18,232,567	86,362,654
Silver.....	21,032,984	34,873,929	18,026,880	22,590,988



## INTERNAL REVENUE FIGURES.

(From Report of Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Nov. 2, 1891.)

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS DURING YEARS ENDED  
JUNE 30, 1890 AND 1891.

Objects of taxation.	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
<b>SPIRITS.</b>				
Spirits distilled from apples, peaches and grapes.....	\$1,357,316 72	\$1,097,492 35	.....	\$259,824 37
Other spirits.....	75,181,685 90	78,528,601 16	\$3,346,915 26	.....
Rectifiers (special tax).....	184,700 09	164,004 77	.....	20,695 32
Retail liquor dealers (special tax).....	4,534,174 81	3,234,154 72	.....	1,300,020 09
Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax).....	421,738 57	303,590 22	.....	118,148 35
Manufacturers of stills (special tax).....	1,006 70	1,003 32	1 62	.....
Still and worms manufactured (special tax).....	4,210 00	4,070 00	430 00	.....
Stamps for distilled spirits for export.....	2,512 35	2,442 10	.....	70 20
Total.....	\$81,657,375 09	\$3,335,963 64	\$1,648,583 55	.....
<b>TOBACCO.</b>				
Cigars and cheroots.....	12,263,669 95	13,424,678 30	1,161,008 35	.....
Cigarettes.....	1,116,627 34	1,312,269 38	2,5,642 04	.....
Snuff.....	737,731 27	723,155 39	.....	11,575 88
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	18,225,481 33	17,080,632 67	.....	1,244,848 69
Dealers in leaf tobacco (special tax).....	44,492 40	9,150 06	.....	35,342 34
Dealers in manufactured tobacco (special tax).....	1,331,113 24	201,532 31	.....	1,129,585 93
Manufacturers of Tobacco (special tax).....	5,197 50	598 75	.....	4,598 75
Manufacturers of cigars (special tax).....	122,893 49	9,529 73	.....	1,33,363 73
Pedlers of tobacco (special tax).....	11,776 51	1,724 28	.....	10,052 13
Total.....	\$33,978,991 06	\$32,796,270 97	.....	1,182,720 09
<b>FERMENTED LIQUORS.</b>				
Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors.....	25,494,793 50	28,192,327 69	2,697,529 19	.....
Brewers (special tax).....	172,908 47	119,158 02	.....	53,750 45
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	147,673 16	108,512 91	.....	39,160 25
Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	493,154 61	145,131 30	.....	48,023 31
Total.....	\$26,008,534 74	\$28,565,129 92	\$2,556,595 18	.....
<b>OLEOMARGARINE.</b>				
Oleomargarine, domestic and imported.....	\$619,205 72	\$817,483 44	\$252,282 72	.....
Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax).....	11,700 00	6,950 00	.....	\$4,750 00
Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	100,063 00	146,293 70	46,225 70	.....
Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	55,318 00	53,192 00	.....	2,126 00
Total.....	\$786,291 72	\$1,077,924 14	\$291,632 42	.....
Banks and bankers not National.....	\$69 90	.....	.....	\$69 90
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>				
Penalties.....	136,720 90	256,214 39	119,493 49	.....
Other miscellaneous collections.....	16,713 16	3,912 91	.....	12,800 25
Total.....	\$153,434 06	\$260,127 30	\$106,693 24	.....
Aggregate receipts.....	\$142,594,696 57	\$146,035,415 95	\$3,440,719 40	.....

## INTERNAL REVENUE—Continued.

Note.—The decrease in the receipts from snuff, chewing and smoking tobacco is due to reduction of tax on January 1, 1891, from 8 to 6 cents a pound. Special taxes relating to tobacco were repealed May 1, 1891. The act of October 1, 1890, provides that all special taxes shall become due on July 1, 1891, and on July 1 in each year thereafter, or on commencing any trade or business on which such tax is imposed. The effect of this provision was to postpone the collection of the bulk of special taxes from May and June, 1891, to July and August, 1891, or from the last quarter of the fiscal year 1891 to the first quarter of the fiscal year 1892. Hence the apparent decrease in receipts from special taxes.

## RECEIPTS FOR FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.

1891, \$146,035,415 97; 1890, \$112,594,696 57; 1889, \$130,891,434 20; 1888, \$121,226,475 32; 1887, \$118,837,801 06; 1886, \$116,902,869 41.

## AGGREGATE COLLECTIONS BY STATES AND TERRITORIES DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1891.

States and Territories.	Aggregate collections.	States and Territories.	Aggregate collections.
Alabama .....	\$93,835 50	New-Hampshire (i).....	\$463,509 99
Arkansas .....	97,639 79	New-Jersey .....	4,104,379 32
California (a).....	2,080 628 00	New-Mexico (k).....	35 689 97
Colorado (b).....	295,622 23	New-York .....	16,665,328 22
Connecticut (c).....	968 936 38	North Carolina.....	2,487,997 02
Florida .....	495,881 64	Ohio .....	14,355 266 61
Georgia .....	569,950 91	Oregon (l).....	363,882 76
Illinois .....	38,364,312 88	Pennsylvania .....	10,331,521 10
Indiana .....	6,524,722 38	South Carolina.....	72,599 75
Iowa .....	434,242 51	Tennessee .....	1,276 123 09
Kansas (d).....	196,829 39	Texas .....	259,117 41
Kentucky .....	15,858,707 54	Virginia .....	3,268,066 34
Louisiana (e).....	644 809 35	West Virginia.....	812,676 87
Maryland (f).....	3,056,528 82	Wisconsin .....	3,619,677 22
Massachusetts .....	2,314,575 93	Total .....	\$146,035,181 01
Michigan .....	2,218,291 60	Cash receipts from sale of adhesive stamps.....	231 96
Minnesota .....	2,748,260 21	Aggregate receipts..	\$146,035,415 97
Missouri .....	7,694,102 87		
Montana (g).....	152,605 48		
Nebraska (h).....	3,255 531 93		

a Including Nevada. b Including Wyoming. c Including Rhode Island. d Including Indian Territory and Oklahoma. e Including Mississippi. f Including Delaware, District of Columbia, and two counties of Virginia. g Including Idaho and Utah. h Including North and South Dakota. i Including Maine and Vermont. j Including Arizona. k Including Washington and Alaska.

The cost of collection was 2.88 per cent during the year. Of 795 illicit stills seized, 698 were destroyed and 97 removed. 378 persons were arrested. One officer was killed and 3 wounded.

## UNITED STATES COTTON STATISTICS.

The U. S. cotton crop for the year ending Sept. 1, 1891, amounted to 8,652,579 bales, the largest crop ever grown by 1,341,275 bales. The net cotton receipts at New-Orleans exceeded 2,000,000 bales for the first time since the war, and reached within 60,000 of those of the largest year, 1860. The total foreign export, excluding Canada, was 5,778,822 bales, of which Great Britain received 3,329,432, and France 559,099. The excess of foreign export over 1890 was 878,382 bales. In the U. S., Northern spinners consumed 2,632,023 bales; Southern spinners, 604,661.

## COTTON CONSUMPTION IN SOUTHERN STATES.

	1890-'91.	1889-'90.		1890-'91.	1889-'90.
Alabama .....	39,145	35,772	Missouri .....	1,518	1,644
Arkansas .....	610	453	North Carolina .....	140,508	119,395
Georgia (.....)	153,818	146,385	South Carolina .....	164,957	144,055
Kentucky .....	14,536	13,569	Tennessee .....	30,508	84,508
Louisiana .....	13,660	14,006	Texas .....	6,522	3,614
Mississippi .....	15,162	16,069	Virginia .....	23,707	17,224

## PUBLIC LANDS VACANT IN THE UNITED STATES.

	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.
Alabama .....	947,310	Louisiana .....	1,243,118	North Dakota.....	16,135,440
Arizona .....	55,061,005	Michigan .....	781,816	Oklahoma .....	3,502,405
Arkansas .....	4,998,398	Minnesota .....	6,849,975	Oregon .....	39,220,151
California .....	52,299,449	Mississippi .....	1,201,280	South Dakota.....	14,085,394
Colorado .....	12,167,030	Missouri .....	1,023,898	Utah .....	35,128,987
Florida .....	3,468,381	Montana .....	74,372,769	Washington .....	20,401,691
Idaho .....	33,781,851	Nebraska .....	11,460,436	Wisconsin .....	1,003,133
Iowa .....	6,000	Nevada .....	53,689,524	Wyoming .....	50,842,434
Kansas .....	799,078	New-Mexico .....	51,893,679	Total .....	579,664,683



## UNITED STATES DEBT STATEMENT, NOVEMBER 30, 1891.

## BONDS BEARING INTEREST.

At 4½ per cent.....	\$25,264,500
At 4 per cent.....	559,573,650
Refunding certificates.....	58,720

Total .....\$585,026,870

## DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

Legal-tender notes.....	\$316,681,016 00
Old demand notes.....	55,647 60
National bank notes—	
Redemption account.....	33,789,991 25
Fractional currency.....	6,996,691 60

Total .....\$337,483,346 35

## CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Amounts issued.
Gold certificates.....	\$19,202,170	\$142,649,969	\$161,852,139
Silver certificates.....	3,401,308	320,873,610	324,274,918
Currency certificates.....	370,000	9,765,000	10,135,000
Treasury notes of 1890.....	1,976,366	70,983,286	72,959,652
Total.....	\$24,949,844	\$544,271,865	\$569,221,709

## CASH IN THE TREASURY.

## CLASSIFICATION.

Gold—Coin.....	\$198,412,689 20
Bars.....	78,430,504 15
Total.....	\$271,843,193 35
Silver—Dollars.....	\$348,191,920 00
Subsidiary coin.....	14,389,584 61
Bars.....	49,794,301 51
Trade dollar bars.....	522,534 34
Total.....	\$412,898,340 76

Paper—Legal-tender notes (old issue).....	\$13,316,706 84
Treasury notes of 1890.....	1,976,366 00
Gold certificates.....	19,202,170 00
Silver certificates.....	3,401,308 00
Currency certificates.....	370,000 00
National bank notes.....	4,841,754 27
Total.....	\$43,108,305 11

Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement.....	\$38,639 78
Minor coin and fractional currency.....	324,202 59
Deposits in National banks—	
General account.....	16,323,879 90
Disbursing officers' balances.....	2,820,188 67
Total.....	\$20,506,910 94
Aggregate.....	\$748,356,750 16

Cash balance in the Treasury October 31, 1891.....	\$139,671,920 04
Cash balance in the Treasury November 30, 1891.....	139,126,917 96

Decrease during the month.....

\$545,002 08

## PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.

Principal outstanding.....	\$64,623,512 00
Balance of interest paid by the United States.....	65,204,528 12
Amount of sinking fund for railroad debt.....	\$129,328 040 12
Net balance due United States.....	14,563,837 96
	\$115,264,202 16

**COAL PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES.**—The coal product of the United States for the census year, 1889-90 reached a total of 141,229,513 short tons, and was valued at the mines, before any expenses for shipment, at \$160,226,323. The product included 45,600,487 short tons of Pennsylvania coal and other anthracite worth \$65,879,514, and 95,629,026 short tons of bituminous and lignite, valued at \$94,346,809. The average value of all salable grades of anthracite was \$1 53 a ton at the mines. The average of bituminous coal was 99 cents a short ton at the mines. In 1880 the total product included 28,649,812 short tons of anthracite and 42,831,758 short tons of bituminous coal. The product increased 97.57 per cent during the decade, and the total value 67.53 per cent. The total number of persons engaged in the industry was 299,559, who received in the aggregate \$109,130,928 as wages.

\*From Eleventh Census Bulletin.

# GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES. RECAPITULATION OF REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

Year.	Cu-toms.	Internal revenue.	Dir et tax.	Sales of public lands.	Premiums on loans and sales of gold coin.
1856...	\$64,022,833 50	.....	.....	\$8,917,614 93	.....
1857...	63,875,905 05	.....	.....	3,829 886 61	.....
1858...	41,789,020 96	.....	.....	3,513,715 87	.....
1859...	49,565,814 38	.....	.....	1,756,687 30	\$709,357 72
1860...	53,187,511 87	.....	.....	1,778,557 71	10,008 00
1861...	39,582,125 61	.....	.....	870,658 54	33,630 90
1862...	49,655,397 62	.....	\$1,795,334 73	152,203 77	68,400 00
1863...	69,039,642 40	\$37,640,787 95	1,485 103 61	167,617 17	602 345 41
1864...	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,333 29	21,174,101 01
1865...	81,928 200 60	209, 61 215 2	1,200,5 3 03	999,553 31	11,683,446 89
1866...	179,046,651 53	309,226,813 42	1,974 754 12	665,031 03	38,083,055 68
1867...	176,417,819 88	261,027,537 43	4 2 0,233 0	1,163,575 76	27,787,330 35
1868...	161,464,599 56	191,987,589 41	1,788 145 87	1,348,715 41	29,203,629 50
1869...	180,048,426 63	158,356,160 86	765,685 61	4,020,344 34	13,755,491 12
1870...	191,538,374 44	1 4 8 9 756 49	229,10 88	3,350,481 76	15,295,643 76
1871...	209,270,408 05	142,628,153 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68	8,892,839 95
1872...	216,370,286 75	13 642 177 72	.....	2,575,714 19	9,412,637 65
1873...	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	315,254 21	2,882,312 38	11,560,530 89
1874...	163,163 823 69	1 2 0 0 181 90	.....	1,852,428 93	5,037,665 22
1875...	157,167,722 35	110,607,493 58	.....	1,413,640 17	3,979,279 69
1876...	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 95	4,029,280 58
1877...	130,936,493 07	118,630,407 83	.....	976,253 68	405,776 58
1878...	130,170,680 20	110,581,624 74	.....	1,079,713 37	317,102 30
1879...	137,250,017 70	113,661,610 58	.....	924,781 06	1,505,017 65
1880...	186,522,064 60	124,009,3 392	20 85	1,016,506 60	110 00
1881...	198,159,676 02	135,264,285 51	1,516 89	2,201,863 17	.....
1882...	220,410,730 25	146,497,535 45	16 141 69	4,753,140 37	.....
1883...	214,705,496 93	141,720 358 95	1 8 176 60	7,955,864 42	.....
1884...	195,067,489 76	121,586 072 51	70,720 75	9,810,705 01	.....
1885...	181,471,939 34	112,498,725 51	.....	5,705,986 44	.....
1886...	192,905,023 44	116,805 936 48	108,239 94	5,630,999 34	.....
1887...	217,286,893 13	118,823,391 22	32,892 05	9,254,286 42	.....
1888...	219 0 1,173 63	124,296,871 98	1,565 82	11,202,017 23	.....
1889...	223,832 71 69	130,881 513 94	.....	8,038,651 79	.....
1890...	229,6 8 581 57	142,606,765 81	.....	6,358,272 51	.....
1891...	219,522,205 23	145,686,249 41	.....	4,029,525 41	.....

## REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS (CONTINUED).

Year.	Miscellaneous items.	Total revenue.	Excess of revenue over expenditures.	Surplus revenue.
1856...	\$1,116,190 81	\$74,056 699 24	\$1,485,673 45	\$1,485,673 45
1857...	1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57	1,169,604 91	1,169,604 91
1858...	1,352,029 13	66,655,365 96	*27,529,904 43	*27,529,904 43
1859...	1,451,566 24	53,486,465 61	*15,584,511 10	*15,584,511 10
1860...	1,088,550 25	56,064,607 83	*7,065,990 56	*7,065,990 56
1861...	1,023 515 31	41,569,930 29	*25,036,714 50	*25,036,714 50
1862...	915,122 31	51,987,455 43	*422,774,363 48	*122,774,363 48
1863...	3,741,791 38	112,697,290 95	*02,043,434 22	*602,043,434 22
1864...	30,331,401 25	264,623,771 60	*630,695,870 37	*600,695,870 37
1865...	23,441,556 00	333,711,695 08	*933,840,619 33	*963,840,619 33
1866...	29,036,314 23	558,032,620 03	37,223,203 07	37,223,203 07
1867...	15,037,522 15	499,731,010 27	133,091,335 11	133,091,335 11
1868...	17,745,403 59	405,638,083 32	28,237,798 46	28,237,798 46
1869...	13,997,338 65	370,943,747 21	48,078,469 41	39,387,469 41
1870...	12,942,118 80	411,255,477 63	101,601,916 88	73,450,016 88
1871...	22,093,541 21	3 3,323,944 89	91,146,756 64	61,210,506 64
1872...	15,106,051 23	374,103,867 56	93,588,904 89	63,970,454 89
1873...	17,161,270 05	533,738,204 67	43,392,959 34	14,714,959 34
1874...	17,075,042 73	299,478,755 47	2,314,882 30	*10,591,567 70
1875...	15,431,915 81	288,000,051 10	13,376,658 26	*11,703,741 74
1876...	17,436,776 19	287,482,639 16	20,422,241 83	*3,161,246 26
1877...	18,011,655 46	269,000,586 62	30,340,577 69	5,841,667 64
1878...	15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70	20,799,551 90	3,786,917 32
1879...	20,585,697 49	273,827,184 46	6,879,300 93	6,155,637 94
1880...	21,978,525 01	333,526,616 98	65,883,653 20	*8 020,934 21
1881...	25,151,859 98	360,782 292 57	100,069,404 98	25,589,053 93
1882...	31,703,642 52	403,525,950 28	115,543,810 71	85,105,955 16
1883...	30,796,695 02	398,287,581 95	132,879,444 41	87,982,187 45
1884...	21,984,881 89	348,510,865 92	101,393,625 59	57,603,396 09
1885...	21,614,055 06	323,690,706 38	63,463,771 27	17,859,735 84
1886...	20,989,527 86	336,430,727 06	93,956,588 56	49,405,545 20
1887...	26,005,814 84	371,403,277 66	103,471,097 69	55,567,849 53
1888...	24,674,446 10	379 263,074 76	111,341,373 63	67,608,723 63
1889...	24,297,151 44	387,050,058 84	87,761,080 59	48,694,907 24
1890...	24,447 419 74	403,080,982 63	85,040,271 97	45,192,432 47
1891...	23,874,457 23	392,612,447 31	26,838,541 96	*17,167,569 41

\*Expenditures in excess of revenue.

\*\*Excess supplied from cash in Treasury.



## RECAPITULATION OF EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

Year.	Premium on loans and purchase of bonds, etc.	Other civil and miscellaneous items.	War Department.	Navy Department.	Indians.
1856.....	\$385,372 90	\$32,124,214 07	\$16,948,196 89	\$14,091,781 06	\$2,769,429 55
1857.....	363 5 2 9	28,164,532 97	19,261,774 16	12,747,966 83	4,267,543 07
1858.....	574,443 08	26 4 9,609 57	25,485,383 60	13,984,551 09	4,926,738 91
1859.....		23,700,295 14	23,243,822 38	14,642,989 13	3,625,027 24
1860.....		27,976,434 22	16,409,767 10	11,514,964 93	2,949,191 34
1861.....		23,267,010 46	22,931,150 44	12,420,887 89	2,841,358 28
1862.....		21,408,491 16	394,368,407 36	42,668,277 09	2,273,223 45
1863.....		23,256,965 39	599,298,600 83	63,21,963 64	3,154,357 11
1864.....		27,505,599 46	690,791,842 97	85,725,994 67	2,629,858 77
1865.....	1,717,900 11	43,047,658 01	1,031,323,360 79	122,612,945 29	5,116,837 08
1866.....	58,476 51	41,056,961 54	284,449,701 81	43,324,118 52	3,247,064 56
1867.....	10 813,349 38	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31 034,011 01	4,642,531 77
1 6.....	7 001,151 4	53,039,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1 69.....	1,674,080 05	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	15,996,555 60	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3 407,933 15
1871.....	9,016,791 74	60,481,916 23	35,790,991 82	19,431,027 21	7 426,997 14
1872.....	6 958,2 6 76	60,984,757 42	35,732,157 20	21,249 899 99	7 031,728 82
1873.....	5,105,919 99	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 31	23,23,256 99	7,951,704 88
1874.....	1,395,073 55	69,641,593 02	42,313,927 22	50,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....		71,070,702 98	41,120,645 93	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....		66,958,373 78	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....		56,232,066 60	37,082,735 90	11,959,935 36	5,277,007 12
1878.....		53,177,703 57	32,151,447 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.....		65 741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.....	2,795,320 42	54,713,529 76	38,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 09
1881.....	1,061,248 78	64,416,324 71	40,466,460 55	15,886,671 66	6,514,161 09
1882.....		57,219,750 98	43,570,494 19	15 033,046 26	9,736,747 40
1883.....		68,678,022 21	48,911,882 93	15,283,437 17	7,362,590 34
1884.....		70 9 0 433 70	39,429,603 36	17,592,001 44	6,475,909 29
1885.....		87,494,258 38	42,670,578 47	19 021,079 67	6 532,494 63
1886.....		73,166,919 85	34,324,152 74	13 907,887 74	6 099,158 17
1887.....		85,264,825 59	38,561,025 85	15,141,12 80	6,191,522 9
1888.....	8,270,842 46	72,952,210 83	38,522,436 11	16 926,37 65	6,249,307 87
1889.....	17,292,362 65	80,664,064 26	44,435,270 85	21,378,809 31	6,892,207 78
1890.....	23,304,224 03	81,403,253 49	44,582,838 08	22,006,206 24	6,708,046 67
1891.....	10,401,220 61	110,048,167 49	48 720,065 01	26,113,806 46	8 527,469 01

## RECAPITULATION OF EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS (CONTINUED).

Year.	Pensions.	Interest on public debt.	Total expenditures, including premium.	Bonds and other securities applied to sinking fund.
1856.....	\$1,298,208 95	\$1,938,822 37	\$69,571,025 79	.....
1857.....	1,312,043 01	1,678,265 23	67,755,707 66	.....
1858.....	1,217,488 47	1,567,035 67	74,185,270 39	.....
1859.....	1,220,378 29	2 638,463 96	69,070,976 74	.....
1860.....	1,102,926 15	3,177,314 62	63,130,598 39	.....
1861.....	1,036,064 06	4 000,173 76	66,546,644 89	.....
1862.....	853,095 40	13,190,324 45	474,761 818 91	.....
1863.....	1 078,91 59	21,229,345 61	711,740,725 17	.....
1864.....	4,983 924 41	53,885,421 69	865,322,641 97	.....
1865.....	16,338,811 13	77,597,712 00	1,297,555,224 41	.....
1866.....	15,605,352 45	133,967,741 69	520,809,416 99	.....
1867.....	20 983,551 71	143,781,591 91	357,542,675 16	.....
1868.....	23,787,386 78	140,424,045 71	377,340,284 86	.....
1869.....	28,476,621 78	130,694,242 80	322,865,277 80	\$8,691,000 00
1870.....	28,340,202 17	129 235,498 00	309,653,660 75	28,151,900 00
1871.....	34,443,894 88	125,576,565 93	292,177,188 25	29,936,250 00
1872.....	28,533,402 70	117,357,839 72	277,517,962 67	32,618,150 00
1873.....	29,259,420 89	104,750,688 14	290,345,242 33	28,678,000 00
1874.....	29,038,414 66	107,119,815 21	287,133,873 17	12,930,450 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22	103,093,544 57	274,623,392 84	25,170,400 00
1876.....	28,257,305 69	100,242,271 23	258,459,797 33	32,183,488 09
1877.....	27 963,752 27	97,124,511 58	238,660,008 93	24,498,910 05
1878.....	27,137,019 08	102,500,874 65	236,964,326 80	17,012,634 57
1879.....	35,121,482 39	105,327,349 00	266,847,832 53	723,662 99
1880.....	56,777,174 44	95,757,875 11	267,642,937 78	73,904,617 41
1881.....	50 059,279 62	82,508,741 18	260,712,887 59	74,480,351 05
1882.....	61,345 103 95	71,077,206 79	257,981,439 57	60,137,855 55
1883.....	66,012 573 64	39,160,131 25	265,408,137 54	44,897,256 90
1884.....	55,429,228 00	54,578,378 48	244,126,244 33	46,790,229 50
1885.....	50,102,267 49	51,388,256 47	260,226,935 11	15,604,035 43
1886.....	63,404,864 03	50,580,145 97	242,483,138 50	44,551,043 36
1887.....	75 029,101 79	47,741,577 25	267,932,179 97	47,903,248 15
1888.....	80,988,708 77	44,715,007 47	267,024,801 13	43,732,550 00
1889.....	87,624,779 11	41,001,484 29	269,288,978 25	39,066,173 35
1890.....	106,936,855 07	36,099,284 05	318,040,710 66	39,847,839 50
1891.....	124,415,651 40	37,517,135 37	365,773,965 35	44 006,111 37

**COMMERCE ON THE GREAT LAKES.**  
**CARGO TONNAGE FOR THE SEASON OF 1890.**  
 Canadian coastwise trade excluded.

Commodities.	Tons.	Per cent of com- modities and class to total tonnage.	Commodities.	Tons.	Per cent of com- modities and class to total tonnage.
Aggregate .....	27,460,260	100.00	Salt .....	293,513	1.08
Wheat .....	960,150	3.53	Other products of mines and quar- ries .....	58,117	0.21
Corn .....	1,929,614	7.03	Total .....	14,448,531	52.42
Other grain .....	503,117	1.83	Animal products....	64,728	0.24
Mill products....	992,066	3.61	Lumber .....	6,897,257	24.97
All other farm prod- ucts .....	112,607	0.41	Total .....	6,921,985	25.21
Total .....	4,506,554	16.41	Miscellaneous .....	1,583,170	5.76
Coal .....	6,105,799	22.24			
Iron ore .....	7,677,107	27.96			
Stone (all kinds) ..	311,015	1.13			

Vessels employed, steam, 1,489; sailing, 1,295; gross tonnage, steam, 598,026; sailing, 326,406; value, steam, \$41,061,600; sailing, \$7,748,150.

**ESTIMATES AND APPROPRIATIONS 1890-91 AND 1891-92.**

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF APPROPRIATION BILLS, 2D SESSION, 1st  
 CONGRESS; ALSO COMPARISON OF LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

Title.	Estimates, 1892.	Reported to House.		Passed the House.	
		Date.	Amount.	Date.	Amount.
Agricultural .....	\$2,812,003.50	1891. Feb. 9	\$2,804,853.50	1891. Feb. 25	\$2,814,853.50
Army .....	25,815,644.83	1890. Dec. 11	24,630,529.19	1891. Jan. 14	24,630,529.19
Diplomatic & Consular.	1,942,605.00	1891. Jan. 10	1,664,925.00	1890. Feb. 4	1,640,425.00
Dist. of Columbia (b) ..	5,450,215.17	1890. Dec. 17	5,385,726.17	1891. Jan. 22	5,390,576.17
Fortification .....	7,484,323.00	1891. Dec. 9	4,478,803.00	1890. Dec. 11	4,478,803.00
Indian .....	6,816,908.03	1891. Jan. 27	7,220,040.14	1891. Feb. 18	12,772,415.73
Legislative, etc. ....	22,689,282.55	1891. Jan. 10	21,558,896.55	1891. Feb. 13	21,839,436.55
Military Academy .....	532,736.90	1890. Jan. 6	402,064.64	1891. Jan. 31	402,064.64
Navy .....	33,331,580.11	1891. Dec. 20	30,955,957.58	1891. Jan. 26	31,111,654.78
Pension .....	135,263,085.00	1891. Dec. 1	135,099,785.00	1891. Dec. 6	135,099,785.00
Postoffice (c) .....	77,545,894.41	1891. Feb. 6	77,365,212.61	1891. Feb. 23	77,365,212.61
River and harbor .....	(f)				
Sundry civil .....	38,811,082.90	1891. Feb. 3	34,242,970.89	1891. Feb. 9	34,302,470.89
Total .....	\$358,545,361.40		\$345,809,764.27		\$351,848,227.03
Deficiency, printing, etc., 1891. ....	446,000,000.00	1890. Dec. 9	382,000.00	1890. Dec. 11	443,470.57
Deficiency, 1891 and prior years .....		1891. Feb. 17	36,577,308.09	1891. Feb. 26	35,736,893.33
Total .....	\$404,545,361.40		\$382,769,032.36		\$388,078,590.96
Miscellaneous .....	5,000,000.00				
Total, regular annual appropriations .....	409,545,361.40				
Permanent annual ap- propriations .....	122,486,808.00				
Grand total, regular and permanent an- nual appropriations.	\$532,032,169.40				



# ESTIMATES AND APPROPRIATIONS, 1890-'91 AND 1891-'92—(CONTINUED).

## ESTIMATES AND APPROPRIATIONS.

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Title.	Reported to Senate.		Passed the Senate.		Law, 1891-'92.		Law, 1890-'91.	
	Date.	Amount.	Date.	Amount.	Date.	Amount.	Date.	Amount.
Agricultural .....	1891.		1891.		1891.		1891.	
Army .....	Mar. 2	\$3,048,153 50	Mar. 2	\$3,068,153 50	Mar. 3	\$3,028,153 50	Mar. 3	\$1,799,100 00
Army .....	Jan. 26	24,578,029 19	Jan. 31	24,629,029 19	Feb. 24	24,613,329 19	Feb. 24	24,596,471 79
Diplomatic and Consular .....	Feb. 11	1,655,925 09	Feb. 17	1,906,925 09	Mar. 3	1,656,925 00	Mar. 3	1,710,815 00
District of Columbia (b) .....	Feb. 11	8,307,595 17	Feb. 12	8,309,825 17	Mar. 3	8,397,125 17	Mar. 3	5,769,544 15
Fortification .....	Jan. 16	4,046,303 00	Feb. 4	3,646,303 00	Feb. 24	3,774,803 00	Feb. 24	4,232,935 00
Indian .....	Feb. 26	12,605,039 95	Feb. 28	15,134,791 98	Mar. 3	6,386,284 86	Mar. 3	7,262,016 02
Legislative, etc. ....	Feb. 26	21,975,516 25	Feb. 27	22,096,806 25	Mar. 3	22,027,674 75	Mar. 3	21,030,752 75
Military Academy .....	Feb. 3	31,551,654 78	Feb. 4	407,064 64	Mar. 2	402,064 64	Mar. 2	435,296 11
Navy .....	Feb. 6	452,064 64	Feb. 11	81,551,654 78	Mar. 2	31,541,654 78	Mar. 2	424,136,035 53
Pension .....	Jan. 10	135,214,785 00	Feb. 5	135,214,785 00	Mar. 3	135,214,785 00	Mar. 3	98,457,461 00
Postoffice (e) .....	Feb. 27	77,590,212 61	Feb. 26	39,170,588 99	Mar. 3	77,907,222 61	Mar. 3	72,226,698 99
River and Harbor .....	Feb. 21	37,220,913 99	Mar. 2	77,897,222 61	Mar. 3	(g)	Mar. 3	25,136,295 00
Sundry Civil .....	Feb. 21	37,220,913 99	Mar. 2	77,897,222 61	Mar. 3	37,410,363 99	Mar. 3	29,738,282 22
Total .....	1890.	\$357,996,193 08	1890.	\$359,560,586 49	1891.	\$359,560,586 49	1891.	\$316,141,703 56
Deficiency, Printing, etc., 1891. ....	Dec. 18	540,398 71	Dec. 19	540,398 71	Jan. 8	515,894 71	Jan. 8	338,617,448 96
Deficiency, 1891, and prior years. ....	1891.		1891.		Mar. 3	138,183,852 25	Mar. 3	138,183,852 25
Total .....	Mar. 2	38,653,572 44	Mar. 3	44,944,722 32	Mar. 3	\$398,260,333 45	Mar. 3	\$354,759,152 52
Miscellaneous .....		\$307,190,164 23		\$408,518,221 14		\$4,271,531 10		7,010,905 27
Total, regu'lr annual appropriations. ....						\$102,531,804 55		\$361,770,057 79
Permanent annual appropriations. ....						1122,486,808 00		101,628,453 00
Gr'd total, reg'lar and per. ann'l appro'v'on						\$525,018,672 55		\$463,398,510 79
Estimated revenues for fiscal year 1892. ....								\$373,000,000 00
Estimated postal revenues for fiscal year 1892. ....								73,955,031 98
Total estimated revenues for fiscal year 1892. ....								\$446,955,031 98

(a) Includes \$389,753 50 for Weather Bureau heretofore appropriated under War Dept. (b) One-half of amounts for D. C., payable by U. S., except amounts for water dept. (estimate for 1892, \$302,598 20), which are payable from revenues of water dept. (c) Includes special appropriations for ratifying agreements, and \$2,991,450 payment to Choctaw and Chickasaw Indians; in all \$8,617,740 75. (d) Includes \$1,000,000 appropriated by joint resolution, Sept. 29, 1890, for nickel ore or nickel matte for naval purposes. (e) Includes all expenses of postal service, payable from postal revenues and out of Treasury. (f) No estimate is included in "annual estimates for public service" for rivers and harbors for 1892. By note on page 183 of Book of Estimates for 1892, items aggregating \$10,957,250 are thus submitted: Amounts that will probably be earned by contractors during next fiscal year, as reported by Chief of Engineers, \$4,066,000; amounts that can be profitably expended in next fiscal year, as reported by Chief of Engineers, \$5,621,250, and under "Missouri River Commission," \$1,250,000. (g) No general river and harbor appropriation act was passed for 1892, but an appropriation of \$1,000,000 for improving Mississippi was made by joint resolution approved March 3, 1891. Appropriations amounting to \$1,951,200 for improvement of certain harbors and rivers were included in Sundry Civil act, making in all for 1892, \$2,951,200. (h) Approximated. (i) Includes \$29,335,598 34 for pensions for fiscal year 1891. (j) Includes \$25,321,907 35 for pensions for fiscal year 1890. (k) Includes specific appropriation of \$500,000, made by act to refund direct taxes, but does not include indefinite appropriation made by said act, nor indefinite appropriation of proceeds of sale of old Custom House in New York (required to be sold for not less than \$4,000,000 toward construction of new Custom House there. (l) Amount originally submitted to Congress by Secretary of Treasury as estimated to be necessary under permanent specific and indefinite appropriations.

# **MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION, FROM JULY 1, 1860, TO JULY 1, 1891, INCLUSIVE.**

**JULY 1, 1860**—Population, 31,443,321; circulation per capita, \$13 85.

	General stock coined or issued.	In Treasury.	Amount in circulation.
Specie .....	\$235,000,000	\$6,695,225	\$228,304,775
State bank notes .....	207,102,477	.....	207,102,477
	\$442,102,477	\$6,695,225	\$435,407,252

**JULY 1, 1861**—Population, 32,064,000; circulation per capita, \$14 98.

Specie .....	\$250,000,000	\$3,600,000	\$246,400,000
State bank notes .....	202,005,767	.....	202,005,767
	\$452,005,767	\$3,600,000	\$448,405,767

**JULY 1, 1862**—Population, 32,704,000; circulation per capita, \$10 23.

State bank notes .....	\$183,792,079	.....	\$183,792,079
United States notes .....	96,620,000	\$23,754,335	72,865,665
Demand notes .....	53,040,000	.....	53,040,000
	\$333,452,079	\$23,754,335	\$309,697,744
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$334,697,744

**JULY 1, 1863**—Population, 33,303,000; circulation per capita, \$17 84.

Fractional currency .....	\$20,192,450	\$4,308,074	\$15,884,382
State bank notes .....	238,677,218	.....	238,677,218
United States notes .....	387,616,589	75,165,171	312,451,418
Demand notes .....	3,351,020	.....	3,351,020
	\$649,867,283	\$79,473,245	\$570,394,038
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$595,394,038

**JULY 1, 1864**—Population, 34,046,000; circulation per capita, \$19 07.

Fractional currency .....	\$22,891,877	\$3,762,376	\$19,129,501
State bank notes .....	179,157,717	.....	179,157,717
United States notes .....	417,300,203	32,184,213	415,115,996
National bank notes .....	31,235,270	.....	31,235,270
	\$680,588,067	\$35,946,589	\$644,641,478
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$669,641,478

**JULY 1, 1865**—Population, 34,748,000; circulation per capita, \$20 57.

Fractional currency .....	\$25,005,829	\$3,277,074	\$21,728,755
State bank notes .....	142,918,688	.....	142,918,688
United States notes .....	431,066,428	52,149,686	378,916,742
National bank notes .....	146,137,860	.....	146,137,860
	\$745,129,755	\$55,426,760	\$689,702,995
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$714,702,995

**JULY 1, 1866**—Population, 35,169,000; circulation per capita, \$18 99.

State bank notes .....	\$19,996,163	.....	\$19,996,163
Fractional currency .....	27,070,777	\$2,383,814	24,686,963
United States notes .....	400,780,306	72,988,001	327,792,305
National bank notes .....	281,479,908	5,467,115	276,012,793
	\$729,327,254	\$80,839,010	\$648,488,244
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$673,488,244

**JULY 1, 1867**—Population, 36,211,000; circulation per capita, \$18 23.

State bank notes .....	\$4,484,112	.....	\$4,484,112
Fractional currency .....	28,307,524	\$2,001,230	26,306,294
United States notes .....	371,783,597	52,345,895	319,437,702
National bank notes .....	298,625,379	11,861,418	286,763,961
	\$703,200,612	\$66,208,543	\$636,992,069
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....	.....	.....	25,000,000
			\$661,992,069



JULY 1, 1868.—Population, 36,973,000; circulation per capita, \$18 39.

State bank notes.....	\$3,163,771		\$3,163,771
Fractional currency.....	32,626,952	\$3,627,600	18,999,352
United States notes.....	356,000,000	27,428,335	328,571,665
National bank notes.....	299,762,855	5,393,982	294,368,873
	\$691,553,578	\$36,449,917	\$655,103,661
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$680,103,661

JULY 1, 1869.—Population, 37,756,000; circulation per capita, \$17 60.

State bank notes.....	\$2,558,874		\$2,558,874
Fractional currency.....	32,114,637	\$1,672,393	30,442,239
United States notes.....	355,935,194	41,233,100	314,702,094
National bank notes.....	299,742,475	7,932,791	291,749,684
	\$690,351,180	\$50,898,289	\$639,452,891
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			15,000,000
			\$654,452,891

JULY 1, 1870.—Population, 38,583,371; circulation per capita, \$17 50.

State bank notes.....	\$2,222,793		\$2,222,793
Fractional currency.....	39,878,684	\$5,499,402	34,379,282
United States notes.....	356,000,000	31,037,362	324,962,638
National bank notes.....	299,766,984	11,118,903	288,648,081
	\$697,868,461	\$47,655,667	\$650,212,794
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$675,212,794

JULY 1, 1871.—Population, 39,555,000; circulation per capita, \$18 10.

State bank notes.....	\$1,968,038		\$1,968,038
Fractional currency.....	40,582,875	\$6,136,570	34,446,305
United States notes.....	356,000,000	12,931,030	343,068,970
National bank notes.....	318,261,241	6,855,569	311,405,672
	\$716,812,174	\$25,923,169	\$690,889,005
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$715,889,005

JULY 1, 1872.—Population, 40,596,000; circulation per capita, \$18 19.

State bank notes.....	\$1,700,935		\$1,700,935
Fractional currency.....	40,855,835	\$4,452,906	36,402,929
United States notes.....	357,500,000	11,331,320	346,168,680
National bank notes.....	337,664,795	8,627,790	329,037,005
	\$737,721,565	\$24,412,016	\$713,309,549
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$738,309,549

JULY 1, 1873.—Population, 41,677,000; circulation per capita, \$18 04.

State bank notes.....	\$1,379,184		\$1,379,184
Fractional currency.....	44,799,365	\$6,723,360	38,076,005
United States notes.....	356,000,000	7,535,855	348,464,145
National bank notes.....	347,267,061	8,304,586	338,962,475
	\$749,445,610	\$22,563,801	\$726,881,809
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$751,881,809

JULY 1, 1874.—Population, 42,796,000; circulation per capita, \$18 13.

State bank notes.....	\$1,162,453		\$1,162,453
Fractional currency.....	45,881,286	\$7,647,714	38,233,582
United States notes.....	382,000,000	10,578,548	371,421,452
National bank notes.....	351,981,032	11,715,488	340,265,544
	\$781,024,781	\$29,941,750	\$751,083,031
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast .....			25,000,000
			\$776,083,031

JULY 1, 1875.—Population, 43,951,000; circulation per capita \$17 16.

State bank notes.....	\$964,497		\$964,497
Fractional currency.....	42,129,424	\$4,224,354	37,904,570
United States notes.....	375,771,580	26,085,245	349,686,335
National bank notes.....	354,408,008	13,861,463	340,546,545
	\$773,273,509	\$44,171,562	\$729,101,947
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast.....			25,000,000

\$754,101,947

JULY 1, 1876.—Population, 45,137,000; circulation per capita \$16 12.

State bank notes.....	\$1,047,335		\$1,047,335
Subsidiary silver.....	27,418,734	\$6,363,606	21,055,128
Fractional currency.....	34,446,595	1,507,750	32,938,845
United States notes.....	369,772,284	38,324,906	331,447,378
National bank notes.....	332,998,336	16,877,634	316,120,702
	\$765,683,284	\$63,073,896	\$702,609,388
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast.....			25,000,000

\$727,609,388

The amount of subsidiary silver in circulation according to the Department records was \$26,055,128, but for uniformity \$5,000,000 of this amount is deducted and stated as a part of the specie in circulation on the Pacific Coast, as heretofore.

JULY 1, 1877.—Population, 46,353,000; circulation per capita, \$15 58.

Subsidiary silver.....	\$40,837,506	\$2,952,653	\$37,884,853
Fractional currency.....	20,403,137	161,476	20,241,661
United States notes.....	359,764,332	21,864,983	337,899,344
National bank notes.....	317,048,872	15,759,847	301,289,025
	\$738,053,847	\$40,738,964	\$697,314,883
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast.....			25,000,000

\$722,314,883

JULY 1, 1878.—Population, 47,593,000; circulation per capita, \$15 22.

Standard silver dollars.....	\$16,269,079	\$15,059,828	\$1,209,251
Subsidiary silver.....	60,778,828	6,860,506	53,918,322
Silver certificates.....	1,462,600	1,455,520	7,080
Fractional currency.....	16,547,769	180,044	16,367,725
United States notes.....	346,681,016	25,775,121	320,905,895
National bank notes.....	324,514,284	12,789,923	311,724,361
	\$766,253,576	\$62,120,942	\$704,132,634
Add: Specie in circulation on Pacific Coast.....			25,000,000

\$729,132,634

JULY 1, 1879.—Population, 48,866,000; circulation per capita, \$16 75.

Gold coin.....	\$245,741,837	\$135,236,475	\$110,505,362
Standard silver dollars.....	41,276,356	33,239,917	8,036,439
Subsidiary silver.....	76,249,985	8,963,401	61,346,584
Gold certificates.....	15,413,700	133,880	15,279,820
Silver certificates.....	2,466,950	2,052,470	414,480
United States notes.....	346,681,016	45,036,904	301,644,112
National bank notes.....	429,691,697	8,286,701	321,404,996
	\$1,051,521,541	\$232,889,748	\$818,631,793

JULY 1, 1880.—Population, 50,155,733; circulation per capita, \$19 41.

Gold coin.....	\$531,841,206	\$126,145,427	\$225,695,779
Standard silver dollars.....	69,660,408	49,549,851	20,110,557
Subsidiary silver.....	72,862,270	24,350,482	48,511,788
Gold certificates.....	8,004,600	40,700	7,963,900
Silver certificates.....	12,374,270	6,584,701	5,789,569
United States notes.....	346,681,016	18,785,559	327,895,457
National bank notes.....	344,505,427	7,090,249	347,415,178
	\$1,205,929,107	\$232,546,969	\$973,382,228

JULY 1, 1881.—Population, 51,316,000; circulation per capita, \$21 71.

Gold coin.....	\$478,484,538	\$163,171,661	\$315,312,877
Standard silver dollars.....	95,297,083	65,954,671	29,342,412
Subsidiary silver.....	74,087,061	27,247,597	46,839,364
Gold certificates.....	5,782,920	23,400	5,759,520
Silver certificates.....	51,166,530	12,055,801	39,110,729
United States notes.....	346,681,016	18,554,092	328,126,924
National bank notes.....	355,042,675	5,296,382	349,746,293
	\$1,406,541,823	\$292,303,704	\$1,114,238,119



JULY 1, 1882.—Population, 52,495,000; circulation per capita, \$22 87.

Gold coin	\$506,757,715	\$148,506,390	\$358,251,325
Standard silver dollars	122,788,544	90,384,724	32,403,820
Subsidiary silver	74,428,550	28,048,631	46,379,949
Gold certificates	5,037,120	8,100	5,029,020
Silver certificates	66,096,710	11,590,620	54,506,090
United States notes	346,681,016	21,425,589	325,255,427
National bank notes	358,742,034	6,277,246	352,464,788
	\$1,480,531,719	\$306,241,300	\$1,174,290,419

JULY 1, 1883.—Population 53,693,000; circulation per capita, \$22 91.

Gold coin	\$542,732,063	\$198,078,568	\$344,653,495
Standard silver dollars	152,047,685	116,396,235	35,651,450
Subsidiary silver	74,960,300	28,486,001	46,474,299
Gold certificates	82,878,640	22,571,270	59,807,370
Silver certificates	88,616,831	15,986,145	72,620,686
United States notes	346,681,016	23,438,839	323,242,177
National bank notes	356,073,281	8,217,062	347,856,219
	\$1,643,489,816	\$413,184,120	\$1,230,305,696

JULY 1, 1884.—Population, 54,911,000; circulation per capita, \$22 65.

Gold coin	\$545,500,797	\$204,876,594	\$340,624,203
Standard silver dollars	180,306,614	139,616,444	40,690,200
Subsidiary silver	75,261,528	29,600,720	45,660,808
Gold certificates	93,892,660	27,246,020	71,146,640
Silver certificates	119,311,691	23,384,680	96,427,011
United States notes	346,681,016	27,993,802	318,687,214
National bank notes	339,499,883	8,809,990	330,689,893
	\$1,705,454,189	\$461,528,220	\$1,243,925,969

JULY 1, 1885.—Population, 56,148,000; circulation per capita, \$23 02.

Gold coin	\$538,697,036	\$247,028,625	\$331,668,411
Standard silver dollars	208,538,967	169,451,998	39,086,969
Subsidiary silver	74,939,820	31,236,899	43,702,021
Gold certificates	140,323,140	13,593,410	126,729,730
Silver certificates	139,901,646	38,370,700	101,530,946
United States notes	546,681,016	15,462,379	331,218,637
National bank notes	318,576,711	9,945,710	308,631,001
	\$1,817,658,336	\$525,089,721	\$1,292,568,615

JULY 1, 1886.—Population, 57,404,000; circulation per capita, \$21 82.

Gold coin	\$590,774,461	\$232,554,886	\$358,219,575
Standard silver dollars	237,491,906	184,523,283	52,968,623
Subsidiary silver	75,060,937	28,886,947	46,173,990
Gold certificates	131,174,245	55,129,870	76,044,375
Silver certificates	115,977,675	27,861,450	88,116,225
United States notes	316,681,016	22,868,316	323,312,699
National bank notes	311,698,454	4,024,456	307,665,038
	\$1,808,559,694	\$555,859,169	\$1,252,700,525

JULY 1, 1887.—Population, 58,680,000; circulation per capita, \$22 45.

Gold coin	\$654,520,335	\$277,979,654	\$376,540,681
Standard silver dollars	277,445,767	221,897,046	55,548,721
Subsidiary silver	75,547,799	26,968,934	48,588,865
Gold certificates	121,486,817	30,261,360	91,225,437
Silver certificates	145,543,150	3,423,133	142,118,017
United States notes	346,681,016	20,013,797	326,667,219
National bank notes	279,217,788	2,362,535	276,855,203
	\$1,900,442,672	\$582,903,529	\$1,317,539,143

JULY 1, 1888.—Population, 59,974,000; circulation per capita, \$22 88.

Gold coin	\$705,818,855	\$314,704,822	\$391,114,033
Standard silver dollars	310,166,459	254,639,063	55,527,396
Subsidiary silver	76,406,376	26,044,062	50,362,314
Gold certificates	142,023,150	20,928,500	121,094,650
Silver certificates	229,491,772	28,732,115	200,759,657
United States notes	346,681,016	38,680,976	308,000,040
National bank notes	252,368,321	7,055,541	245,312,780
	\$2,062,955,949	\$690,785,079	\$1,372,170,870

JULY 1, 1889.—Population, 61,289,000; circulation per capita, \$22 52.

Gold coin.....	\$680,063,505	\$303,581,937	\$376,481,568
Standard silver dollars.....	343,947,093	289,489,794	54,457,299
Subsidiary silver.....	76,001,836	25,124,672	51,477,164
Gold certificates.....	154,048,552	36,918,323	117,130,229
Silver certificates.....	262,629,746	5,474,181	257,155,565
United States notes.....	346,681,016	30,241,855	316,439,191
National bank notes.....	211,378,963	4,158,330	207,220,633
	\$2,075,350,711	\$694,989,062	\$1,380,361,649

JULY 1, 1890.—Population, 62,622,250; circulation per capita, \$22 82.

Gold coin.....	\$695,563,029	\$321,304,106	\$374,258,923
Standard silver dollars.....	380,083,304	323,804,555	56,278,749
Subsidiary silver.....	76,825,805	22,792,718	54,032,587
Gold certificates.....	157,562,979	26,732,120	130,830,859
Silver certificates.....	301,539,751	3,983,513	297,556,238
United States notes.....	346,681,016	11,992,039	334,688,977
National bank notes.....	185,970,775	4,365,838	181,604,937
	\$2,144,226,159	\$714,974,889	\$1,429,251,270

JULY 1, 1891.—Population, 63,975,000; circulation per capita, \$23 45.

Gold coin.....	\$534,524,184	\$176,450,378	\$408,073,806
Standard silver dollars.....	405,659,268	347,976,227	57,683,041
Subsidiary silver.....	77,947,619	19,656,695	58,290,924
Gold certificates.....	152,456,429	31,606,030	120,840,399
Silver certificates.....	314,715,185	7,351,037	307,364,148
Treasury notes, act July 14, 1890.....	50,228,417	9,765,252	40,463,165
United States notes.....	146,681,016	1,601,744	345,079,272
National bank notes.....	167,927,974	5,655,174	162,272,800
	\$2,100,130,092	\$600,062,537	\$1,500,067,555

## RECAPITULATION.

Year.	Amount of money in United States.	Amount in cir- culation.	Population.	Money per capita.	Circula- tion per capita.
1860.....	\$442,102,477	\$435,407,252	31,443,321	\$14 06	\$13 85
1861.....	452,005,767	448,405,767	32,064,001	14 09	13 93
1862.....	358,432,079	334,697,744	22,704,600	10 96	10 23
1863.....	674,867,283	595,394,038	33,365,000	20 23	17 84
1864.....	705,588,067	669,641,478	34,046,000	20 72	19 67
1865.....	776,129,755	714,762,995	34,748,000	22 16	20 57
1866.....	754,327,554	673,188,244	35,469,000	21 27	18 99
1867.....	728,200,612	661,992,069	36,211,000	20 11	18 28
1868.....	716,553,578	680,163,661	36,973,000	19 38	18 29
1869.....	715,351,180	664,452,891	37,756,000	18 95	17 60
1870.....	722,868,461	6,521,794	38,588,371	18 73	17 50
1871.....	741,812,174	715,889,005	39,555,000	18 75	18 10
1872.....	762,721,565	738,309,549	40,596,000	18 70	18 19
1873.....	774,445,610	751,881,809	41,677,000	18 58	18 04
1874.....	806,024,781	776,083,031	42,796,000	18 83	18 13
1875.....	798,273,509	754,101,947	43,951,000	18 16	17 16
1876.....	790,683,284	727,609,388	45,137,000	17 52	16 12
1877.....	763,053,847	722,314,883	46,353,000	16 46	15 58
1878.....	791,253,576	729,132,634	47,598,000	16 62	15 32
1879.....	1,051,521,541	818,631,793	48,866,000	21 52	16 75
1880.....	1,205,920,197	973,882,228	50,155,783	24 04	19 41
1881.....	1,406,541,823	1,114,238,119	51,316,000	27 41	21 71
1882.....	1,480,531,719	1,174,290,419	52,495,000	28 20	22 37
1883.....	1,643,489,816	1,230,305,696	53,693,000	30 00	22 91
1884.....	1,705,454,189	1,243,925,969	54,911,000	31 06	22 65
1885.....	1,817,658,333	1,292,568,615	56,148,000	32 37	23 02
1886.....	1,808,559,694	1,252,700,525	57,404,000	31 50	21 82
1887.....	1,900,442,672	1,317,539,113	58,080,000	32 39	22 45
1888.....	2,062,955,949	1,372,170,879	59,174,000	34 39	22 89
1889.....	2,075,350,711	1,380,861,649	61,589,000	33 86	22 52
1890.....	2,144,226,159	1,429,251,270	62,622,250	34 24	22 82
1891.....	2,100,130,092	1,500,067,555	63,975,000	32 83	23 45

Note.—The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the Treasury.



## GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE U. S. MINTS, 1793-1890.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793-1795 .....	\$71,485 00	\$370,683 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796 .....	77,960 00	77,118 50	10,324 40	165,402 90
1797 .....	128,190 00	14,550 45	9,510 34	152,250 79
1798 .....	205,610 00	330,291 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799 .....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,106 68	645,906 68
1800 .....	317,760 00	224,296 00	20,279 40	571,335 40
1801 .....	422,570 00	74,758 00	13,628 37	510,956 37
1802 .....	423,310 00	58,343 00	34,422 83	516,075 83
1803 .....	258,377 50	87,118 00	23,203 03	370,698 53
1804 .....	258,642 50	100,340 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805 .....	170,367 50	149,888 50	13,483 48	333,239 48
1806 .....	324,505 00	471,319 00	5,260 00	801,084 00
1807 .....	437,495 00	597,448 75	9,652 21	1,044,595 96
1808 .....	284,665 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	982,055 00
1809 .....	169,875 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810 .....	501,435 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,868 50
1811 .....	497,905 00	608,340 00	2,495 95	1,108,740 95
1812 .....	290,435 00	814,028 50	10,755 00	1,115,219 50
1813 .....	477,140 00	620,951 50	4,180 00	1,102,271 50
1814 .....	77,270 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815 .....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816 .....	.....	28,575 75	28,209 82	56,785 57
1817 .....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818 .....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819 .....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820 .....	1,319,030 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,786 20
1821 .....	189,325 00	825,762 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822 .....	88,980 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823 .....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824 .....	93,200 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,297 00
1825 .....	156,385 00	1,564,583 00	14,926 00	1,735,894 00
1826 .....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827 .....	181,565 00	2,869,200 00	23,577 32	3,024,342 32
1828 .....	140,145 00	1,575,600 00	25,636 24	1,741,381 24
1829 .....	293,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830 .....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831 .....	714,270 00	3,175,600 00	33,603 60	3,923,473 60
1832 .....	798,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833 .....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	28,160 00	3,765,710 00
1834 .....	3,954,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	7,388,423 00
1835 .....	2,186,175 00	3,443,003 00	39,489 00	5,668,667 00
1836 .....	4,133,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	7,764,900 00
1837 .....	1,148,305 00	2,096,010 00	55,583 00	3,299,898 00
1838 .....	1,809,765 00	2,333,243 40	63,702 00	4,206,710 40
1839 .....	1,376,847 50	2,209,778 20	31,286 61	3,617,912 31
1840 .....	1,675,482 50	1,726,703 00	24,627 00	3,426,812 50
1841 .....	1,091,857 50	1,132,750 00	15,973 67	2,240,581 17
1842 .....	1,829,407 50	2,332,750 00	23,833 90	4,185,991 40
1843 .....	8,108,797 50	3,834,750 00	24,283 20	11,967,830 70
1844 .....	5,427,670 00	2,235,550 00	23,987 52	7,687,207 52
1845 .....	3,756,447 50	1,873,200 00	38,948 04	5,668,595 54
1846 .....	4,034,477 50	2,558,580 00	41,208 00	6,633,965 50
1847 .....	20,202,325 00	2,374,450 00	61,836 69	22,638,611 69
1848 .....	3,775,512 50	2,040,050 00	64,157 99	5,879,720 49
1849 .....	9,007,761 50	2,114,950 00	41,984 32	11,164,695 82
1850 .....	31,981,738 50	1,860,100 00	44,467 50	33,892,306 00
1851 .....	62,614,492 50	774,397 00	99,635 43	63,488,524 93
1852 .....	56,846,187 50	999,410 00	50,630 94	57,896,228 44
1853 .....	39,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	67,059 78	48,522,539 78
1854 .....	25,915,962 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 35	34,577,870 85
1855 .....	29,387,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,905,243 79
1856 .....	36,857,768 50	5,142,240 00	27,103 78	42,027,115 28
1857 .....	32,214,040 00	5,478,700 00	178,010 46	37,870,810 46
1858 .....	22,938,413 50	8,495,370 00	246,000 00	31,679,783 50
1859 .....	14,780,570 00	3,784,450 00	364,000 00	18,429,020 00
1860 .....	23,473,654 00	2,259,300 00	205,660 00	25,938,704 00
1861 .....	83,395,530 00	3,783,740 00	101,000 00	87,280,270 00
1862 .....	20,875,997 50	1,252,516 50	280,750 00	22,409,264 00
1863 .....	22,445,482 00	809,237 80	498,400 00	23,753,149 80
1864 .....	20,081,415 00	609,917 10	926,687 14	21,618,019 24
1865 .....	28,795,107 50	691,005 00	968,552 86	29,954,665 36
1866 .....	31,435,945 00	982,409 25	1,042,960 00	33,461,314 25
1867 .....	23,828,625 00	908,876 25	1,819,910 00	26,557,411 25
1868 .....	19,371,387 50	1,074,343 00	1,697,150 00	22,142,880 50
1869 .....	17,582,987 50	1,266,143 00	963,000 00	19,812,130 50
1870 .....	23,198,787 50	1,378,755 50	350,325 00	24,927,868 00
1871 .....	21,032,633 00	3,104,033 20	99,393 00	24,236,613 20

## GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE—Continued.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1872	21,812,645 00	2,504,488 50	369,380 00	24,686,513 50
1873	57,022,717 50	4,024,747 60	379,455 00	61,426,950 10
1874	35,254,630 00	6,851,776 70	342,475 00	42,448,881 70
1875	32,951,940 00	15,347,893 00	246,970 00	48,546,803 00
1876	46,579,452 50	24,503,401 50	210 800 00	71,293,550 00
1877	43,999,865 00	28,393,045 50	8,525 00	72,401,434 50
1878	45,990,864 00	28,398,045 50	58,186 50	78,363,088 50
1879	39,081,080 00	27,569,776 00	165,003 00	66,814,859 00
1880	62,308,279 00	27,411,693 75	391,395 95	90,111,368 70
1881	96,850,800 00	27,940,163 75	428,151 75	125,219,205 50
1882	65,887,685 00	27,973,132 00	960,400 00	94,821,217 00
1883	29,241,990 00	29,246,968 45	1,604,770 41	60,093,728 85
1884	23,901,756 50	28,534,866 15	796,483 78	53,233,106 43
1885	27,773,012 50	28,932,176 20	191,622 04	56,926,810 74
1886	28,945,542 00	32,086,709 90	343,186 10	61,375,438 00
1887	33,972,383 00	35,191,051 40	1,215,686 26	60,379,150 66
1888	31,380,808 00	33,025,666 45	912,200 78	65,318,615 23
1889	21,413,931 00	35,496,638 15	1,233,408 49	58,194,022 64
1890	29,467,182 50	39,202,968 20	384,792 14	61,054,882 84

\$1,531,990,915 50 \$623,746,536 40 \$22,634,500 75 \$2,178,380,952 65

## COINAGE OF THE SILVER DOLLAR.

1793-1795	\$204,791	1848	\$15,000	1871	\$1,117,136
1796	72,920	1849	62,000	1872	1,118,600
1797	1,776	1850	47,500	1873	296,000
1798	327,556	1851	1,300	1874	.....
1799	423,515	1852	1,100	1875	.....
1800	220,920	1853	46,110	1876	.....
1801	54,454	1854	33,140	1877	.....
1802	41,650	1855	26,000	1878	22,495,550
1803	66,064	1856	63,500	1879	27,560,100
1804	19,570	1857	94,000	1880	27,397,355
1805	321	1858	.....	1881	27,927,975
1836	1,000	1859	636,500	1882	27,574,100
1837	.....	1860	733,930	1883	28,470,039
1838	.....	1861	78,500	1884	28,136,875
1839	300	1862	12,000	1885	28,097,767
1840	61,005	1863	27,660	1886	31,423,886
1841	73,000	1864	31,170	1887	33,611,710
1842	184,618	1865	47,000	1888	31,090,833
1843	165,100	1866	49,625	1889	34,651,811
1844	20,000	1867	60,325	1890	38,043,004
1845	24,500	1868	182,700		
1846	169,600	1869	424,300	Total	\$290,012,243
1847	140,750	1870	445,462		

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY,  
AUGUST 29, 1891.

These tables have been compiled from records of the Department which were made on or about the dates specified. They include everything properly belonging in a statement relative to circulation, except minor coin, which are not stated, because it is difficult to estimate accurately the amount in use. The figures agree with the reports published from year to year, and an estimate has been added of the amount of specie in circulation on the Pacific Coast during the suspension of specie payments (1862 to 1878 inclusive). No attempt has been made in the table for 1862 to estimate the quantity of the nondescript currency, consisting of postage stamps, tickets, due bills, etc., which served as small change during the period subsequent to the disappearance of subsidiary silver and prior to the issue of the postal currency and fractional currency authorized by the acts of July 17, 1862, and March 3, 1863. The one and two year notes of 1863 and compound-interest notes suppressed by many persons to have been in circulation, are not included in any of the tables. The small quantities of these classes of interest-bearing obligations which were in circulation as money for a few months when first issued, had been absorbed as investment securities and withdrawn from circulation before July 1, 1865, the date commonly selected for comparison with the present time as to money in circulation. The seven-thirty notes are also excluded from the tables. They were not used as money nor paid out as such by the Treasury, but were negotiated as a loan and issued by the Government to investors in exchange for legal-tender notes being sold at par and accrued interest like any other loan. A small amount of these, however, less than ten millions, was issued to soldiers in the field, but the notes were taken only by those soldiers who desired to save, and were, therefore, not placed in circulation. The total amount of seven-thirty notes negotiated in 1864 and 1865 was \$29,992,500, of which \$44,509,000 were of the denomination of \$50, \$137,634,000 of \$100, and the remainder, \$647,848,000, were \$500s, \$1,000s and \$5,000s. The receipt of legal-tender notes by the



Department in exchange for seven-thirty notes did not cause a contraction of the currency because the legal-tenders so received were immediately paid out by the Government in settlement of demand liabilities then pressing. The one and two year notes and compound-interest notes were sufficiently unlike the legal-tenders to attract notice and cause an examination of their terms. In this way their interest-bearing quality was speedily discovered, and they were very soon retired. The seven-thirties were unlike the legal-tenders, except in color, being very much larger and having coupons attached. There are two facts which prove conclusively that these obligations were not in active circulation: one is that they were all redeemed within three years without creating monetary disturbance; the other is that nearly all of them came back into the Treasury as clean and un worn as on the day of their issue, a condition which they would not have presented had they been in active circulation.

The omission of the gold coin and gold certificates from the tables for 1862 to 1878, inclusive, and of subsidiary silver prior to the act of April 17, 1876, under which the fractional paper money was retired, need no explanation other than to say that they were not in use as money, but were bought and sold at their market value like other commodities. The foot-note to the table for 1876 may be explained by saying that the tables 1862 to 1878 state separately the circulation of the Pacific Coast and that of the remainder of the U. S., because the latter consisted of paper money and the former of coin, and it was thought advisable to preserve this distinction in the money of the two sections down to the time of the resumption of specie payments, January 1, 1879.

The amount of money in circulation July 1, 1865, as shown in the table for that date, was \$714,702,995. Of this amount \$689,702,995 was paper money. During the calendar year 1865 the average market price of gold was 157. So it required \$157 in currency to purchase as much of any commodity as could be purchased with \$100 in gold. The \$714,702,995 which was then in circulation was, therefore, equivalent, as an average for the year, to only \$464,301,270 of the money which has constituted the currency of this country since January 1, 1879. This is an amount per capita of \$13.36.

CHARLES FOSTER, Secretary.

### COINAGE AT UNITED STATES MINTS for Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1891

Denomination.	Pieces.	Value.
Double eagle....	1,103,144	\$22,062,880 35
Eagles.....	117,010	1,170,100 00
Half-eagles.....	181,689	908,445 00
Quarter-eagles ..	12,311	30,777 50
Total gold....	1,414,154	\$24,172,202 50
Standard dollars.	36,232,802	36,232,802 00
Half-dollars.....	165,275	82,637 50
Quarter-dollars..	780,475	195,118 75
Dimes.....	17,614,621	1,761,462 10
Total silver..	54,793,173	\$38,272,020 35

Denomination.	Pieces.	Value.
Five cents.....	13,338,275	666,913 75
One cent.....	50,002,275	500,022 75
Total minor..	63,340,550	\$1,166,936 50
Total coin'ge.	119,547,877	\$63,611,159 35

### RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES. NUMBER OF MILES IN EACH STATE AT CLOSE OF 1890.\*

States.	Miles.	States.	Miles.	States.	Miles.
Maine.....	1,377.47	Virginia.....	3,367.65	Indian & Oklah'a	1,260.65
New-Hampshire ..	1,146.89	West Virginia....	1,433.30	Idaho.....	8416.74
Vermont.....	988.45	North Carolina....	3,128.17	Minnesota.....	5,545.35
Massachusetts ..	2,096.69	South Carolina....	2,296.65	Nebraska.....	5,407.47
Rhode Island....	224.43	Georgia.....	4,592.83	North Dako'a....	2,116.49
Connecticut.....	1,006.64	Florida.....	2,489.52	South Dakota....	2,610.91
New-York.....	7,745.85	Kentucky.....	2,946.58	Wyoming.....	1,002.93
New-Jersey.....	2,028.81	Tennessee.....	2,798.98	Montana.....	2,195.58
Pennsylvania.....	8,700.58	Alabama.....	3,422.20	California.....	4,337.45
Delaware.....	314.95	Mississippi.....	2,470.85	Oregon.....	1,455.53
Maryland.....	1,270.04	Louisiana.....	1,749.95	Washington.....	1,998.65
Dist. of Columbia.	20.66	Missouri.....	6,142.02	Nevada.....	925.18
Ohio.....	7,987.99	Arkansas.....	2,213.44	Arizona.....	1,037.81
Michigan.....	7,106.15	Texas.....	8,709.85	Utah.....	1,265.59
Indiana.....	6,106.19	Kansas.....	8,900.71	Idaho.....	946.11
Illinois.....	10,229.65	Colorado.....	4,291.11		
Wisconsin.....	5,614.95	New-Mexico.....	1,388.77	Total.....	166,817.41

The net increase during 1890 was 5,498 miles. At the close of 1889 the United States had 161,356 miles of railroad; the rest of American continent, 36,187; Europe, 136,859; Asia, 19,277; Africa, 5,365; Australia, 11,136—or a total for the whole world of 370,180 miles.

The total number of United States railroad corporations on June 30, 1890, was 1,797, with a gross income of \$1,051,877,632, owning 29,928 locomotives, 26,511 passenger and 1,137,627 freight cars, and employing 749,301 men. 6,320 persons were killed during the year ending June 30, 1890, and 29,034 injured. 492,430,865 passengers were carried.

\*Exclusive of double tracks and sidings.

# **BANKING STATISTICS.** Abstract of resources and liabilities of National Banks at close of business on September 25, 1891, condition of banks in New-York City, in the three central reserve cities, and of country banks shown separately:

Central reserve cities.		* Other reserve cities.		Country banks.	Aggregates. 3,677 banks.
New-York City. Louis.	New-York, Chi- cago and St. Louis.	79 banks.	265 banks.	3,333 banks.	
40 banks.					
RESOURCES.					
Loans and discounts.	\$301,578,802	\$117,008,805	\$497,430,631	\$1,074,914,803	\$1,989,351,239
Overdrafts.	308,028	414,415	1,246,128	11,448,422	16,108,965
Bonds for circulation.	6,851,000	8,501,000	17,867,500	123,654,100	250,035,600
Bonds for deposits.	1,000,000	2,150,000	5,865,000	12,417,500	20,432,500
United States bonds on hand.	1,084,450	1,393,800	1,192,650	1,853,000	4,439,450
Stocks, securities, claims, etc.	24,822,661	31,080,579	22,458,163	71,610,333	123,779,077
Due from reserve agents.	26,722,883	44,608,485	61,005,874	132,981,450	193,990,324
Due from other National banks.	4,454,368	8,876,325	32,532,821	38,053,377	115,196,083
Due from other banks and bankers.	11,301,776	12,816,291	7,524,725	13,070,848	29,471,898
Banking-house furniture and fixtures.	1,159,299	1,509,656	16,525,593	40,266,945	69,648,827
Other real estate and mortgages owned.	737,317	951,459	9,730,017	9,338,623	13,614,296
Current expenses.	936,550	1,117,790	2,730,725	6,197,347	9,879,231
Preminis.	2,111,651	2,768,061	2,738,920	10,849,891	11,705,701
Checks and other cash items.	86,307,889	92,762,175	26,898,150	3,959,755	13,272,555
Exchanges for clearing house.	1,293,128	2,683,373	3,529,179	2,379,557	122,039,882
Bills of other National banks.	49,740	76,435	202,833	588,191	867,462
Fractional currency, nickels and cents.	53,790,891	77,675,085	45,524,825	60,314,560	183,515,076
Legal-tender notes.	23,761,230	55,470,647	25,750,902	36,391,059	97,615,008
United States certificates of deposits.	8,225,600	9,565,000	5,715,000	110,000	15,720,000
Five per cent redemption fund.	297,180	371,430	790,031	5,375,471	6,533,932
Due from United States Treasurer.	517,008	823,008	267,936	366,831	1,457,808
Totals.	\$558,011,651	\$752,217,119	\$782,577,431	\$1,678,285,718	\$3,213,080,271
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock.	\$50,861,970	\$82,111,970	\$161,870,830	\$433,414,010	\$677,426,870
Surplus fund.	38,052,190	48,678,490	55,018,361	123,879,635	227,576,486
Undivided profits.	16,067,910	20,492,016	21,419,426	61,673,202	103,281,674
National bank notes outstanding.	5,893,910	6,973,825	15,673,070	108,470,406	131,323,301
State bank notes outstanding.	24,328	21,328	5,682	41,108	74,118
Dividends unpaid.	130,266	166,973	401,749	855,013	1,453,735
Individual deposits.	274,462,555	357,800,481	384,419,679	816,097,921	1,588,318,081
United States deposits.	1,323,296	1,841,814	4,373,876	9,481,983	15,500,673
Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers.	216,288	231,984	1,553,196	2,781,560	4,500,000
Due to National banks.	124,203,318	138,945,925	88,151,652	41,130,127	288,576,704
Due to other banks and bankers.	46,239,930	74,791,283	42,952,161	24,270,327	112,018,071
Notes and bills rediscounted.	.....	65,000	2,390,182	19,526,771	21,981,953
Bills payable.	50,000	50,000	4,343,300	6,385,645	10,778,945
Totals.	\$558,011,651	\$752,217,119	\$782,577,431	\$1,678,285,718	\$3,213,080,271
* Other reserve cities are Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Albany, Brooklyn, Pittsburgh, Washington, New-Orleans, Louisville, Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, San Francisco.					

\* Other reserve cities are Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Albany, Brooklyn, Pittsburgh, Washington, New-Orleans, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Milwaukee, Des Moines, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Kansas City, St. Joseph, Omaha and San Francisco.



## Highest and Lowest Points Reached in Principal Items of Resources and Liabilities since Establishment of System.

	January 1, 1893.	September 25, 1891.	Highest point reached. Amount.	Date.	Lowest point reached. Amount.	Date.
Capital.....	\$403,357,346	\$677,426,870	\$677,426,870	Sept. 25, 1891.	\$403,357,346	Jan. 1, 1866.
Capital, surplus and undivided profits.....	475,330,204	1,008,288,030	1,008,288,030	Sept. 25, 1891.	475,330,204	Jan. 1, 1866.
Circulation.....	213,289,530	131,323,301	341,320,256	Dec. 26, 1873.	122,924,084	Oct. 2, 1890.
Total investments in United States bonds.....	440,389,370	174,907,550	712,437,900	April 4, 1879.	170,653,050	Oct. 2, 1890.
Individual deposits.....	520,214,174	1,588,318,081	1,588,318,081	Sept. 25, 1891.	501,407,586	Oct. 8, 1870.
Loans and discounts.....	500,650,169	1,989,354,239	1,989,354,239	Sept. 25, 1891.	500,650,109	Jan. 1, 1866.
Cash:						
National bank notes.....	20,406,442	19,991,167	28,809,699	Dec. 31, 1883.	11,841,104	Oct. 7, 1867.
Legal-tender notes.....	187,846,548	97,615,608	205,793,579	Oct. 1, 1886.	52,156,439	Mar. 11, 1875.
Specie.....	16,909,363	183,515,676	195,908,859	Oct. 2, 1890.	8,050,330	Oct. 1, 1875.

Capital, surplus, undivided profits, and deposits have increased from \$995,542,378 in January, 1866, to \$2,596,606,111 on September 25, 1891, and loans and discounts amounting to \$560,650,109 have reached the sum of \$1,989,354,239, which is nearly quadruple. The number of active banks has increased from 1,582 to 3,677. The holdings in bonds have decreased from \$440,380,350 to \$170,653,050. On April 4, 1879, the banks held \$712,437,900. The specie held by the banks amounted to \$16,909,363, was only \$8,050,330 in 1875, and amounted to \$195,908,859 on October 2, 1890.

## Summary of the Condition of 2,572 State Banks, 171 Loan and Trust Companies, 1,011 Savings Banks and 1,235 Private Banks, 4,989 in all, 1890-'91.

RESOURCES.	LIABILITIES.
Loans on real estate.....	Capital stock.....
Loans on collateral security.....	Surplus fund.....
Other than real estate.....	Other undivided profits.....
Other loans and discounts.....	Debiture bonds outstanding.....
Overdrafts.....	State bank notes outstanding.....
United States bonds.....	Dividends unpaid.....
State, county and municipal bonds.....	Individual deposits (not savings).....
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	Savings deposits.....
Bank stocks.....	Due to other banks and bankers.....
Other stocks and bonds.....	Other liabilities.....
Due from other banks and bankers.....	
Real estate, furniture and fixtures.....	
Current expenses and taxes paid.....	
Total cash on hand.....	
Other resources.....	
Total resources.....	Total liabilities.....

Classes.	No. of banks.	Capital.
State banks.....	2,572	\$209,261,811
Loan co's.....	171	79,292,889
Savings bks (mutuals).....	147	32,106,127
Savings b's (stock).....	361	36,785,458
Private banks.....	1,235	\$339,749,315
Total.....	4,989	
Classes. undiv'd profits.		Depos'ts.
State banks.....	\$81,116,533	\$556,637,019
Loan co's.....	55,503,845	355,330,080
Savings bks (mutuals).....	142,476,741	1,002,332,663
Savings b's (stock).....	13,400,752	282,493,477
Private banks.....	12,146,622	91,959,727
To a'.....	\$'01 624,413	\$2 661 752,661

## VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS.

COUNTRY.	Monetary unit.	Value, U. S.	Coins.
Argentine Republic.....	Peso	\$0.965	Gold: Argentino (\$1.824) and $\frac{1}{2}$ Ave. Silver: peso and divisa.
Austria-Hungary.....	Florin	.357	Gold: 4 florins (\$1.926), 8 florins (\$3.858), thaler (\$2.287) and 4 dinars (\$2.158). Silver: 1 and 2 florins.
Belgium.....	Franc	.193	Gold: 10 and 20 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Bolivia.....	Boliviano	.723	Silver: Boliviano and divisions.
Brazil.....	Milreals	.546	Gold: 5, 10 and 20 milreals. Silver: $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1 and 2 milreals.
British Possessions: N. A. (except Newfoundland).....	Dollar	1.00	
Central American States.....	Peso	.723	Silver: peso and divisions.
Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Salvador, Chile.....	Peso	.912	Gold: escudo (\$1.824), doubloon (\$1.561), and condor (\$9.123). Silver: peso and divisions.
China.....	Tael { Hankwan (Customs).....	1.068	Gold: condor (\$9.617) and double-condor. Silver: peso.
Columbia.....	Peso { Shanghai.....	1.189	Gold: doubloon (\$5.017). Silver: peso.
Cuba.....	Peso	.753	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Denmark.....	Crown	.268	Gold: condor (\$9.617) and double-condor. Silver: spere and divisions.
Ecuador.....	Shoro	.723	Gold: pound (100 plasters), 50 plasters, 20 plasters, 10 plasters and 5 plasters. Silver: $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\frac{1}{4}$ , $\frac{1}{8}$ , $\frac{1}{16}$ and 20 plasters.
Egypt.....	Pound (100 piagures).....	4.914	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Finland.....	Mark	.191	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 marks.
France.....	Franc	.193	Gold: sovereign (double-sterling) and $\frac{1}{2}$ sovereign.
German Empire.....	Mark	.288	Silver: mark.
Greece.....	Pound sterling.....	4.86 $\frac{1}{2}$	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 drachmas. Silver: 5 drachmas.
Great Britain.....	Pound	.193	Silver: shilling.
Holland.....	Guilder	.965	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Hungary.....	Forint	.193	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
India.....	Rupia	.193	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Italy.....	Lira	.997	Gold: 1, 2, 5, 10 and 20 yen.
Japan.....	Yen { Gold.....	.779	Silver: yen.
Latvia.....	Dollar	1.00	
Mexico.....	Dollar	.785	Gold: dollar (\$0.983), $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\frac{1}{4}$ , $\frac{1}{8}$ and 20 dollars. Silver: dollar (or peso) and divisions.
Netherlands.....	Guilder	.402	Gold: 10 florins. Silver: $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1 and $\frac{1}{4}$ florins.
Newfoundland.....	Dollar	1.014	Gold: 2 dollars (\$2.027).
Norway.....	Crown	.298	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Peru.....	Sol	.723	Silver: sol and divisions.
Portugal.....	Milreals	1.03	Gold: 1, 2, 5 and 10 milreals.
Russia.....	Rouble	.578	Gold: imperial (\$7.718) and $\frac{1}{2}$ imperial (\$3.859). Silver: $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\frac{1}{4}$ and 1 rouble.
Spain.....	Peseta	.194	Gold: 25 pesetas. Silver: 5 pesetas.
Sweden.....	Crown	.268	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland.....	Franc	.193	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Tripoli.....	Marhab of 20 piastres.....	.572	Gold: 25, 50, 100, 250 and 500 piastres.
Turkey.....	Piastre	.014	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 bolivars.
Venezuela.....	Bolivar	.115	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 bolivars.

\*Omitted since January 1, 1881, old half imperial: \$3.983.



## INDEBTEDNESS OF FOREIGN NATIONS.\*

Names of countries.	Population.		Debt less sinking fund.		Debt per cap.	
	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.
Total .....	687,791,527	768,451,902	\$23,481,572,185	\$25,636,075,840	\$34 14	\$33 36
Argentine Repub	1,736,922	4,046,651	a117,165,852	a284,867,069	67 46	70 40
Austria-Hungry	37,833,619	40,464,808	b2,224,509,572	b2,860,339,539	58 72	70 84
Belgium .....	5,520,009	6,030,043	272,249,276	380,504,099	49 32	63 10
Bolivia .....	1,957,352	a1,192,162	a29,100,000	a14,763,367	14 87	12 38
Brazil .....	e9,930,478	a14,002,335	c445,225,934	a585,345,927	44 83	41 80
Chili .....	2,283,548	2,665,926	d85,762,665	d85,192,339	37 56	31 96
Colombia .....	3,878,600	3,878,600	e14,706,679	e63,451,583	3 79	16 36
Denmark .....	1,950,259	2,108,000	27,618,982	33,004,722	13 95	15 66
France .....	37,672,048	38,218,903	4,274,782,478	f4,446,793,398	113 47	116 35
Dependencies—						
Africa:						
Madagascar ..	2,500,000	3,500,000	.....	2,827,900	.....	81
Tunis .....	2,028,000	1,500,000	25,000,000	34,881,500	12 33	23 25
German Empire (proper)	45,234,061	49,422,928	(g)	77,577,719	.....	1 57
Sts of Germ'y:						
Alsace-Lor'ne	1,566,670	1,603,987	3,937,235	3,837,373	2 51	2 39
Anhalt .....	232,592	271,759	(h)	(h)	.....	.....
Baden .....	1,570,254	1,656,817	67,953,404	71,165,252	43 28	42 95
Bavaria .....	5,284,778	5,589,582	a283,664,531	a335,503,105	53 68	60 03
Bremen .....	156,723	180,309	5,459,025	16,217,400	34 83	89 94
Brunswick ..	349,387	403,029	6,507,852	4,876,174	18 63	12 10
Hamburg .....	453,869	624,199	34,394,003	59,202,946	75 78	94 85
Hesse .....	936,340	994,614	a6,167,829	7,562,763	6 59	7 60
Lippe .....	120,246	128,414	a310,200	a220,725	2 83	1 72
Lubeck .....	63,571	76,450	3,738,817	3,295,709	58 81	43 10
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	577,055	578,565	10,500,000	.....	18 20	.....
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	100,269	97,978	57,773	.....	58	.....
Oldenburg ..	337,478	355,000	9,257,787	9,211,095	27 43	25 95
Prussia .....	27,279,111	29,959,388	314,115,551	1,109,384,127	12 61	37 03
Saxe-Weimar ..	309,577	325,824	222,162	425,662	72	1 31
Saxony .....	2,972,805	3,500,513	152,539,705	143,897,747	51 31	41 11
Sch'bg-Lippe	33,374	39,183	350,000	150,000	9 89	3 83
Thuringia n States:						
Reuss, E. B.	50,782	62,759	85,650	70,687	1 69	1 13
Reuss, Y. B.	101,330	119,555	176,319	63,540	1 74	53
Saxe-Altenburg .....	155,036	170,867	150,998	158,853	97	95
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha .....	194,716	206,329	947,340	955,311	4 87	4 63
Saxe-Meiningen .....	207,075	223,920	2,418,340	2,550,698	11 68	11 39
Schwarz'bg-Rudolstadt ..	80,296	85,838	521,550	743,800	6 50	8 67
Schwarz'bg-Sondershausen ..	71,107	75,514	806,919	842,631	11 35	11 16
Waldeck .....	56,522	57,283	c623,175	568,200	11 03	9 92
Wurtemberg ..	1,971,118	2,035,443	91,564,500	107,735,500	46 45	52 93
Great Britain and Ireland .....	35,241,482	38,165,526	3,577,746,690	3,350,719,563	101 52	87 79
Dependencies—						
Asia:						
Ceylon .....	2,761,396	2,900,000	1,750,000	11,184,400	63	3 86
India .....	253,982,595	269,477,728	1671,574,652	1881,003,592	2 64	3 27
Africa:						
Cape of Good Hope .....	1,136,986	1,428,729	\$55,034,660	\$110,817,720	\$48 40	\$77 56
Mauritius ..	360,847	369,302	a3,888,000	a8,464,662	10 77	22 92
Natal .....	361,587	481,367	7,132,180	22,028,424	19 72	45 76

a Statesman's Year Book. b In these amounts there is included debt of Hungary for 1880, \$536,051 184; for 1890, \$837,928. 886. Florin reckoned at 50 cents. c Almanach de Gotha. d Pesos reckoned at 91 cents. Cash on hand not deducted. e Not including arrears of interest in 1890. f Floating debt not stated either year. g Inclusive of floating debt, but exclusive of annuities whose capitalized value is estimated by

good authority to be not less than \$2,000,000,000. Comptes General des Finances de l'annee 1888, and Statistical Abstract, London, 1888. h Germany held \$109,809,587 funds in excess of debt in 1880. i Cash in sinking fund in excess of debt. j The rupee is reckoned at 50 cents. Its exchange value in 1890 was about 35 cents, making the actual face value of the debt about 30 per cent less than the amount stated.

## INDEBTEDNESS OF FOREIGN NATIONS—Continued.

Names of countries.	Population.		Debt less sinking fund.		Debt per cap.	
	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.
Great Britain and Ireland—Contn.						
Dependencies—						
America:						
Bermudas ..	12,121	15,531	.....	a41,864	.....	2 69
Canada ..	4,324,810	5,000,000	b 175 194,000	237,533,212	40 51	47 51
Australasia & Oceania:						
Fiji .....	142,000	125,441	.....	678,800	.....	5 41
New South Wales .....	751,468	1,085,740	74 519,595	232,259,245	90 17	214 87
New Zealand .....	489,933	620,451	1 8 85,564	184,895,305	261 43	298 01
Queensland ..	213 525	387,463	c6 215,430	129 204,750	310 25	333 46
South Australia ..	279,865	318,503	49 330,000	102 177,500	176 26	321 00
Tasmania ..	115 705	151 40	a8,083 848	a22,335,345	75 05	147 46
Victoria ..	862,346	1,111,258	102,538,500	179,614 005	118 91	161 63
West'n Australia ..	29,708	43,332	1,692 161	6 509,736	56 96	150 23
Greece .....	1,979,453	2,187,268	51,079 192	107,206,518	25 80	49 06
Guatemala .....	1 224,602	1,427,110	a4,241,055	a10,825,836	3 46	7 59
Haiti .....	572,000	960,000	a c16,232 3	a c13,500,000	28 25	14 06
Hawaii .....	57,985	86,647	d388 900	2,302,235	6 71	26 57
Honduras .....	250,000	431,917	a29,111 125	a c63,394,267	116 45	146 77
Italy .....	28,459,628	30,565,253	2 014,237 9 2	2,324,826 329	70 78	76 06
Japan .....	35,768,584	39 069 007	345 072 8 5	305,727,816	9 65	7 83
Libya .....	720,000	1,068,000	a f 0 0 0 0	a972,000	69	91
Mexico .....	9,908,011	11 348,664	d17,193,728	d113,606,675	11 83	9 98
Montenegro ..	220 000	236 0 0	.....	a740,200	.....	3 14
Netherlands ..	4,012,693	4,565 932	382,440,317	430,589,558	95 31	95 56
Dependency —						
Dutch East Indies .....	23,210,258	28 966,172	(g)	18,281,509	.....	64
Nicaragua .....	350 000	409,000	(g)	1,711,206	.....	4 28
Paraguay .....	239,814	329 645	a229 392,000	a h19,633,013	956 42	59 56
Peru .....	2 703 070	2,221 844	a f 65,050,000	a 1382,175,655	98 06	145 77
Roumania .....	5 290,000	5,500 000	74,189,652	180,145,800	14 02	32 75
Russia .....	85,426 142	113,364 649	bj3,318,953,000	j3,491,018,074	28 85	30 79
Salvador .....	434 520	634 513	a2,078 885	d6,013,300	4 78	9 05
Santo Domingo ..	250 000	410 000	a k3 682,422	a 19,865,256	14 73	16 17
Serbia .....	1 669 371	2 013,331	07 000,000	d60,811,330	4 19	30 20
Spain .....	16 625 800	16,915 782	d2 583,204,252	d1,251,453,696	155 87	73 85
Sweden .....	4,575,668	4 748,257	56 551,435	64,220,807	12 39	12 53
Norway .....	1,818,853	1,959 000	17,543 837	13,973,752	9 65	7 13
Switzerland .....	2,846 102	2 933,334	a5,873,299	10,912,925	2 06	3 72
Turkey (m) .....						
Dependency —						
Egypt .....	5,517,627	6,817 265	n491 520,600	n517,278,200	89 08	75 89

a Statesman's Year Book. b Tenth Census Report. c Exclusive of an unknown amount of paper money. d Almanach de Gotha. e Including \$37,157,227 arrears of interest. f Exclusive of arrears of interest. g No report for 1880. h Not including English annuity of £844,450. i Not including issues of paper money, and 1890 debt includes arrears of interest. j Computing the ruble of every kind at 77 cents. Computing silver and paper rubles at their commercial value, the total indebtedness for 1890 would be \$2,734,869,873. k Not including an unknown amount of internal debt. l Includes \$3,320,000 overdue interest. m Returns not complete. n Turkish pound reckoned at \$5.

## INDEBTEDNESS OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SEVERAL STATES, TERRITORIES, AND COUNTIES.

Divisions.	Total debt less sinking fund.	
	1880.	1890.
Total .....	\$2,336 949,034	\$1,281,020,840
The United States .....	1,922 617,364	915 962 112
The several States and Territories .....	290,826,643	223 107,883
Counties .....	124,105,027	141,950,845

Divisions.	Bonded debt.		Floating debt.	Sinking fund.	Total debt less sinking fund per capita.	
	1890.	1890.			1880.	1890.
Total .....	\$1,065,565,710	\$268 543,707	\$55,088,577	\$46 59	\$20 46	\$20 46
The United States .....	711 313,110	a204,649,002	.....	38 33	14 63	14 63
The several States & Ter's. ..	223,128,544	47,804 012	47,824 673	5 79	3 56	3 56
Counties .....	131,124,056	16,090 693	5 263,904	2 47	2 27	2 27

a Less cash in Treasury.



# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY STATES AND COUNTIES.

## NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
<b>Maine</b> .....	<b>661,086</b>	<b>648,936</b>
Androscoggin .....	48,968	45,042
Aroostook .....	49,589	41,700
Cumberland .....	90,949	86,359
Franklin .....	17,053	18,130
Hancock .....	37,312	38,129
Kennebec .....	57,012	53,058
Knox .....	31,473	32,863
Lincoln .....	21,996	24,821
Oxford .....	30,586	32,627
Penobscot .....	72,865	70,476
Piscataquis .....	16,134	14,872
Sagadahoc .....	19,432	19,272
Somerset .....	32,627	32,333
Waldo .....	27,759	32,463
Washington .....	44,482	44,484
York .....	62,829	62,257
<b>New-Hampshire</b> ..	<b>376,530</b>	<b>346,991</b>
Belknap .....	20,321	17,948
Carroll .....	18,124	18,224
Cheshire .....	29,579	28,734
Cosmos .....	23,211	18,580
Grafton .....	37,217	38,788
Hillsborough .....	93,247	75,634
Merrimack .....	49,435	46,300
Rockingham .....	49,650	49,064
Stratford .....	38,442	35,558
Sullivan .....	17,304	18,161
<b>Vermont</b> .....	<b>332,422</b>	<b>332,286</b>
Addison .....	22,277	24,173
Bennington .....	20,448	21,950
Caledonia .....	23,436	23,007
Chittenden .....	35,389	32,792
Essex .....	9,511	7,931
Franklin .....	29,755	30,225
Grand Isle .....	3,843	4,124
Lamoille .....	12,831	12,684
Orange .....	19,575	23,525
Orleans .....	22,101	22,083
Rutland .....	45,397	41,829
Washington .....	29,606	25,404
Windham .....	26,547	26,763
Windsor .....	31,706	35,196
<b>Massachusetts</b> ..	<b>2,238,943</b>	<b>1,783,085</b>
Barnstable .....	29,172	31,897
Berkshire .....	81,108	66,232
Bristol .....	186,465	139,040
Dukes .....	4,369	4,300
Essex .....	299,905	244,535
Franklin .....	38,610	36,001
Hampden .....	135,713	104,142
Hampshire .....	51,859	47,232
Middlesex .....	431,167	317,830
Nantucket .....	3,268	3,737
Norfolk .....	113,950	96,507
Plymouth .....	92,700	74,018
Suffolk .....	481,780	387,927
Worcester .....	280,787	226,897
<b>Rhode Island</b> ..	<b>345,506</b>	<b>276,531</b>
Bristol .....	11,428	11,394
Kent .....	26,754	20,588
Newport .....	28,552	24,180
Providence .....	255,123	197,874
Washington .....	23,649	22,495

States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	<b>746,258</b>	<b>627,700</b>
Fairfield .....	150,081	112,042
Hartford .....	147,180	125,882
Litchfield .....	53,512	52,044
Middlesex .....	89,524	35,580
New-Haven .....	209,058	156,523
New-London .....	76,634	73,152
Tolland .....	25,081	24,112
Windham .....	45,153	43,856
<b>New-York</b> .....	<b>5,997,853</b>	<b>5,082,871</b>
Albany .....	164,555	154,890
Allegany .....	43,240	41,810
Broome .....	62,073	49,483
Cattaraugus .....	60,866	55,806
Cayuga .....	65,302	65,881
Chautauqua .....	75,102	65,312
Chemung .....	48,265	43,065
Chenango .....	57,776	39,891
Clinton .....	46,437	50,897
Columbia .....	46,172	47,028
Cortland .....	28,657	25,825
Delaware .....	45,495	42,721
Dutchess .....	77,879	79,184
Erle .....	32,981	219,884
Essex .....	83,052	84,515
Franklin .....	38,110	32,390
Fulton .....	37,650	29,985
Genesee .....	33,265	32,806
Greene .....	31,598	32,695
Hamilton .....	4,762	3,023
Herkimer .....	45,603	42,669
Jefferson .....	68,806	63,103
Kings .....	838,547	599,495
Lewis .....	29,806	31,416
Livingston .....	37,801	39,562
Madison .....	42,892	44,112
Monroe .....	189,586	144,903
Montgomery .....	45,690	38,315
New-York .....	1,515,301	1,276,299
Niagara .....	62,491	51,173
Oneida .....	122,922	115,475
Onondaga .....	146,247	117,893
Ontario .....	48,453	49,541
Orange .....	97,859	88,220
Orleans .....	30,803	30,128
Oswego .....	71,883	77,911
Otsego .....	50,861	51,397
Putnam .....	14,849	15,181
Queens .....	138,059	90,574
Rensselaer .....	124,511	115,328
Richmond .....	51,693	38,091
Rockland .....	35,162	27,690
Saint Lawrence .....	85,048	85,997
Saratoga .....	57,663	55,156
Schenectady .....	29,797	23,538
Schoharie .....	29,164	32,910
Schuyler .....	16,711	18,842
Seneca .....	28,227	29,278
Steuben .....	81,473	77,586
Suffolk .....	62,491	53,888
Sullivan .....	31,031	32,491
Tioga .....	29,935	32,673
Tompkins .....	32,923	31,445
Ulster .....	87,692	85,838
Warren .....	27,866	25,179
Washington .....	45,690	47,871
Wayne .....	49,729	51,700
Westchester .....	146,772	108,988
Wyoming .....	31,193	30,907
Yates .....	21,001	21,087

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
<b>New-Jersey</b> .....	1,444,933	1,131,116
Atlantic .....	28,836	18,704
Bergen .....	47,226	36,786
Burlington .....	58,528	55,402
Camden .....	87,687	62,912
Cape May .....	11,268	9,765
Cumberland .....	45,438	37,087
Essex .....	256,098	189,629
Gloucester .....	28,649	25,886
Hudson .....	275,126	187,914
Hunterdon .....	35,355	38,570
Mercer .....	79,978	58,061
Middlesex .....	61,754	52,286
Monmouth .....	69,128	55,538
Morris .....	54,101	50,861
Ocean .....	15,974	14,455
Passaic .....	105,046	68,860
Salem .....	25,151	24,579
Somerset .....	28,311	27,162
Sussex .....	22,259	23,539
Union .....	72,467	55,571
Warren .....	36,553	36,589

<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,258,014	4,282,891
Adams .....	33,486	32,455
Allegheny .....	551,959	355,869
Armstrong .....	46,747	47,641
Beaver .....	50,077	39,605
Bedford .....	38,644	34,929
Berks .....	137,327	122,597
Blair .....	70,866	52,740
Bradford .....	59,233	58,541
Bucks .....	70,615	68,656
Butler .....	55,339	52,536
Cambria .....	66,375	46,811
Cameron .....	7,238	5,159
Carbon .....	38,624	31,923
Centre .....	43,260	37,922
Chester .....	89,377	83,481
Clarion .....	36,802	40,328
Clearfield .....	69,565	43,408
Clinton .....	28,655	26,278
Columbia .....	36,832	32,469
Crawford .....	65,324	68,607
Cumberland .....	47,271	45,977
Dauphin .....	96,977	76,148
Delaware .....	74,683	56,101
Elk .....	22,239	12,800
Erie .....	86,074	74,688
Fayette .....	80,006	58,842
Forest .....	8,482	4,385
Franklin .....	51,433	49,855
Fulton .....	10,137	10,149
Greene .....	28,935	28,273
Huntingdon .....	35,751	83,951
Indiana .....	42,175	40,527
Jefferson .....	44,005	27,935
Juniata .....	16,655	18,227
Lackawanna .....	142,088	89,269
Lancaster .....	149,095	139,447
Lawrence .....	37,517	33,312
Lebanon .....	48,131	33,476
Lehigh .....	76,631	65,969
Luzerne .....	201,203	133,065
Lycoming .....	70,579	57,186
McKean .....	46,863	42,565
Mercer .....	55,744	56,161
Mifflin .....	19,906	19,577
Monroe .....	20,111	20,175
Montgomery .....	123,290	96,454
Montour .....	15,645	15,168
Northampton .....	84,220	70,312
Northumberland .....	74,698	53,123
Perry .....	26,276	27,522
Philadelphia .....	1,046,964	847,170
Pike .....	9,412	9,663

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Potter .....	22,778	13,797
Schuylkill .....	151,163	129,974
Snyder .....	17,651	17,797
Somerset .....	37,317	33,110
Sullivan .....	11,620	8,073
Susquehanna .....	40,093	40,551
Tioza .....	52,313	45,814
Union .....	17,820	16,905
Venango .....	46,610	43,070
Warren .....	37,585	27,981
Washington .....	71,155	55,418
Wayno .....	31,010	33,513
Westmoreland .....	112,819	78,036
Wyoming .....	15,891	15,593
York .....	99,489	87,841

## SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

<b>Delaware</b> .....	168,493	146,608
Kent .....	32,664	32,874
New-Castle .....	97,182	77,716
Sussex .....	38,647	36,018
<b>Maryland</b> .....	1,042,390	934,913
Allegany .....	41,571	38,012
Anne Arundel .....	34,094	28,526
Baltimore .....	72,909	83,336
Baltimore City .....	434,439	332,313
Calvert .....	9,860	10,538
Caroline .....	13,903	13,766
Carroll .....	32,376	30,992
Cecil .....	25,851	27,108
Charles .....	15,191	18,548
Dorchester .....	24,843	23,110
Frederick .....	49,512	50,482
Garrett .....	14,213	12,175
Harford .....	28,093	28,042
Howard .....	16,269	16,110
Kent .....	17,471	17,605
Montgomery .....	27,185	24,759
Prince George .....	20,080	26,451
Queen Anne .....	18,461	19,257
Saint Mary .....	15,819	16,934
Somerset .....	24,155	21,668
Talbot .....	19,736	19,065
Washington .....	39,782	38,561
Wicomico .....	19,930	18,016
Worcester .....	19,747	19,539

<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	230,392	177,624
The District .....	230,392	177,624
<b>Virginia</b> .....	1,655,980	1,512,565
Accomac .....	27,277	24,408
Albemarle .....	32,379	32,618
Alexandria .....	18,597	17,546
Alleghany .....	9,283	5,586
Amelia .....	9,068	10,377
Amherst .....	17,551	18,709
Appomattox .....	9,589	10,080
Au-gu-ta .....	37,005	35,710
Bath .....	4,587	4,482
B dford .....	31,213	31,205
Blond .....	5,129	5,004
Botetourt .....	14,854	14,809
Brunswick .....	17,245	16,707
Buchanan .....	5,867	5,694
Buckingham .....	14,383	15,510
Campbell .....	41,087	36,250
Caroline .....	17,681	17,243
Carroll .....	15,497	13,323
Charles City .....	5,066	5,512
Caroline .....	16,381	17,243
Chesterfield .....	26,211	25,085



States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
Clarke .....	8,071	7,682
Craig .....	3,835	3,794
Culpeper .....	13,233	13,408
Cumberland .....	9,482	10,546
Dickenson .....	5,077	
Dinwiddie .....	36,195	32,870
Elizabeth City .....	16,168	10,689
Essex .....	10,047	11,032
Fairfax .....	16,655	16,025
Fauquier .....	22,590	22,993
Floyd .....	14,405	13,255
Fluvanna .....	9,508	10,802
Franklin .....	24,985	25,084
Frederick .....	17,880	17,553
Giles .....	9,090	8,794
Gloucester .....	11,653	11,876
Goochland .....	9,958	10,392
Grayson .....	14,394	13,068
Greene .....	5,622	5,830
Greensville .....	8,230	8,407
Halifax .....	31,424	33,588
Hanover .....	17,402	18,588
Henrico .....	103,394	82,703
Henry .....	18,208	16,009
Highland .....	5,352	5,164
Isle of Wight .....	11,313	10,572
James City .....	5,643	5,492
King and Queen .....	9,669	10,502
King George .....	6,241	6,397
King William .....	9,605	8,751
Lancaster .....	7,191	6,100
Lee .....	18,216	15,116
Loudoun .....	23,274	23,634
Louisiana .....	16,997	18,942
Lunenburg .....	11,372	11,535
Madison .....	10,225	10,562
Mathews .....	7,584	7,501
Mecklenburg .....	25,359	24,610
Middlesex .....	7,458	6,252
Montgomery .....	17,742	16,693
Monmouth .....	19,692	15,903
Nelson .....	15,336	16,536
New-Kent .....	5,511	5,515
Norfolk .....	77,038	58,657
Northampton .....	10,313	9,152
Northumberland .....	7,885	7,929
Nottoway .....	11,582	11,156
Orange .....	12,814	13,052
Page .....	13,092	9,945
Patrick .....	14,177	12,833
Pittsylvania .....	59,941	52,589
Powhatan .....	6,791	7,817
Prince Edward .....	14,694	14,668
Prince George .....	7,872	10,054
Princess Anne .....	9,510	9,594
Prince William .....	9,875	9,180
Pulaski .....	12,790	8,755
Rapahannock .....	8,678	9,291
Richmond .....	7,146	7,195
Roanoke .....	30,101	13,105
Rockbridge .....	23,062	20,003
Rockingham .....	31,299	29,567
Russell .....	16,126	13,903
Scott .....	21,694	17,233
Shenandoah .....	19,671	18,204
Smyth .....	13,360	12,160
Southampton .....	20,078	18,012
Spottsylvania .....	14,233	14,828
Stafford .....	7,362	7,211
Surrey .....	8,256	7,391
Sussex .....	11,100	10,062
Tazewell .....	19,809	12,861
Warren .....	8,280	7,399
Warwick .....	6,650	2,258
Washington .....	29,020	25,203
Westmoreland .....	8,399	8,846
Wise .....	9,345	7,772

States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
Fork .....	7,596	7,349
Wythe .....	18,019	14,318
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	<b>762,794</b>	<b>618,457</b>
Barbour .....	12,702	11,870
Berkeley .....	18,702	17,380
Boone .....	6,885	5,824
Braxton .....	13,928	9,787
Brooke .....	6,960	6,103
Cabell .....	23,595	13,744
Calhoun .....	8,155	6,072
Clay .....	4,659	3,460
Doldridge .....	12,183	10,552
Dayette .....	20,542	11,560
Gillmer .....	9,746	7,108
Grant .....	6,802	5,342
Greenbrier .....	18,034	15,060
Hampshire .....	11,419	10,366
Hancock .....	6,414	4,882
Hardy .....	7,567	6,794
Harrison .....	21,919	20,181
Jackson .....	19,021	16,312
Jefferson .....	15,553	15,005
Kanawha .....	42,756	32,466
Lewis .....	15,895	13,269
Lincoln .....	11,246	8,739
Logan .....	11,101	7,329
McDowell .....	7,300	3,074
Marion .....	20,721	17,198
Marshall .....	20,735	18,840
Mason .....	22,843	22,293
Mercer .....	16,002	7,467
Mineral .....	12,056	8,530
Monongalia .....	15,705	14,985
Monroe .....	12,429	11,501
Morgan .....	6,744	5,777
Nicholas .....	9,309	7,223
Ohio .....	41,557	37,457
Pendleton .....	8,711	8,222
Pleasants .....	7,539	6,256
Pocahontas .....	6,814	5,591
Preston .....	20,355	19,091
Putnam .....	14,342	11,375
Raleigh .....	9,597	7,367
Randolph .....	11,633	8,102
Ritchie .....	16,621	13,474
Roane .....	15,303	12,184
Summers .....	13,117	9,033
Taylor .....	12,147	11,455
Tucker .....	6,459	3,151
Tyler .....	11,962	11,073
Upshur .....	12,714	10,249
Wayne .....	18,652	14,739
Webster .....	4,783	3,207
Wetzel .....	16,841	13,896
Wirt .....	9,411	7,104
Wood .....	28,612	25,006
Wyoming .....	6,247	4,322
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	<b>1,617,947</b>	<b>1,399,750</b>
Alamance .....	18,271	14,643
Alexander .....	9,430	8,355
Alleghany .....	6,523	5,486
Anson .....	20,027	17,994
Ashe .....	15,628	14,437
Beaufort .....	21,072	17,474
Bertie .....	19,176	16,399
Bladen .....	16,763	16,158
Brunswick .....	10,900	9,389
Buncombe .....	35,266	21,909
Burke .....	14,939	12,869
Cabarrus .....	18,142	14,984
Caldwell .....	12,298	10,291
Camden .....	5,667	6,274
Carteret .....	10,825	9,784

States and Counties.			States and Counties.		
1890.			1890.		
Population.			Population.		
Caswell	16,023	17,875	Willson	18,644	16,064
Catawba	18,689	14,946	Yadkin	14,790	12,420
Chatham	23,413	23,453	Yancey	3,490	7,694
Cherokee	9,976	8,182	<b>South Carolina</b> 1,151,149		
Chowan	9,167	7,900	995,577		
Clay	4,197	3,316	Abbeville	46,854	40,815
Cleveland	20,394	16,571	Aiken	31,822	28,112
Columbus	17,856	14,439	Anderson	43,696	33,612
Craven	20,523	19,729	Barnwell	44,613	39,857
Cumberland	27,321	23,836	Beaufort	31,119	30,176
Currituck	6,747	6,476	Berkeley	55,428	
Dare	3,768	3,233	Charleston	59,903	102,800
Davison	21,702	2,331	Chester	26,660	24,153
Davie	11,021	11,006	Chesterfield	18,468	16,345
Duplin	18,690	18,773	Clarendon	23,233	19,190
Durham	18,041		Colleton	40,293	36,386
Edgecombe	24,113	26,181	Laurens	29,134	34,485
Forsyth	28,434	18,670	Edgefield	49,259	45,844
Franklin	21,090	20,829	Fairfield	28,599	27,765
Gaston	17,761	14,254	Florence	25,027	
Graham	3,313	2,335	Georgetown	20,837	19,613
Gates	10,252	8,897	Greenville	44,310	37,915
Granville	24,484	31,286	Hampton	20,514	18,741
Greene	10,039	10,037	Horry	19,256	15,574
Guilford	28,052	23,585	Kershaw	22,361	21,528
Halifax	18,908	30,300	Lancaster	27,761	16,003
Harnett	13,760	10,862	Laurens	31,610	29,444
Haywood	13,346	10,271	Lexington	22,181	18,564
Henderson	12,589	10,281	Marion	29,073	34,117
Hertford	13,851	11,813	Marlborough	23,500	20,598
Hyde	8,903	7,765	Newberry	26,434	26,497
Idell	25,462	22,675	Oconee	18,687	16,276
Jackson	9,512	7,343	Orangeburg	49,393	41,395
Johnston	27,239	23,461	Pickens	16,389	14,889
Jones	7,403	7,491	Richland	36,821	28,573
Lenoir	14,879	15,344	Spartanburg	55,835	40,409
Lincoln	12,586	11,061	Sumter	43,605	37,037
McDowell	10,939	9,836	Union	25,363	24,080
Mecon	10,102	8,064	Williamsburg	27,777	24,110
Madison	17,805	12,810	York	38,831	30,713
Martin	15,221	13,140	<b>Georgia</b> 1,837,353		
Mecklenburg	42,673	34,175	1,542,180		
Mitchell	12,807	9,435	Appling	8,676	5,276
Montgomery	17,239	9,574	Baker	6,144	7,307
Moores	20,479	16,821	Baldwin	14,608	13,800
Nash	20,707	17,731	Banks	8,562	7,337
New-Hanover	24,026	21,376	Bartow	20,616	18,690
Northampton	21,242	20,032	Berrien	10,694	6,619
Onslow	10,313	9,829	Bibb	42,370	27,147
Orange	14,948	23,698	Brooks	13,979	11,727
Pauline	7,146	6,223	Bryan	5,520	4,929
Pasquotank	10,748	10,319	Bulloch	13,712	8,033
Pender	12,514	12,468	Burke	28,501	27,128
Perquimans	9,193	9,466	Butts	10,565	8,311
Person	15,151	13,719	Calhoun	8,438	7,024
Pitt	25,519	21,791	Camden	6,178	6,183
Polk	5,902	5,062	Campbell	9,115	9,910
Randolph	25,195	20,836	Carroll	22,301	16,901
Richmond	23,948	18,245	Catoosa	5,431	4,739
Roanoke	31,483	23,880	Charlton	3,335	2,154
Rockingham	25,363	21,744	Chatham	57,740	45,023
Rowan	24,123	19,955	Chattahoochee	4,902	5,070
Rutherford	18,770	15,198	Chattooga	11,202	10,021
Sampson	25,096	22,891	Cherokee	15,412	14,325
Stanley	12,136	10,505	Clarke	15,186	11,702
Stokes	17,199	15,353	Clay	7,817	6,650
Surry	19,281	15,302	Clayton	8,295	8,027
Swain	6,577	3,784	Clinch	6,652	4,138
Transylvania	5,881	5,340	Cobb	22,286	20,748
Tyrell	4,225	4,545	Coffee	10,483	5,070
Union	21,259	18,056	Colquitt	4,794	2,527
Vance	17,581	47,939	Columbia	11,281	10,465
Wake	49,207	22,619	Coweta	22,354	21,109
Warren	19,360	8,928	Crawford	9,315	8,656
Washington	10,200	8,160	Dade	5,707	4,702
Watauga	10,611	42,951	Dawson	5,612	5,837
Wayne	26,100	19,181			
Wilkes	22,675				



Population.		Population.			
States and Counties.	1890.	1880.	States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Decatur	19,949	19,072	Talbot	13,258	14,115
De Kalb	17,189	14,497	Taliaferro	7,291	7,034
Dodge	11,452	5,358	Tattall	10,253	6,983
Dooley	18,146	12,420	Taylor	8,666	8,597
Dougherty	12,206	12,622	Telfair	5,477	4,828
Douglas	7,794	6,934	Terrell	14,503	10,451
Early	9,792	7,611	Thomas	20,154	20,597
Echols	3,079	2,553	Towns	4,064	3,261
Effingham	5,599	5,979	Troupp	20,723	20,565
Elbert	15,376	12,957	Twiggs	8,195	8,918
Emanuel	14,703	9,759	Union	7,749	6,431
Fannin	8,724	7,245	Upson	12,188	12,400
Fayette	8,728	8,605	Walker	13,282	11,056
Floyd	28,391	24,418	Walton	17,467	15,622
Forsyth	11,155	10,559	Ware	8,811	4,159
Franklin	14,670	11,453	Warren	10,957	10,885
Fulton	84,655	49,137	Washington	25,237	21,934
Gilmer	9,074	8,386	Wayne	7,485	5,980
Glascok	3,720	3,577	Webs'er	5,695	5,237
Glynn	13,420	6,497	White	6,111	5,341
Gordon	12,758	11,171	Whitfield	12,916	11,901
Greene	17,051	17,547	Wilcox	7,980	3,109
Gwinnett	19,899	19,531	Wilkes	18,081	15,985
Habersham	11,573	8,718	Wilkinson	10,781	12,061
Hall	18,047	15,298	Worth	10,048	5,892
Hancock	17,149	16,989			
Haralson	11,316	9,974	<b>Florida</b>	<b>391,422</b>	<b>269,493</b>
Harris	16,797	15,758	Alachua	22,934	16,462
Hart	10,887	9,094	Baker	3,333	2,303
Heard	9,557	8,769	Bradford	7,516	6,112
Henry	16,220	14,193	Brevard	3,401	1,478
Houston	21,613	22,414	Calhoun	1,681	1,580
Irwin	6,316	2,696	Citrus	2,394	.....
Jackson	19,176	16,297	Clay	5,154	2,838
Jasper	13,879	11,851	Columbia	12,877	9,589
Jefferson	17,213	15,671	Dade	861	257
Johnson	6,129	4,800	De Soto	4,944	.....
Jones	12,709	11,613	Duval	26,800	19,131
Laurens	13,747	10,053	Escambia	20,188	12,156
Lee	9,074	10,577	Franklin	3,308	1,791
Liberty	12,887	10,649	Gadsden	11,594	12,169
Lincoln	6,146	6,412	Hamilton	8,507	6,790
Lovndes	15,102	11,049	Hernando	2,476	4,248
Lumpkin	6,867	6,526	Hillsborough	14,941	5,814
McDuffie	8,789	9,449	Holmes	4,336	2,170
McIntosh	6,470	6,241	Jackson	17,544	14,372
Macon	13,183	11,675	Jefferson	15,757	16,065
Madison	11,024	7,978	La Fayette	3,686	2,441
Marion	7,728	8,598	Lake	8,034	.....
Meriwether	20,740	17,651	Lee	1,414	.....
Miller	4,275	3,720	Leon	17,752	19,662
Milton	6,208	6,261	Levy	6,586	5,767
Mitchell	10,906	9,392	Liberty	1,452	1,362
Monroe	19,137	18,803	Madison	14,316	14,798
Montgomery	9,248	5,381	Manatee	2,895	3,544
Morgan	16,041	14,032	Marion	20,796	13,040
Murray	8,461	8,269	Monroe	18,786	10,940
Muscogee	27,761	19,322	Nassau	8,294	6,035
Newton	14,310	13,623	Orange	12,584	6,618
Oconee	7,713	6,351	Osceola	3,133	.....
Oglethorpe	16,971	15,406	Pasco	4,249	.....
Paulding	11,918	10,837	Polk	7,905	3,181
Pickens	8,182	6,790	Putnam	11,186	6,261
Pierce	6,379	4,538	Saint John	8,712	4,535
Pike	16,300	15,819	Santa Rosa	7,961	6,645
Polk	14,945	11,952	Sumter	5,363	4,686
Pulaski	10,559	14,058	Suwannee	10,524	7,161
Putnam	14,842	14,539	Taylor	2,122	2,279
Quitman	4,471	4,392	Tolusia	8,467	3,294
Rabun	5,606	4,634	Wakulla	3,117	2,723
Randolph	15,267	13,341	Walton	4,816	4,201
Richmond	45,194	34,665	Washington	6,426	4,089
Rockdale	6,813	6,838			
Schley	5,443	5,302			
Screven	14,424	12,786			
Spaulding	13,117	12,585			
Stewart	15,682	13,998			
Sumter	22,107	18,239			

NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		
Ohio	3,672,316	3,198,032
Adams	26,093	24,005

## NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

<b>Ohio</b>	<b>3,672,516</b>	<b>3,198,032</b>
Adams	26,093	24,005

## Population.

1890. 1880.

States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Allen	40,644	31,314
Ashland	22,223	23,883
Ashshula	43,655	37,139
Athens	35,194	28,411
Auglaize	28,100	25,444
Belmont	57,413	49,638
Brown	29,899	32,911
Butler	48,597	42,579
Carroll	17,566	16,416
Champaign	26,980	27,817
Clark	52,277	41,948
Clermont	33,553	36,713
Clinton	24,240	24,756
Columbiana	59,029	48,602
Coshocton	26,703	26,642
Crawford	31,927	30,533
Cuyahoga	309,970	196,943
Darke	42,961	40,496
Defiance	25,769	22,515
Delaware	27,189	27,381
Erle	35,462	32,640
Farfield	33,939	34,281
Fayette	22,309	20,361
Franklin	124,087	86,797
Fulton	22,023	21,053
Gallia	27,005	18,124
Geauga	13,489	14,251
Greene	29,824	31,244
Guernsey	28,645	27,197
Hamilton	374,573	313,374
Hancock	42,563	27,784
Hardin	18,909	27,003
Harrison	20,830	20,456
Henry	25,080	20,585
Highland	29,018	30,281
Hocking	22,658	21,126
Holmes	21,139	20,776
Huron	31,949	31,609
Jackson	28,408	23,686
Jefferson	39,415	33,018
Knox	27,600	27,431
Lake	18,235	16,326
Lawrence	39,556	39,068
Licking	43,279	40,450
Logan	27,383	26,267
Lorain	40,195	35,523
Lucas	102,296	67,377
Madison	20,057	20,129
Mahoning	55,979	42,871
Marion	24,727	20,365
Medina	21,742	21,453
Meigs	29,813	32,325
Mercer	27,220	21,808
Miami	39,754	36,158
Monroe	25,175	26,496
Montgomery	100,852	78,550
Morgan	19,143	20,074
Morrow	18,120	19,072
Muskingum	51,210	49,774
Noble	20,753	21,138
Ottawa	21,974	19,762
Paulding	25,932	13,485
Perry	31,151	28,215
Pickaway	26,959	27,415
Pike	17,482	17,927
Portage	27,868	27,500
Preble	23,421	24,533
Putnam	30,188	33,713
Richland	38,072	26,306
Ross	39,454	40,307
Sandusky	30,617	32,057
Scioto	35,377	33,511
Seneca	40,869	36,947
Shelby	24,707	24,137
Stark	84,170	61,131
Summit	54,089	43,788
Trumbull	42,373	44,880
Tuscarawas	46,618	40,198

## Population.

1890. 1880.

States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Van Wert	29,671	23,028
Vinton	16,045	17,223
Warren	25,468	28,392
Washington	42,380	43,244
Wayne	39,005	40,076
Williams	24,897	23,821
Wood	44,392	34,022
Wyandot	21,722	22,395

Indiana.....2,192,404 1,978,301

States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Adams	20,181	15,385
Allen	66,689	54,763
Bartholomew	23,867	22,777
Benton	11,903	11,108
Blackford	10,461	8,020
Boone	26,572	25,922
Brown	10,308	10,264
Carroll	20,021	18,345
Cass	31,152	27,611
Clark	30,259	28,610
Clay	30,536	25,854
Clinton	27,370	23,472
Crawford	13,941	12,356
Daviess	26,227	21,552
Dearborn	23,364	26,671
Decatur	19,277	19,779
De Kalb	24,307	20,225
Delaware	30,131	22,926
Dubois	20,253	15,992
Elkhart	39,201	33,454
Fayette	12,630	11,394
Floyd	29,458	24,500
Fountain	19,558	20,228
Franklin	18,366	20,092
Fulton	16,746	14,301
Gibson	24,920	22,742
Grant	31,493	28,618
Greene	24,379	22,996
Hamilton	26,123	24,801
Hancock	17,829	17,123
Harrison	20,786	21,326
Hendricks	21,498	22,981
Henry	23,879	24,016
Howard	26,186	19,584
Huntington	27,644	21,875
Jackson	24,139	23,050
Jasper	11,185	9,464
Jay	23,478	19,282
Jefferson	24,507	25,977
Jennings	14,608	16,453
Johnson	19,561	19,537
Knox	28,044	26,324
Kosciusko	28,645	26,494
Lagrange	15,615	15,630
Lake	23,886	15,091
La Porte	34,445	30,984
Lawrence	19,792	18,543
Madison	35,487	27,527
Marion	141,156	102,782
Marshall	23,818	23,414
Martin	13,973	13,475
Miami	25,823	24,088
Monroe	17,673	15,875
Montgomery	28,025	27,316
Morgan	18,643	18,900
Newton	8,803	8,167
Noble	23,359	22,956
Ohio	4,955	5,563
Orange	14,678	14,363
Owen	15,040	15,901
Parke	20,296	19,460
Perry	18,240	16,997
Pike	18,544	16,383
Porter	18,052	17,227
Poey	21,529	20,857
Pulaski	11,233	9,851
Putnam	22,335	22,501
Randolph	28,085	26,435



## Population.

States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Ripley .....	19,350	21,927
Rush .....	19,034	19,238
Saint Joseph .....	42,457	38,178
Scott .....	7,833	8,343
Shelby .....	25,454	25,257
Spencer .....	22,060	22,122
Starke .....	7,339	5,105
Steuben .....	14,478	14,615
Sullivan .....	21,877	20,336
Switzerland .....	12,514	13,336
Tippecanoe .....	35,078	35,960
Tipton .....	18,157	14,407
Union .....	7,006	7,673
Vanderburg .....	59,809	42,193
Vermillion .....	13,154	12,025
Vigo .....	50,195	45,653
Wabash .....	27,126	25,241
Warren .....	10,955	11,497
Warrick .....	21,161	20,162
Washington .....	18,619	18,955
Wayne .....	37,628	38,613
Wells .....	21,514	18,442
White .....	15,671	13,795
Whitley .....	17,768	16,941

Illinois .....	3,826,351	3,077,871
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Adams .....	61,888	59,135
Alexander .....	16,563	14,808
Bond .....	14,550	14,866
Boone .....	12,203	11,508
Brown .....	11,951	13,041
Bureau .....	35,014	33,172
Calhoun .....	7,652	7,487
Carroll .....	18,320	16,976
Cass .....	15,963	14,493
Champaign .....	42,159	40,893
Christian .....	30,531	28,227
Clark .....	21,899	21,894
Clay .....	16,772	16,192
Clinton .....	17,411	18,714
Coles .....	30,093	27,042
Cook .....	1,191,922	697,524
Crawford .....	17,283	16,197
Cumberland .....	15,443	13,759
De Kalb .....	27,066	26,768
De Witt .....	17,011	17,010
Douglas .....	17,699	15,853
Du Page .....	22,551	19,161
Edgar .....	26,787	25,499
Edward .....	9,444	8,597
Effingham .....	19,358	18,920
Fayette .....	23,367	23,241
Ford .....	17,035	15,099
Franklin .....	17,138	16,129
Fulton .....	43,110	41,240
Gallatin .....	14,935	12,861
Greene .....	23,791	23,010
Grundy .....	21,024	16,782
Hamilton .....	17,800	16,712
Hancock .....	31,907	35,337
Hard'n .....	7,234	6,024
Henderson .....	9,876	10,722
Henry .....	33,338	36,597
Iroquois .....	35,167	35,451
Jackson .....	27,809	22,505
Jasper .....	18,188	14,515
Jefferson .....	22,590	20,686
Jersey .....	14,810	15,542
Jo Daviess .....	25,101	27,528
Johnson .....	15,013	13,078
Kane .....	65,061	44,939
Kankakee .....	28,732	25,047
Kendall .....	12,106	13,083
Knox .....	38,752	38,344
Lake .....	24,235	21,296
La Salle .....	80,798	70,103
Lawrence .....	14,693	13,663

## Population.

States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Lee .....	26,187	27,491
Livingston .....	38,455	33,450
Logan .....	25,489	25,037
McDonough .....	27,467	27,370
McHenry .....	26,114	24,903
McLean .....	63,036	60,100
Macon .....	38,083	36,665
Macoupin .....	40,880	37,692
Madison .....	51,535	50,126
Marion .....	24,341	28,686
Marshall .....	13,653	15,055
Massen .....	16,067	16,242
Massac .....	11,313	10,443
Menard .....	13,120	13,024
Mercer .....	18,515	19,502
Monroe .....	12,948	13,682
Montgomery .....	30,033	18,073
Morgan .....	32,636	51,514
Moultrie .....	14,481	13,099
Ogle .....	28,710	29,937
Peoria .....	70,378	55,355
Perry .....	17,529	16,007
Piatt .....	17,062	15,583
Pike .....	31,000	33,751
Polk .....	14,016	13,256
Pulaski .....	11,355	9,507
Putnam .....	4,730	5,551
Randolph .....	25,049	25,690
Richland .....	15,019	15,515
Rock Island .....	41,917	33,302
Saint Clair .....	66,571	61,806
Saline .....	19,312	15,940
Sangamon .....	61,195	52,894
Schuyler .....	16,013	16,219
Scott .....	10,304	10,741
Shelby .....	31,191	30,270
Stark .....	9,982	11,207
Stephenson .....	31,358	31,963
Tazewell .....	29,556	29,666
Union .....	21,549	18,103
Vermilion .....	49,905	41,588
Wabash .....	11,866	9,945
Warren .....	21,281	22,933
Washington .....	19,262	21,112
Wayne .....	23,806	21,291
White .....	25,005	23,087
Whiteside .....	30,854	30,885
Will .....	62,007	53,422
Williamson .....	22,226	19,324
Winnebago .....	89,938	80,505
Woodford .....	21,429	21,620

Michigan .....	2,093,889	1,636,937
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Alcona .....	5,409	3,107
Alger .....	1,238	.....
Allegan .....	38,961	37,815
Alpena .....	15,581	8,789
Antrim .....	10,413	5,237
Arenac .....	5,633	.....
Baraga .....	3,036	1,804
Barry .....	23,783	25,317
Bay .....	56,412	38,081
Benzie .....	5,237	3,433
Berrien .....	41,285	36,785
Branch .....	26,791	27,941
Calhoun .....	43,501	38,452
Cass .....	20,953	22,009
Charlevoix .....	9,686	5,115
Cheboygan .....	11,986	6,524
Chippewa .....	12,019	5,248
Clare .....	7,558	4,187
Clinton .....	26,509	28,100
Crawford .....	2,962	1,159
Delta .....	15,330	6,812
Eaton .....	32,094	31,225
Emmet .....	8,756	6,639
Genesee .....	39,430	39,220
Gladwin .....	4,208	1,127

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Gogebie	13,166	8,422
Grand Traverse	13,355	21,936
Gratiot	28,668	32,723
Hillsdale	30,660	22,473
Houghton	35,889	20,089
Huron	28,515	33,676
Ingham	37,666	33,872
Ionia	32,801	6,873
Iosco	15,221	4,432
Iron	4,432	18,784
Isabella	18,784	135
Iste Royal	135	55
Jack-on	45,031	42,031
Kalamazoo	39,273	34,842
Kalkaska	5,160	2,937
Kent	109,922	73,233
Keweenaw	2,891	4,270
Lake	6,505	3,233
Lapeer	29,213	30,138
Leelanaw	7,944	6,253
Lenawee	48,448	48,343
Livingston	20,858	22,251
Luce	2,455	2,902
Mackinac	7,830	31,623
Macomb	31,813	12,532
Manistee	21,230	1,334
Manitou	860	25,394
Marquette	39,521	16,385
Mason	16,385	19,697
Mecosta	19,697	13,973
Menominee	33,639	11,987
Midland	10,657	6,893
Missaukee	5,048	1,553
Monroe	32,337	33,624
Montcalm	32,637	33,148
Montmorency	1,487	26,586
Muskegon	40,013	14,658
Newaygo	20,476	41,537
Oakland	41,215	11,699
Oceana	15,698	1,914
Ogemaw	5,583	2,525
Ontonagon	3,756	10,777
Oscoda	11,630	467
Oseoda	1,904	1,974
Otsego	4,272	33,123
Ottawa	35,358	3,113
Presque Isle	4,687	1,459
Roscommon	2,033	59,095
Saginaw	82,273	46,197
St. Clair	52,105	26,626
Saint Joseph	25,356	26,341
Sanilac	32,589	1,575
Schoolcraft	5,818	27,059
Shiawassee	30,952	25,738
Tuscola	32,508	30,541
Van Buren	30,541	41,848
Washtenow	42,210	166,441
Wayne	257,114	6,815
Wexford	11,278	

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Dunn	22,664	16,817
Eau Claire	30,673	19,993
Florence	2,604	
Fond du Lac	41,088	46,859
Forest	1,012	
Grant	36,651	37,852
Green	22,732	21,729
Green Lake	15,163	14,483
Iowa	22,117	23,628
Jackson	15,797	13,285
Jefferson	32,530	32,156
Juneau	17,121	15,582
Kenosha	15,581	13,550
Kewaunee	16,153	15,807
La Crosse	58,801	27,073
Lafayette	20,265	21,279
Langlade	9,465	685
Lincoln	12,008	2,011
Manitowoc	37,831	37,505
Marathon	30,369	17,121
Marquette	20,304	8,929
Marquette	9,676	8,908
Milwaukee	236,101	138,537
Monroe	23,211	21,607
Oconto	15,009	9,848
Oneida	5,010	
Outagamie	38,690	28,716
Ozaukee	14,943	15,461
Peplin	6,932	6,226
Pierce	20,385	17,744
Polk	12,968	10,018
Portage	24,798	17,731
Price	5,258	785
Racine	36,268	30,922
Richland	19,121	18,174
Rock	43,220	38,822
Saint Croix	23,139	18,959
Sauk	30,575	28,720
Sawyer	1,977	
Shawano	19,236	10,371
Sheboygan	42,489	31,206
Taylor	6,731	2,311
Trempealeau	18,920	17,189
Vernon	25,111	23,235
Waiworth	27,860	26,249
Washburn	2,926	
Washington	22,751	23,442
Waukesha	33,270	28,957
Waupaca	26,794	20,955
Waushara	13,507	12,687
Winnebago	50,097	42,740
Wood	18,127	8,981

Minnesota ..... 1,301,826 780,773

Wisconsin		1,686,880	1,315,497
Adams	6,889	6,741	
Ashland	20,063	1,559	
Barron	15,416	7,024	
Bayfield	7,390	564	
Brown	39,164	34,078	
Buffalo	14,997	15,528	
Burnett	4,393	3,140	
Calumet	16,639	16,632	
Chippewa	25,143	15,491	
Clark	17,708	10,715	
Columbia	28,350	28,065	
Crawford	15,987	15,641	
Dane	59,578	53,233	
Dodge	44,984	45,931	
Door	15,682	11,645	

Aitkin	2,462	306
Anoka	9,884	7,108
Becker	9,401	3,218
Beltrami	312	10
Benton	6,284	3,012
Big Stone	5,722	3,683
Blue Earth	29,210	22,889
Brown	15,817	12,018
Carlton	5,272	1,236
Carver	16,532	14,110
Cass	1,247	486
Chippewa	8,555	5,408
Chisago	10,359	7,982
Clay	11,517	5,887
Cook	38	65
Cottonwood	7,412	5,533
Crow Wing	8,832	2,319
Dakota	20,240	17,391
Dee	10,841	11,344
Douglas	14,606	9,136
Faribault	16,708	12,016
Fillmore	26,338	28,162



Population.			Population.		
States and Counties.	1890.	1880.	States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Freeborn .....	17,962	16,069	Cherokee .....	15,659	8,240
Goodhue .....	28,806	29,651	Chickasaw .....	15,019	14,534
Grant .....	6,875	3,004	Clarke .....	11,332	11,513
Hennepin .....	185,294	67,014	Clay .....	9,309	4,248
Houston .....	14,653	16,332	Clayton .....	26,733	28,820
Hubbard .....	1,412		Clinton .....	41,199	36,763
Isanti .....	7,007	5,063	Crawford .....	18,894	12,413
Itasca .....	743	124	Dallas .....	20,479	18,746
Jackson .....	8,924	4,806	Davis .....	15,258	16,468
Kanabec .....	1,579	505	Decatur .....	15,643	15,336
Kandiyohi .....	13,597	10,159	Delaware .....	17,349	17,950
Kittson .....	5,387	905	Des Moines .....	35,324	33,099
Lac-qui-parle .....	10,382	4,891	Dickinson .....	4,328	1,901
Lake .....	1,299	106	Dubuque .....	49,848	42,996
Le Sueur .....	19,057	16,103	Emmet .....	4,274	1,550
Lincoln .....	5,691	2,915	Fayette .....	23,141	22,258
Lyon .....	9,501	6,257	Floyd .....	15,424	14,677
McLeod .....	17,026	12,342	Franklin .....	12,871	10,249
Marshall .....	9,130	992	Fremont .....	16,842	17,652
Martin .....	9,403	5,249	Greene .....	15,797	12,727
Meeker .....	15,453	11,739	Grundy .....	13,215	12,639
Millie Lacs .....	2,845	1,501	Guthrie .....	17,380	14,394
Morrison .....	13,315	5,815	Hamilton .....	15,319	11,252
Mower .....	13,019	16,790	Hancock .....	7,621	3,453
Murray .....	6,692	3,604	Hardin .....	19,003	17,807
Niobe .....	13,383	12,383	Harrison .....	21,356	16,649
Nobles .....	4,355	4,430	Henry .....	18,895	20,986
Norman .....	10,618		Howard .....	11,182	10,837
Olmsted .....	19,434	21,543	Humboldt .....	9,836	5,341
Otte Tail .....	34,232	18,675	Ida .....	10,705	4,382
Pine .....	4,152	1,315	Iowa .....	18,270	19,221
Pipe Stone .....	5,132	2,092	Jackson .....	22,771	23,771
Polk .....	30,192	11,433	Jasper .....	24,943	25,963
Pope .....	10,632	5,874	Jettison .....	15,184	17,469
Ramsey .....	139,796	45,890	Johnson .....	23,082	25,429
Redwood .....	9,346	5,315	Jones .....	20,233	21,052
Renville .....	17,099	10,791	Keokuk .....	23,862	21,258
Rice .....	23,963	22,481	Kossuth .....	13,120	6,178
Rock .....	6,817	3,669	Lee .....	37,715	34,859
Saint Louis .....	44,812	4,504	Linn .....	45,303	37,237
Scott .....	13,831	13,516	Louisa .....	11,873	13,142
Sherburne .....	5,908	3,855	Lucas .....	14,563	14,530
Sibley .....	15,199	10,037	Lyon .....	8,680	1,968
Stearns .....	34,844	21,556	Madison .....	15,977	17,224
Steele .....	13,232	12,460	Mahaska .....	23,805	25,202
Stevens .....	5,251	3,911	Marion .....	23,058	25,111
Swift .....	10,161	7,473	Marshall .....	25,842	23,752
Todd .....	12,930	6,133	Mills .....	14,548	14,137
Traverse .....	4,516	1,507	Mitchell .....	13,299	14,363
Wabasha .....	16,972	18,206	Monona .....	14,515	9,055
Wadena .....	4,053	2,080	Monroe .....	13,666	13,719
Wasca .....	13,313	12,385	Montgomery .....	15,848	15,815
Washington .....	25,992	19,563	Muscatine .....	24,504	23,170
Watsonwan .....	7,746	5,104	O'Brien .....	13,060	4,155
Williston .....	4,246	1,906	Osceola .....	5,574	2,219
Winona .....	23,797	27,197	Page .....	21,241	19,667
Wright .....	2,164	18,104	Palo Alto .....	9,318	4,131
Yellow Medicine .....	9,854	5,884	Plymouth .....	19,568	8,566
			Pocahontas .....	9,553	3,713
<b>Iowa</b> .....	<b>1,911,896</b>	<b>1,624,615</b>	Polk .....	65,410	42,395
Adair .....	14,534	11,667	Pottawattamie .....	47,430	39,870
Adams .....	12,292	11,888	Poweshiek .....	18,394	18,035
Allamakee .....	17,907	19,791	Ringgold .....	13,556	12,085
Appanoose .....	18,961	16,636	Sac .....	14,522	8,774
Audubon .....	12,412	7,448	Scott .....	43,164	41,266
Benton .....	24,178	24,888	Shelby .....	17,611	12,696
Black Hawk .....	24,219	23,913	Sioux .....	18,370	5,426
Boone .....	23,772	20,838	Story .....	18,127	16,909
Bremer .....	14,630	14,081	Tama .....	21,651	21,585
Buchanan .....	18,997	18,546	Taylor .....	16,384	15,635
Buena Vista .....	13,548	7,537	Union .....	16,900	14,980
Butler .....	15,463	14,293	Van Buren .....	16,253	17,043
Calhoun .....	13,107	5,595	Wapello .....	30,426	25,285
Carroll .....	18,828	12,351	Warren .....	18,269	19,578
Cass .....	19,645	16,943	Washington .....	18,468	20,374
Cedar .....	18,253	18,936	Wayne .....	15,670	16,127
Cerro Gorio .....	14,864	11,461	Webster .....	21,582	15,951
			Winnebago .....	7,325	4,917

States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
Winneshiek	22,328	23,938
Woodbury	55,632	14,996
Worth	9,247	7,953
Wright	12,057	6,062

<b>Missonri</b>	<b>2,679,181</b>	<b>2,168,380</b>
Adair	17,417	15,190
Andrew	16,000	16,318
Atchison	15,533	14,553
Audrain	22,074	19,732
Barry	22,943	14,405
Barton	18,504	10,332
Bates	32,223	25,381
Benton	14,973	12,396
Bollinger	13,121	11,130
Boone	26,043	25,422
Buchanan	70,100	49,792
Butler	9,964	6,011
Caldwell	15,152	13,646
Callaway	25,131	23,670
Camden	10,040	7,263
Cape Girardeau	22,060	20,998
Carroll	25,742	23,274
Carter	5,799	2,168
Cass	23,301	22,431
Cedar	15,620	10,741
Chariton	26,254	25,224
Christian	14,017	9,628
Clark	15,126	15,031
Clay	19,856	15,572
CClinton	17,138	16,073
Cole	17,281	15,315
Cooper	22,707	21,596
Crawford	11,961	10,756
Dade	17,526	12,557
Dallas	12,647	9,263
Davies	20,456	19,145
DeKalb	14,539	13,334
Dent	12,149	10,646
Douglas	14,111	7,753
Dunklin	15,085	9,601
Franklin	28,056	26,534
Gasconade	11,706	11,153
Gentry	19,018	17,176
Greene	48,616	28,801
Grundy	17,876	15,185
Harrison	21,033	20,301
Henry	28,235	23,906
Hickory	9,453	7,387
Holt	15,469	15,509
Howard	17,371	18,428
Howell	18,618	8,814
Iron	9,119	8,183
Jackson	160,510	82,325
Jasper	50,500	32,019
Jefferson	22,484	18,736
Johnson	28,132	28,172
Knox	13,501	13,047
Laclede	14,701	11,524
Lafayette	30,184	25,710
Lawrence	26,228	17,583
Lewis	15,935	15,925
Lincoln	18,346	17,426
Linn	24,121	20,061
Livingston	20,668	20,196
McDonald	11,283	7,816
Macon	30,575	26,222
Madison	9,268	8,876
Maries	8,600	7,304
Marion	26,233	24,837
Meeker	14,581	14,673
Miller	14,162	9,805
Mississippi	10,134	9,270
Moniteau	15,630	14,316
Monroe	20,790	19,071
Montgomery	16,850	16,249
Morgan	12,311	10,132

States and Counties.	Population. 1890.	1880.
New-Madrid	9,317	7,691
Newton	22,108	18,947
Nodaway	30,914	29,514
Oregon	10,257	5,791
Osage	13,080	11,824
Ozark	9,795	5,618
Peninscot	5,975	4,299
Perry	13,237	11,895
Pettis	31,151	27,271
Phelps	12,636	12,508
Pike	26,321	26,715
Platte	16,248	17,363
Polk	20,339	15,734
Pulaski	9,387	7,250
Putnam	15,365	13,555
Ralls	12,294	11,838
Randolph	24,893	22,751
Ray	24,215	20,190
Reynolds	6,633	5,722
Ripley	8,332	5,377
Saint Charles	22,977	23,065
Saint Clair	16,747	14,125
Sainte Genevieve	9,883	10,390
Saint Francois	17,347	13,822
Saint Louis	35,307	31,888
Saint Louis City	451,770	350,518
Saline	33,762	29,911
Schuyler	11,249	10,470
Scotland	12,674	12,508
Scott	11,228	8,587
Shannon	8,718	3,441
Shelby	15,642	14,024
Stoddard	17,327	13,431
Stone	7,090	4,404
Sullivan	19,000	16,569
Taney	7,973	5,599
Texas	19,406	12,206
Vernon	31,505	19,369
Warren	9,913	10,806
Washington	13,153	12,896
Wayne	11,727	9,093
Webster	15,177	12,175
Worth	8,738	8,203
Wright	14,481	9,712

### North Dakota..... 182,719 36,909

Ale'd (a)	.....	.....
Barnes	7,045	1,585
Benson	2,460	.....
Billings	170	1,323
Bottineau	2,893	.....
Bowman	6	.....
Burd	803	.....
Burling	4,252	3,296
Cass	19,613	8,998
Cavalier	6,471	.....
Church (a)	.....	.....
Dickey	5,573	.....
Dunn	159	.....
Eddy	1,377	.....
Emmons	1,971	38
Flannery	72	.....
Foster	1,210	37
Garfield	33	.....
Grand Forks	13,357	6,248
Griggs	2,817	.....
Hettinger	81	.....
Howard	.....	32
Ki'der	1,211	89
La Moure	5,187	20
Logan	597	.....
McHenry	1,658	.....
McIntosh	3,248	.....
McKenzie	3	.....
McLean	850	.....
Meeker	428	.....

aNo population.



		Population.				Population.	
States and Counties.		1890.	1880.	States and Counties.		1890.	1880.
Morton	4,728	200		Meyer	(a)	115	
Mountraille	122	13		Miner	5,165	363	
Nelson	4,293			Minnehaha	21,879	8,251	
Oliver	464			Moody	5,941	3,915	
Pembina	14,334	4,862		Nowlin	149		
Pierce	905			Pennington	6,540	2,244	
Ramsay	4,418	281		Potter	2,910		
Ransom	5,393	537		Pratt	23		
Renville	99			Presho	151		
Richland	10,751	3,597		P'yatt	34		
Rolette	2,427			Rinehart (a)			
Sargent	5,076			Roberts	1,937		
Sheridan (a)				Rusk		46	
Stark	2,304			Sanborn	4,610		
Steele	3,777			Schnasse (a)			
Stevens	16	247		Secbey	32		
Stutsman	5,266	1,007		Shannon	(a)	113	
Towner	1,450			Spink	10,581	477	
Traill	10,217	4,123		Stanley	1,028	793	
Walace	24			Sterling	96		
Wallette		432		Sully	2,412	296	
Walsh	16,587			Todd	188	203	
Ward	1,681			Tripp (a)			
Wells	1,212			Turner	10,256	5,320	
Williams	109	14		Union	9,130	6,813	
Unorg'd territory (b)	511			Wagner (a)			
				Walworth	2,153	46	
				Washabaugh (a)			
<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>328,808</b>	<b>98,268</b>		Washington	40		
Aurora	5,045	69		Yankton	10,444	8,390	
Beadle	9,586	1,290		Ziebach	510		
Bon Homme	9,057	5,468		Sisseton and Wah-			
Boreman	(a)	534		peton Indian res-			
Brookings	10,132	4,965		ervation		207	
Brown	16,855			<b>Nebraska</b>	<b>1,058,910</b>	<b>452,402</b>	
Brule	6,737	238		Adams	24,303	10,255	
Buffalo	991	63		Antelope	10,399	3,953	
Butte	1,037			Arthur	91		
Campbell	3,510	50		Banner	2,435		
Charles Mix	4,178	407		Blackbird		109	
Choteau	8			Blaine	1,146		
Clark	6,728	114		Boone	8,683	4,170	
Clay	7,599	5,001		Box Butte	5,494		
Codington	7,037	2,156		Brown	4,359		
Custer	4,891	995		Buffalo	22,162	7,531	
Davison	5,449	1,256		Burt	11,069	6,937	
Day	9,168	97		Butler	15,454	9,194	
DeLano	40			Cass	24,080	16,683	
Deuel	(a) No population.			Cedar	7,028	2,899	
Dewey (a)	4,574	2,302		Chase	4,807	70	
Douglas	4,600	6		Cherry	6,428		
Edmunds	4,369			Cheyenne	5,693	1,558	
Ewing	16			Clay	16,310	11,294	
Fall River	4,478			Colfax	10,453	6,588	
Faulk	4,062	4		Cuming	12,265	5,569	
Grant	6,814	3,010		Custer	21,677	2,211	
Gregory	295			Dakota	5,386	3,213	
Hamlin	4,625	693		Dawes	9,722		
Hand	6,546	153		Dawson	10,129	2,909	
Hanson	4,267	1,301		Deuel	2,893		
Harding	167			Dixon	8,084	4,177	
Hughes	5,044	268		Dodge	19,260	11,263	
Hutchinson	10,469	5,573		Douglas	158,008	37,645	
Hyde	1,860			Dundy	4,012	37	
Jackson	30			Fillmore	16,022	10,204	
Jerauld	3,605			Franklin	7,693	5,465	
Kingsbury	8,562	1,102		Frontier	8,497	934	
Lake	7,508	2,657		Furnas	9,840	6,407	
Lawrence	11,673	13,248		Gage	36,344	13,164	
Lincoln	9,143	5,896		Garfield	1,659		
Lugenbeel (a)				Gosper	4,816	1,673	
Lyman	233			Grant	458		
McCook	6,448	1,283		Greeley	4,869	1,461	
McPherson	5,940			Hall	16,513	8,572	
Marshall	4,544			Hamilton	14,096	8,267	
Martin	7						
Meade	4,640						

bFormerly part of Boreman County, Dak.

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Harlan .....	8,158	6,086
Hayes .....	3,953	119
Hitchcock .....	5,799	1,012
Holt .....	13,672	3,287
Hooker .....	426	.....
Howard .....	9,430	4,391
Jefferson .....	14,850	8,096
Johnson .....	10,333	7,595
Kearney .....	9,061	4,072
Keith .....	2,556	194
Keya Paha .....	3,920	.....
Kimball .....	959	.....
Knox .....	8,582	3,666
Lancaster .....	76,395	28,090
Lincoln .....	10,441	3,632
Logan .....	1,378	.....
Loup .....	1,662	.....
McPherson .....	401	.....
Madison .....	13,669	5,589
Merriek .....	8,758	5,311
Nance .....	5,773	1,212
Nemaha .....	12,930	10,451
Nuckolls .....	11,417	4,235
Otoe .....	25,403	15,727
Pawnee .....	10,340	6,920
Perkins .....	4,364	.....
Phelps .....	9,869	2,447
Pierce .....	4,864	1,202
Platte .....	15,437	9,511
Polk .....	10,817	6,846
Red Willow .....	8,837	3,044
Richardson .....	17,574	15,031
Rock .....	3,083	.....
Saline .....	20,097	14,491
Sarpy .....	6,875	4,481
Saunders .....	21,577	15,810
Scott's Bluff .....	1,888	.....
Seward .....	16,140	11,147
Sheridan .....	8,687	.....
Sherman .....	6,399	2,061
Sioux .....	2,452	699
Stanton .....	4,619	1,813
Thayer .....	12,738	6,113
Thomas .....	517	.....
Thurston .....	3,176	.....
Valley .....	7,092	2,324
Washington .....	11,869	8,631
Wayne .....	6,169	813
Webster .....	11,210	7,104
Wheeler .....	1,683	641
York .....	17,279	11,170
Unorganized ter'ty.	695	2,913

**Kansas** ..... 1,427,096 996,096

Allen .....	13,509	11,303
Anderson .....	14,203	9,057
Arapahoe .....	.....	3
Atchison .....	26,758	26,668
Barber .....	7,973	2,661
Barton .....	13,172	10,318
Bourbon .....	28,575	19,591
Brown .....	20,319	12,817
Buffalo .....	.....	191
Butler .....	24,035	18,580
Chase .....	8,233	6,081
Chautauqua .....	12,297	11,072
Cherokee .....	27,770	21,905
Cheyenne .....	4,401	37
Clark .....	2,357	163
Clay .....	16,146	12,320
Cloud .....	19,295	15,343
Coffey .....	15,856	11,438
Comanche .....	2,549	372
Cowley .....	34,478	21,538
Crawford .....	30,286	16,551
Decatur .....	8,414	4,180
Dickinson .....	22,273	15,251

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Doniphan .....	13,535	14,257
Douglas .....	23,901	21,700
Edwards .....	3,600	2,409
Elk .....	12,216	10,623
Ellis .....	7,942	6,173
Ellsworth .....	9,272	8,494
Finney .....	3,350	.....
Footo .....	.....	411
Ford .....	5,308	3,122
Franklin .....	20,279	16,797
Garfield .....	881	.....
Geary (a) .....	10,423	6,994
Gove .....	2,994	1,196
Graham .....	5,029	4,258
Grant .....	1,308	9
Gray .....	2,415	.....
Greeley .....	1,264	3
Greenwood .....	16,309	10,548
Hamilton .....	2,027	168
Harper .....	13,266	4,133
Harvey .....	17,601	11,451
Haskell .....	1,077	.....
Holigman .....	2,395	1,704
Jackson .....	14,626	10,718
Jefferson .....	13,620	15,563
Jewell .....	19,349	17,475
Johnson .....	17,385	16,853
Kansas .....	.....	9
Kearny .....	1,571	159
Kingman .....	11,823	3,713
Kiowa .....	2,873	.....
Labette .....	27,586	22,735
Lane .....	2,060	601
Leavenworth .....	38,485	22,355
Lincoln .....	9,709	8,582
Linn .....	17,215	15,298
Logan .....	3,394	.....
Lyon .....	23,196	17,326
McPherson .....	21,614	17,143
Marion .....	20,539	12,453
Marshall .....	28,912	16,136
Meade .....	2,542	296
Miami .....	19,614	17,802
Mitchell .....	15,037	14,911
Montgomery .....	23,104	18,213
Morris .....	11,381	9,265
Morton .....	724	.....
Nemaha .....	19,249	12,462
Neosho .....	18,561	15,121
Ness .....	4,944	3,722
Norton .....	10,617	6,908
Osage .....	25,062	19,612
Osborne .....	12,083	12,517
Ottawa .....	12,581	10,307
Pawnee .....	5,204	5,396
Phillips .....	13,661	12,014
Pottawatomie .....	17,722	16,350
Pratt .....	8,118	1,890
Rawlins .....	6,756	1,623
Reno .....	27,079	12,826
Republic .....	19,002	14,913
Rice .....	14,451	9,292
Riley .....	13,183	10,430
Rooks .....	8,018	8,112
Rush .....	5,204	5,490
Russell .....	7,333	7,351
Saline .....	17,442	13,808
Scott .....	1,262	43
Sedgwick .....	43,626	18,753
Sequoyah .....	.....	568
Seward .....	1,503	5
Shawnee .....	49,172	29,093
Sheridan .....	3,733	1,567
Sherman .....	5,261	13
Smith .....	15,613	13,853
Stafford .....	8,520	4,755

a Formerly Davis County.



States and Counties.		Population.		States and Counties.		Population.	
		1890.	1880.			1890.	1880.
Stanton	1,031	5	Knott	5,438			
Stevens	1,418	12	Knox	13,762	10,557		
Sumner	30,271	20,812	La Rue	9,433	9,793		
Thomas	5,538	161	Laurel	13,747	9,131		
Trego	2,535	2,535	Lawrence	17,702	13,262		
Vabaunsee	11,720	8,756	Lee	6,205	4,254		
Wallace	2,468	686	Leslie	3,964	3,740		
Washington	22,894	14,910	Letcher	6,920	6,601		
Vichita	1,827	14	Lewis	14,803	13,154		
Wilson	15,286	13,775	Lincoln	15,962	15,080		
Woodson	9,021	6,535	Livingston	9,474	9,165		
Wyandotte	54,407	19,143	Logan	23,812	24,358		
		Population.					
		1890.	1880.				
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.</b>				Lyon	7,628	6,768	
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>1,858,635</b>	<b>1,648,690</b>	McCracken	21,051	16,262		
Adair	13,721	13,078	McLean	9,887	9,293		
Allen	13,692	12,089	Madison	24,348	22,052		
Anderson	10,610	9,361	Magoffin	9,196	6,944		
Ballard	8,390	14,378	Marion	15,648	14,695		
Barren	21,490	22,321	Marshall	11,287	9,647		
Bath	12,813	11,982	Martin	4,209	3,057		
Bell	10,312	6,055	Mason	20,773	20,469		
Boone	12,246	11,996	Meade	9,484	10,323		
Bourbon	16,976	15,956	Menifee	4,665	3,755		
Bord	14,033	12,165	Mercer	15,084	14,142		
Boyle	12,948	11,930	Metcalfe	9,871	9,423		
Bracken	12,369	13,509	Monroe	10,989	10,741		
Breathitt	8,705	7,742	Montgomery	12,367	10,566		
Bricknidge	18,976	17,486	Morgan	11,249	8,455		
Bullitt	8,291	8,521	Muhlenberg	17,953	15,098		
Butler	13,956	12,181	Nelson	16,417	16,609		
Caldwell	13,186	11,282	Nicholas	10,764	11,869		
Calloway	14,675	13,295	Ohio	22,946	19,669		
Campbell	44,208	37,440	Oldham	6,754	7,067		
Carlisle	7,612		Owen	17,676	17,401		
Carroll	9,266	8,953	Owley	5,975	4,912		
Carter	17,204	12,345	Pendleton	16,346	16,702		
Casey	11,848	10,983	Perry	6,331	5,607		
Christian	34,118	31,682	Pike	17,378	13,001		
Clark	15,434	12,115	Powell	4,698	3,639		
Clay	12,447	10,222	Pulaski	25,731	21,318		
Clinton	7,047	7,212	Robertson	4,684	5,814		
Crittenden	13,119	11,688	Rockcastle	9,841	9,670		
Cumberland	8,452	8,894	Rowan	6,129	4,420		
Daviess	33,120	27,730	Russell	8,136	7,591		
Edmonson	8,005	7,222	Scott	16,546	14,965		
Elliott	9,214	6,567	Shelby	16,521	16,813		
Estill	10,836	9,860	Simpson	10,878	10,641		
Fayette	35,698	29,023	Spencer	6,760	7,040		
Fleming	16,078	15,221	Taylor	9,353	9,259		
Floyd	11,256	10,176	Todd	16,811	15,394		
Franklin	21,267	18,699	Trigg	13,902	14,489		
Fulton	10,005	7,977	Trimble	7,140	7,171		
Gallatin	4,611	4,832	Union	18,229	17,809		
Garrard	11,138	11,704	Warren	30,158	27,531		
Grant	12,671	13,083	Washington	13,622	14,419		
Graves	28,534	24,138	Wayne	12,852	12,512		
Grayson	18,688	15,784	Webster	17,196	14,246		
Green	11,465	11,871	Whitley	17,590	12,000		
Greenup	11,911	13,371	Wolfe	7,180	5,638		
Hancock	9,214	8,563	Woodford	12,380	11,800		
Hardin	21,304	22,564	<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>1,767,518</b>	<b>1,542,355</b>		
Harlan	6,197	5,278	Anderson	15,128	10,820		
Harrison	16,914	16,504	Bedford	24,739	26,025		
Hart	16,439	17,133	Benton	11,230	9,780		
Henderson	29,536	24,515	Bledsoe	6,134	5,617		
Henry	14,164	14,492	Blount	17,589	15,985		
Hickman	11,637	10,651	Bradley	13,607	12,124		
Hopkins	23,505	19,122	Campbell	13,486	10,005		
Jackson	8,261	6,687	Cannon	12,197	11,859		
Jefferson	188,598	146,010	Carroll	23,630	22,103		
Jessamine	11,248	10,864	Carter	13,389	10,019		
Johnson	11,027	9,155	Cheatham	8,845	7,959		
Kenton	54,161	43,983	Chester	9,069			
			Claborn	15,103	13,373		
			Clay	7,260	6,987		
			Cocke	16,523	14,808		

Population.		Population.	
States and Counties.	1890.	States and Counties.	1890.
Collee	13,827	Williamson	26,321
Crockett	15,146	Wilson	27,148
Cumberland	5,376		
Davidson	108,174	<b>Alabama</b>	<b>1,513,017</b>
Decatur	8,995		<b>1,262,505</b>
De Kalb	15,650	Autauga	13,330
Dickson	13,645	Baldwin	8,941
Dyer	19,878	Barbour	34,898
Fayette	28,878	Bibb	13,824
Fentress	5,226	Blount	21,927
Franklin	18,929	Bullock	27,063
Gibson	35,859	Butler	21,641
Giles	31,957	Calhoun	33,835
Granger	13,190	Chambers	25,319
Greene	26,614	Cherokee	20,459
Grundy	6,345	Chilton	14,549
Hamblen	11,418	Choctaw	17,526
Hamilton	53,482	Clarke	22,624
Hancock	10,342	Clay	15,765
Hardeman	21,029	Cleburne	13,218
Hardin	17,698	Collee	12,170
Hawkins	22,246	Colbert	20,189
Haywood	23,558	Conecuh	14,594
Henderson	16,336	Coosa	15,906
Henry	21,070	Covington	7,536
Hickman	14,499	Crenshaw	13,425
Houston	5,390	Cullman	13,439
Humphreys	11,720	Dale	17,225
Jackson	13,325	Dallas	49,340
James	4,903	De Kalb	21,106
Jefferson	16,487	Elmore	21,732
Johnson	8,858	Escambia	8,665
Knox	59,557	Etowah	21,926
Lake	5,304	Fayette	12,823
Lauderdale	18,756	Franklin	10,681
Lawrence	12,286	Geneva	10,690
Lewis	2,555	Greene	22,007
Lincoln	27,382	Hale	27,501
Loudon	9,273	Henry	24,847
McMinn	17,890	Jackson	28,026
McNairy	15,510	Jefferson	88,501
Macon	10,878	Lamar	14,187
Madison	30,497	Lauderdale	23,739
Marion	15,411	Lawrence	10,725
Marshall	18,906	Lee	28,694
Maury	38,112	Lincolnton	21,201
Meigs	6,930	Lowndes	31,550
Monroe	15,229	Madison	18,439
Montgomery	29,697	Mall on	38,119
Moore	5,975	Marango	33,095
Morgan	7,639	Marion	11,347
Obion	27,273	Marshall	18,935
Overton	12,039	Mobile	51,587
Perry	7,785	Monroe	18,990
Pickett	4,736	Montgomery	53,172
Polk	8,361	Morgan	24,089
Putnam	13,683	Perry	29,332
Rhea	12,647	Pickens	22,470
Roane	17,418	Pike	24,423
Roberson	20,078	Randolph	17,219
Rutherford	35,097	Russell	24,093
Scott	9,794	Saint Clair	17,353
Sequatchie	3,027	Shelby	20,885
Sevier	18,761	Sumter	29,574
Shelby	112,740	Talladega	29,346
Smith	18,404	Tallapoosa	25,460
Stewart	12,193	Tusca loosa	30,352
Sullivan	20,879	Walker	10,078
Sumner	23,668	Washington	7,935
Tipton	21,271	Wilcox	30,816
Trousdale	5,850	Winston	6,552
Unicoi	4,619		
Union	11,459	<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>1,289,600</b>
Van Buren	2,863		<b>1,131,597</b>
Warren	14,413	Adams	26,031
Washington	23,351	Alcorn	13,115
Wayne	11,471	Amite	18,198
Weakley	28,955	Attala	22,213
White	12,348	Benton	10,585



Population.		Population.			
States and Counties.	1890.	1880.	States and Counties.	1890.	1880.
Bolivar .....	29,980	18,652	Bossier .....	20,320	16,042
Calhoun .....	14,688	13,492	Caddo .....	31,555	26,296
Carroll .....	18,773	17,795	Calcasieu .....	20,176	12,484
Chickasaw .....	19,891	17,905	Caldwell .....	5,814	5,767
Choctaw .....	10,847	9,036	Cameron .....	2,828	2,416
Claiborne .....	14,516	16,768	Catahoula .....	12,002	10,277
Clarke .....	15,826	15,021	Claiborne .....	23,312	18,837
Clay .....	18,607	17,367	Concordia .....	14,871	14,914
Coahoma .....	18,342	13,568	De Soto .....	19,860	15,603
Copiah .....	30,233	27,552	East Baton Rouge .....	25,922	19,966
Covington .....	8,299	5,993	East Carroll .....	12,362	12,134
De Soto .....	24,183	22,924	East Feliciana .....	17,903	15,132
Franklin .....	10,424	9,729	Franklin .....	6,900	6,495
Greene .....	3,906	3,194	Grant .....	8,270	6,188
Grenada .....	14,974	12,071	Iberia .....	20,997	16,676
Hancock .....	8,318	6,439	Iberville .....	21,848	17,544
Harrison .....	12,481	7,895	Jackson .....	7,453	5,328
Hinds .....	39,279	43,958	Jefferson .....	13,221	12,166
Holmes .....	30,970	27,164	Lafayette .....	15,966	13,235
Issaquena .....	12,318	10,004	Lafourche .....	22,095	19,113
Itawamba .....	11,708	10,663	Lincoln .....	14,753	11,075
Jackson .....	11,251	7,607	Livingston .....	5,769	5,258
Jasper .....	14,785	12,126	Madison .....	14,135	13,906
Jefferson .....	18,947	17,314	Morehouse .....	16,786	14,206
Jones .....	8,333	3,828	Natchitoches .....	25,836	19,707
Kemper .....	17,961	15,719	Orleans .....	242,039	216,090
Lafayette .....	20,553	21,671	Ouachita .....	17,985	14,685
Lauderdale .....	29,661	21,501	Plaquemines .....	12,541	11,575
Lawrence .....	12,318	9,420	Point Coupee .....	19,613	17,785
Leake .....	14,803	13,146	Rapides .....	27,642	23,563
Lee .....	20,040	20,470	Red River .....	11,318	8,563
Leflore .....	16,869	10,240	Richland .....	10,230	8,440
Lincoln .....	17,912	13,547	Sabine .....	9,390	7,344
Lowndes .....	27,047	28,244	St. Bernard .....	4,326	4,405
Madison .....	27,321	25,866	St. Charles .....	7,737	7,161
Marion .....	9,532	6,901	St. Helena .....	8,062	7,504
Marshall .....	26,043	29,330	St. James .....	15,715	14,714
Monroe .....	30,730	28,553	St. John the Baptist .....	11,359	9,686
Montgomery .....	14,459	13,348	St. Landry .....	40,250	40,004
Neshoba .....	11,146	8,741	St. Martin .....	14,884	12,663
Newton .....	16,625	13,436	St. Mary .....	22,416	19,891
Noxubee .....	27,338	29,874	St. Tammany .....	10,160	6,887
Oktibbeha .....	17,694	15,978	Tangipahoa .....	12,655	9,638
Panola .....	26,977	28,352	Tensas .....	16,647	17,815
Pearl River .....	2,957	.....	Terre Bonne .....	20,167	17,957
Perry .....	6,494	3,427	Union .....	17,304	13,526
Pike .....	21,203	16,688	Vermilion .....	14,234	8,728
Pontotoc .....	14,940	13,858	Vernon .....	5,903	5,160
Prentiss .....	13,679	12,158	Washington .....	6,700	5,190
Quitman .....	3,286	1,407	Webster .....	12,466	10,005
Rankin .....	17,922	16,752	West Baton Rouge .....	8,363	7,667
Scott .....	11,740	10,845	West Carroll .....	3,748	2,770
Sharkey .....	8,382	6,306	West Feliciana .....	15,062	12,809
Simpson .....	10,138	8,008	Winn .....	7,082	5,846
Smith .....	10,635	8,088			
Sunmer .....	.....	9,534			
Sunflower .....	9,384	4,661			
Tallahatchie .....	14,361	10,926			
Tate .....	19,253	18,721			
Tippah .....	12,951	12,867			
Tishomingo .....	9,302	8,774			
Tunica .....	12,158	8,461			
Union .....	15,606	13,030			
Warren .....	33,164	31,238			
Washington .....	40,414	25,367			
Wayne .....	9,817	8,741			
Webster .....	12,060	.....			
Wilkinson .....	17,592	17,815			
Winston .....	12,089	10,087			
Yalobusha .....	16,629	15,649			
Yazoo .....	36,394	33,815			
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	<b>1,118,587</b>	<b>939,946</b>	<b>Texas</b> .....	<b>2,235,523</b>	<b>1,591,749</b>
Acadia .....	13,231	.....	Anderson .....	20,923	17,395
Ascension .....	19,545	16,895	Andrews .....	24	.....
Assumption .....	19,629	17,010	Angelina .....	6,306	5,239
Avoyelles .....	25,112	16,747	Aranas .....	1,824	996
Bienville .....	14,308	10,442	Archer .....	2,101	593
			Armstrong .....	944	31
			Atascosa .....	6,459	4,217
			Austin .....	17,859	14,429
			Bailey (a) .....	.....	.....
			Bandera .....	3,782	2,158
			Bastrop .....	20,736	17,215
			Baylor .....	2,595	715
			Bee .....	3,720	2,298
			Bell .....	33,297	20,513
			Bexar .....	49,266	30,470
			Blanco .....	4,635	3,583
			Borden .....	222	35
			Bosque .....	14,157	11,217
			Bowie .....	20,267	10,965
			Brazoria .....	11,506	9,774
			Brazos .....	16,650	13,576

States and Counties.	Population.	Population.
1890.	1880.	
Brewster .....	710	..... 12
Briscoe .....	.....	12
Brown .....	11,359	8,414
Buchel .....	307	.....
Burleson .....	13,001	9,243
Burnet .....	10,721	6,855
Caldwell .....	15,769	11,757
Calhoun .....	815	1,739
Callahan .....	5,434	3,453
Cameron .....	14,424	14,959
Camp .....	6,624	5,931
Carson .....	356	.....
Cass .....	22,554	16,724
Castro .....	9	.....
Chambers .....	2,241	2,187
Cherokee .....	22,975	16,723
Childress .....	1,175	25
Clay .....	7,503	5,045
Cochran (a) .....	.....	.....
Cole .....	2,059	.....
Coleman .....	6,088	3,603
Collin .....	36,736	25,983
Collingsworth .....	357	6
Colorado .....	19,512	16,673
Comal .....	6,398	5,546
Comanche .....	16,393	8,008
Concho .....	1,059	800
Cooke .....	24,696	20,391
Coryell .....	16,816	10,924
Cottle .....	240	24
Crane .....	15	.....
Crockett .....	194	127
Crosby .....	316	82
Dallam .....	75	.....
Dallas .....	67,042	33,488
Dawson .....	21	24
Deaf Smith .....	179	38
Delta .....	9,117	5,597
Denton .....	21,259	18,143
De Witt .....	14,307	10,082
Dickens .....	295	25
Dilmit .....	1,049	665
Donley .....	1,056	160
Duval .....	7,598	5,732
Eastland .....	10,343	4,855
Ector .....	224	.....
Edwards .....	1,962	236
Ellis .....	31,774	21,294
El Paso .....	15,678	3,845
Encinal .....	1,022	1,902
Erath .....	21,515	11,786
Falls .....	20,705	16,240
Fannin .....	38,709	25,501
Fayette .....	31,481	27,996
Fisher .....	2,996	186
Floyd .....	529	3
Foley .....	16	.....
Fort Bend .....	10,583	9,380
Franklin .....	6,481	5,280
Freestone .....	15,987	14,921
Frio .....	3,112	2,130
Gaines .....	68	8
Galveston .....	31,476	24,121
Garza .....	14	36
Gillespie .....	7,028	5,229
Glasscock .....	208	.....
Gollad .....	5,910	5,822
Gonzales .....	18,016	14,800
Gray .....	203	56
Grayson .....	53,211	38,108
Gregg .....	9,402	8,530
Grimes .....	21,312	18,603
Guadalupe .....	15,217	12,202
Hale .....	721	.....
Hall .....	703	36
Hamilton .....	9,279	6,355

a No population.

States and Counties.	Population.	Population.
1890.	1880.	
Hansford .....	133	18
Hardeman .....	3,904	59
Hardin .....	3,956	1,870
Harris .....	37,249	27,985
Harmon .....	26,721	25,177
Hartley .....	252	100
Haskell .....	1,665	49
Hays .....	11,352	7,555
Hemphill .....	519	149
Henderson .....	12,285	9,735
Hidalgo .....	6,534	4,347
Hill .....	27,583	16,554
Hockley (a) .....	.....	.....
Hood .....	7,581	6,125
Hopkins .....	20,572	15,401
Houston .....	19,360	16,702
Howard .....	1,210	50
Hunt .....	31,885	17,230
Hutchinson .....	58	50
Irion .....	870	.....
Jack .....	9,740	6,626
Jackson .....	3,281	2,722
Jasper .....	5,592	5,779
Jeff Davis .....	1,394	.....
Jefferson .....	5,857	3,489
Johnson .....	22,313	17,911
Jones .....	3,797	546
Karnes .....	3,637	3,270
Kaufman .....	21,598	15,448
Kendall .....	3,809	2,763
Kent .....	324	92
Kerr .....	4,415	2,168
Kimble .....	2,234	1,343
King .....	173	40
Kinney .....	3,781	4,487
Knox .....	1,134	77
Lamar .....	37,302	27,193
Lamb .....	4	.....
Lampasas .....	7,565	5,421
La Salle .....	2,139	789
Lavaca .....	21,837	13,641
Lee .....	11,952	8,937
Leon .....	18,401	12,817
Liberty .....	4,230	5,999
Limestone .....	21,678	16,246
Lipscomb .....	632	69
Live Oak .....	2,055	1,994
Llano .....	6,759	4,962
Loving .....	3	.....
Lubbock .....	33	25
Lynn .....	24	9
McCulloch .....	3,205	1,533
McLennan .....	39,204	26,934
McMullen .....	1,038	701
Madison .....	8,512	5,395
Marion .....	10,862	10,983
Martin .....	264	12
Mason .....	5,163	2,655
Martinsburg .....	3,985	3,940
Maverick .....	3,698	2,967
Medina .....	5,730	4,492
Menard .....	1,207	1,239
Midland .....	1,033	.....
Milam .....	24,773	18,659
Mills .....	5,480	.....
Mitchell .....	2,059	117
Montague .....	18,863	11,257
Montgomery .....	11,765	10,154
Moore .....	15	.....
Morris .....	6,580	5,032
Motley .....	130	24
Nacogdoches .....	15,984	11,590
Navarro .....	26,373	21,702
Newton .....	4,050	4,359
Nolan .....	1,573	640
Nueces .....	8,093	7,673

aNo population.



States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Ochiltree .....	198	.....
Oldham .....	270	287
Orange .....	4,770	2,938
Palo Pinto .....	8,320	5,885
Panola .....	14,328	12,219
Parker .....	21,682	15,870
Parmer .....	7	.....
Pecos .....	1,326	1,807
Polk .....	10,332	7,180
Potter .....	849	28
Presidio .....	1,698	2,873
Rains .....	3,909	3,035
Randall .....	187	3
Red River .....	21,452	17,194
Reeves .....	1,247	.....
Refugio .....	1,239	1,585
Robert .....	326	32
Robertson .....	26,506	22,383
Rockwall .....	5,972	2,984
Runnels .....	3,182	980
Rusk .....	18,569	18,986
Sabine .....	4,969	4,161
San Augustine .....	6,688	5,084
San Jacinto .....	7,360	6,186
San Patricio .....	1,312	1,010
San Saba .....	6,621	5,324
Schleicher .....	155	.....
Scurry .....	1,415	102
Shackelford .....	2,012	2,037
Shelby .....	14,365	9,523
Sherman .....	71	.....
Smith .....	28,324	21,863
Somervell .....	3,411	2,649
Starr .....	10,032	6,304
Stephens .....	4,926	4,725
Stonewall .....	1,024	104
Sutton .....	658	.....
Swisher .....	100	4
Tarrant .....	41,142	24,671
Taylor .....	6,946	1,736
Terry .....	21	.....
Throckmorton .....	902	711
Titus .....	8,190	5,959
Tom Green .....	5,152	3,615
Travis .....	37,019	27,028
Trinity .....	7,648	4,915
Tyler .....	10,877	5,825
Upshur .....	12,695	10,266
Upton .....	52	.....
Uvalde .....	3,804	2,541
Val Verde .....	2,874	.....
Van Zandt .....	16,225	12,613
Victoria .....	8,737	6,289
Walker .....	12,874	12,024
Waller .....	10,888	9,024
Ward .....	77	.....
Washington .....	29,161	27,565
Webb .....	16,564	5,273
Wharton .....	7,584	4,549
Wheeler .....	778	412
Wichita .....	4,831	433
Wilbarger .....	7,092	126
Williamson .....	25,878	15,155
Wilson .....	10,655	7,118
Winkler .....	18	.....
Wise .....	24,134	16,601
Wood .....	13,932	11,212
Yoakum .....	4	.....
Young .....	5,049	4,726
Zapata .....	3,562	3,636
Zavalla .....	1,097	410

Oklahoma (a)..... 61,834

Beaver ..... 2,674 | ..... |

a Including Greer County, in dispute, claimed by Texas.

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Canadian .....	7,158	.....
Cleveland .....	6,605	.....
Kingfisher .....	8,332	.....
Logan .....	12,770	.....
Oklahoma .....	11,742	.....
Payne .....	7,215	.....
Greer .....	5,338	.....

Arkansas ..... 1,128,179 802,525

Arkansas .....	11,432	8,038
Ashley .....	13,295	10,156
Baxter .....	8,527	6,004
Benton .....	27,716	20,328
Boone .....	15,816	12,146
Bradley .....	7,972	6,285
Calhoun .....	7,267	5,671
Carroll .....	17,288	13,337
Chicot .....	11,419	10,117
Clark .....	20,997	15,771
Clay .....	12,200	7,213
Cleburne .....	7,884	.....
Cleveland (b) .....	11,302	8,370
Columbia .....	19,893	14,090
Conway .....	19,459	12,755
Craighead .....	12,025	7,037
Crawford .....	21,714	14,740
Crittenden .....	13,940	9,415
Cross .....	7,693	5,050
Dallas .....	9,296	6,505
Desha .....	10,324	8,973
Drew .....	17,352	12,231
Faulkner .....	18,342	12,786
Franklin .....	19,934	14,951
Fulton .....	10,934	6,729
Garland .....	15,328	9,023
Grant .....	7,786	6,185
Greene .....	12,908	7,480
Hempstead .....	22,796	19,015
Hot Spring .....	11,603	7,775
Howard .....	13,789	9,917
Independence .....	21,961	18,086
Izard .....	13,038	10,857
Jackson .....	15,179	10,877
Jefferson .....	40,881	22,386
Johnson .....	16,758	11,565
Lafayette .....	7,700	5,730
Lawrence .....	12,984	8,782
Lee .....	18,886	13,288
Lincoln .....	10,255	9,255
Little River .....	8,903	6,404
Logan .....	20,774	14,885
Lonoke .....	19,263	12,140
Madison .....	17,402	11,455
Marion .....	10,390	7,907
Miller .....	14,714	9,919
Mississippi .....	11,635	7,332
Monroe .....	15,336	9,574
Montgomery .....	7,923	5,729
Nevada .....	14,832	12,959
Newton .....	9,950	6,120
Ouachita .....	17,033	11,758
Perry .....	5,538	3,872
Phillips .....	25,341	21,262
Pike .....	8,537	6,345
Poinsett .....	4,272	2,192
Polk .....	9,283	5,857
Pope .....	19,458	14,322
Prairie .....	11,374	8,435
Pulaski .....	47,329	32,616
Randolph .....	14,485	11,724
Saint Francis .....	13,543	8,389
Saline .....	11,311	8,953
Scott .....	12,635	9,174
Searcy .....	9,664	7,278
Sebastian .....	33,200	19,560
Sevier .....	10,072	6,192

b Formerly Dorsey County.

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Sharp .....	10,418	9,047
Stone .....	7,043	5,089
Union .....	14,977	13,419
Van Buren .....	8,567	9,565
Washington .....	32,024	23,844
White .....	22,946	17,794
Woodruff .....	14,009	8,647
Yell .....	18,015	13,852

## WESTERN DIVISION.

Montana .....	132,159	39,159
Beaver Head .....	4,655	2,712
Cascade .....	8,755	.....
Choteau .....	4,741	3,058
Custer .....	5,308	2,510
Dawson .....	2,056	186
Deer Lodge .....	15,155	8,876
Fergus .....	3,514	.....
Gallatin .....	6,246	3,643
Jefferson .....	6,026	2,404
Lewis and Clarke .....	19,145	6,521
Madison .....	4,692	3,915
Meagher .....	4,749	2,743
Missoula .....	14,427	2,537
Park .....	6,881	.....
Silver Bow .....	23,744	.....
Yellowstone .....	2,065	.....

Wyoming .....	60,705	20,789
Albany .....	8,865	4,626
Big Horn (a) .....	.....	.....
Carbon .....	6,857	3,438
Converse .....	2,738	.....
Crook .....	2,338	239
Fremont .....	2,463	.....
Johnson .....	2,357	637
Laramie .....	16,777	6,409
Natrona .....	1,094	.....
Sheridan .....	1,972	.....
Sweetwater .....	4,941	2,561
Uintah .....	7,881	2,879
Weston .....	2,422	.....

Colorado .....	412,198	194,327
Arapahoe .....	132,135	38,644
Archuleta .....	826	.....
Baca .....	1,479	.....
Bent .....	1,313	1,654
Boulder .....	14,082	9,723
Chaffee .....	6,612	6,512
Cheyenne .....	534	.....
Clear Creek .....	7,184	7,823
Conejos .....	7,193	5,605
Costilla .....	3,491	2,879
Custer .....	2,970	8,080
Delta .....	2,534	.....
Dolores .....	1,498	.....
Douglas .....	3,006	2,480
Eagle .....	3,725	.....
Elbert .....	1,856	1,708
El Paso .....	21,239	7,949
Fremont .....	9,156	4,735
Garfield .....	4,478	.....
Gilpin .....	5,867	6,485
Grand .....	604	417
Gunnison .....	4,359	8,235
Hinsdale .....	862	1,487
Huerfano .....	6,882	4,121
Jefferson .....	8,450	6,894
Kiowa .....	1,243	.....
Kit Carson .....	2,472	.....
Lake .....	14,663	23,563

(a) No population.

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
La Plata .....	5,509	1,110
Larimer .....	9,712	4,892
Las Animas .....	17,208	8,503
Lincoln .....	689	.....
Logan .....	3,070	.....
Mesa .....	4,260	.....
Montezuma .....	1,529	.....
Montrose .....	3,980	.....
Morgan .....	1,601	.....
Otero .....	4,192	.....
Ouray .....	6,510	2,665
Park .....	3,548	3,970
Phillips .....	2,642	.....
Pitkin .....	8,929	.....
Prowers .....	1,969	.....
Pueblo .....	31,491	7,617
Rio Blanco .....	1,200	.....
Rio Grande .....	3,451	1,944
Routt .....	2,369	149
Saguache .....	3,313	1,973
San Juan .....	1,572	1,087
San Miguel .....	2,909	.....
Sedgwick .....	1,293	.....
Summit .....	1,906	5,459
Washington .....	2,301	.....
Weld .....	11,736	5,640
Yuma .....	2,596	.....

New-Mexico .....	153,593	119,565
Bernalillo .....	20,913	17,225
Chaves .....	.....	.....
Colfax .....	7,974	3,398
Dona Ana .....	9,191	7,612
Eddy (a) .....	.....	.....
Grant .....	9,657	4,539
Lincoln .....	7,081	2,513
Mora .....	10,618	9,751
Rio Arriba .....	11,534	11,023
San Juan .....	1,890	.....
San Miguel .....	24,204	20,638
Santa Fe .....	13,562	10,867
Sierra .....	3,630	.....
Socorro .....	9,595	7,875
Taos .....	9,878	11,029
Valencia .....	13,876	13,095

Arizona .....	50,620	40,440
Apache .....	4,281	5,283
Cochise .....	6,983	.....
Gila .....	2,021	.....
Graham .....	5,670	.....
Maricopa .....	10,986	5,659
Mohave .....	1,444	1,190
Pima .....	12,673	17,060
Pinal .....	4,251	3,044
Yavapai .....	8,685	5,013
Yuma .....	2,671	3,215

Utah .....	207,905	143,963
Beaver .....	3,340	3,918
Box Elder .....	7,612	6,761
Cache .....	15,509	12,562
Davis .....	6,469	5,279
Emery .....	4,866	556
Garfield .....	2,457	.....
Grand .....	541	.....
Iron .....	2,683	4,013
Juab .....	5,582	3,474
Kane .....	1,685	3,085
Millard .....	4,033	3,727
Morgan .....	1,780	1,783
Pi Ute .....	2,842	1,651
Rich .....	1,527	1,263

(a) No population.



States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Salt Lake.....	58,457	31,977
San Juan.....	365	204
Sanpete.....	13,146	11,557
Sevier.....	6,199	4,457
Sunmit.....	7,733	4,921
Tooele.....	3,700	4,497
Unita.....	2,292	799
Utah.....	23,416	17,973
Wasatch.....	4,627	2,927
Washington.....	4,009	4,235
Weber.....	23,005	12,344

<b>Nevada</b> .....	<b>45,761</b>	<b>62,266</b>
Churchill.....	703	479
Douglas.....	1,551	1,581
Elko.....	4,794	5,716
Esmeralda.....	2,148	3,220
Eureka.....	3,275	7,086
Humboldt.....	3,434	3,480
Lander.....	2,266	3,624
Lincoln.....	2,466	2,637
Lyon.....	1,987	2,409
Nye.....	1,290	1,875
Ormsby.....	4,883	5,412
Roop.....	348	286
Storey.....	8,806	16,115
Washoe.....	6,089	5,664
White Pine.....	1,721	2,682

<b>Idaho</b> .....	<b>84,385</b>	<b>32,610</b>
Ada.....	8,368	4,674
Alturas.....	2,629	1,693
Bear Lake.....	6,057	3,235
Bingham.....	13,575	.....
Boise.....	3,542	2,214
Cassia.....	3,143	1,312
Custer.....	2,176	.....
Elmore.....	1,870	.....
Idaho.....	2,955	2,031
Kootenai.....	4,108	518
Latah.....	9,173	.....
Lemhi.....	1,915	2,230
Logan.....	4,169	.....
Nez Percé.....	2,847	3,965
Oneida.....	6,819	6,964
Owyhee.....	2,021	1,426
Shoshone.....	5,382	469
Washington.....	3,836	879

<b>Washington</b> .....	<b>349,390</b>	<b>75,116</b>
Adams.....	2,098	.....
Asotin.....	1,580	.....
Chehalis.....	9,249	921
Clallam.....	2,771	638
Clarke.....	11,789	5,490
Columbia.....	6,709	7,103
Cowlitz.....	5,917	2,062
Douglas.....	3,161	.....
Franklin.....	696	.....
Garfield.....	3,897	.....
Island.....	1,787	1,057
Jefferson.....	8,368	1,712
King.....	63,989	6,910
Kitson.....	4,624	1,738
Kittitas.....	8,777	.....
Klickitat.....	5,167	4,055
Lewis.....	11,499	2,600
Lincoln.....	9,312	.....
Mason.....	2,826	639
Okanogan.....	1,467	.....
Pacific.....	4,358	1,645
Pierce.....	50,940	3,319
San Juan.....	2,072	948
Skagit.....	4,747	.....
Skamania.....	774	809

States and Counties.	Population.	
	1890.	1880.
Snohomish.....	8,514	1,387
Spokane.....	37,487	4,262
Stevens.....	4,341	1,245
Thurston.....	9,675	3,270
Wahkiakum.....	2,526	1,598
Walla Walla.....	12,224	8,716
Whatecom.....	13,591	3,137
Whitman.....	19,109	7,014
Yakima.....	4,429	2,811

<b>Oregon</b> .....	<b>313,767</b>	<b>174,768</b>
Baker.....	6,764	4,616
Benton.....	8,650	6,403
Clackamas.....	15,233	9,260
Clatsop.....	10,016	7,222
Columbia.....	5,191	2,042
Coos.....	8,874	4,834
Crook.....	3,244	.....
Curry.....	1,709	1,208
Douglas.....	11,864	9,596
Gilliam.....	3,600	.....
Grant.....	5,080	4,303
Harney.....	2,559	.....
Jackson.....	11,455	8,154
Josephine.....	4,878	2,485
Klamath.....	2,444	.....
Lake.....	2,604	2,804
Lane.....	15,198	9,411
Linn.....	16,265	12,676
Malheur.....	2,601	.....
Marion.....	22,934	14,576
Morrow.....	4,205	.....
Multnomah.....	74,884	25,203
Polk.....	7,858	6,601
Sherman.....	1,792	.....
Tillamook.....	2,932	970
Umatilla.....	13,381	9,607
Union.....	12,044	6,650
Wallowa.....	3,661	.....
Wasco.....	9,183	11,120
Washington.....	11,972	7,082
Yamhill.....	10,692	7,945

<b>California</b> .....	<b>1,208,130</b>	<b>864,694</b>
Alameda.....	93,864	62,976
Alpine.....	667	539
Amador.....	10,320	11,384
Butte.....	17,939	18,721
Calaveras.....	8,882	9,094
Colusa.....	14,640	13,118
Contra Costa.....	13,515	12,525
Del Norte.....	2,592	2,584
El Dorado.....	9,232	10,683
Fresno.....	32,026	9,478
Humboldt.....	23,469	15,512
Inyo.....	3,544	2,928
Kern.....	9,808	5,601
Lake.....	7,101	6,596
Lassen.....	4,239	3,340
Los Angeles.....	101,454	33,361
Marin.....	13,072	11,324
Mariposa.....	3,787	4,339
Mendocino.....	17,612	12,800
Merced.....	8,085	5,656
Modoc.....	4,986	4,399
Mono.....	2,002	7,499
Monterey.....	18,637	11,302
Napa.....	16,411	13,235
Nevada.....	17,369	20,823
Orange.....	13,589	.....
Placer.....	15,101	14,232
Plumas.....	4,933	6,180
Sacramento.....	40,339	34,390
San Benito.....	6,412	5,584
San Bernardino.....	25,497	7,736
San Diego.....	34,987	8,618

Population.		States and Counties.		1890.	1880.
States and Counties.	1890.	1880.		Population.	
San Francisco.....	208,997	233,959	Sonoma .....	32,721	25,926
San Joaquin.....	28,629	24,349	Stanislaus .....	10,040	8,751
San Luis Obispo.....	16,072	9,142	Sutter .....	5,469	5,159
San Mateo.....	10,087	8,669	Tehama .....	9,916	9,301
Santa Barbara.....	15,754	9,513	Trinity .....	3,719	4,999
Santa Clara.....	48,005	35,039	Tulare .....	24,574	11,281
Santa Cruz.....	19,270	12,802	Tuolumne .....	6,082	7,848
Shasta .....	12,133	9,492	Ventura .....	10,071	5,073
Sierra .....	5,051	6,623	Yolo .....	12,684	11,772
Siskiyou .....	12,163	8,610	Yuba .....	9,636	11,284
Solano .....	20,946	18,475			

## INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.\*

Indians on reservations or at schools, under control of the Indian Office (not taxed or taxable).....		133,382
Indians incidentally under the Indian Office, and self-supporting:		
The Five Civilized Tribes, Indians and colored.		
Cherokee Indians.....	25,357 Colored.....	4,242 Total.....29,599
Chickasaw Indians.....	3,464 Colored.....	3,718 Total.....7,182
Choctaw Indians.....	9,996 Colored.....	4,401 Total.....14,397
Creek Indians.....	9,291 Colored.....	5,341 Total.....14,632
Seminole Indians.....	2,539 Colored.....	22 Total.....2,561
		68,371
Deduct number of colored persons probably not members of tribes (estimated).....		3,500
		64,871
Indians other than Chickasaw in that nation.....		1,161
Indians other than Choctaws in that nation.....		257
Population of the Five Civilized Tribes:		
Indians.....		52,065
Colored Indian citizens and claimants.....		14,224
Total.....		66,289
Pueblos of New Mexico.....		8,278
Six Nations, Saint Regis, and other Indians of New York.....		5,304
Eastern Cherokees of North Carolina.....		2,885
Indians taxed or taxable, and self-sustaining citizens, counted in the general census (98 per cent not on reservations).....		32,567
Indians under control of the War Department, prisoners of war (Apaches at Mt. Vernon barracks).....		384
Indians in State or Territorial prisons.....		184

Total, exclusive of Alaska, but including 32,567 counted in general census...249,273

\*From Eleventh census bulletin.

## POPULATION OF CHIEF CITIES OF UNITED STATES.

Rank	Cities.	Popula- tion, 1890.	Rank	Popula- tion, 1880.	Rank	Cities.	Popula- tion, 1890.	Rank	Popula- tion, 1880.
1	New-York.....	1,513,501	1	1,205,209	6	Indianapolis..	10,445	21	75,056
2	Chicago.....	1,098,576	4	503,185	27	Denver.....	106,670	49	35,329
3	Philadelphia....	1,044,894	2	847,170	28	Allegheny.....	104,967	23	78,682
4	Brooklyn.....	806,343	3	566,663	29	Albany.....	91,640	21	90,758
5	St. Louis.....	450,245	6	350,518	30	Columbus.....	90,398	33	51,647
6	Boston.....	446,507	5	322,393	31	Syracuse.....	88,387	32	51,792
7	Baltimore.....	434,151	7	332,313	32	Worcester.....	84,536	28	58,291
8	San Francisco...	297,990	9	233,959	33	Scranton.....	83,450	39	45,850
9	Cincinnati.....	296,300	8	255,139	34	Toledo.....	82,652	35	50,137
10	Cleveland.....	261,546	11	169,146	35	New-Haven.....	81,451	26	62,882
11	Buffalo.....	254,457	13	155,131	36	Richmond.....	80,838	25	63,600
12	New-Orleans....	241,995	10	216,090	37	Paterson.....	78,358	34	51,031
13	Pittsburg.....	238,473	12	153,389	38	Jowell.....	77,605	27	59,475
14	Washington.....	229,793	14	147,293	39	Nashville.....	76,390	40	43,350
15	De-roit.....	205,669	18	116,310	40	Fall River....	74,351	37	48,961
16	Milwaukee.....	203,979	19	115,587	41	Cambridge.....	69,837	31	52,609
17	Newark.....	181,518	15	136,578	42	Atlanta.....	65,514	48	37,409
18	Minneapolis....	164,738	38	45,887	43	Memphis.....	64,586	54	33,592
19	Jersey City....	163,987	17	120,722	44	Grand Rapids..	61,147	58	32,016
20	Louisville.....	161,005	16	123,758	45	Wilmington...	61,137	42	42,478
21	Omaha.....	139,526	63	39,518	46	Troy.....	60,605	29	56,747
22	Rochester.....	138,327	22	89,386	47	Reading.....	58,926	41	43,278
23	St. Paul.....	133,156	45	41,473	48	Dayton.....	58,881	47	38,678
24	Kansas City....	132,416	30	55,785	49	Trenton.....	58,488	61	29,010
25	Providence....	132,043	20	104,857	50	Camden.....	58,274	44	41,659
					Totals.....		11,286,500		7,750,715



## POSITION OF THE CENTRE OF POPULATION.\*

Years.	North latitude.	West longit'de.	Approximate location by important towns.	Westward movement during preceding decade.
1790.....	39° 16.5'	76° 11.2'	23 miles east of Baltimore.....	.....
1800.....	39 16.1	76 56.5	18 miles west of Baltimore.....	41 miles.
1810.....	39 11.5	77 37.2	40 miles northwest by west of Wash'ton, D. C.....	36 do.
1820.....	39 5.7	78 33.0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	50 do.
1830.....	38' 57.9	79 16.9	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. V.....	39 do.
1840.....	39 2.0	80 18.0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.....	55 do.
1850.....	38 59.0	81 19.0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va.....	55 do.
1860.....	39 0.4	82 48.8	20 miles south of Chillicothe, O.....	81 do.
1870.....	39 12.0	83 35.7	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, O.....	42 do.
1880.....	39 4.1	84 39.7	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, O.....	58 do.
1890.....	39 11.9	85 32.9	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	48 do.

\*From Eleventh census bulletin.

## POPULATION OF CANADA.

Division.	1891.	Increase in decade.	Division.	1891.	Increase in decade.
Maritime provinces:			Western provinces:		
Nova Scotia.....	450,523	9,951	Manitoba.....	154,442	92,182
New-Brunswick.....	321,294	61	Assinaboia.....	61,487	35,972
Prince Edward Isl.....	109,088	1,970	Alberta.....		
Total.....	880,905	10,209	Saskatchewan.....		
St. Lawrence:			British Columbia.....	92,767	43,308
Quebec.....	1,488,586	159,559	Unorganized.....	32,168	1,237
Ontario.....	2,112,989	186,067	Total.....	310,864	172,699
Total.....	3,601,575	315,626	Total population.....	4,823,344	498,534

## POPULATION OF THE EARTH.

(From the "Bevolkerung der Erde.")

	Square miles.	Population.	To 1 square mile.
aEurope.....	3,756,860	357,379,000	94
bAsia.....	17,530,686	825,954,000	47
cAfrica.....	11,277,364	163,953,000	14
dAmerica.....	14,801,402	121,713,000	8
eAustralia.....	2,991,442	3,230,000	1
Oceanic Islands.....	733,120	7,420,000	10
Polar Regions.....	1,730,810	80,400	
Total.....	52,821,684	1,479,729,400	

a Without Iceland, Nova Zembla, Atlantic Islands, etc. b Without Arctic Islands.  
c Without Madagascar, etc. d Without Arctic Regions. e The Continent and Tasmania.

## UNITED STATES STREET RAILWAY STATISTICS.\*

Miles operated.....	1,103	By steam motors.....	1,044
By animal power.....	5,443	Horses employed.....	88,114
" electricity.....	3,009	Mules employed.....	12,002
" steam motors.....	1,918	Steam motors.....	200
" cable.....	660	Companies operating.....	1,003
Cars operated.....	36,517	By animal power.....	537
By animal power.....	25,424	" electricity.....	412
" electricity.....	6,732	" cable.....	54
" cable.....	3,317	Companies building new lines.....	75

Since November, 1890, the number of horses employed has fallen from 116,795 to 88,114; that is, 28,681 in one year. According to official figures for October, 1891, Philadelphia has 510 miles of single track; Chicago, 452; New-York, 289; Brooklyn, 285; Boston, 283; St. Louis, 275; Baltimore, 207; San Francisco, 205; Cleveland, 192; Cincinnati, 180; Pittsburg, 168; Kansas City, 141; New-Orleans, 139; Louisville, 132; Buffalo, 110; Minneapolis, 101; Los Angeles, 99; Detroit, 94; Birmingham, Ala., 92; St. Paul, 90; Washington, 85.

The Eleventh Census shows that in December, 1889, 476 cities and towns possessed rapid transit facilities.

\*To middle of September, 1891.

## ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY IN THE UNITED STATES, 1890.

States and Territories.	Total Assessed Valuation.		Increase of Assessed Valuation.		Population.		Assessed Valuation per capita.		Increase of assessed valuation per cent.		Increase of population.	
	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.
Total	\$16,902,993,513	\$24,249,589,804	\$7,346,596,261	50,155,783	62,622,250	43,877,622	45.46	21.85				
Alabama	122,807,298	197,080,441	74,273,213	1,262,505	1,513,017	97.32	130.25	60.40			21.85	
Arizona	9,270,214	21,434,767	12,164,553	40,410	59,620	229.23	359.52	131.22			47.43	
Arkansas	86,493,361	112,408,497	25,915,136	862,535	1,128,179	107.05	152.82	99.53			40.58	
California	581,678,080	1,071,102,327	489,424,247	861,491	1,208,130	676.05	889.58	88.23			39.72	
Colorado	74,471,693	188,911,325	114,439,632	191,327	424,198	383.23	458.30	158.67			112.12	
Connecticut	327,177,385	358,913,906	31,736,521	622,700	716,258	523.42	480.95	9.70			19.84	
Delaware	59,951,643	67,134,101	7,182,458	146,408	168,433	408.92	439.99	23.66			14.93	
Dist. of Columbia	99,401,787	153,367,541	53,965,754	177,624	230,392	559.42	665.42	51.23			29.71	
Florida	39,988,309	76,926,938	36,938,629	269,493	391,422	114.80	196.53	118.65			45.24	
Georgia	239,472,599	377,643,781	138,171,182	1,512,180	1,837,333	155.28	265.39	57.58			19.14	
Idaho	6,410,876	25,581,305	19,170,429	32,610	84,385	197.17	303.15	27.17			158.77	
Illinois	678,646,391	727,872,126	49,225,735	3,077,871	3,820,331	255.57	190.11	47.63			21.32	
Indiana	727,845,131	782,872,126	55,026,995	1,978,301	2,192,101	367.90	337.08	7.66			10.82	
Iowa	898,671,251	1,047,318,248	148,646,997	1,621,615	1,891,890	215.39	250.18	19.98			17.48	
Kansas	160,891,089	296,393,711	135,502,622	996,035	1,427,016	161.52	293.63	80.61			43.27	
Kentucky	359,563,971	512,515,506	152,951,535	1,648,690	1,858,635	212.63	275.80	40.25			12.73	
Louisiana	100,162,439	231,320,780	131,158,341	939,916	1,118,287	170.40	209.48	46.30			19.01	
Maine	225,978,716	339,179,101	73,200,385	618,930	661,086	303.41	467.61	31.00			1.87	
Maryland	497,307,675	482,181,824	-15,125,851	931,913	1,012,300	531.91	462.58	43.01			11.49	
Massachusetts	1,581,726,802	2,154,134,626	572,407,824	1,783,085	2,238,913	848.77	902.12	35.33			25.57	
Michigan	517,660,359	691,550,000	173,889,641	1,036,537	2,039,889	316.21	451.53	82.61			27.92	
Minnesota	258,028,687	588,531,743	330,503,056	780,773	1,311,820	130.48	452.08	198.09			60.74	
Mississippi	110,628,129	115,618,906	46,990,777	1,131,597	1,289,000	97.70	122.15	42.39			13.96	
Missouri	532,735,801	786,313,753	253,577,952	2,168,281	2,679,181	215.71	293.50	47.50			23.56	
Montana	18,609,802	100,392,892	81,783,090	39,159	132,159	475.51	505.04	47.50			23.56	
Nebraska	90,535,782	181,770,305	91,234,523	452,402	1,038,910	200.23	171.19	103.97			131.06	
Nevada	29,291,459	21,693,385	-7,598,074	42,206	45,761	470.42	538.96	416.80			102.51	
New Hampshire	101,735,181	252,722,016	150,986,835	340,991	376,530	471.81	671.19	53.39			8.51	
New Jersey	572,518,361	688,309,187	115,790,826	1,131,116	1,414,943	506.15	470.30	20.92			27.74	
New Mexico	11,331,406	146,011,010	134,679,604	119,565	153,593	95.01	299.76	305.17			28.46	
New York	2,651,910,000	3,775,295,938	1,123,385,938	5,082,871	5,997,853	521.71	629.15	42.36			18.00	
North Carolina	156,100,202	212,697,287	56,597,085	1,399,750	1,617,937	111.52	131.40	36.90			15.59	
North Dakota	8,783,572	78,344,536	69,560,964	46,909	182,719	238.00	429.01	792.21			395.05	
Ohio	1,531,360,508	1,778,138,157	246,777,649	3,198,002	3,623,316	470.78	481.20	15.89			11.83	
Oklahoma	52,522,084	166,025,731	113,503,647	174,708	313,767	300.52	529.11	59.11			79.53	
Oregon	1,459,010	2,392,811,022	909,822,016	4,282,891	5,298,014	293.07	493.12	21.02			22.77	
Pennsylvania	252,536,073	391,764,503	139,228,430	2,705,331	3,155,506	913.23	931.28	27.41			24.91	
Rhode Island	133,560,135	132,182,638	-1,377,497	99,577	1,151,119	134.15	111.83	41.63			15.63	
South Carolina	41,531,958	131,592,587	89,060,629	98,768	328,898	117.38	400.21	1,010.82			23.60	
South Dakota	211,778,538	347,510,103	135,731,565	7,512,359	1,707,518	137.31	199.61	44.69			11.40	
Tennessee	320,314,515	635,812,320	315,497,805	1,591,719	2,233,523	201.27	311.27	117.20			40.41	



ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY IN THE UNITED STATES, 1890.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Total Assessed Valuation.		Increase of Assessed Valuation.		Population.		Assessed Valuation per capita.		Increase per cent. assessed of population.	
	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1880.	1890.
Utah .....	24,775,279	101,758,750	79,983,471	143,963	207,905	173,09	503.88	322.84	44.42	
Vermont .....	30,806,775	161,581,328	74,744,538	382,289	332,422	261.24	485.98	86.10	0.04	
Virginia .....	303,455,135	362,422,741	53,967,606	1,612,565	1,635,950	203.93	218.96	17.50	9.48	
Washington .....	28,810,638	1124,736,449	100,984,756	75,116	349,390	337.18	357.18	424.12	365.13	
West Virginia .....	139,622,705	169,927,587	30,804,882	618,457	666,794	225.76	222.77	21.70	23.34	
Wisconsin .....	438,911,751	592,890,719	153,918,998	1,315,497	1,686,880	331.69	351.47	35.06	28.23	
Wyoming .....	13,621,829	631,431,495	17,809,466	20,789	60,705	655.24	517.77	180.74	192.01	

a The assessed valuation of Oklahoma not being given, the population of that Territory is omitted in calculating the assessed valuation per capita for 1890 of the United States. b Annual report of 1889. c The State Board of Equalization declares that in 1830 the assessed value was 50 per cent and in 1890 only 25 per cent of the true value, hence the reduction. d Decrease. e Assessment of 1866; assessment made every 5 years.

The increase in the assessed value of all property during the decade of \$7,346,590,261 is equivalent to the true value of all property as returned by the U. S. census in 1850 (\$7,135,780,228). Should it be found that the same relation exists in 1890 between assessed valuation and true valuation as existed in 1860, the absolute wealth of the U. S. according to the Eleventh Census may be estimated at \$62,610,000,000, or nearly \$1,000 per capita, as against \$514 per capita in 1860, \$780 per capita in 1870, and \$870 per capita in 1880.

STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS.

States and Territories.	*Open Notes and Judgments.		States and Territories.		*Open Notes and Judgments.	
	accounts.	contracts.			accounts.	contracts.
Alabama .....	3	20	Ohio .....	6	15	15
Arkansas .....	3	5	Okahoma .....	3	5	6
Arizona .....	3	4	Oregon .....	6	6	10
California .....	2	4	Pennsylvania .....	6	6	8
Colorado .....	6	6	Rhode Island .....	6	6	20
Connecticut .....	6	6	South Carolina .....	6	6	20
Delaware .....	3	6	South Dakota .....	6	6	10
District of Col. ....	3	3	Tennessee .....	6	6	10
Florida .....	4	5	Texas .....	2	4	4
Georgia .....	4	5	Utah .....	2	4	5
Idaho .....	4	5	Vermont .....	6	6	20
Illinois .....	5	10	Virginia .....	6	6	8
Indiana .....	6	10	Washington .....	3	3	6
Iowa .....	5	10	West Virginia .....	3	10	10
Kansas .....	3	5	Wisconsin .....	6	6	20
Kentucky .....	5	5	Wyoming .....	8	4	4
Louisiana .....	3	10				

\*The figures indicate years. a Witnessed note, 20 years. b Become dormant in 5 years after last execution, but may be revised. c State Courts, 2 years; U. S. Courts, 20 years.

## STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION--1820-1890. 7

## ARRIVALS OF ALIENS AND IMMIGRANTS.

Period.	Alien passen- gers arrived.	Period.	Alien passen- gers arrived.	Immi- grants arrived.
1820a	8,385	1856	200,436	195,857
1821	9,127	1857	251,306	246,945
1822	6,911	1858	123,126	119,501
1823	6,354	1859	121,282	118,616
1824	7,912	1860	153,640	150,237
1825	10,199	1861	91,918	89,724
1826	10,837	1862	91,985	89,007
1827	18,875	1863	176,282	174,524
1828	27,382	1864	193,418	193,195
1829	25,520	1865	248,120	247,453
1830	23,322	1866	318,568	314,917
1831	22,633	1867	315,722	310,965
1832	53,179	1868e	142,023	138,840
1832b	7,303	1869f	363,074	352,768
1833e	58,640	1870	402,920	387,203
1834	65,365	1871	342,609	321,350
1835	45,374	1872	422,978	404,806
1836	76,242	1873	473,141	459,803
1837	79,340	1874	327,949	313,339
1838	38,914	1875	244,032	227,498
1839	68,069	1876	189,991	169,986
1840	84,066	1877	165,019	141,857
1841	80,289	1878	157,776	138,469
1842	104,565	1879	197,954	177,826
1843d	52,496	1880	484,196	457,257
1844	78,615	1881	695,163	669,431
1845	114,371	1882	816,272	788,992
1846	154,416	1883	645,232	603,322
1847	234,968	1884	560,563	518,592
1848	226,527	1885	437,758	395,346
1849	297,024	1886	357,923	334,203
1850	310,004	1887	513,638	490,109
1850b	59,976	1888	567,510	546,889
1851c	379,466	1889	465,272	444,427
1852	371,603	1890	476,425	455,302
1853	368,645			
1854	427,833			
1855	200,877			

Aliens arrived, from 1820 to 1855, inclusive, 4,212,624.

Immigrants arrived from 1856 to 1890, inclusive, 11,188,556.

Prior to 1856 about 98 per cent of the total alien arrivals were of immigrants.

Estimated total of immigrants arrived in U. S. from the close of the Revolutionary War to June 30, 1890, about 15,567,000.

aYears ending Sept. 30. bQuarter ending Dec. 31. cYears ending Dec. 31.  
dJan. 1 to Sept. 30. eJan. 1 to June 30. fYears ending June 30.

## SKILLED AND UNSKILLED IMMIGRANTS.

Classes of Occupations.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Professional	25,257	1,749	27,006
Skilled	514,552	25,859	540,411
Miscellaneous	1,833,325	245,810	2,079,135
Not stated	73,327	42,830	116,157
Without occupation	759,450	1,724,454	2,483,904
Total	3,205,911	2,040,702	5,246,613

The professional class, which embraces musicians, teachers, clergymen, artists, lawyers, physicians, etc., is .056 per cent of the total immigration of the last ten years. The skilled occupations, embracing blacksmiths, carpenters, cooperers, iron-workers, machinists, printers, gardeners, dressmakers, miners, tailors, etc., represent 10.30 per cent.

The class miscellaneous occupations constitutes 39.63 per cent, and includes laborers, farmers, servants and merchants. 47.34 per cent of all have no occupations. Of this total of 2,600,061 apparently without occupation, 1,767,284 were females, and 537,007 were under fifteen years. 832,777 males had no occupation, or none stated; and of those 579,715 were under fifteen years, 253,062 representing males over fifteen, or a yearly average of 25,306.



## ARRIVALS, BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES, OF ALIEN PASSENGERS FROM OCTOBER 1, 1820, TO DECEMBER 31, 1867, AND OF IMMIGRANTS FROM JANUARY 1, 1868, TO JUNE 30, 1890.

Countries whence arrived.	1821 to 1830.	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to Dec 31, 1860.	Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.	Fiscal years 1871 to 1880.	Fiscal years 1881 to 1890.	Total.
Austria-Hungary .....					7,800	72,969	353,719	434,488
Belgium .....	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221	20,177	43,993
Denmark .....	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771	88,132	142,517
France .....	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,984	72,206	50,464	366,346
Germany .....	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182	1,452,970	4,504,128
Gt. Brit. and Irel'd:								
England (a) .....	22,167	73,143	263,332	385,643	568,128	460,479	657,488	2,430,380
Scotland .....	2,912	2,637	3,712	38,331	38,768	87,564	149,869	323,823
Ireland .....	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871	655,482	3,481,074
Total Great Britain and Ireland .....	75,803	283,161	1,047,763	1,338,063	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	6,235,277
Italy .....	408	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	388,558
Netherlands .....	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	100,874
Norway and Sweden .....	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	109,298	211,245	568,362	925,031
Russia and Poland .....	91	646	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,088	324,892
Spain and Portugal .....	2,622	2,934	2,759	10,353	8,493	9,893	6,535	43,609
Switzerland .....	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	171,269
All other countries in Europe .....	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	11,594
Total Europe .....	98,816	495,688	1,597,592	2,452,657	2,664,407	2,261,904	4,721,602	13,692,576
China .....	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	290,655
All other countries of Asia .....	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,669	7,755
Total Asia .....	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	298,410
Africa .....	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1,311
Brit. Nor. America .....	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,802	1,046,875
Mexico .....	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	27,231
Central America .....	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1,734
South America .....	531	856	3,679	1,224	1,396	928	2,304	10,818
West Indies .....	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,043	13,957	29,042	92,365
Total America .....	11,564	33,424	62,460	74,720	166,568	403,726	426,523	1,170,923
Islands of Atlantic .....	325	103	337	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798	33,182
Islands of Pacific .....	2	9	29	168	221	10,913	12,574	23,906
All other countries and islands .....	32,679	69,802	62,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	199,249
Aggregate .....	143,430	596,125	1,713,251	2,568,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	15,427,657

(a) Includes Wales and Great Britain not specified.

## PROPORTION OF LEADING NATIONALITIES.

Germany .....	4,504,128	Austria-Hungary ..	434,488	Scotland .....	323,823
Ireland .....	3,481,074	Italy .....	388,558	China .....	290,655
England .....	2,430,380	France .....	366,346	Switzerland .....	171,269
Norway & Sweden ..	925,031	Russia and Poland ..	324,892	Denmark .....	142,517

PROPORTION OF THE SEXES.—Of the immigrants arrived during the last decade, 3,205,911, or 61.10 per cent, were males, 2,040,702, or 38.90 per cent, females, and 1,121,499, or 21.4 per cent, under 15 years; 51 per cent, or 354,229, from Ireland were males; 49 per cent, or 321,253, females. From Germany, 836,290, or 57.6 per cent, were males, and 616,680, or 42.4 per cent, females. From England, Sweden, Norway and Scotland, 61 per cent were males. From Hungary, 94,243, or 73.8 per cent, were males, and 33,438, or 26.2 per cent, females. From Italy, 243,923, or 79.4 per cent, were males, and 63,336, or 20.6 per cent, females.

AGES OF IMMIGRANTS.—From 1881 to 1890, inclusive, 21.4 per cent, or 1,121,499, of the total 5,246,613 immigrants, were under 15 years; 3,572,273, or 68.1 per cent, were between 15 and 40; and 552,841, or 10.5 per cent, were over 40; Hungary and Italy furnish largest percentage of immigrants between 15 and 40 years—respectively, 74.1 and 69.1 per cent. Italy furnishes the largest percentage over 40 years, the proportion being 15.5 per cent, while the average of all countries was 10.5. The lowest per cent of those above 40 years is from Ireland (7.3 per cent). Ireland furnishes the highest per cent, viz, 78.6, of immigrants between 15 and 40 years. The highest percentage of children, or those under 15 years of age, comes from Germany, where the per cent was 26.6; the lowest, 14.7, was from Hungary.

## IMMIGRATION BY DECADES.

Decade ending with—	Class.	Aggregate arrivals.	Annual average.
1830....	Aliens .....	143,439	14,343
1840....	Aliens .....	599,125	59,912
1850....	Aliens .....	1,713,252	171,325
1860....	Aliens to 1855, inclusive; Immigrants 1856 to 1860 .....	2,598,214	259,821
1870....	Immigrants .....	2,314,824	231,482
1880....	Immigrants .....	2,812,191	281,219
1890....	Immigrants .....	5,246,613	524,661

## NUMBERS AND NATIONALITIES DURING 22 YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1890.

Countries.	Males.		Females.		Total.
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	
Europe:					
Austria-Hungary .....	280,554	64.8	152,058	35.2	432,612
Denmark, Norway and Sweden...	603,297	61.8	370,896	38.2	974,193
France .....	54,059	63.9	47,499	36.1	131,558
Germany .....	1,407,895	58.2	1,012,524	41.8	2,420,419
Great Britain and Ireland:					
England .....	786,922	61.2	498,888	38.8	1,285,810
Scotland .....	158,819	61.4	99,886	38.6	257,705
Ireland .....	612,653	51.5	577,482	48.5	1,190,135
Italy .....	288,910	78.6	78,538	21.4	367,448
Netherlands and Belgium.....	63,443	61.7	39,321	38.3	102,764
Russia and Poland.....	207,420	65.0	111,580	35.0	319,000
Spain and Portugal.....	13,434	72.6	5,121	27.4	18,555
Switzerland .....	75,228	64.3	41,768	35.7	117,006
Other Europe .....	7,481	75.0	2,547	25.0	10,028
Total Europe.....	4,589,625	60.2	3,037,608	39.8	7,627,233
North and South America.....	540,180	60.3	356,488	39.7	896,668
Asia .....	213,880	93.8	7,097	3.2	220,977
Africa .....	558	72.5	211	27.5	769
Islands of the Atlantic.....	17,600	65.9	9,129	34.1	26,729
Islands of the Pacific.....	17,929	76.3	5,595	23.7	23,524
All other islands and ports.....	1,764	61.0	1,111	39.0	2,875
Total .....	5,381,536	61.2	3,417,238	38.8	8,798,775

## RECIPROCITY WITH GERMANY AND THE WEST INDIES.

President Harrison's message to Congress on Dec. 9, 1891, announced an arrangement between the U. S. and Germany, under which, in consideration of the continued free admission into the U. S. of German beet sugar, Germany will admit U. S. agricultural products on the favor-

able terms recently granted to Austro-Hungary. The arrangement was submitted to the Reichstag on Dec. 7, 1891, and, with the approval of that body, will go into effect on Feb. 1, 1892. The following condensed table shows the reductions of duty on American exports:

	Previous duty.	New duty.	Per cent reduction.		Previous duty.	New duty.	Per cent reduction.
Wheat .....	\$1.9000	\$0.8330	30	Vencering .....	1.4280	1.1900	16 2-3
Rye .....	1.1900	.8330	30	Hops .....	4.7600	3.3320	30
Oats .....	.9520	.5950	37½	Butter .....	4.7600	4.0430	15
Pulse .....	.4700	.3570	25	Pork .....	4.7600	4.0430	15
Barley .....	.5855	.4760	11 11-100	Other Meat...	4.7600	3.5700	25
Maize .....	.4760	.3808	20	Game .....	7.1400	4.7600	33 1-3
Malt .....	.9520	.8568	10	Grain products	2.990	1.7374	30
Bed feathers.....	1.4280	Free.		Oxen .....	7.14 0	6.0690	15
Lumber .....	.0952	.0714	25	Horses .....	4.7600	3.3800	50
Sawed lumber.....	.2380	.1904	20				

On December 16, 1891, the State Department made this announcement from Washington: "For the last three or four weeks negotiations have been in progress between the Department of State and the British Legation, assisted by commissioners from Jamaica, Barbadoes, British Guiana and other colonies, with a view to reciprocity arrangement between the United States and the British West Indies, based upon Section 3 of the Tarif act.

"The last of the commissioners, those from Jamaica, left the city to-day, and it

is understood that a satisfactory arrangement has been agreed upon, to embrace Jamaica, Barbadoes, the Windward and the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and British Guiana. In return for the continued free introduction of sugar and coffee into the United States it has been agreed by the colonies named, not only greatly to enlarge the free list of their tariffs, but also to make very considerable reductions in the duty on the leading agricultural and other products of the United States."



## STATISTICS OF THE CIVIL WAR.

## NUMBER OF MEN FURNISHED TO U. S. ARMY AND NUMBER OF DEATHS.

States, Territories, &c.	Men furnished.					Aggregate number of deaths.
	White troops.	Sailors and marines.	Colored troops.	Indians.	Total.	
Alabama.....	2,576	.....	.....	.....	2,576	345
Arkansas.....	8,289	.....	.....	.....	8,289	1,713
California.....	15,725	.....	.....	.....	15,725	573
Colorado.....	4,903	.....	.....	.....	4,903	323
Connecticut.....	51,937	2,163	1,764	.....	55,864	5,354
Dakota.....	206	.....	.....	.....	206	6
Delaware.....	11,236	94	954	.....	12,284	882
District of Columbia.....	11,912	1,353	3,269	.....	16,534	290
Florida.....	1,290	.....	.....	.....	1,290	215
Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Illinois.....	255,057	2,224	1,811	.....	259,092	34,834
Indiana.....	193,748	1,078	1,537	.....	196,363	26,672
Iowa.....	75,797	5	440	.....	76,242	13,001
Kansas.....	18,069	.....	2,080	.....	20,149	2,630
Kentucky.....	51,743	314	23,703	.....	75,760	10,774
Louisiana.....	5,224	.....	.....	.....	5,224	945
Maine.....	64,973	5,030	104	.....	70,107	9,398
Maryland.....	33,995	3,925	8,718	.....	46,638	2,982
Massachusetts.....	122,781	19,983	5,966	.....	148,730	13,942
Michigan.....	85,479	438	1,887	.....	87,364	14,753
Minnesota.....	23,913	3	104	.....	24,020	2,584
Mississippi.....	545	.....	.....	.....	545	78
Missouri.....	100,616	151	8,344	.....	109,111	13,885
Nebraska.....	3,15	.....	.....	.....	3,157	239
Nevada.....	1,080	.....	.....	.....	1,080	33
New Hampshire.....	32,930	882	125	.....	33,937	4,882
New Jersey.....	67,500	8,129	1,185	.....	76,814	5,754
New Mexico.....	6,561	.....	.....	.....	6,561	360
New York.....	409,501	35,164	4,125	.....	448,850	46,534
North Carolina.....	3,156	.....	.....	.....	3,156	360
Ohio.....	304,814	3,274	5,092	.....	313,180	35,475
Oregon.....	1,810	.....	.....	.....	1,810	43
Pennsylvania.....	315,017	14,307	8,612	.....	337,936	33,183
Rhode Island.....	19,521	1,878	1,837	.....	23,236	1,321
Tennessee.....	31,092	.....	.....	.....	31,092	6,777
Texas.....	1,935	.....	.....	.....	1,965	141
Vermont.....	32,549	619	120	.....	33,288	5,224
Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
Washington.....	934	.....	.....	.....	964	22
West Virginia.....	31,872	.....	198	.....	32,068	4,017
Wisconsin.....	91,029	133	165	.....	91,327	12,301
Indian Nations.....	.....	.....	.....	3,530	3,530	1,018
Colored troops.....	.....	.....	99,337	.....	99,337	13,847
Veteran Reserve Corps.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,672
U.S. Veteran Vols. (Hancock's Corps).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
U.S. Vol. engineers and sharpshooters.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	552
U. S. Volunteer Infantry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243
General and gen'l staff officers, U.S.V.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239
Miscel. U.S. Vols. (brigade bands, etc.).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	232
Regular Army.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,798
Grand aggregate.....	2,494,592	101,207	178,975	3,530	2,778,304	359,528

a Number not credited upon the quotas of any State.

b Includes losses in all colored organizations excepting three regiments from Massachusetts.

NOTE.—The colored soldiers organized under the direct authority of the General Government and not credited to any State were recruited as follows: Alabama, 4,969; Arkansas, 5,526; Colorado, 95; Florida, 1,044; Georgia, 3,486; Louisiana, 24,052; Mississippi, 17,869; North Carolina, 5,035; South Carolina, 5,462; Tennessee, 20,123; Texas, 47; Virginia, 5,723. There were also 5,896 negro soldiers enlisted at large or whose credits are not specifically expressed by the records. Of the number of colored troops credited to the States 5,052 were obtained, under the provisions of Section 3, act of Congress approved July 4, 1864, from the States that had seceded. The number of officers and men of the Regular Army among whom the casualties herein noted occurred is estimated at 67,000; the number in the Veteran Reserve Corps was 60,508, and in Hancock's Veteran Corps, 10,883. The other organizations of white volunteers, organized directly by the U. S. authorities, numbered about 11,000.

## STATISTICS OF THE CIVIL WAR—Continued.

## MEN CALLED FOR BY THE PRESIDENT AND FURNISHED FROM EACH STATE.

States and Territories.	Aggregate.				Aggregate duced to a 3 years' standard.
	Quota.	Men furnished.	Paid commutation.	Total.	
Maine.....	73,587	70,107	2,007	72,114	56,776
New-Hampshire.....	35,897	33,937	692	34,629	30,849
Vermont.....	32,074	33,288	1,974	35,262	29,068
Massachusetts.....	139,095	146,730	5,318	152,048	124,104
Rhode Island.....	18,898	23,236	463	23,699	17,866
Connecticut.....	44,797	55,864	1,515	57,379	50,623
New-York.....	507,148	448,850	18,197	467,047	392,270
New-Jersey.....	92,820	76,814	4,196	81,010	57,908
Pennsylvania.....	385,369	337,936	28,171	366,107	265,517
Delaware.....	13,935	12,284	1,386	13,670	10,322
Maryland.....	70,965	46,628	3,678	50,316	41,275
West Virginia.....	34,463	32,068	.....	32,068	27,714
District of Columbia.....	13,973	16,534	338	16,872	11,506
Ohio.....	306,322	313,180	6,479	319,659	240,514
Indiana.....	199,788	196,363	784	197,147	153,576
Illinois.....	244,496	259,092	55	259,147	214,133
Michigan.....	95,007	87,364	2,008	89,372	80,111
Wisconsin.....	109,080	91,327	5,097	96,424	79,260
Minnesota.....	26,326	24,020	1,032	25,052	19,693
Iowa.....	79,521	76,242	67	76,309	68,630
Missouri.....	122,493	109,111	.....	109,111	86,530
Kentucky.....	100,782	75,760	3,265	79,025	70,832
Kansas.....	12,631	20,149	2	20,151	18,706
Tennessee.....	1,560	31,092	.....	31,092	26,394
Arkansas.....	780	8,289	.....	8,289	7,826
North Carolina.....	1,560	3,156	.....	3,156	3,156
California.....	.....	15,725	.....	15,725	15,725
Nevada.....	.....	1,080	.....	1,080	1,080
Oregon.....	.....	1,810	.....	1,810	1,773
Washington Territory.....	.....	964	.....	964	964
Nebraska Territory.....	.....	3,157	.....	3,157	2,175
Colorado Territory.....	.....	4,903	.....	4,903	3,697
Dakota Territory.....	.....	206	.....	206	206
New-Mexico Territory.....	.....	6,561	.....	6,561	4,432
Alabama.....	.....	2,576	.....	2,576	1,611
Florida.....	.....	1,290	.....	1,290	1,290
Louisiana.....	.....	5,224	.....	5,224	4,654
Mississippi.....	.....	545	.....	545	545
Texas.....	.....	1,965	.....	1,965	1,632
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	3,530	3,530
Colored Troops*.....	.....	99,237	.....	99,237	95,434
Total.....	2,763,670	2,778,304	86,624	2,865,028	2,320,369

\* Colored troops organized at various stations in the States in rebellion, embracing all not specifically credited to States, and which cannot be so assigned.

## CAUSES OF DEATH IN U. S. ARMY.

Condition.	Killed in action.		Died of wounds received in action.		Died of disease.		Accidental deaths (except drowned).		Drowned.		Murdered.		Killed after capture.	
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.
Non-prisoners.....	4,142	62,916	2,124	38,816	2,712	197,008	140	3,967	105	4,832	37	483	..	..
Prisoners.....	.....	.....	99	1,973	83	24,782	2	5	1	6	..	..	14	90
Total.....	4,142	62,916	2,223	40,789	2,795	221,790	142	3,972	106	4,838	37	483	14	90



## CAUSES OF DEATH (CONTINUED).

Condition.	Com- mitted Suicide.		Execut'd by U. S. military authori- ties.	Exec- uted by enemy.		Died from sun- stroke.		Other known Causes.		Causes not stated.		Total.		Aggregate.
	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	
Non-prisoners..	26	365	267	..	...	5	288	55	1,660	19	10,063	9,365	320,665	330,030
Prisoners.....				4	60	..	20	7	312	9	2,030	219	29,279	29,498
Total.....	26	365	267	4	60	5	308	62	1,972	28	12,093	9,584	349,944	359,528

## PENSION STATISTICS.

A classified statement of the number of pensioners on the rolls of each agency compared with the number on the rolls June 30, 1890.

Location of Agency.	General law.				Act of June 27, 1890.			
	Army.		Navy.		Army.		Navy.	
	In- valids.	Wid- ows. etc.	In- valids.	Wid- ows. etc.	In- valids.	Wid- ows. etc.	In- valids.	Wid- ows. etc.
Columbus .....	46,303	11,962	.....	.....	11,707	1,406	.....	.....
Topeka .....	37,178	6,929	.....	.....	13,856	1,349	.....	.....
Indianapolis .....	42,491	8,821	.....	.....	4,481	652	.....	.....
Chicago .....	34,363	8,475	1,145	343	6,055	851	937	241
Washington .....	24,048	4,972	989	548	10,397	913	924	206
Des Moines .....	28,530	4,563	.....	.....	5,939	516	.....	.....
Boston .....	20,214	9,066	1,530	774	3,084	939	752	361
Philadelphia .....	19,601	7,311	816	414	6,249	1,158	582	270
Buffalo .....	23,405	7,498	.....	.....	3,991	587	.....	.....
Milwaukee .....	25,152	4,895	.....	.....	3,906	403	.....	.....
Detroit .....	23,773	4,813	.....	.....	4,278	436	.....	.....
Knoxville .....	12,442	4,853	.....	.....	6,286	639	.....	.....
New-York .....	17,267	7,252	790	455	3,567	947	684	335
Pittsburg .....	19,584	5,407	.....	.....	6,938	534	.....	.....
Louisville .....	11,318	3,850	.....	.....	4,327	438	.....	.....
Concord .....	11,904	3,693	.....	.....	1,049	160	.....	.....
Augusta .....	10,773	3,500	.....	.....	774	174	.....	.....
San Francisco .....	5,215	700	179	34	1,252	107	97	23
Total number of pensioners.....	413,597	108,560	5,449	2,568	97,136	12,209	3,976	1,436
Increase during year	20,788	4,104	175	108	97,136	12,209	3,976	1,436
Decrease during year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Location of agency.	War of 1812.		War with Mexico.		Number of pensioners on the rolls June 30, 1891.	Number of pensioners on the rolls June 30, 1890.
	Survivors	Widows.	Survivors	Widows.		
Columbus .....	21	608	583	272	72,862	56,233
Topeka .....	14	363	2,075	786	62,550	44,082
Indianapolis .....	7	289	713	317	57,771	50,196
Chicago .....	12	307	1,078	529	54,356	44,642
Washington .....	48	900	1,525	495	46,001	32,916
Des Moines .....	9	178	609	197	40,541	32,261
Boston .....	14	575	210	119	37,638	31,021
Philadelphia .....	1	273	406	248	37,329	29,306
Buffalo .....	41	586	150	59	36,317	30,609
Milwaukee .....	6	114	352	113	34,941	29,053
Detroit .....	11	226	237	93	33,867	27,143
Knoxville .....	32	1,419	4,633	2,512	32,816	25,230
New-York .....	20	455	466	253	32,491	25,927
Pittsburg .....	11	224	218	104	32,020	24,892
Louisville .....	11	334	775	387	21,440	16,023
Concord .....	8	239	62	24	17,139	15,427
Augusta .....	15	442	59	27	15,764	14,565
San Francisco .....	8	58	2,228	441	10,337	8,418
Total number of pensioners.....	284	7,590	16,379	6,976	676,160	537,944
Increase during year	.....	.....	.....	212	138,216	.....
Decrease during year	129	1,020	779	.....	.....	.....

## PENSION STATISTICS—Continued.

Number of pension claims allowed each year since July, 1861, and the number of pensioners on the rolls at the close of each year, together with the amount paid on account of pensions since July, 1, 1860.

Fiscal year ending June 30.	Total number of claims allowed.	Number of pensioners on the roll.			Disbursements.
		Invalids.	Widows.	Total.	
1861.....		4,377	4,299	8,636	\$1,072,461 55
1862.....	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	790,384 76
1863.....	7,884	7,821	6,970	14,791	1,025,139 91
1864.....	39,487	23,479	27,656	51,135	4,504,616 92
1865.....	40,171	35,880	50,106	85,986	8,525,153 11
1866.....	50,177	55,652	71,070	126,722	13,459,996 43
1867.....	36,482	69,565	83,018	153,183	18,619,956 46
1868.....	28,927	75,957	93,686	169,643	24,010,981 99
1869.....	23,196	82,859	105,104	187,963	28,422,384 08
1870.....	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,811 81
1871.....	16,562	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,383 63
1872.....	34,333	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341 00
1873.....	16,052	119,500	118,911	238,411	29,185,289 62
1874.....	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,593,749 56
1875.....	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,116 63
1876.....	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,599 69
1877.....	11,326	128,723	103,381	232,104	28,580,157 04
1878.....	11,962	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,844,415 18
1879.....	31,346	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526 19
1880.....	19,545	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,240,540 14
1881.....	27,394	164,110	104,720	268,830	50,626,538 51
1882.....	27,664	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,280 54
1883.....	38,162	206,042	97,616	303,658	60,431,972 85
1884.....	34,192	225,470	97,286	323,756	57,273,536 72
1885.....	35,767	247,146	97,979	345,125	65,693,706 72
1886.....	40,857	270,346	95,437	365,783	64,584,270 45
1887.....	55,194	306,298	99,709	406,007	74,815,486 85
1888.....	60,252	343,701	108,856	452,557	79,646,146 37
1889.....	51,921	373,699	116,026	489,725	89,131,968 44
1890.....	66,637	415,654	122,290	537,944	106,493,890 19
1891.....	156,486	536,821	139,339	676,160	118,548,959 71
Total.....	1,012,244				1,277,261,263 07

In the number of claims allowed in 1891 are included 88,611 invalids and 13,776 widows, etc., under the act of June 27, 1890, and 336 survivors and 385 widows of the war with Mexico. In the number of pensioners on the roll under the heads of "Invalids," and "widows, etc.," are included pensioners under the act of June 27, 1890, and survivors and widows of the war of 1812, respectively, beginning with the year 1871, and survivors and widows of the war with Mexico, beginning with the year 1887. There were also filed during the year 353,582 applications under the act of June 27, 1890, in cases in which pension had already been allowed or applied for. Of the pensioners, 61,054 are of the war of 1812, 25,707 survivors and 35,347 widows.

### NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR. (From the Report of the Commissioner of Pensions, 1891.)

Year ending June 30, 1891.	Original.		Increase, reissue, and additional.		Restoration and Renewal.	
	No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.
Army—						
General law { Invalids.....	40,577	\$3,917,132	71,579	\$4,599,185 28	1,603	\$153,509
General law { Widows, etc. ....	11,701	1,727,418	474	12,300 00	173	19,948
Navy—						
General law { Invalids.....	804	88,176	661	45,652 00	27	2,919
General law { Widows, etc. ....	213	44,560	33	5,136 00	5	936
Army—Act of						
June 27, '90 { Invalids.....	85,047	9,987,808	13,132	1,428 187 00	407	49,826
June 27, '90 { Widows, etc. ....	12,337	1,340 100	5	220 00	17	1,059
Navy—Act of						
June 27, '90 { Invalids.....	3,564	453,152	405	40,980 00	14	1,608
June 27, '90 { Widows, etc. ....	1,439	157,464			5	480
War of 1812..						
Survivors.....	4	384	3	744 00		
Widows.....	79	11,376	13	1,380 00	2	238
War with						
Mexico..... { Survivors.....	336	32,256	68	6,276 00		
Mexico..... { Widows.....	385	36,960	7	336 00	2	192
Total.....	156,486	\$17,795,786	86,390	\$6,140,397 28	2,255	\$230,762



## ANNUAL VALUE OF ALL PENSIONS ON THE ROLL, WITH REDUCTIONS.

Year ending June 30, 1891-		Dropped from the roll.		Reductions in rate.		N'mbr of pensioners June 30, 1891.	Annual value of pensions as shown by roll June 30, 1891.
		No.	Annual value.	No.	Annual value.		
Army—	Invalids.....	8,190	\$2,880,470 77	266	\$12,696	413,597	\$56,926,686 20
General law	Widows, etc.	7,770	1,119,146 00	3,182	93,312	108,560	13,671,898 00
Navy—	Invalids.....	301	60,985 00	2	216	5,449	831,410 00
General law	Widows, etc.	110	19,148 00	56	1,680	2,568	500,420 00
Army—Act of	Invalids.....	1,470	105,840 00	—	—	97,136	12,003,020 00
June 27, '90	Widows, etc.	145	13,920 00	206	4,728	12,209	1,307,576 00
Navy—Act of	Invalids.....	7	768 00	—	—	3,976	481,656 00
June 27, '90	Widows, etc.	8	864 00	31	744	1,436	152,472 00
War of 1812	Survivors.....	133	12,768 00	—	—	284	31,130 00
	Widows.....	1,101	158,544 00	—	—	7,590	1,092,960 00
War with	Survivors.....	1,115	107,040 00	—	—	16,379	1,578,276 00
Mexico.....	Widows.....	175	16,800 00	—	—	6,976	669,696 00
Total.....		20,525	\$4,496,293 77	3,743	\$113,376	676,160*	\$89,247,200 20

Average annual value of each pension on the rolls June 30, 1891..... \$131 99

Average annual value of each pension on the rolls June 30, 1891, under the act of June 27, 1890..... 121 51

\* Of this number, 23 are widows and daughters of Revolutionary soldiers.

Number of pensioners in each State and Territory of the United States and in each foreign country on the rolls June 30, 1891.

United States.		Foreign country.	
	Number.		Number.
Alabama.....	2,065	Australia.....	21
Alaska.....	14	Austria-Hungary.....	13
Arizona Territory.....	289	Belgium.....	8
Arkansas.....	5,994	Bermuda.....	1
California.....	8,004	Brazil.....	3
Colorado.....	3,381	British Columbia.....	13
Connecticut.....	8,713	Bulgaria.....	1
Delaware.....	1,764	Canada.....	1,315
District of Columbia.....	6,132	Central America.....	1
Florida.....	1,343	Chili.....	5
Georgia.....	1,671	China.....	12
Idaho.....	537	Corea.....	1
Illinois.....	49,711	Comoro Isles.....	1
Indiana.....	55,704	Cuba.....	5
Indian Territory.....	1,022	Denmark.....	13
Iowa.....	28,430	Ecuador.....	1
Kansas.....	29,421	Fiji Islands.....	2
Kentucky.....	21,441	France.....	36
Louisiana.....	1,788	Great Britain.....	495
Maine.....	17,610	Germany.....	403
Maryland.....	7,867	Guatemala.....	1
Massachusetts.....	25,953	Hawaii.....	8
Michigan.....	34,447	Holland.....	2
Minnesota.....	10,873	Honduras.....	1
Mississippi.....	1,641	India.....	1
Missouri.....	33,135	Italy.....	17
Montana.....	792	Japan.....	3
Nebraska.....	12,011	Liberia.....	2
Nevada.....	166	Mauritius.....	1
New-Hampshire.....	7,707	Manitoba.....	1
New-Jersey.....	13,375	Mexico.....	32
New-Mexico Territory.....	450	Monaco.....	1
New-York.....	60,325	Netherlands.....	8
North Carolina.....	2,497	New-Zealand.....	3
North Dakota.....	977	Nicaragua.....	1
Ohio.....	75,498	Norway.....	12
Oklahoma Territory.....	1,387	Peru.....	1
Oregon.....	2,263	Portugal.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	63,986	Russia.....	1
Rhode Island.....	2,889	Samoa.....	1
South Carolina.....	814	Spain.....	5
South Dakota.....	3,572	South African Republic.....	4
Tennessee.....	12,214	Sweden.....	24
Texas.....	5,270	Switzerland.....	56
Utah Territory.....	544	Uruguay.....	1
Vermont.....	8,566	West Indies.....	7
Virginia.....	5,256	Unknown.....	99
Washington.....	2,885		
West Virginia.....	9,787		
Wisconsin.....	20,969		
Wyoming.....	364		
Total.....	673,514	Total.....	2,646
		Grand total.....	676,160

## PENSION OFFICE PROCEDURE.

**PENSION LEGISLATION.**—Our present pension system has been built up between 1862 and 1890. In that time sixteen acts have been passed, fifteen of which may be classified as an extension of the original Pension Law to fit the necessities of Union Veterans. The sixteenth is the great Dependent Pension Law. Most of the pensions range between \$2 and \$30 a month for privates, though \$72 a month is granted to those who have lost both hands, both feet and both eyes. The pension for widows is \$12 a month.

**METHOD OF APPLICATION.**—The first step toward securing a pension under the law of June 27, 1890, generally known as the Dependent Pension Law, is to apply to the Commissioner of Pensions, setting forth the military or naval service of the applicant, and the nature and character of his disabilities. The applicant must also be identified by two witnesses. When the application is filed in the Pension Office, he is informed of the fact, and is then ordered to go before a Pension Board of Surgeons for physical examination. If a disability is found sufficient to entitle him to a pension, he gets one on the report of the Board, or on the report of the Board his application is rejected. Widows are required to make application in the same form. With the application they must furnish proof of marriage to the soldier or sailor by a verified transcript from a church or other public record, if one exists, or by affidavits of the clergyman or magistrate who performed the ceremony, or by affidavits of two witnesses of the marriage, or by the record of the baptism of children. There must be evidence of witnesses that the widow has not married since her husband's death and that she depends on her daily labor for support. If she or her husband had been previously married, the date of death or divorce of former husband or wife must be cited. The widow must also prove the death of the soldier, and, if he enlisted under an assumed name must prove his identity.

**CHILDREN AND PARENTS.**—Children under sixteen and dependent parents are entitled to pensions under the law, but must show by the evidence of comrades or officers that the soldier's or sailor's death was due to his services.

**RECONSIDERATION.**—On the evidence of two physicians that disability exists, an application rejected by a Board of Pension Surgeons may be reconsidered. In this case the applicant is ordered to go before another board of surgeons.

Procedure under the original Pension Law is similar to that outlined above, though the requirements for identification are more rigid.

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**ERIE CANAL.**

Total length, 361 miles.

TABLE SHOWING DATE OF OPENING AND CLOSING, AND NUMBER OF DAYS OF NAVIGATION SINCE 1825.

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.	Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
April 12, 1825.....	Dec. 5.....	238	April 15, 1859.....	Dec. 12.....	242
April 20, 1826.....	Dec. 18.....	243	April 25, 1860.....	Dec. 12.....	232
April 22, 1827.....	Dec. 18.....	241	May 1, 1861.....	Dec. 10.....	224
March 27, 1828.....	Dec. 10.....	269	May 1, 1862.....	Dec. 10.....	224
May 2, 1829.....	Dec. 17.....	230	May 1, 1863.....	Dec. 9.....	223
April 20, 1830.....	Dec. 17.....	242	April 30, 1864.....	Dec. 8.....	223
April 16, 1831.....	Dec. 1.....	230	May 1, 1865.....	Dec. 12.....	226
April 25, 1832.....	Dec. 21.....	241	May 1, 1866.....	Dec. 12.....	226
April 19, 1833.....	Dec. 12.....	238	May 6, 1867.....	Dec. 20.....	229
April 17, 1834.....	Dec. 12.....	240	May 4, 1868.....	Dec. 7.....	217
April 15, 1835.....	Nov. 30.....	230	May 6, 1869.....	Dec. 10.....	218
April 25, 1836.....	Nov. 26.....	216	May 10, 1870.....	Dec. 3.....	213
April 20, 1837.....	Dec. 9.....	234	April 24, 1871.....	Dec. 1.....	220
April 12, 1838.....	Nov. 25.....	228	May 13, 1872.....	Dec. 1.....	202
April 20, 1839.....	Dec. 16.....	241	May 5, 1873.....	Dec. 5.....	205
April 20, 1840.....	Dec. 9.....	228	May 5, 1874.....	Dec. 5.....	215
April 24, 1841.....	Nov. 30.....	221	May 18, 1875.....	Nov. 30 (by ice)	197
April 20, 1842.....	Nov. 28.....	222	May 4, 1876.....	Dec. 1.....	211
May 1, 1843.....	Nov. 30.....	214	May 8, 1877.....	Dec. 7.....	214
April 18, 1844.....	Nov. 26.....	222	April 15, 1878.....	Dec. 7.....	237
April 15, 1845.....	Nov. 29.....	228	May 8, 1879.....	Dec. 6.....	212
April 16, 1846.....	Nov. 25.....	224	April 16, 1880.....	Nov. 21 (by ice)	220
May 1, 1847.....	Nov. 30.....	214	May 12, 1881.....	Dec. 8.....	211
May 1, 1848.....	Dec. 9.....	223	April 11, 1882.....	Dec. 7.....	241
May 1, 1849.....	Dec. 5.....	219	May 7, 1883.....	Dec. 1.....	208
April 22, 1850.....	Dec. 11.....	234	May 6, 1884.....	Dec. 1.....	209
April 15, 1851.....	Dec. 5.....	235	May 11, 1885.....	Dec. 1.....	205
April 20, 1852.....	Dec. 16.....	239	May 1, 1886.....	Dec. 1.....	214
April 20, 1853.....	Dec. 20.....	245	May 7, 1887.....	Dec. 1.....	208
May 1, 1854.....	Dec. 3.....	217	May 10, 1888.....	Dec. 3.....	207
May 1, 1855.....	Dec. 10.....	224	May 1, 1889.....	Nov. 30.....	214
May 5, 1856.....	Dec. 4.....	214	April 28, 1890.....	Nov. 30.....	216
May 6, 1857.....	Dec. 15.....	223	May 5, 1891.....	Dec. 5.....	215
April 23, 1858.....	Dec. 8.....	225			



Number in Business in 1890.	States and Territories.	1890.		1889.	
		No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.	No. Fail- ures.	Amount of Liabilities.
Eastern States.					
14,317	Maine .....	130	\$1,238,691	193	\$1,114,582
8,288	New-Hampshire .....	47	383,985	49	449,136
6,437	Vermont .....	39	404,479	40	319,253
49,678	Massachusetts .....	405	3,715,237	492	4,656,965
	Boston City .....	265	16,547,968	320	16,130,634
8,241	Rhode Island.....	107	4,036,647	130	10,048,642
18,281	Connecticut .....	176	1,477,617	127	1,624,657
105,242	Total Eastern States.....	1,169	\$27,774,624	1,364	\$34,343,869
Middle States.					
91,370	New-York .....	748	8,475,447	589	9,495,033
57,798	N. Y. City and Brooklyn.	576	44,045,679	585	17,351,580
33,186	New-Jersey .....	154	2,779,871	128	1,469,846
90,481	Pennsylvania .....	853	10,988,053	793	9,178,113
24,323	Philadelphia City.....	308	6,881,412	278	9,886,227
3,833	Delaware .....	18	213,822	15	156,200
17,705	Maryland .....	152	2,254,304	129	1,226,094
4,702	District of Columbia.....	34	253,800	25	157,145
323,398	Total Middle States.....	2,843	\$75,892,388	2,542	\$48,920,238
Southern States.					
18,413	Virginia .....	148	1,203,525	191	1,403,900
10,270	West Virginia .....	67	407,024	77	336,943
11,833	North Carolina .....	109	670,640	197	1,384,751
7,316	South Carolina .....	72	419,915	82	928,317
14,235	Georgia .....	145	1,671,878	151	1,627,945
4,812	Florida .....	41	155,369	49	348,142
10,315	Alabama .....	183	2,226,500	134	1,368,252
8,421	Mississippi .....	195	1,437,564	138	971,906
10,484	Louisiana .....	157	4,594,826	185	1,686,714
27,968	Texas .....	331	4,002,575	387	4,503,138
10,267	Arkansas .....	212	1,817,305	173	994,392
21,949	Kentucky .....	233	2,991,976	223	2,157,010
14,474	Tennessee .....	257	6,144,020	219	2,060,527
170,757	Total Southern States....	2,153	\$27,742,918	2,206	\$19,771,940
Western States.					
75,438	Ohio .....	470	5,262,707	424	7,225,220
	Cincinnati City.....	85	1,528,506	77	668,878
40,102	Indiana .....	224	2,912,144	211	1,845,798
77,485	Illinois .....	335	1,928,681	376	2,428,798
	Chicago City .....	308	7,856,550	341	4,857,567
48,677	Michigan .....	216	6,082,924	258	3,674,998
33,041	Wisconsin .....	164	3,129,201	202	2,469,035
35,420	Iowa .....	241	2,424,545	325	2,579,762
19,450	Minnesota .....	323	5,853,857	356	4,299,235
49,384	Missouri .....	310	3,797,306	298	2,155,669
	St. Louis City.....	48	1,009,565	29	817,201
25,510	Kansas .....	325	4,538,779	292	2,629,209
22,041	Nebraska .....	271	1,573,500	276	1,538,718
2,852	North Dakota.....	13	96,264	101	610,227
5,980	South Dakota.....	67	1,182,765	---	---
3,727	Montana .....	45	410,896	34	534,274
12,287	Colorado .....	169	981,894	165	817,001
451,394	Total Western States....	3,614	\$50,573,284	3,465	\$37,190,088
Pacific States & Territories.					
728	Oklahoma .....	26	317,300	5	8,900
1,075	Indian Territory.....	13	37,000	4	24,500
7,027	Oregon .....	86	591,500	66	250,300
30,365	California .....	471	2,485,000	520	3,239,300
	San Francisco City.....	170	1,739,400	193	1,060,500
1,362	Nevada .....	10	170,200	13	44,500
3,327	Utah .....	40	159,550	28	137,100
1,576	New-Mex.co .....	13	111,700	25	153,400
988	Wyoming .....	2	5,000	7	170,200
2,309	Idaho .....	20	152,100	19	166,000
9,857	Washington .....	266	2,030,800	119	1,235,500
1,042	Arizona .....	11	74,200	6	104,500
143	Alaska .....	---	---	---	---
59,799	Total Pac. St's & Ter's.	1,128	\$7,873,750	1,305	\$8,558,202
1,110,590	Grand totals.....	10,907	\$189,856,964	10,882	\$148,784,337
82,696	Dom. of Canada & Newf'd.	1,847	\$18,289,935	1,777	\$14,713,223

## FAILURES FOR THIRTY-FOUR YEARS, 1857 TO 1890 INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.	Year.	Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.
1857.....	4,932	\$291,750,000	1874.....	5,830	\$155,239,000
1858.....	4,225	95,749,000	1875.....	7,740	201,000,000
1859.....	3,913	64,394,000	1876.....	9,092	191,117,000
1860.....	3,676	79,807,000	1877.....	8,872	190,669,936
1861.....	6,993	207,210,000	1878.....	10,478	234,383,132
1862.....	1,652	23,040,000	1879.....	6,658	98,149,053
1863.....	495	7,899,900	1880.....	4,735	65,752,000
1864.....	520	8,579,000	1881.....	5,582	81,955,932
1865.....	530	17,625,000	1882.....	6,728	101,547,564
1866.....	1,505	53,782,000	1883.....	9,184	172,847,172
1867.....	2,780	96,660,000	1884.....	10,968	226,343,427
1868.....	2,608	63,694,000	1885.....	10,637	124,220,321
1869.....	2,799	75,054,054	1886.....	9,834	114,644,119
1870.....	3,546	88,242,000	1887.....	9,634	167,560,944
1871.....	2,915	85,252,000	1888.....	10,679	123,829,973
1872.....	4,069	121,056,000	1889.....	10,882	148,784,337
1873.....	5,183	228,499,900	1890.....	10,907	189,856,961

There were 6,074 failures in the United States during the first half of 1891, or 689 more than during the same period in 1890. The total liabilities were \$92,416,267, against \$65,319,384, showing an increase of \$27,096,883.

## THE FIRE WASTE.

## ANNUAL PROPERTY LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1875-'90.

Years.	Aggregate property loss.	Aggregate insurance loss.	Years.	Aggregate property loss.	Aggregate insurance loss.
1875.....	\$18,102,285	\$59,327,400	1884.....	\$110,008,611	\$60,679,818
1876.....	64,630,600	34,374,500	1885.....	102,818,796	57,430,700
1877.....	63,265,800	37,398,600	1886.....	104,924,750	60,506,564
1878.....	64,315,900	36,575,900	1887.....	120,283,055	69,659,508
1879.....	77,703,000	44,461,700	1888.....	110,885,665	62,965,724
1880.....	74,643,400	42,525,000	1889.....	134,449,83	73,679,465
1881.....	81,280,900	44,641,900	1890.....	108,493,92	65,015,465
1882.....	84,505,024	48,875,131			
1883.....	100,149,225	51,898,664			
			Total.....	\$1,474,558,339	\$833,929,348

The above figures are taken from "The Chronicle" Fire Tables.

In 1890 there were 22,412 noteworthy fires in the United States, representing an average property loss of \$5,560. The average loss in 1885 was \$7,285; in 1886, \$6,760; in 1887, \$7,330; in 1888, \$6,922, and in 1889, \$6,692. The principal causes of fires in 1890 are reported as follows: Incendiarism, 2,106; defective flues, 1,239; matches, 691; stoves and stove-pipes, 597; explosions, 1,116; sparks, 819; spontaneous combustion, 286; gas jets, 269; forest and prairie fires, 89; lightning, 240; lamp and lantern accidents, 243; cigars and pipes, 223; machine friction, 112; furnaces, 134; ignition, 196; engines and boilers, 124; tramps, 116; fireworks, 184; ashes and hot coals, 128.

The property losses from electric lights and wires aggregated in 1886, \$460,259; in 1887, \$681,930; in 1888, \$1,587,213; in 1889, \$5,533,820; in 1890, \$1,245,971.

The total fire waste of 1891 from Jan. 1 to Dec. 11, inclusive, by fires of \$10,000 or over, was \$119,270,000. The loss for the year was estimated at \$126,655,000, or an average of \$347,000 a day.

## LIVES LOST BY FIRE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From "The Chronicle" Fire Tables.

Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.	Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.
1883 ..	447	2,171	1,183	5,981	1887 ..	662	4,733	1,802	3,012
1884 ..	384	2,114	1,230	3,926	1888 ..	447	2,171	1,182	5,981
1885 ..	491	1,973	1,161	4,077					
1886 ..	344	2,241	2,281	8,142	Total	2,975	15,405	8,840	31,110

## THE NATIONAL ENSIGN.

On November 13, 1890, Secretary Tracy issued an order that until July 4, 1891, the union of the National ensign and the union jack used in the Naval Service should be composed of five rows of seven stars and one row of eight stars, to provide for the addition of the five new States of North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington and Idaho. In the arrangement space was left for the addition of another star to represent Wyoming, which was added on July 4, 1891. June 14, the anniversary of the adoption of the stars and stripes as the National flag, is now celebrated by the Sons of the American Revolution as Flag Day, by a display of the flag, and the society invites the people of the whole country to follow its example.



POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, from 1880 to 1888, inclusive, OFFICIAL.									
1880									
Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Un. Lab.	Pro.
Gar.	Han-	Wea-	Dow.	Blaine.	Cleve-	But-	Harri-		
field.	cock.				land.	ler.	son.		
Alabama.....	56,221	91,185	4,642	59,591	93,951	873	57,197	117,320	593
Arkansas.....	42,436	60,775	4,079	50,895	92,927	1,847	58,752	106,613	614
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392	102,416	89,283	2,017	124,816	117,729	5,761
Colorado.....	97,450	24,647	1,435	36,290	72,231	1,958	50,774	37,567	2,191
Connecticut.....	67,071	94,415	868	65,923	67,199	1,688	74,534	1,266	4,234
Delaware.....	14,133	15,275	120	12,951	16,964	6	12,973	16,414	400
Florida.....	23,654	27,964	969	28,031	31,766	145	26,659	39,561	403
Georgia.....	54,086	107,421	969	43,603	94,607	145	40,446	100,449	1,808
Illinois.....	318,037	272,321	26,358	443	337,474	10,910	370,474	348,371	21,703
Indiana.....	232,164	225,522	12,986	238,463	244,990	8,293	263,361	261,013	2,694
Iowa.....	183,927	105,845	32,701	592,197	177,316	1,472	211,958	179,877	3,550
Kansas.....	121,549	59,801	19,851	258	154,406	10,132	182,904	102,745	37,788
Kentucky.....	106,306	149,038	11,499	258	118,122	16,341	155,134	183,800	5,225
Louisiana.....	38,637	65,067	439	46,347	62,940	1,691	30,701	85,026	127
Maine.....	74,039	95,171	4,408	93	72,209	3,160	73,734	50,482	1,345
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818	85,699	92,382	2,794	99,986	106,168	4,767
Mass'ch'setts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	682	146,724	24,433	183,892	213,855	8,701
Michigan.....	185,341	131,597	34,895	942	192,669	142,835	236,387	213,469	4,555
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	111,923	4,684	142,492	104,385	1,097
Mississippi.....	34,874	75,730	5,797	43,609	76,510	.....	30,096	85,471	222
Missouri.....	133,567	208,699	35,135	292,929	235,988	.....	236,253	261,954	18,589
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,593	3,950	76,919	54,891	.....	108,425	80,552	9,429
Nevada.....	8,732	3,613	.....	7,193	5,578	96	7,238	5,326	41
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	180	43,249	3,183	45,728	43,456	1,593
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191	123,440	127,798	144,360	131,508	7,933
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	1,517	562,005	563,154	650,338	635,965	626
North Carolina.....	115,874	124,208	1,126	125	108,142	142,952	134,784	147,902	3,496
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,616	400,082	368,280	416,054	396,455	3,436
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249	28,860	24,064	7,26	33,291	26,522	1,677
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,438	20,668	1,939	473,804	392,785	523,585	444,327	20,708
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	20	19,030	12,391	21,969	17,530	1,251
South Carolina.....	58,971	112,312	566	20	21,733	63,890	13,740	65,825	.....
Tennessee.....	107,677	128,191	5,917	43	124,078	133,258	138,988	158,779	5,969
Texas.....	57,893	156,428	27,405	93	141	225,309	88,280	234,883	4,749
Vermont.....	45,667	18,316	1,215	39,514	17,331	785	45,192	16,788	1,450
Virginia.....	84,020	128,586	.....	139,356	145,497	.....	150,438	151,977	1,678
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079	63,096	67,317	810	78,171	78,677	1,084
Wisconsin.....	144,400	111,649	7,986	69,161	157	146,459	176,553	155,232	14,277
Total.....	4,454,416	4,444,932	308,578	10,305	4,851,981	4,874,980	5,410,708	5,536,242	240,876
Per cent.....	48.31	48.20	3.34	0.11	48.22	48.48	47.83	48.63	2.16
Majority.....	29,464	29,464	.....	.....	23,005	1,74	48,63	95,534	.....

## TOTALS OF PRESIDENTIAL VOTES.

Year.	Tot. Vote.	Year.	Tot. Vote.	Year.	Tot. Vote.	Year.	Tot. Vote.	1876..	8,426,273
1828...	1,156,323	1840...	2,410,772	1852...	3,142,877	1864...	4,024,762	1880...	9,219,947
1832...	1,217,691	1844...	2,698,608	1856...	4,053,967	1868...	5,724,624	1884...	10,067,610
1836...	1,498,205	1848...	2,872,806	1860...	4,676,853	1872...	6,431,149	1888...	11,385,171

## ANALYSIS OF PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL VOTES.

Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.
1876.....	4,033,950	4,285,992	81,737	9,522	1868.....	3,015,071	2,709,613
1872.....	3,597,070	2,834,079	.....	5,698	1864.....	2,216,067	1,808,725

\* Exclusive of 29,408 for Charles O'Connor. † Mississippi, Texas and Virginia did not vote.  
 ‡ The eleven "Confederate" States did not participate.

## ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT

From 1868 to 1888 inclusive.

States. (38.)	1868.				1872.				1876.				1880.				1884.				1888.			
	PRES.		V. P.		PRES.		V. P.		PRES.		V. P.		PRES.		V. P.		PRES.		V. P.		PRES.		V. P.	
	Grant...	Seymour	Colfax...	Blair...	Grant...	Hend'ks	Wilson...	Brown...	Hayes...	Tilden...	Wheeler	Hend'ks	Garfield.	Hancock	Arthur..	English.	Blaine...	Cleveland.	Logan...	Bend'ks	Harrison	Cleveland.	Morton..	Thurman
Alabama.....	8	6	6	6	10	†	†	†	6	10	6	10	6	10	6	10	6	10	7	10	7	10	7	10
Arkansas.....	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Colorado.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Connecticut.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Delaware.....	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Florida.....	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Georgia.....	16	16	16	16	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Illinois.....	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indiana.....	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa.....	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Kansas.....	11	11	11	11	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kentucky.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Louisiana.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Maine.....	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Massachusetts.....	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Michigan.....	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Minnesota.....	11	11	11	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mississippi.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Missouri.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nebraska.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nevada.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
New Hampshire.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
New Jersey.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
New York.....	33	33	33	33	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
North Carolina.....	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ohio.....	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Oregon.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Pennsylvania.....	26	26	26	26	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Rhode Island.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
South Carolina.....	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Tennessee.....	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Texas.....	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Vermont.....	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Virginia.....	5	5	5	5	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
West Virginia.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Wisconsin.....	8	8	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Total.....	214	214	214	214	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286

\* No vote. † Rejected. ‡ Cast on second Wednesday of December. § 21 scattering. || 19 scattering.



## 155

## Number of States.

[illegible]

**PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULAR PRESIDENTIAL VOTES, 1876-1888,  
inclusive, by Geographical Divisions.**

STATES.	Republican.				Democratic.			
	1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.	1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.
New-England.....	56.30	56.12	51.71	54.19	43.28	42.11	41.53	45.20
Middle.....	48.30	49.61	49.40	50.14	51.06	48.46	47.28	47.60
South and Southwestern.....	39.99	37.78	40.51	37.89	59.81	59.19	58.69	59.60
West and Northwestern.....	51.04	51.80	50.80	50.10	46.79	42.97	45.31	44.98
Pacific.....	51.07	49.54	52.56	52.37	48.66	48.63	44.75	45.15
Percentage of the whole vote...	47.87	48.31	48.22	47.80	50.86	48.20	48.48	48.61

STATES.	Labor.				Prohibition.			
	1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.	1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.
New-England.....	0.35	1.39	4.26	1.98	0.07	0.18	2.50	2.42
Middle.....	0.49	1.79	1.45	0.14	0.16	0.14	1.87	2.12
South and Southwestern.....	0.17	3.02	0.39	1.64	0.03	0.01	0.41	0.87
West and Northwestern.....	2.04	5.10	2.23	2.07	0.14	0.13	1.66	2.79
Pacific.....	0.27	1.83	1.43	0.11	.....	.....	1.26	2.37
Percentage of the whole vote...	0.97	3.34	1.74	1.26	0.11	0.11	1.49	2.15

**THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE IN 1888 AND 1892.**

1892. 1888.		1892. 1888.		1892. 1888.	
No. of votes.	No. of votes.	No. of votes.	No. of votes.	No. of votes.	No. of votes.
Alabama.....	11	10	Maryland.....	8	8
Arkansas.....	8	7	Massachusetts.....	15	14
California.....	9	8	Michigan.....	14	13
Colorado.....	4	3	Minnesota.....	9	7
Connecticut.....	6	6	Mississippi.....	9	9
Delaware.....	3	3	Missouri.....	17	16
Florida.....	4	4	Montana.....	3	.....
Georgia.....	13	12	Nebraska.....	8	5
Idaho.....	3	.....	Nevada.....	3	3
Illinois.....	24	22	New-Hampshire.....	4	4
Indiana.....	15	15	New-Jersey.....	10	9
Iowa.....	13	13	New-York.....	36	36
Kansas.....	10	9	North Carolina.....	11	11
Kentucky.....	13	13	North Dakota.....	3	.....
Louisiana.....	8	8	Ohio.....	23	23
Maine.....	6	6	Oregon.....	4	3
			Pennsylvania.....	32	26
			Rhode Island.....	4	4
			South Carolina.....	9	9
			South Dakota.....	4	.....
			Tennessee.....	12	12
			Texas.....	15	13
			Vermont.....	4	4
			Virginia.....	12	12
			Washington.....	4	.....
			West Virginia.....	6	6
			Wisconsin.....	12	11
			Wyoming.....	3	.....
			Total.....	442	401
			Necessary to choice.....	223	201

**THE NEW ELECTORAL COLLEGE IN 1892 BY GROUPS OF STATES.**

<b>NEW-ENGLAND STATES.</b>	Illinois.....	24	Texas.....	15
Maine.....	Michigan.....	14	Arkansas.....	8
New-Hampshire.....	Wisconsin.....	12	Kentucky.....	13
Vermont.....	Minnesota.....	9	Tennessee.....	12
Massachusetts.....	Iowa.....	13		125
Connecticut.....	Missouri.....	17		
Rhode Island.....	Kansas.....	10	<b>PACIFIC STATES.</b>	
	Nebraska.....	8	California.....	9
	North Dakota.....	3	Oregon.....	4
	South Dakota.....	4	Nevada.....	3
			Colorado.....	4
<b>MIDDLE STATES.</b>			Washington.....	4
New-York.....		152	Wyoming.....	3
New-Jersey.....			Montana.....	3
Pennsylvania.....			Idaho.....	3
Delaware.....				32
Maryland.....			Total.....	444
West Virginia.....			Total of former colleges.....	401
			Increase.....	43
<b>WESTERN AND NORTH- WESTERN STATES</b>	<b>SOUTHERN AND SOUTH- WESTERN STATES.</b>			
Ohio.....	Virginia.....	12		
Indiana.....	North Carolina.....	11		
	South Carolina.....	9		
	Georgia.....	13		
	Alabama.....	11		
	Mississippi.....	9		
	Florida.....	4		
	Louisiana.....	8		

Of this increase 1 goes to New-England, 3 to the Middle States, 18 to the Western and Northwestern States, 5 to the Southern and Southwestern States and 16 to the Pacific States.

The electoral vote of 1888 was thus divided:

	Harrison. Cleveland.	
New-England.....	32	6
Middle.....	66	26
West'n and Northwest'n.....	118	16
South'n and Southwest'n.....	120	17
Pacific.....	17	.....
	233	168
Majority.....	65	



## NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR EACH STATE.

States.	Consti- tution, 1789.	1st cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1793.	2d cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1803.	3d cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1813.	4th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1823.	5th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1833.	6th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1843.	7th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1853.	8th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1863.	9th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1873.	10th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1883.	11th cen- sus, Mar. 4, 1893.
Ratio of represent'n.	30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	131,911	173,901
Alabama	...	...	...	...	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
Arkansas	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
California	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	5	6
Colorado	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	0	0	4	4	...	4	4	4
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	4	4	4
Florida	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Idaho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Illinois	...	...	...	...	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
Indiana	...	...	...	...	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
Iowa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	7	8
Kansas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky	...	...	...	...	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
Louisiana	...	...	...	...	8	8	4	4	5	6	6	6
Maine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	6	8	...	...	7	8	7	6	5	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	...	...	9	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Michigan	...	...	...	...	13	...	3	4	6	9	11	12
Minnesota	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	5	7
Mississippi	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
Missouri	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
Montana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New York	6	10	...	...	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
North Carolina	5	10	...	...	13	18	9	8	7	8	9	9
North Dakota	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohio	...	...	...	...	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
Oregon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	8	13	...	...	20	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
Rhode Island	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Carolina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Dakota	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tennessee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texas	...	...	...	...	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
Vermont	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	...	...	...	...	5	5	4	3	4	6	11	13
Washington	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Virginia	10	19	...	...	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
Wisconsin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	243	293	325	356

## VOTES AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

Candidates.	State elected from.	Parties.	Date of Election.	Electors' vote counted by Congress.	States.		Electoral vote.		Percentage of each candidate.....	Popular vote.
					Total.....	Each candidate	Total.....	Percentage for each candidate.....		
George Washington.....	Virginia.....	Federalist.....	Jan. 7, 1789	Apr. 6, 1789	10	69	10	94.52	.....	.....
John Adams.....	Massachusetts.....	Federalist.....	Nov. 13, 1792	Feb. 13, 1793	15	34	73	46.57	.....	.....
John Adams.....	Massachusetts.....	Federalist.....	Nov. 8, 1796	Feb. 8, 1797	16	77	135	97.77	.....	.....
Thomas Jefferson.....	Massachusetts.....	Federalist.....	Nov. 11, 1800	Feb. 11, 1801	16	71	138	97.03	.....	.....
Thomas Jefferson.....	Virginia.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 13, 1801	Feb. 13, 1805	17	68	138	51.45	.....	.....
James Madison.....	New-York.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 8, 1808	Feb. 8, 1809	17	73	138	48.55	.....	.....
James Madison.....	South Carolina.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 10, 1812	Feb. 10, 1813	18	15	176	92.05	.....	.....
James Monroe.....	South Carolina.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 12, 1816	Feb. 12, 1817	19	14	176	7.95	.....	.....
James Monroe.....	Virginia.....	Federalist.....	Nov. 14, 1820	Feb. 14, 1821	21	12	122	69.71	.....	.....
John Q. Adams.....	New-York.....	Federalist.....	Nov. 9, 1824	Feb. 9, 1825	24	15	176	26.86	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 11, 1828	Feb. 11, 1829	21	11	128	58.99	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 13, 1832	Feb. 13, 1833	24	7	89	41.01	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 8, 1836	Feb. 8, 1837	26	16	183	84.33	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 10, 1840	Feb. 10, 1841	26	3	31	15.67	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 12, 1841	Feb. 12, 1845	26	21	231	99.57	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 7, 1848	Feb. 7, 1849	30	8	81	32.18	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 2, 1852	Feb. 2, 1853	31	10	99	37.93	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 4, 1856	Feb. 4, 1857	31	15	178	68.20	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 11, 1860	Feb. 11, 1861	31	9	83	31.80	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 13, 1864	Feb. 13, 1865	24	15	129	76.57	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 14, 1868	Feb. 14, 1869	26	15	170	17.13	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 16, 1872	Feb. 16, 1873	26	15	170	57.82	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 18, 1876	Feb. 18, 1877	31	15	170	74.83	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 20, 1880	Feb. 20, 1881	26	19	234	29.59	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 22, 1884	Feb. 22, 1885	26	16	170	20.41	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 24, 1888	Feb. 24, 1889	30	15	165	61.82	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Whig.....	Nov. 26, 1892	Feb. 26, 1893	31	15	165	38.18	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 28, 1896	Feb. 28, 1897	31	15	165	56.21	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 30, 1900	Feb. 30, 1901	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 32, 1904	Feb. 32, 1905	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 34, 1908	Feb. 34, 1909	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 36, 1912	Feb. 36, 1913	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 38, 1916	Feb. 38, 1917	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 40, 1920	Feb. 40, 1921	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 42, 1924	Feb. 42, 1925	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 44, 1928	Feb. 44, 1929	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 46, 1932	Feb. 46, 1933	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 48, 1936	Feb. 48, 1937	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 50, 1940	Feb. 50, 1941	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 52, 1944	Feb. 52, 1945	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 54, 1948	Feb. 54, 1949	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 56, 1952	Feb. 56, 1953	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 58, 1956	Feb. 58, 1957	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 60, 1960	Feb. 60, 1961	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 62, 1964	Feb. 62, 1965	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 64, 1968	Feb. 64, 1969	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 66, 1972	Feb. 66, 1973	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 68, 1976	Feb. 68, 1977	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 70, 1980	Feb. 70, 1981	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 72, 1984	Feb. 72, 1985	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 74, 1988	Feb. 74, 1989	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 76, 1992	Feb. 76, 1993	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 78, 1996	Feb. 78, 1997	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 80, 2000	Feb. 80, 2001	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 82, 2004	Feb. 82, 2005	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 84, 2008	Feb. 84, 2009	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Ohio.....	Whig.....	Nov. 86, 2012	Feb. 86, 2013	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	New-York.....	Whig.....	Nov. 88, 2016	Feb. 88, 2017	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....
Andrew Jackson.....	Massachusetts.....	Dem.-Rep.....	Nov. 90, 2020	Feb. 90, 2021	31	15	165	1,309,048	.....	.....

a Three States not voting. b To vote; choice decided by House of Representatives on 36th ballot. c No choice by Electoral College; choice decided by House of Representatives on first ballot.



## VOTES AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS—Continued.

Candidates.	State elected from.	Politics.	Date of Election.	Electors' vote counted by Congress.	States.	Electoral vote.	Percentage of each candidate.	Popular vote.	Percentage of each candidate.
Abraham Lincoln.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 6, 1860	Feb. 13, 1861	38	17,180	59.41	1,866,352	39.31
John C. Breckinridge.....	Kentucky.....	Democrat.	Nov. 8, 1864	Feb. 8, 1865	11	72,808	28.76	845,703	18.08
Abraham Lincoln.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 8, 1864	Feb. 8, 1865	30	22,212	91.02	2,218,067	55.06
George B. McClellan.....	New-Jersey.....	Democrat.	Nov. 3, 1868	Feb. 10, 1869	3	21,314	9.89	1,808,725	44.94
Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 3, 1868	Feb. 10, 1869	37	26,214	72.79	3,015,017	52.67
Horatio Seymour.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 5, 1872	Feb. 12, 1873	8	80,317	27.21	2,709,013	47.33
Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	Republican.	Nov. 5, 1872	Feb. 12, 1873	37	31,285	81.97	2,537,070	55.63
Horace Greeley.....	New-York.....	Dem. & Lib.	Nov. 7, 1876	Feb. 14, 1877	6	18,000	18.03	2,834,079	43.33
R. B. Hayes.....	Ohio.....	Republican.	Nov. 7, 1876	Feb. 14, 1877	38	21,185	50.14	4,083,975	47.95
Samuel J. Tilden.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 2, 1880	Feb. 9, 1881	38	17,184	49.36	4,284,873	50.94
James A. Garfield.....	Ohio.....	Republican.	Nov. 2, 1880	Feb. 9, 1881	38	19,214	58.00	4,434,419	48.81
W. S. Hancock.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 4, 1884	Feb. 11, 1885	38	19,155	42.00	4,444,932	48.20
Grover Cleveland.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 4, 1884	Feb. 11, 1885	38	20,219	54.62	4,874,936	48.48
James G. Blaine.....	Maine.....	Republican.	Nov. 6, 1888	Feb. 13, 1889	38	18,182	45.38	4,851,981	48.22
Benjamin Harrison.....	Indiana.....	Republican.	Nov. 6, 1888	Feb. 13, 1889	38	20,235	58.11	5,440,708	47.83
Grover Cleveland.....	New-York.....	Democrat.	Nov. 6, 1888	Feb. 13, 1889	38	18,163	41.89	5,536,212	48.63

## IRON AND STEEL STATISTICS.

## FURNACES IN BLAST IN UNITED STATES, 1889-'91.

	1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Fur. naces.	Weekly capacity, tons.	Fur. naces.	Weekly capacity, tons.	Fur. naces.	Weekly capacity, tons.
Charcoal.....	66	12,215	62	12,674	53	11,527
Anthracite.....	98	34,435	111	44,503	91	36,051
Bituminous.....	145	97,277	165	120,255	187	112,984
Total.....	309	143,927	338	177,432	281	161,202
PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON.						
Weekly.						
Month.....	1890.		1891.		1891.	
July.....	178,695		197,424		Gross tons.	
August.....	164,067		174,502		Oct. 1	
September.....	167,333		174,504		Nov. 1	
October.....	176,783		181,918		Dec. 1	
November.....	180,455		192,748		1891.	
December.....	181,452		193,069		Gross tons.	
Average.....	173,427		181,234		1891.	

## IRON AND STEEL MADE IN GREAT BRITAIN.

Furnaces in blast June 30.....		1889.	1890.	1891.
		Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.
		388	438	483
Pig iron.....		8,322,624	7,875,130	7,700,000
Steel, Bessemer, Jan. ....		4,168,464	3,612,787	
Steel, open hearth.....				
		1,055,280	923,005	
		510,459	423,934	
		753,572	1,778,888	
		a Estimated.	b Acid, 714,091; basic, 64,798.	

# ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION OF UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Popular name.	Settled.	Territory from which derived.
Alabama.....	Cotton.....	1713	Dist. of Louisiana. Ga., Fla., Miss. Terr.
Alaska Territory.....			Bought from Russia.
Arizona Territory.....		1590	New-Mexico.
Arkansas.....	Bear.....	1685	Dist. of Louisiana, Miss., and Ark. Terr.
California.....	Golden.....	1769	New-A-bon, Upper California.
Colorado.....	Centennial.....	1540	Dist. of Louisiana and Mexican Cession.
Connecticut.....	Nutmeg.....	1633	North Virginia and New-England.
Delaware.....	Blue Hen.....	1627	New-Netherlands.
Dist. Columbia.....		1660	Maryland and Virginia.
Florida.....	Peninsular.....	1565	Florida Territory.
Georgia.....	Cracker.....	1733	North Virginia and New-England.
Idaho.....		1842	Idaho Territory.
Illinois.....	Sucker.....	1720	Northwest and Illinois Territory.
Indian Territory.....		1832	Louisiana.
Indiana.....	Hoosier.....	1730	Northwest and Indiana Territory.
Iowa.....	Hawkeye.....	1835	Dist. Ia., La. Ter., Mo., Mich., Wis. Ter..
Kansas.....	Sunflower.....	1850	Dist. Louisiana, and Kansas Territory..
Kentucky.....	Bluegrass.....	1775	Virginia.
Louisiana.....	Pelican.....	1699	Dist. Louisiana, Territory of New-Orleans.
Maine.....	Pine Tree.....	1630	New-England, Laconia, Massachusetts.
Maryland.....	Old Line.....	1634	
Massachusetts.....	Bay.....	1626	North Virginia and New-England.
Michigan.....	Wolverine.....	1670	Northwest, Indiana and Michigan Terr.
Minnesota.....	Gopher.....	1819	Dist. of Louisiana, Minnesota Territory.
Mississippi.....	Bayou.....	1716	Dist. of Louisiana, Ga. and Miss. Terr.
Missouri.....		1755	Dist. of Louisiana, Missouri Territory.
Montana.....	Stubtoe.....	1852	Montana Territory.
Nebraska.....	Black-water.....	1850	Dist. of Louisiana, Nebraska Territory.
Nevada.....	Silver.....	1850	Upper California.
New-Hampshire.....	Granite.....	1623	North Virginia, Laconia, New-England.
New-Jersey.....		1627	New-Netherlands
New-Mexico Terr.....		1582	Mexico.
New-York.....	Empire.....	1623	North Virginia, New-Netherlands.
North Carolina.....	Old North.....	1585	Albemarle Colony.
North Dakota.....	Flickertail.....	1859	Dakota Territory.
Ohio.....	Buckeye.....	1738	Northwest Territory.
Oklahoma Territory.....		1889	Indian Territory.
Oregon.....	Beaver.....	1811	Dist. of Louisiana, Oregon Territory.
Pennsylvania.....	Keystone.....	1648	
Rhode Island.....		1636	No.Va., N.E., Aquidday, Prov., R. I. Plan.
South Carolina.....	Palmetto.....	1562	Cartaret Colony.
South Dakota.....	Swiagcat.....	1859	Dakota Territory.
Tennessee.....	Volunteer.....	1765	Kentucky Territory.
Texas.....	Lone Star.....	1690	New-Philippines.
Utah Territory.....		1847	Upper California.
Vermont.....	Green Mountain.....	1763	New-Netherlands, New-Hampshire Grants.
Virginia.....	Old Dominion.....	1607	South Virginia.
Washington.....	Chinook.....	1845	Washington Territory.
West Virginia.....	Little Mountain.....	1607	South Virginia, Virginia.
Wisconsin.....	Badger.....	1745	Dist. Louisiana, Illinois Ter., Mich. Ter.
Wyoming.....		1867	Wyoming Territory.

## ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION—Continued.

State or Territory.	By whom settled.	Date of admission or Terr. organization.	Population at time of adm'n.	Present population
Alabama.....	French.....	Dec. 14, 1819.....	127,901	1,513,017
Alaska Territory.....		July 27, 1868.....		38,000
Arizona Territory.....	Spanish.....	Feb. 24, 1863.....		59,620
Arkansas.....	French.....	June 15, 1836.....	52,240	1,128,179
California.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....	92,597	1,208,130
Colorado.....	French.....	Aug. 1, 1876.....	150,000	412,193
Connecticut.....	Em. from Mass.....	Jan. 9, 1788.....	237,496	746,258
Delaware.....	Swedes and Finns.....	Dec. 7, 1787.....	59,096	168,493
Dist. Columbia.....	English.....	July, 1791.....		230,392
Florida.....	Spanish.....	Mar. 3, 1845.....	58,680	391,432
Georgia.....	English.....	Jan. 2, 1788.....	82,548	1,837,353
Idaho.....	Emigrants.....	July 3, 1890.....	84,229	84,385
Illinois.....	French.....	Dec. 3, 1818.....	34,620	3,826,351
Indian Territory.....	Spanish.....	June 30, 1834.....		345,000
Indiana.....	French.....	Dec. 11, 1816.....	63,805	2,112,404

(a) The thirteen original States. (b) According to nearest census. (c) Census of 1890.



## ORIGIN, SETTLEMENT AND POPULATION.—Continued.

State or Territory.	By whom settled.	Date of admission or Terr. organization.	bPopulation at time of adm <sup>n</sup>	cPresent population.
Iowa.....	Em. from N. E.....	Dec. 28, 1846.....	81,920	1,911,896
Kansas.....	Em. from West. St.....	Jan. 29, 1861.....	107,209	1,427,096
Kentucky.....	Em. from Va.....	June 1, 1792.....	73,077	1,858,635
Louisiana.....	French.....	April 30, 1812.....	76,556	1,118,587
Maine.....	English.....	Mar. 15, 1820.....	298,269	661,086
aMaryland.....	English.....	April 28, 1788.....	319,728	1,043,380
aMassachusetts.....	English Puritans.....	Feb. 6, 1783.....	378,787	2,238,913
Michigan.....	French.....	Jan. 26, 1837.....	212,267	2,093,889
Minnesota.....	Em. from N. E.....	May 11, 1858.....	172,023	1,301,826
Mississippi.....	French.....	Dec. 10, 1817.....	75,512	1,289,600
Missouri.....	French.....	Aug. 10, 1821.....	66,586	2,679,184
Montana.....	Em. from South.....	Nov. 8, 1889.....	131,769	132,159
Nebraska.....	Emigrants.....	Mar. 1, 1867.....	60,000	1,038,910
Nevada.....	Em. from Cal.....	Oct. 31, 1864.....	40,000	45,761
aNew-Hampshire.....	English.....	June 21, 1788.....	141,885	376,530
aNew-Jersey.....	Dutch and Danes.....	Dec. 18, 1787.....	184,139	1,444,953
New-Mexico Terr.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....		153,593
aNew-York.....	Dutch.....	July 26, 1788.....	340,120	5,997,853
aNorth Carolina.....	English.....	Nov. 21, 1789.....	393,751	1,617,947
North Dakota.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	Nov. 2, 1889.....	182,425	182,719
Ohio.....	Em. from N. E.....	Jan. 19, 1803.....	41,915	3,672,316
Oklahoma Territory.....	Emigrants.....	April 22, 1889.....		61,834
Oregon.....	Em. from N. Y.....	Feb. 14, 1859.....	52,465	313,767
aPennsylvania.....	Swedes.....	Dec. 12, 1787.....	434,373	5,258,014
aRhode Island.....	English.....	May 29, 1790.....	68,825	345,566
aSouth Carolina.....	French.....	May 23, 1788.....	249,033	1,151,149
South Dakota.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	Nov. 2, 1889.....	327,848	328,808
Tennessee.....	Em. from N. C.....	June 1, 1796.....	77,202	1,767,518
Texas.....	Spanish.....	Dec. 29, 1845.....	212,592	2,235,523
Utah Territory.....	Spanish.....	Sept. 9, 1850.....		207,905
Vermont.....	Em. from Mass.....	Mar. 4, 1791.....	85,339	332,422
aVirginia.....	English.....	June 25, 1788.....	747,610	1,655,980
Washington.....	Em. from Cal.....	Nov. 11, 1889.....		349,390
West Virginia.....	English.....	June 19, 1863.....	442,014	762,794
Wisconsin.....	French.....	May 29, 1848.....	305,391	1,680,880
Wyoming.....	Em. from Mid. St.....	July 10, 1889.....	60,589	60,705

(a) The thirteen original States. (b) According to nearest census.

(c) Census of 1890.

## INTEROCEANIC CANALS.

**PANAMA.**—The Panama Canal Company was organized March 3, 1880, and under the concession obtained from the Colombian Government was to construct and open the canal by March 3, 1892. The face value of the shares issued was approximately \$500,000,000, but after \$266,000,000 had been sunk the company, in 1889, became bankrupt. The total length of the proposed waterway is 45½ miles, and the work actually done is variously estimated at one-third, one-fifth and one-tenth of the whole. Under the original contract the completed fraction with all permanent plant would have reverted to the Colombian Government on March 3, 1892. Lieutenant Wyse, however, obtained in 1891 an extension of the concession for ten years, provided a new company should be organized by February 28, 1893, with sufficient capital to resume work "in a serious and regular manner." Otherwise the Colombian Government will seize the property and receive bids for its completion without reference to the claims of the first investors. The original plans for a tide-level canal have been altered so as to provide locks and cheapen the construction. The estimates of the cost of completion range between \$100,000,000 and \$200,000,000. The property is kept in order by a permanent staff at an expense of \$60,000 a month.

**NICARAGUA.**—The Maritime Canal Company of Nicaragua, cap'tal \$100,000,000 (which may be doubled), was incorporated under a charter granted by Congress in 1889. It had previously secured from the Nicaragua Government the exclusive right to construct and operate an interoceanic ship canal. On October 8, 1891, excavation was begun at San Juan del Norte, or Greytown. The total length of the proposed waterway is 169.2-3 miles, of which 28.89 miles represent canal in excavation. The minimum depth is 30 feet. From Greytown to Ochoa there will be 17.17 miles of excavated canal and 15 miles of free navigation in natural basins, with three locks; from Ochoa, 120.50 miles of free navigation in the San Juan River and Lake Nicaragua; from the lake to Brito, on the Pacific Coast, 5.28 miles of free navigation in a natural basin and 11.72 miles of excavated canal, with three locks. The great reservoirs of Lakes Nicaragua and Managua furnish an adequate high-level water supply. In April, 1891, the canal had been opened for 1,200 yards from Greytown, a construction railway built 10 miles in length, a breakwater constructed for 1,000 feet, or half way to the outer bar of the harbor, and a training pier begun. Numerous construction buildings had also been erected, the line of proposed excavation cleared and the surveys completed. A bill reported unanimously from the Senate Foreign Committee recommending a Government guarantee of \$100,000,000 for the work was withdrawn in February, 1891, after prolonged debate.

## PATENT OFFICE PROCEDURE AND STATISTICS.

Applications for United States patents must be addressed to the Commissioner of Patents, Washington, D. C., and signed and sworn to by the inventor. The invention must not have been in public use or on sale for more than two years prior to the application. The applicant must fully describe his invention, and distinctly claim those parts which he believes to be new. The application must be illustrated with drawings, when possible. When filed, a first fee of \$15 is payable, and a second fee of \$20 is exacted if the application is allowed, before the patent will be issued. The patent runs 17 years from date of issue. Extensions can be obtained only by special act of Congress. A pamphlet of rules and forms is distributed free by the Commissioner of Patents. Suits to enjoin infringement of letters patent are brought by bill in equity in U. S. District or Circuit Courts. The profits realized by an infringer can also be recovered.

The total number of United States Patents granted up to and including Dec. 15, 1891, was 465,433. The average issue is about 25,000 a year. The average number of applications for patents is 4,000 a year. Since 1881, the annual receipts of the Patent Office have exceeded \$1,000,000. The figures for 1890 were \$1,340,472 06. The expenditures for the same year were \$1,094,297 74. The total balance to the credit of the Patent Fund in the United States Treasury on Jan. 1, 1891, was \$3,872,745 24. The two main items of expense are salaries, about \$650,000, and printing and photolithographing, about \$400,000 annually. The Patent Office Library contains 60,000 volumes. The model hall has 154,000 models. The office does not require models now, except in special cases.

## ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF TARIFF VOTES, 1790-1890.

States.	1790.		1791.		May 3, 1792.		Mar. 3, 1797.		May 26, 1804.		July 1, 1812.		Apr. 27, 1816.		May 22, 1824.		May 29, 1828.		July 14, 1832.		Feb. 26, 1853.	
	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.	Yea.	Nay.
New-England States.																						
Maine	12	1	3	..	15	1	4	..	3	..	3	..	1	3	1	6	4	7	6	1	6	1
New-Hampshire	12	1	3	..	15	1	4	..	3	..	3	..	1	3	1	6	4	7	6	1	6	1
Vermont	12	1	3	..	15	1	4	..	3	..	3	..	1	3	1	6	4	7	6	1	6	1
Massachusetts	3	6	8	..	6	10	1	13	..	13	13	1	1	11	2	11	4	8	4	8	13	..
Connecticut	3	12	5	..	4	6	..	6	..	6	12	1	1	5	1	4	12	3	3	..	12	..
Rhode Island	3	12	1	..	1	1	1	13	..	13	12	1	1	12	..	1	1	1	1	..	12	..
Middle States.																						
New-York	12	4	1	4	2	4	2	7	1	8	5	9	20	2	26	8	27	6	27	2	11	19
New-Jersey	12	4	1	4	2	4	2	7	1	8	5	9	20	2	26	8	27	6	27	2	11	19
Pennsylvania	12	4	1	4	2	4	2	7	1	8	5	9	20	2	26	8	27	6	27	2	11	19
Delaware	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland	3	12	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
West Virginia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western and Northwestern States.																						
Ohio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	..	14	..	13	..	13	..	7	6
Indiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	1
Illinois	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Michigan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wisconsin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minnesota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iowa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Missouri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Kansas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nebraska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southern and Southwestern States.																						
Virginia	7	..	4	4	3	5	9	5	17	..	14	7	7	13	1	21	3	15	11	8	20	1
North Carolina	5	..	4	1	4	5	2	9	..	6	3	..	11	..	13	..	13	..	8	4	13	..
South Carolina	12	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	5	..	6	1	4	3	..	9	..	8	3	6	9	..
Georgia	3	..	3	..	2	3	..	12	..	3	..	3	3	..	7	..	7	..	1	0	6	..
Alabama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	2	1	3	..
Mississippi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Florida	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Louisiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	2	3	..
Texas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arkansas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kentucky	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	12	..	9	3	12	..
Tennessee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	9	..	8	1
Pacific States.																						
California	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oregon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nevada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colorado	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	139	13	135	21	137	20	66	21	98	..	76	48	88	54	107	102	105	94	132	65	119	85



VOTES ON GENERAL TARIFF ACTS, 1790 TO 1890.  
BY STATES, IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON THEIR PASSAGE.

States.	1842.		1846.		1857.		March 2, 1861.		Aug. 5, 1861.		Dec. 24, 1861.		July 14, 1862.		June 30, 1864.		March 3, 1865.		July 28, 1866.		July 14, 1870.		June 6, 1872.		Feb. 8, 1875.		March 3, 1875.		March 3, 1883.		May 21, 1890.	
	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..		
New-England:																																
Maine.....	4	2	4	1	3	1	6	1	5	1	6	2	6	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
New-Hampshire.....	4	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Vermont.....	10	6	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	1	8	1	7	1	7	1	7	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10
Massachusetts.....	6	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Connecticut.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Rhode Island.....																																
Middle:																																
New-York.....	23	8	16	16	18	6	25	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New-Jersey.....	6	5	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	20	11	23	3	15	22	14	6	9	13	5	15	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Delaware.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Virginia.....	4	2	1	2	4	1	1	3	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West'n and Northw't'n:																																
Ohio.....	8	6	12	8	15	18	10	10	8	6	7	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indiana.....	3	3	5	2	3	8	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Illinois.....	1	2	5	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Michigan.....	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wisconsin.....																																
Minnesota.....																																
Iowa.....																																
Missouri.....																																
Kansas.....																																
Nebraska.....																																
North Dakota.....																																
South Dakota.....																																
South'n and Sou'west'n:																																
Virginia.....	3	17	14	1	13																											
North Carolina.....	10	6	3	3	6																											
South Carolina.....	1	5	7	2	4																											
Georgia.....		4	4		4																											
Alabama.....		4	7		7																											
Mississippi.....		4	7		7																											
Florida.....		3	3	1	4																											

## VOTES ON GENERAL, TARIFF ACTS, 1790 TO 1890—Continued.

States.	1812.	1816.	1857.	March 2, 1861.		Aug. 5, 1861.		Dec. 24, 1861.		July 14, 1862.		June 30, 1864.		March 3, 1865.		July 28, 1866.		July 14, 1870.		June 6, 1872.		Feb. 8, 1873.		March 3, 1875.		March 3, 1883.		May 21, 1890.			
				Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..	Nay..	Yea..
Louisiana.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Texas.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Arkansas.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Kentucky.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Tennessee.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Pacific.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
California.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Oregon.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Nevada.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Colorado.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Montana.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Washington.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Total.....	103	99	114	95	118	72	102	43	82	48	76	29	63	38	126	85	143	95	49	152	35	149	61	136	99	123	111	152	116	161	142

# DISTILLED SPIRITS CONSUMED IN THE ARTS, MANUFACTURES, AND MEDICINE IN THE UNITED STATES DURING YEAR ENDING DEC. 31, 1889. (Proof gallons in all cases.)

Returns received from—	Alcohol.	Cologne spirit.	High whisk.	Whisk- ey.	Brandy.	Rum.	Gin.	Aggregate.
Total.....	6,745,152	1,453,018	75,992	2,023,900	206,874	189,881	2,2295	10,976,812
Wholesale druggists and manufacturers.....	5,425,791	1,331,033	51,737	879,282	100,482	87,378	84,937	7,906,610
Electrosilver institutions.....	31,092	4,374	843	50,222	6,599	811	49	102,790
Retail apothecaries.....	1,289,269	111,611	20,372	1,085,396	159,793	101,362	136,579	2,907,412

\* From Eleventh Census Bulletin.

## UNITED STATES PETROLEUM STATISTICS.

	Average daily production (bbls).	Total shipments.
Year.....	Year.	Year.
1876.....	1876.....	1876.....
1877.....	1877.....	1877.....
1878.....	1878.....	1878.....
1879.....	1879.....	1879.....
1880.....	1880.....	1880.....
1881.....	1881.....	1881.....
1882.....	1882.....	1882.....
1883.....	1883.....	1883.....
1884.....	1884.....	1884.....
1885.....	1885.....	1885.....
1886.....	1886.....	1886.....
1887.....	1887.....	1887.....
1888.....	1888.....	1888.....
1889.....	1889.....	1889.....
1890.....	1890.....	1890.....
1891.....	1891.....	1891.....
1892.....	1892.....	1892.....
1893.....	1893.....	1893.....
1894.....	1894.....	1894.....
1895.....	1895.....	1895.....
1896.....	1896.....	1896.....
1897.....	1897.....	1897.....
1898.....	1898.....	1898.....
1899.....	1899.....	1899.....
1900.....	1900.....	1900.....
1901.....	1901.....	1901.....
1902.....	1902.....	1902.....
1903.....	1903.....	1903.....
1904.....	1904.....	1904.....
1905.....	1905.....	1905.....
1906.....	1906.....	1906.....
1907.....	1907.....	1907.....
1908.....	1908.....	1908.....
1909.....	1909.....	1909.....
1910.....	1910.....	1910.....
1911.....	1911.....	1911.....
1912.....	1912.....	1912.....
1913.....	1913.....	1913.....
1914.....	1914.....	1914.....
1915.....	1915.....	1915.....
1916.....	1916.....	1916.....
1917.....	1917.....	1917.....
1918.....	1918.....	1918.....
1919.....	1919.....	1919.....
1920.....	1920.....	1920.....
1921.....	1921.....	1921.....
1922.....	1922.....	1922.....
1923.....	1923.....	1923.....
1924.....	1924.....	1924.....
1925.....	1925.....	1925.....
1926.....	1926.....	1926.....
1927.....	1927.....	1927.....
1928.....	1928.....	1928.....
1929.....	1929.....	1929.....
1930.....	1930.....	1930.....
1931.....	1931.....	1931.....
1932.....	1932.....	1932.....
1933.....	1933.....	1933.....
1934.....	1934.....	1934.....
1935.....	1935.....	1935.....
1936.....	1936.....	1936.....
1937.....	1937.....	1937.....
1938.....	1938.....	1938.....
1939.....	1939.....	1939.....
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1941.....	1941.....	1941.....
1942.....	1942.....	1942.....
1943.....	1943.....	1943.....
1944.....	1944.....	1944.....
1945.....	1945.....	1945.....
1946.....	1946.....	1946.....
1947.....	1947.....	1947.....
1948.....	1948.....	1948.....
1949.....	1949.....	1949.....
1950.....	1950.....	1950.....
1951.....	1951.....	1951.....
1952.....	1952.....	1952.....
1953.....	1953.....	1953.....
1954.....	1954.....	1954.....
1955.....	1955.....	1955.....
1956.....	1956.....	1956.....
1957.....	1957.....	1957.....
1958.....	1958.....	1958.....
1959.....	1959.....	1959.....
1960.....	1960.....	1960.....
1961.....	1961.....	1961.....
1962.....	1962.....	1962.....
1963.....	1963.....	1963.....
1964.....	1964.....	1964.....
1965.....	1965.....	1965.....
1966.....	1966.....	1966.....
1967.....	1967.....	1967.....
1968.....	1968.....	1968.....
1969.....	1969.....	1969.....
1970.....	1970.....	1970.....
1971.....	1971.....	1971.....
1972.....	1972.....	1972.....
1973.....	1973.....	1973.....
1974.....	1974.....	1974.....
1975.....	1975.....	1975.....
1976.....	1976.....	1976.....
1977.....	1977.....	1977.....
1978.....	1978.....	1978.....
1979.....	1979.....	1979.....
1980.....	1980.....	1980.....
1981.....	1981.....	1981.....
1982.....	1982.....	1982.....
1983.....	1983.....	1983.....
1984.....	1984.....	1984.....
1985.....	1985.....	1985.....
1986.....	1986.....	1986.....
1987.....	1987.....	1987.....
1988.....	1988.....	1988.....
1989.....	1989.....	1989.....
1990.....	1990.....	1990.....
1991.....	1991.....	1991.....
1992.....	1992.....	1992.....
1993.....	1993.....	1993.....
1994.....	1994.....	1994.....
1995.....	1995.....	1995.....
1996.....	1996.....	1996.....
1997.....	1997.....	1997.....
1998.....	1998.....	1998.....
1999.....	1999.....	1999.....
2000.....	2000.....	2000.....
2001.....	2001.....	2001.....
2002.....	2002.....	2002.....
2003.....	2003.....	2003.....
2004.....	2004.....	2004.....
2005.....	2005.....	2005.....
2006.....	2006.....	2006.....
2007.....	2007.....	2007.....
2008.....	2008.....	2008.....
2009.....	2009.....	2009.....
2010.....	2010.....	2010.....
2011.....	2011.....	2011.....
2012.....	2012.....	2012.....
2013.....	2013.....	2013.....
2014.....	2014.....	2014.....
2015.....	2015.....	2015.....
2016.....	2016.....	2016.....
2017.....	2017.....	2017.....
2018.....	2018.....	2018.....
2019.....	2019.....	2019.....
2020.....	2020.....	2020.....
2021.....	2021.....	2021.....
2022.....	2022.....	2022.....
2023.....	2023.....	2023.....
2024.....	2024.....	2024.....
2025.....	2025.....	2025.....
2026.....	2026.....	2026.....
2027.....	2027.....	2027.....
2028.....	2028.....	2028.....
2029.....	2029.....	2029.....
2030.....	2030.....	2030.....
2031.....	2031.....	2031.....
2032.....	2032.....	2032.....
2033.....	2033.....	2033.....
2034.....	2034.....	2034.....
2035.....	2035.....	2035.....
2036.....	2036.....	2036.....
2037.....	2037.....	2037.....
2038.....	2038.....	2038.....
2039.....	2039.....	2039.....
2040.....	2040.....	2040.....
2041.....	2041.....	2041.....
2042.....	2042.....	2042.....
2043.....	2043.....	2043.....
2044.....	2044.....	2044.....
2045.....	2045.....	2045.....
2046.....	2046.....	2046.....
2047.....	2047.....	2047.....
2048.....	2048.....	2048.....
2049.....	2049.....	2049.....
2050.....	2050.....	2050.....
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Total exports of U. S. petroleum products during October, 1891, 60,062,166 gallons; value, \$3,840,101; total for October, 1890, 80,712,740 gallons; value, \$6,018,848. Total for 10 months ending Oct. 31, 1891, 549,281,007 gallons; value, \$37,907,570.



## Apportionment for Congressmen.

## State Governments.

States. (14)	Area, square Miles.	Populat'n 1890.	Ap- por- tion- ment	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Ex- pires.	Sal- ary.	Next Session of Legislature.	Next General Election.
Alabama.....	52,250	1,513,017	9	Montgomery.	Thomas G. Jones.	Dec. 1892	\$3000	*Tu. a. 2 M. Nov. '92	*1 Monday Aug. '92
Arkansas.....	53,850	1,128,179	6	Little Rock.	James P. Eagle.	Jan. 1893	3500	*2 M. Jan. '93.	*1 Monday Sept. '92
California.....	158,360	1,208,130	7	Sacramento.	Henry H. Markham.	Jan. 1893	6000	*1 M. aft. Jan. '93	*1 Th. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Colorado.....	103,925	412,198	2	Denver.	John L. Routt.	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 W. Jan. '93.	*Tues. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Connecticut.....	4,990	746,238	4	Hartford.	Morgan G. Bulkeley.	Jan. 1893	4000	*W. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Delaware.....	2,050	168,493	2	Dover.	Robert J. Reynolds.	Jan. 1893	2000	*T. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Florida.....	58,680	391,422	1	Tallahassee.	Francis P. Fleming.	Jan. 1893	3500	*T. a. 1 M. Apr. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Georgia.....	59,475	1,837,352	11	Atlanta.	William J. Northen.	Nov. 1892	5000	*1 W. Nov. '92.	*1 Wed. Oct. '92
Idaho.....	84,400	84,385	1	Boise City.	Norman B. Willey.	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 M. a. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Illinois.....	56,690	3,826,351	22	Springfield.	Joseph W. Fifer.	Jan. 1893	6000	*W. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Indiana.....	36,330	2,192,404	13	Indianapolis.	Alvin P. Hovey.	Jan. 1893	5000	*T. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Iowa.....	56,025	1,911,896	11	Des Moines.	Horace Bates.	Jan. 1893	3000	*2 M. Jan. '92.	*Tu. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Kansas.....	82,080	1,427,096	8	Topeka.	Lyman V. Humphrey.	Jan. 1893	3000	*2 Tu. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Kentucky.....	40,400	1,858,635	11	Frankfort.	John Young Brown.	Dec. 1893	5000	*Dec. 30, '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Louisiana.....	48,720	1,118,587	6	Baton Rouge.	Francis T. Nichols.	May 1892	4000	*2 M. May '92.	*3 Monday April '92
Maine.....	33,010	661,086	4	Augusta.	Edwin C. Burleigh.	Jan. 1893	2000	*1 W. Jan. '93.	*2 Monday Sept. '92
Maryland.....	12,210	1,042,390	6	Annapolis.	Frank Brown.	Jan. 1893	4500	*1 W. Jan. '92.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Massachusetts.....	8,315	2,238,943	13	Boston.	William B. Winans.	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 W. Jan. '92.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Mechigan.....	58,915	2,093,889	12	Lansing.	Edwin E. Russell.	Dec. 31, '92	4000	*1 W. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Minnesota.....	83,365	1,301,826	7	St. Paul.	William R. Merriam.	Jan. 1893	5000	*T. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Mississippi.....	46,819	1,289,600	7	Jackson.	John M. Stone.	Jan. 1894	4000	*1 Tu. Jan. '92.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Missouri.....	69,415	2,679,184	15	Jefferson City.	David R. Francis.	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 W. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Montana.....	146,950	132,159	1	Helena.	Joseph K. Toole.	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 M. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Nebraska.....	76,855	1,058,910	6	Lincoln.	John M. Thayer.	Jan. 1893	2500	*1 Tu. Jan. '93.	*1 Tu. a. 1 M. Nov. '92
Nevada.....	110,700	45,761	1	Carson City.	Ross K. Colcord.	Jan. 1893	5000	*1 Tu. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
New Hampshire.....	9,305	376,530	2	Concord.	Hiram A. Tuttle.	Jan. 1893	2000	*1 W. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
New Jersey.....	7,815	1,444,933	8	Trenton.	Leon Abbott.	Jan. 1893	10000	*2 Tu. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
New York.....	49,170	5,997,853	34	Albany.	Beaumont P. Flower.	Jan. 1893	10000	*1 Tu. Jan. '92.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
North Carolina.....	52,250	1,617,947	9	Raleigh.	Thomas H. Holt.	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 T. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
North Dakota.....	75,000	182,719	1	Bismarck.	Andrew H. Burke.	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 T. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Ohio.....	41,060	3,672,316	21	Columbus.	William McKinley.	Jan. 1894	8000	*1 M. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Oregon.....	96,030	613,767	2	Salem.	Sylvester Penney.	Jan. 1893	1500	*2 M. Jan. '93.	*1 Monday June '92
Pennsylvania.....	45,215	5,258,014	30	Harrisburg.	Robert E. Pattison.	Jan. 1893	10000	*1 Tu. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Rhode Island.....	1,250	345,506	2	Newport & Prov.	Herbert W. Ladd.	May 1892	1000	*1st Tu. May '92.	*1 Wed. April '91.
South Carolina.....	30,570	1,161,149	7	Columbia.	Benjamin R. Tillman.	Dec. 1892	3500	*4 M. Nov. '92.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
South Dakota.....	79,500	328,808	2	Pierre.	Arthur C. Mellette.	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 Tu. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Tennessee.....	42,050	1,767,518	10	Nashville.	John P. Buchanan.	Jan. 1893	4000	*1 M. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Texas.....	265,780	2,235,523	13	Austin.	James S. Hogg.	Jan. 1893	4000	*T. a. 1 M. Jan. '93	*1 Tuesday Sept. '92
Vermont.....	9,565	332,422	2	Montpelier.	Carroll S. Page.	Oct. 1892	1500	*1 W. Oct. '92.	*1 Tuesday Sept. '92
Virginia.....	62,450	1,655,980	10	Richmond.	Philip W. McKinney.	Jan. 1894	5000	*1 W. Dec. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Washington.....	49,180	349,390	2	Olympia.	Elisha P. Ferry.	Jan. 1893	4000	*1 M. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
West Virginia.....	24,780	762,794	4	Charleston.	A. Brooke Fleming.	Mar. 1893	2700	*2 W. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Wisconsin.....	56,040	1,686,880	10	Madison.	George W. Peck.	Jan. 1893	5000	*2 W. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Wyoming.....	97,890	60,743	1	Cheyenne.	Amos W. Barber, acting.	Jan. 1893	3000	*1 M. a. Jan. '93.	*Tu. aft. 1 M. Nov. '92
Total.....	2,633,810	61,908,906	356						

Democrats in *italic*. \* Biennially.

Territories & Capitals. Governors. Territories & Capitals. Governors. Territories & Capitals. Governors. Territories & Capitals. Governors.

Alaska..... Sitka. Lyman E. Knapp. New Mexico. Santa Fe. L. Bradford Prince. Oklahoma..... Guthrie. Arthur L. Thomas.

† Died Nov. 1, 1891. ‡ Including Alaska, 962,720 square miles; excluding Alaska, population in 1890, 731,344. || Holding over, pending a contest.

## STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1892.

## ALABAMA—CAPITAL, MONTGOMERY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thos. G. Jones....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	\$3,000
Secretary of State.....	Jos. D. Barron....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	1,800
Auditor.....	Cyrus D. Hogue....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	1,800
Treasurer.....	Jno. L. Cobbs....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	2,100
Supt. Education.....	Jno. G. Harris....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	2,250
Attorney-General.....	W. L. Martin....	2 years	Dec. 1, 1890..	Dec. 1, 1892....	1,500

## ALASKA—CAPITAL, SITKA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lyman E. Knapp....	4 years	Jan. 10, 1890..	Jan. 10, 1894....	\$3,000
U. S. Dist. Attorney...	Chs. S. Johnson....	4 years	Jan. 27, 1890..	Jan. 27, 1894....	3,000
U. S. Dist. Judge.....	Warren T. Titt....	4 years	Jan. 27, 1892..	Jan. 27, 1896....	2,500
U. S. Marshal.....	Orville T. Porter....	4 years	Feb. 27, 1890..	Feb. 11, 1894....	2,500
Clerk U. S. Dis. Court and ex-officio Secre- tary of the Territory.	N. R. Peckinpaugh	4 years	June 23, 1890..	June 23, 1894....	2,500

## ARIZONA—CAPITAL, PRESCOTT.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John N. Irwin....	4 years	Oct. 4, 1891..	Oct. 4, 1895....	\$2,500
Sec. of Ter. & Act. Gov.	N. O. Murphy....	4 years	Mar. 25, 1889..	Mar. 25, 1893..	1,800
Attorney-General.....	William Herring....	2 years	Mar. 15, 1891..	Mar. 15, 1893..	1,000
Auditor.....	Thomas Hughes....	2 years	Mar. 19, 1891..	Mar. 19, 1893..	1,000
Treasurer.....	William Christy....	2 years	Apr. 7, 1891..	Apr. 7, 1893..	1,000
Supt. Pub. Inst'n.....	Geo. W. Cheyney....	2 years	Mar. 19, 1891..	Mar. 19, 1893..	750

## ARKANSAS—CAPITAL, LITTLE ROCK.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jas. P. Eagle.....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	\$3,000
Secretary of State.....	Bcn. B. Chism....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	1,800
Auditor.....	W. S. Dunlop....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	2,250
Treasurer.....	R. B. Morrow....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	2,250
Attorney-General.....	W. E. Atkinson....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	1,500
Com. of State Lands....	C. B. Myers....	2 years	Oct. 30, 1891..	Oct. 30, 1893..	1,800
Supt. Public Inst'n....	J. H. Shinn....	2 years	Oct. 30, 1891..	Oct. 30, 1893..	1,600
Com. Mines, M'ft, Ag.	M. F. Locke....	2 years	Oct. 30, 1891..	Oct. 30, 1893..	1,800
State Geologist.....	Jno. C. Branner....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1893..	3,000
Chief Justice.....	S. R. Cockrell....	8 years	Sept., 1888....	1896 .....	\$3,000
Associate Justice.....	Burrell B. Battle....	8 years	Sept., 1886....	1894 .....	3,000
Associate Justice.....	W. W. Mansfield....	8 years	Sept., 1890....	1898 .....	3,000
Associate Justice.....	Simon P. Hughes....	8 years	Sept., 1888....	1896 .....	3,000
Associate Justice.....	W. E. Hemlingway	4 years	Sept., 1888....	1892 .....	3,000

\*Also \$500 house-rent.

## CALIFORNIA—CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	H. H. Markham....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	John B. Reddick....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	\$10 day
Secretary of State.....	Edwin G. Waite....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Controller.....	E. P. Colgan....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Treasurer.....	J. R. McDonald....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Wm. H. H. Hart....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction	J. W. Anderson....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	Theo. Reichert....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	J. N. E. Wilson....		Pleasure of Governor.		3,000
Labor Commissioner...	Geo. W. Walts....				2,400
Chief Justice.....	W. H. Beatty....	12 yrs	Jan. 1, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1903....	6,000

Railroad Commissioners, William Beckman, J. M. Litchfield and J. W. Rea, receive \$1,000 each.

## CONNECTICUT—CAPITAL, HARTFORD.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	M. G. Bulkeley....	2 years	Jan. 9, 1889..	a	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	S. E. McWin....	2 years	Jan. 9, 1889..	a	500
Secretary.....	R. Jay Walsh....	2 years	Jan. 9, 1889..	a	1,500
Treasurer.....	E. S. Henry....	2 years	Jan. 9, 1889..	a	1,500
Controller.....	Nicholas Staub....	2 years	Jan. 7, 1891..	Jan. 7, 1893....	1,500

aWhen his successor is declared elected and qualified.

aAlso fees.



## DELAWARE-CAPITAL, DOVER.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Rob't J. Reynolds.	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891.	Jan. 20, 1895.	\$2,000
Secretary of State.....	David T. Marvel.	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891.	Jan. 20, 1895.	1,000
Ass't Secretary of State.....	James H. Hughes	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891.	Jan. 20, 1895.	500
State Treasurer.....	W. H. Burnite.....	2 years	Jan. 21, 1891.	Jan. 21, 1893.	1,700
State Auditor.....	John P. Dulaney.....	2 years	Jan. 21, 1891.	Jan. 21, 1893.	1,200
State Librarian.....	P. O. Gruwell.....	2 years	April 2, 1891.	April 2, 1893.	550
Attorney-General.....	John Biggs.....	4 years	April 5, 1888.	April 5, 1892.	1,500
Insurance Comm'r.....	J. N. Fooks.....	4 years	Mar. 22, 1889	March 22, 1893.	Fees.
Chief Justice.....	J. P. Comegeys.....	Life.	.....	.....	3,000
Chancellor.....	Willard Saulsbury	Life.	.....	.....	3,000
	J. W. Houser.....	Life.	.....	.....	2,800
	Kent Co.				
Associate Justices.....	J. C. Grubb, New Castle Co.	Life.	.....	.....	2,500
	C. M. Cullen, Sussex Co.	Life.	.....	.....	2,500

## FLORIDA-CAPITAL, TALLAHASSEE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	F. P. Fleming.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	\$3,500
Sec. of State.....	John L. Crawford.	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	W. B. Lamar.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	1,500
Comptroller.....	W. D. Bloxham.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	2,000
Treasurer.....	F. J. Pons.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	2,000
Supt. of Schools.....	A. J. Russell.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	1,500
Com. Agriculture.....	L. B. Wombwell.....	4 years	Jan. 1889.	Jan. 1893.	1,500

## IDAHO-CAPITAL, BOISE CITY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Norman B. Wiley	3 years	Dec. 18, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	\$3,000
Secretary of State.....	A. J. Pinkham.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	1,800
State Auditor.....	Silas W. Moody.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Geo. H. Roberts.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	2,000
State Treasurer.....	F. R. Coffin.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	1,000
Supt. Public Inst.....	J. E. Harroun.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	1,500
Chief Justice.....	I. N. Sullivan.....	3 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1893.	\$3,000
Associate Justice.....	Joseph Huston.....	5 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1895.	3,000
Associate Justice.....	J. H. Morgan.....	7 years	Nov. 1, 1890.	Jan. 1, 1897.	3,000

## INDIANA-CAPITAL, INDIANAPOLIS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alvin P. Hovey (e).	4 years	Jan., 1889.	1893	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Ira J. Chase.....	4 years	Jan., 1889.	1893	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Claude Matthews.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	1893	2,000
Auditor.....	J. O. Henderson.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	1893	1,500
Treasurer.....	Albert Gale.....	2 years	Mar., 1891.	1893	3,000
Attorney-General.....	A. G. Smith.....	2 years	Nov., 1890.	1892	2,500

a Also fees. e Died, Nov., 1891.

## IOWA-CAPITAL, DES MOINES.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Horace Boies.....	2 years	Jan., 1892.	Jan., 1894.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Sam'l L. Bestow.....	2 years	Jan., 1892.	Jan., 1894.	1,200
Secretary of State.....	W. M. McFarland.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1893.	2,200
Attorney-General.....	John Y. Stone.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1893.	1,500
Auditor.....	Jas. A. Lyons.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1893.	2,200
Treasurer.....	B. A. Beeson.....	2 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1893.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Inst'n.....	J. B. Knappier.....	2 years	Jan., 1892.	Jan., 1894.	2,200
Railroad Comm'r.....	Spencer Smith.....	3 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1893.	3,000
Railroad Comm'r.....	J. W. Luke.....	3 years	Jan., 1891.	Jan., 1894.	3,000
Railroad Comm'r.....	Peter A. Day.....	3 years	Jan., 1892.	Jan., 1895.	3,000
Chief Justice.....	G. S. Robinson.....	6 years	Jan., 1887.	Jan., 1893.	3,000

\*And extras.

## ILLINOIS—CAPITAL, SPRINGFIELD.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Joseph W. Fifer..	4 years	Jan. 14, 1889.	Jan. 14, 1893..	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Lyman B. Ray....	1 year	Jan. 14, 1891.	Jan. 14, 1893..	3,500
Secretary of State	Stacy N. Pearson..	1 year	Jan. 14, 1889.	Jan. 14, 1893..	3,500
Auditor	Chas. W. Pavy....	1 year	Jan. 14, 1889.	Jan. 14, 1893..	3,500
Treasurer	Edw'd S. Wilson....	2 years	Jan. 14, 1891.	Jan. 14, 1893..	3,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction	Henry Raab.....	4 years	Jan. 14, 1891.	Jan. 14, 1895..	3,500
Attorney-General	Geo. Hunt.....	4 years	Jan. 14, 1889.	Jan. 14, 1893..	3,500
Justice Supreme Court	David G. Baker....	9 years	June 4, 1888.	June, 1897.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	John Schoffield....	9 years	June 4, 1888.	June, 1897.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	Jacob W. Wilkin....	9 years	June 4, 1888.	June, 1897.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	Leon P. Shope....	9 years	June 1, 1885.	June, 1894.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	Alfred M. Craig....	9 years	June 5, 1887.	.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	Jos. M. Bailey....	9 years	June 4, 1888.	June, 1897.....	5,000
Justice Supreme Court	B. D. Magruder....	9 years	June 4, 1888.	June, 1897.....	5,000

## KANSAS—CAPITAL, TOPEKA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	L. U. Humphrey	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	\$3,000
Lieut. Governor	A. J. Felt.....	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	\$6 day.
Sec. of State	William Higgins...	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	2,000
Auditor	Charles M. Hovey	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	2,000
Treasurer	S. G. Stover.....	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	2,500
Attorney-General	J. N. Ives.....	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	2,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction	Geo. W. Winans...	2 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 11, 1893..	2,000
Chief Justice Sup. Co	Albert H. Horton	6 years	Jan. 12, 1891.	Jan. 1897.....	3,000
Ass'te Justice Sup. Co	W. M. Valentine...	6 years	Jan. 1887.....	Jan. 1893.....	3,000
Ass'te Justice Sup. Co	D. A. Johnston...	6 years	Jan. 1889.....	Jan. 1895.....	3,000
Commis's of Sup. Co	Benj. F. Simpson...	3 years	Mar. 1890.....	Mar. 1893.....	3,000
Commis's of Sup. Co	J. C. Strang.....	3 years	Mar. 1890.....	Mar. 1893.....	3,000
Commis's of Sup. Co	Geo. S. Green....	3 years	Mar. 1890.....	Mar. 1893.....	3,000

## KENTUCKY—CAPITAL, LEXINGTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Y. Brown.....	4 years	Sept. 1, 1891..	Jan. 17, 1895..	\$5,000
Lieut. Governor	M. C. Alford.....	4 years	Sept. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895.....	b
Sec. of State	J. W. Headley....	4 years	Sept. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895.....	\$1,700
Treasurer	H. S. Hale.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895.....	3,800
Auditor	L. C. Norman.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895.....	3,800
Atty-General	W. J. Hendricks...	4 years	Sept. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895.....	\$700

a Also fees. b \$10 a day while Senate in session.

## MAINE—CAPITAL, AUGUSTA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	E. C. Burleigh....	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. 91	1st Wed. Jan. '93	\$2,500
Sec'y of State	N. Fessenden....	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. 91	1st Wed. Jan. '93	1,500
Deputy of State	S. J. Chadbourne	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. 91	1st Wed. Jan. '93	1,500
Treasurer	Geo. L. Beal.....	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. 91	1st Wed. Jan. '93	2,000
Adjutant-General	H. M. Sprague....	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. 91	1st Wed. Jan. '93	1,500
Supt. Pub. Buildings	B. F. Harris.....	3 years	Feb. 14, 1889	.....	1,000
Insurance Commis'r	J. O. Smith.....	3 years	Jan. 15, 1891.	.....	1,500
Bank Examiner	Geo. D. Bisbee....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1888..	.....	1,800
Com. Ind. Statistics	S. W. Mathews....	4 years	Feb., 1889..	.....	1,500
Dep. Com. Ind. Stat.	R. F. Chalk.....	2 years	June 18, 1889	.....	1,000
Com. of Fisheries	E. M. Stilwell....	3 years	Jan. 9, 1889..	.....	500
Com. of Fisheries	H. O. Stanly....	3 years	Dec. 27, 1889	.....	500
Com. of Fisheries	E. W. Gould.....	3 years	April 14, 1891	.....	500
Liquor Commissioner	P. P. Gilmore....	4 years	.....	.....	1,500
Sec'y Board of Agicul	Z. A. Gilbert.....	4 years	.....	.....	2,000
Sec. Board of Health	A. G. Young.....	4 years	.....	.....	2,000
Railroad Commis'r	D. M. Mordland...	3 years	June 2, 1889..	.....	2,500
Railroad Commis'r	A. W. Wildes.....	3 years	Jan. 23, 1889	.....	2,000
Railroad Commis'r	R. L. Bowers.....	3 years	Feb. 28, 1891	.....	2,000
Chief Justice	John A. Peters....	7 years	Sept. 19, 1890	.....	3,500

## MARYLAND—CAPITAL, ANNAPOLIS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Frank Brown.....	4 years	January, 1892	January, 1896..	\$21,500
Secretary of State	E. W. Le Compte...	4 years	January, 1892	January, 1896..	2,000
Attorney-General	John P. Pocock....	4 years	January, 1892	January, 1896..	3,000
Controller	Marion D. Smith...	2 years	January, 1892	January, 1894..	2,500
Treasurer	Edwin H. Brown...	2 years	Apr. 15, 1890	January, 1894..	2,500
Insurance Com'r	J. F. C. Talbot....	4 years	May, 1888..	May, 1892.....	2,500
State Tax Com'r	Frank T. Shaw....	4 years	May, 1890.....	May, 1894.....	2,500
Adjutant-General	James Howard....	4 years	January, 1888	.....	1,500
State Librarian	Edwin P. Duval....	4 years	January, 1888	.....	1,500

a Amt. furnished house.



## MASSACHUSETTS—CAPITAL, BOSTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Wm. E. Russell...	1 year..	Jan. 6, '92...	Jan. 4, '93.....	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	Wm. H. Haile.....	1 year..	Jan. 6, '92...	Jan. 4, '93.....	2,000
Sec'y of State.....	Wm. M. Olin.....	1 year..	Jan. 20, '92...	Jan. 18, '93.....	3,500
Treasurer.....	George A. Marden	1 year..	Jan. 20, '92...	Jan. 18, '93.....	5,000
Auditor.....	John W. Kimball..	1 year..	Jan. 20, '92...	Jan. 18, '93.....	3,500
Attorney-General.....	A. E. Pillsbury...	1 year..	Jan. 20, '92...	Jan. 18, '93.....	5,000
Sec'y B'd of Education	J. W. Dickinson..	1 year..	Jan. 6, '92...	Jan. 4, '93.....	3,400
Sec'y B'd Agriculture.	Wm. R. Sessions..	1 year..	Jan. 6, '92...	Jan. 4, '93.....	3,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	Geo. S. Merrill...	3 years.	May 28 '90...	May 28, '93.....	3,500
Railroad Comm'r.....	Geo. G. Crocker...	3 years.	June 29, '88...		4,000
Railroad Comm'r.....	E. A. Stevens.....	3 years.	July 10, '89...	July 1, '92.....	3,500
Railroad Comm'r.....	E. W. Kinsley.....	3 years.	July 1, '90...	July 1, '93.....	3,500
Chief Justice.....	Waibr'ge A. Field	During good behavior			7,000

## MICHIGAN—CAPITAL, LANSING.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edwin B. Winans	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John Strong.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	0
Secretary of State.....	Daniel E. Soper..	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	800
State Treasurer.....	F. Braisted.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	1,000
Auditor-General.....	George W. Stone..	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	2,000
Com'r State Land Office	George T. Shaffer.	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	800
Attorney-General.....	Adolphus A. Ellis	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n.....	Ferris S. Fitch...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1893....	1,000

c\$3 a day during legislative session.

## MINNESOTA—CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	W. R. Merriam...	2 years	January, 1891	January, 1893..	\$5,000
Secretary of State.....	F. P. Brown.....	2 years	January, 1891	January, 1893..	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jos. Bobleter.....	2 years	January, 1891	January, 1893..	3,500
Auditor.....	A. Bierman.....	4 years	January, 1891	January, 1895..	3,500
Attorney-General.....	Moses E. Clapp...	2 years	January, 1891	January, 1893..	3,500

## MISSOURI—CAPITAL, JEFFERSON CITY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	David R. Francis	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	\$5,000
Secretary of State.....	Alex. A. Lesueur..	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000
State Auditor.....	James M. Selbert	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000
State Treasurer.....	Lon. V. Stephens.	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Rob't McCulloch..	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000
Supt of Schools.....	Lloyd E. Wolfe...	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '91	2d Mon. Jan. '95	3,000
R. R. & Warehouse Com.	Jno. B. Brathitt..	6 years	2d Mon. Jan. '87	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000
R. R. & Warehouse Com.	T. J. Hennessey...	6 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '95	3,000
R. R. & Warehouse Com.	H. W. Hickman...	6 years	2d Mon. Jan. '91	2d Mon. Jan. '97	3,000
Atty-General.....	John M. Wood.....	4 years	2d Mon. Jan. '89	2d Mon. Jan. '93	3,000

## MONTANA—CAPITAL, HELENA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Joseph K. Toole..	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	\$5,000
Secretary of State.....	L. Rotwitt.....	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	3,000
Attorney-General.....	H. J. Haskell.....	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	3,000
State Treasurer.....	Rich. O. Hickman	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	3,000
State Auditor.....	Edwin A. Kenney..	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	3,000
Supt of Public Inst'n	John Gannon.....	4 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	2,500
Chief Justice Sup. Ct.	H. N. Blake.....	4 yrs.	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	4,000
Asso' Justice Sup. Ct.	Wm. H. De Witt..	6 years	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1895....	4,000
Asso' Justice Sup. Ct.	E. N. Harwood...	8 yrs.	Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1897....	4,000
Clerk of Supreme Court	W. J. Kennedy.....		Nov. 8, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	2,500

d. Regular term, 6 years

## NEBRASKA—CAPITAL, LINCOLN.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John M. Thayer.	2 years	1st Thursday after 1st January, '91.	1st Thursday after 1st January, '93.	\$2,500
Lieut.-Governor.....	Thos. J. Majors..	2 years			b
Sec. of State.....	John C. Allen....	2 years			2,000
Treasurer.....	John E. Hill.....	2 years			2,500
Auditor.....	Thos. H. Benton..	2 years			2,500
Com. Pub. Lands.....	A. R. Humphrey..	2 years	1st Thursday after 1st January, '91.	1st Thursday after 1st January, '93.	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Geo. H. Hastings..	2 years			2,000
Sup't. Pub. Instruction	Alex. K. Goudy...	2 years			2,000

b \$10 a day during session of Legislature.

## NEVADA—CAPITAL, CARSON CITY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	R. K. Concord.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	To. Ponjade.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	2,500
Sec. of State.....	O. H. Grey.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Comp. Coller.....	R. L. Horton.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Treasurer.....	R. F. Egan.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Jas. D. Torreyou..	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	John E. Jones.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000
Supt. Pub. Inst.....	Orvis Ring.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	2,000
Clerk Sup. Court.....	Joseph Josephs...	4 years	Jan. 1, 1891..	Jan. 1, 1895....	3,000

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—CAPITAL, CONCORD.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Hiram A. Tuttle...	2 years	1 Wed. Jan. '91	1 Wed. Jan. '93	\$2,000
Secretary of State.....	Ezra S. Stearns...	2 years	Jan. 1891.....	January, 1893..	b=00
Treasurer.....	Solon A. Carter...	2 years	Jan. 1891.....	January, 1893..	1,800
Banking Com'r.....	James O. Lyford...	3 years	Sept. 1, 1889..	Aug. 31, 1892..	2,000
Banking Com'r.....	Alpheus W. Baker..	3 years	Sept. 1, 1890..	Aug. 31, 1893..	2,000
Banking Com'r.....	Wm. A. Heard.....	3 years	Sept. 1, 1891..	Aug. 31, 1894..	2,000
Railroad Com'r.....	Henry M. Putney...	3 years	Oct. 1, 1889..	Sept. 30, 1892..	2,500
Railroad Com'r.....	Benj. F. Prescott..	3 years	Sept. 30, 1890..	Sept. 29, 1893..	2,200
Insurance Com'r.....	J. C. Linehan.....	3 years	Sept. 25, 1890..	Sept. 24, 1893..	2,000
Supt. Public Inst.....	J. W. Patterson...	2 years	July 1, 1890...	June 30, 1892..	2,500
Chief Just. Sup. Ct..	Charles Doe.....	a	July 22, 1876..	April 11, 1900..	3,500

a Until 70 years old. b And fees.

## NEW JERSEY—CAPITAL, TRENTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Leon Abbett.....	3 years	Jan. 21, 1890..	Jan. 16, 1893...	\$10,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Kelsey...	5 years	April 1, 1887..	April 1, 1892...	6,000
Treasurer.....	George R. Gray...	3 years	Mar. 7, 1891..	Mar. 7, 1894...	6,000
Controller.....	W. C. Heppenbach m'r	3 years	Mar. 16, 1891..	Mar. 16, 1894...	6,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton...	5 years	April 3, 1887..	April 5, 1892...	7,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker...	5 years			1,200
Com'r B'kg & Ins.....	Geo. S. Duryee...				4,000
Supt Pub. Instruction	E. O. Chapman...			Feb. 27, 1892..	3,000
State Librarian.....	M. R. Hamilton...			Feb. 27, 1894..	2,000
Chancellor.....	Alex. T. McGill...			..... 1894...	10,000
Chief Justice.....	Mercer Beasley...			Mar. 8, 1892...	10,000
Clerk Supreme Court..	Benjamin F. Lee...			Nov. 2, 1892...	Fees.

## NEW-MEXICO—CAPITAL, SANTA FE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	L. B. Prince.....	4 years	April 17, 1889		\$2,600
Secretary.....	B. M. Thomas.....	4 years	June 5, 1889		al 800
Sol.-General.....	E. L. Bartlett.....	2 years	Feb. 1, 1891		2,000
Auditor.....	D. Perez.....	2 years	Feb. 26, 1891		2,000
Treasurer.....	R. J. Palen.....	2 years	Feb. 26, 1891		2,000
Sup. Pub. Inst.....	Amado Chaves.....	2 years	Feb. 24, 1891		2,000
Librarian.....	F. F. Pino.....	2 years	Jan. 17, 1891		900

a Also fees.



## NEW-YORK-CAPITAL, ALBANY.

Office.	Name.	Term of office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Yearly salary.
Governor .....	Roswell P. Flower	3 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1894...	\$10,000.
Lieut.-Governor .....	Wm. F. Sheehan...	3 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1894...	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Frank Rice.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1893...	5,000
Controller .....	Frank Campbell...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1893...	6,000
State Treasurer .....	Elliot Danforth...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1893...	5,000
Attorney-General .....	S. W. Rosendale...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1893...	5,000
State Engineer .....	Martin Schenck...	2 years	Jan. 1, 1892...	Dec. 31, 1893...	5,000
Supt. of Pub. Instr'n .....	Andrew S. Draper	3 years	April 6, 1889...	April 6, 1892...	5,000
Supt. of Public Works .....	Edward Hannen...	3 years	Dec. 6, 1889...	Dec. 31, 1891...	6,000
Supt. of Insurance .....	James F. Pierce...	3 years	Feb. 19, 1891...	Feb. 19, 1894...	7,000
Supt. of Bank Dep't.....	Has. M. Preston...	3 years	Dec. 23, 1886...	Dec. 23, 1892...	9,000
Supt. of Prisons.....	Austin Lathrop...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	6,000
Railroad Commissioner .....	Wm. E. Rogers...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	8,000
Railroad Commissioner .....	I. V. Baker, Jr...	5 years	May 11, 1887...	May 11, 1892...	8,000
Railroad Commissioner .....	Michael Rickard...	5 years	Nov. 14, 1887...	Nov. 14, 1892...	8,000
Commis'n in Lunacy .....	Carl W. Macdonald	6 years	May 15, 1889...	May 15, 1895...	5,000
Commis'n in Lunacy .....	Goodwin Brown...	4 years	May 15, 1889...	May 15, 1893...	3,000
Commis'n in Lunacy .....	Henry A. Reeves...	2 years	May 15, 1889...	Holding over...	\$10 day
State Assessor.....	Staley N. Wood...	2 years	April 18, 1889...	Holding over...	2,500
State Assessor.....	Jas. L. Williams...	2 years	April 18, 1889...	Holding over...	2,500
State Assessor.....	John D. Ellis...	2 years	April 18, 1889...	Holding over...	2,500
State Dairy Commis'n .....	Josiah K. Brown...	2 years	May 2, 1884...	Holding over...	3,000
Forestry Commissioner .....	Theo. B. Basselin	6 years	May 15, 1885...	Holding over...	No sal.
Forestry Commissioner .....	Dudley Farlin...	6 years	June 3, 1891...	Feb. 11, 1892...	No sal.
Forestry Commissioner .....	Townsend Cox...	6 years	Feb. 11, 1886...	Feb. 11, 1892...	No sal.
Factory Inspector.....	John Connolly...	3 years	May 20, 1886...	Holding over...	2,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Wm. Purcell.....	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Gil. Robertson, Jr.	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Mem. St. Bd. Arbit'r'n .....	Flor. P. Donovan...	3 years	May 20, 1887...	Holding over...	3,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n .....	John A. Sleichner	No fix.	Dec. 16, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n .....	William A. Poste...	No fix.	Dec. 20, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Civ. Serv. Commis'n .....	Alex. Eustice.....	No fix.	Dec. 30, 1889...	In office.....	2,000
Com. Statist. of Lab'r .....	Charles F. Peck...	3 years	May 4, 1883...	Holding over...	3,000
Com. of New Capitol.....	Isaac G. Perry...	3 years	April 5, 1883...	Holding over...	7,500
Supt. Pub. Buildings.....	Edg. K. Burnham...	2 years	May 22, 1889...	Holding over...	3,500
H'lt'h Off'r Port N. Y. ....	W. M. Smith, M. D.	2 years	Mar. 24, 1880...	Holding over...	10,000
Quarantine Commis'n .....	John A. Nichols...	3 years	April 28, 1880...	Holding over...	2,500
Quarantine Commis'n .....	Charles F. Allen...	3 years	May 14, 1888...	Holding over...	2,500
Quarantine Commis'n .....	Geo. W. Anderson	3 years	May 14, 1888...	Holding over...	2,500
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Charles F. Ulrich	6 years	Feb. 10, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Edw'd Stephenson	6 years	Feb. 12, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	George Starr.....	6 years	Jan. 15, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	H. A. Hurlbut...	6 years	Jan. 15, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	Daniel S. Wylie...	6 years	July 9, 1889...	July 9, 1895...	No sal.
Commis'r of Emigration .....	E. L. Ridgway...	6 years	July 9, 1889...	July 9, 1895...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	Oscar Crary.....	8 years	May 11, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	J. H. Van Antwerp	8 years	April 10, 1878...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	W. P. Letchworth	8 years	April 16, 1873...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	Edw'd W. Foster...	8 years	May 23, 1873...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	S. M. Carpenter...	8 years	Jan. 21, 1880...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	Wm. R. Stewart...	8 years	May 31, 1882...	Holding over...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	Robt. McCarthy...	8 years	Jan. 14, 1885...	Jan. 14, 1892...	No sal.
Mem. State Bd. Charl's .....	Peter Wairath...	8 years	April 7, 1886...	April 7, 1894...	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries .....	R. U. Sherman...	.....	Jan. 2, 1879...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries .....	E. G. Blackford...	.....	May 23, 1879...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries .....	Wm. H. Bowman...	.....	April 30, 1884...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries .....	A. S. Joline.....	.....	July 13, 1887...	.....	No sal.
Commis'r of Fisheries .....	Henry Buiden...	.....	July 6, 1888...	.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Geo. Wm. Curtis...	Life.....	April 12, 1864...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Francis Kernan...	Life.....	Feb. 10, 1870...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	M. I. Townsend...	Life.....	April 24, 1873...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Amson J. Upson...	Life.....	Feb. 11, 1874...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Wm. L. Bostwick	Life.....	Mar. 9, 1876...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	C. M. Denew.....	Life.....	Jan. 31, 1877...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Charles F. Fitch...	Life.....	Jan. 31, 1877...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Orris H. Warren...	Life.....	April 11, 1877...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Leslie W. Russell...	Life.....	Jan. 11, 1878...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Whitelaw Reid...	Life.....	Jan. 17, 1878...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Wm. H. Watson...	Life.....	Feb. 2, 1881...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Henry E. Turner...	Life.....	Feb. 2, 1881...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	St. Clair McKelway	Life.....	Jan. 10, 1883...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Hamilton Harris...	Life.....	Mar. 18, 1885...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Daniel Beach...	Life.....	Mar. 18, 1885...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Willard A. Cobb...	Life.....	Feb. 2, 1886...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Carroll E. Smith...	Life.....	Jan. 24, 1888...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	Pliny T. Sexton...	Life.....	April 15, 1890...	For life.....	No sal.
Regent of University.....	T. Guilford Smith	Life.....	April 15, 1890...	For life.....	No sal.

## NEW-YORK—Continued.

## COURT OF APPEALS.

Office.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
Chief Judge.....	William C. Ruger.....	Jan. 1, 1883..	Dec. 31, 1894..	\$10,500
Associate Judge.....	Robert Earl.....	Jan. 1, 1891..	Dec. 31, 1894..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Francis M. Finch.....	Nov. 8, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Charles Andrews.....	Jan. 1, 1883..	Dec. 31, 1897..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Rufus W. Peckham.....	Jan. 1, 1887..	Dec. 31, 1900..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	John Clinton Gray.....	Jan. 1, 1889..	Dec. 31, 1902..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Denis O'Brien.....	Jan. 1, 1890..	Dec. 31, 1903..	10,000

## SECOND DIVISION.

Chief Judge.....	David L. Follett.....	Jan. 1, 1886..	Dec. 31, 1902..	\$10,000
Associate Judge.....	Charles F. Brown.....	Jan. 1, 1882..	Dec. 31, 1896..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Alton B. Parker.....	Jan. 1, 1886..	Dec. 31, 1900..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Judson S. Landon.....	Jan. 1, 1877..	Dec. 31, 1901..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Irving S. Vann.....	Jan. 1, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	George B. Bradley.....	Jan. 1, 1881..	Dec. 31, 1895..	10,000
Associate Judge.....	Albert Haight.....	Jan. 1, 1891..	Dec. 31, 1905..	10,000

## SUPREME COURT.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

	Term expires.
George L. Ingraham.....	Dec. 31, 1903
George P. Andrews.....	Dec. 31, 1897
Charles H. Van Brunt.....	Dec. 31, 1897
George C. Barrett.....	Dec. 31, 1899
Edward Patterson.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Morgan J. O'Brien.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Abraham R. Lawrence.....	Dec. 31, 1901

## SECOND DISTRICT.

Calvin E. Pratt.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Joseph F. Barnard.....	Dec. 31, 1893
Edgar M. Cullen.....	Dec. 31, 1894
Jackson O. Dykman.....	Dec. 31, 1903
Willard Bartlett.....	Dec. 31, 1897

## THIRD DISTRICT.

D. Cady Herlick.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Stephen L. Mayham.....	Dec. 31, 1896
Samuel Edwards.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Edgar L. Fursman.....	Dec. 31, 1903

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

A. Alonzo Kellogg.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Leslie W. Russell.....	Dec. 31, 1905
John R. Putnam.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Martin L. Stover.....	Dec. 31, 1905

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

	Term expires.
Morris L. Wright.....	Dec. 31, 1905
George N. Kennedy.....	Dec. 31, 1892
Parson C. Williams.....	Dec. 31, 1897
George A. Hardin.....	Dec. 31, 1899
Milton H. M'rwine.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Colera E. Martin.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Charles E. Parker.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Gerrit A. Forbes.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Walter Lloyd Smith.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Charles C. Dwight.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Francis A. Macomber.....	Dec. 31, 1892
William Rumsey.....	Dec. 31, 1894
William H. Adams.....	Dec. 31, 1901
John M. Davy.....	Dec. 31, 1902

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Manly C. Green.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Hamilton Ward.....	Dec. 31, 1905
Loren L. Lewis.....	Dec. 31, 1895
Henry A. Childs.....	Dec. 31, 1897
John T. Lambert.....	Dec. 31, 1903

## NORTH CAROLINA—CAPITAL, RALEIGH.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	T. M. Holt.....	4 years	a	Jan. 1, 1893....	\$3,000
Secretary of State.....	Octavius Coke.....	4 years	b	Jan. 1, 18 3....	2,000
Treasurer.....	D. W. Bain.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	3,000
Auditor.....	G. W. Sandrulin.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1889..	Jan. 1, 18 3....	1,500
Attorney-General.....	T. F. Davidson.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	2,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.....	S. M. Freiger.....	4 years	Jan. 1, 1889..	Jan. 1, 1893....	1,500

aSucceeded D. G. Fowle, April 9, 1891. bSucceeded W. Staunders, April 2, 1891.

## NORTH DAKOTA—CAPITAL, BISMARCK.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	And. H. Burke...	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Roger Allin.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	1,000
Secretary of State.....	John Flittie.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Auditor.....	John P. Bray.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Treasurer.....	L. E. Booker.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 18 1..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Com'r Insurance.....	A. L. Carey.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 18 1..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Attorney-General.....	C. A. M. Spencer.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Supt. Pub. Inst'n.....	John Ogden.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 18 1..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Sec'y R. R. Com'rs.....	Harvey Harris.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	2,000
Chief Justice.....	Guy C. H. Corliss.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	4,500
Associate Justice.....	Alfred Wallin.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	4,500
Associate Justice.....	J. M. Bartholomew.....	2 years	Jan. 6, 1891..	Jan. 6, 1893....	4,500



## OHIO—CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	W. McKinley, jr.....	2 years	Mon. Jan. '92	2 Mon. Jan. '94	\$8,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	A. L. Harris.....	2 years	Mon. Jan. '92	2 Mon. Jan. '94	800
Secretary of State.....	Dan'l J. Ryan.....	2 years	Mon. Jan. '91	2 M n. Jan. '93	3,000
Auditor.....	E. W. Poe.....	4 years	Mon. Jan. '92	2 M n. Jan. '96	3,000
Treasurer.....	Wm. T. Cope.....	2 years	Mon. Jan. '92	2 Mon. Jan. '94	3,000
Attorney-General.....	J. K. Richards.....	3 years	M n. Jan. '92	2 Mon. Jan. '95	3,000
Com'r Common Schools.....	John Hancock.....	3 years	Mon. Jul. '90	2 Mon. Jul. '93	2,000
Judge Supreme Court.....	Wm. T. Sparrow.....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1888	Feb. 9, 1893	4,000
Judge Supreme Court.....	J. P. Bradbury.....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1889	Feb. 9, 1891	4,000
Judge Supreme Court.....	T. J. Dickman.....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1890	Feb. 9, 1895	4,000
Judge Supreme Court.....	Th. A. McCall.....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1891	Feb. 9, 1893	4,000
Judge Supreme Court.....	M. J. Williams.....	5 years	Feb. 9, 1892	Feb. 9, 1897	4,000
Clerk Supreme Court.....	U. H. Hester.....	3 years	1 Mon. Feb. '90	1 Mon. Feb. '93	1,500

## OREGON—CAPITAL, SALEM.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Sylv'ter Pennoyer.....	4 years	Jan. 12, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	\$1,500
Sec. of State.....	Geo. W. McBride.....	4 years	Jan. 12, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	1,500
State Treas.....	Phil. Metscham.....	4 years	Jan. 12, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	800
Supt. Pub. Inst'n.....	E. B. McElroy.....	4 years	Jan. 12, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	1,800
State Printer.....	Frank C. Baker.....	4 years	Jan. 12, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	e
State Librarian.....	J. B. Putnam.....	2 years	January, 1891	Jan. 12, 1895	1,000

e Paid for work done.

## PENNSYLVANIA—CAPITAL, HARRISBURG.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robt. E. Pattison.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Louis A. Watres.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	3,000
Sec'y of Com'nwealth.....	Wm. F. Harry.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	4,000
Dep. Sec. Com'nwealth.....	A. L. Tilden.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Wm. U. Hensel.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	3,500
Deputy-Attorney-Gen.....	Jas. F. Stranahan.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	2,500
Auditor-General.....	Thomas McCamant.....	3 years	1 Tu. May, '89	1st Tues. May '92	3,000
State Treasurer.....	Henry K. Boyer.....	2 years	1 Mo. May, '90	1st Mon. May '92	5,000
Sec. Internal Affairs.....	Thos. J. Stewart.....	4 years	1 Tu. May, '91	1st Tues. May '95	3,000
Dep. Sec. Int. Affairs.....	Isaac B. Brown.....	4 years	1 Tu. May, '91	1st Tues. May '95	2,300
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. McClelland.....	4 years	Jan. 20, 1891	3d Tues. Jan. '95	2,500
Insurance Comm'r.....	Geo. B. Luper.....	3 years	1 Mo. May, '91	1st Mon. May '94	3,000
Dep. Ins. Comm'r.....	J. Woods Brown.....	3 years	1 Mo. May, '91	1st Mon. May '94	1,800
Librarian.....	Dr. Wm. H. Egle.....	4 years	1 Mo. May, '90	1st Mon. May '94	2,500
Chief Justice.....	Edw. M. Paxson.....	20 yrs.	1 Mo. Jan. '76	1st Mon. Jan. '96	8,500

## RHODE ISLAND—CAPITAL, PROVIDENCE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	H. W. Ladd.....	1 year	May 26, 1891	May 25, 1892	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	H. A. Stearns.....	1 year	May 26, 1891	May 25, 1892	500
Secretary of State.....	Geo. H. Utter.....	1 year	May 26, 1891	May 25, 1892	2,500
Attorney-General.....	R. W. Burbank.....	1 year	May 26, 1891	May 25, 1892	3,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	1 year	May 26, 1891	May 25, 1892	2,500
St'e Aud. & Ins. Com'.....	A. C. Landers.....	1 year	June 15, 1891	June 15, 1892	2,500
Com'r Pub. Schools.....	T. B. Stockwell.....	1 year	May 1, 1891	May 1, 1892	3,000
Com'r Indus. Statistics.....	A. K. Goodwin.....	2 years	June 29, 1891	June 28, 1893	2,000
Railroad Commissioner.....	E. L. Freeman.....	3 years	May 1, 1880	May 1, 1892	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Elisha Dyer.....	5 years	Feb. 7, 1887	Feb. 6, 1893	600
Quartermaster-General.....	Chas. R. Dennis.....	5 years	Apr. 11, 1889	April 10, 1894	1,000

## SOUTH DAKOTA—CAPITAL, PIERRE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	A. C. Mellette.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	G. H. Hoffman.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	600
Sec'y of State.....	A. O. Ringsrud.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Auditor.....	L. C. Taylor.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Treasurer.....	W. W. Taylor.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Supt. Pub. Inst.....	C. Solomon.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Supt. Pub. Land.....	Thos. Ruth.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Robert Dollard.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,800
Commissioner Labor.....	Rufus Smith.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,000
Pub. Examiner.....	T. E. Blanchard.....	2 years	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1893	1,500

## TENNESSEE—CAPITAL, NASHVILLE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jno. P. Buchanan	2 years	Jan. 15, 1891.	Jan. 15, 1893...	\$4,000
Secretary of State.....	C. A. Miller.....	4 years	Feb. 12, 1889.	Feb. 12, 1893...	1,800
Comptroller.....	J. W. Allen.....	2 years	Mar. 1, 1891..	Mar. 1, 1893...	a2,700
Treasurer.....	M. F. Horn.....	2 years	Feb. 1, 1891..	Feb. 1, 1891...	a2,700
Attorney-General.....	G. W. Pickle.....	3 years	Sept. 1, 1880..	Sept. 1, 1891...	3,000
Supt. of Education.....	J. H. Garrett.....	2 years	April 26, 1891	Apr. 26, 1893...	2,000
Com. of Agriculture.....	D. G. Godwin.....	2 years	Mar. 19, 1891	Mar. 19, 1891...	2,500
Supt. of Prisons.....	E. B. Wade.....	2 years	April 15, 1891	Apr. 15, 1891...	2,400

a Also fees.

## TEXAS—CAPITAL, AUSTIN.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	J. S. Hogg.....	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	\$4,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	Geo. C. Pendleton.	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	
Sec. of State.....	George W. Smith.	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,000
Attorney-General.....	C. A. Culberson...	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	4,000
Asst. Atty-General.....	R. H. Harrison...	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	3,000
Comptroller.....	John D. McCall...	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,500
Com. Gen. Land Office.	W. L. McGaughey	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,500
Com. Agriculture, Ins					
Statistics & Hist...	J. E. Hollingsworth	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct...	J. M. Carlisle...	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. B. Wortham...	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. Maboy.....	2 years	January, 1891.	January, 1893...	2,000

## VERMONT—CAPITAL, MONTPELIER.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Carroll S. Page..	2 years	Oct. 2, 1890...	Oct. 2, 1892....	\$1,500
Lieut.-Governor.....	Henry A. Fletcher	2 years	Oct. 2, 1890...	Oct. 2, 1892....	a
Treasurer.....	Henry F. Field...	2 years	Oct. 2, 1890...	Oct. 2, 1892....	1,700
Secretary of State.....	C. W. Brownell.	2 years	Oct. 2, 1890...	Oct. 2, 1892....	1,700
Auditor of Accounts...	E. Henry Powell	2 years	Oct. 2, 1890...	Oct. 2, 1892....	2,000

a Daily allowance.

## WASHINGTON—CAPITAL, OLYMPIA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	E. P. Ferry.....	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$4,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	C. E. Laughton...	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$1,000
Sec'y of State.....	Allen Weir.....	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,500
State Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	4 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,000
State Treasurer.....	A. A. Lindsley...	4 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,000
Supt. Pub. Ins.....	R. B. Bryan.....	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,500
Com. Pub. Lands.....	W. T. Forrest...	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,000
Attorney-General.....	W. C. Jones.....	3 years	Nov. 18, 1889.	Jan. 13, 1892....	\$2,000

## WEST VIRGINIA—CAPITAL, CHARLESTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	A. B. Fleming....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	\$2,700
Secretary of State.....	Wm. A. Ohley.....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	a1,000
Auditor.....	P. F. Duffy.....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	a2,000
Treasurer.....	W. T. Thompson...	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	1,400
Attorney-General.....	Alfred Caldwell...	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	1,300
Superintendent School	B. S. Morgan....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	B. H. Oxley.....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	1,200
State Librarian.....	C. L. Hagan.....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	1,000
Bank Examiner.....	C. W. Young.....	4 years	March 4, 1889	March 4, 1893...	a700

a Also fees.

## WISCONSIN—CAPITAL, MADISON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George W. Peck..	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Charles Jonas...	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	1,000
Secretary of State.....	T. J. Connor & A.	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	5,000
Treasurer.....	John Hunner.....	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	5,000
Attorney-General.....	Jas. L. O'Connor.	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	3,000
Supt' Public Instr'n...	O. E. Wells.....	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	3,700
Insurance Comm's'n'r	W. M. Root.....	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	3,000
Railroad Commissioner	Thos. Thompson...	2 years	Jan. 5, 1891..	Jan. 2, 1893....	3,000

## WYOMING—CAPITAL, CHEYENNE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor (Act'g).....	Amos W. Barber.	4 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	\$2,500
Sec'y of State.....	Amos W. Barber.	4 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	2,000
Treasurer.....	Otto Gramm.....	4 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	2,000
Auditor.....	C. W. Burdick...	4 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	2,000
Supt. Pub. Ins.....	Stephen T. Farwell	4 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Charles N. Potter.	Pleas. of Governor.			
Adjutant-General.....	F. A. Stitzer.....	Pleas. of Governor.			
Chief Justice.....	H. V. S. Groesbeck.	6 years	1st Mon. Jn. '91	1st Mon. Jan. '95	3,000



**PROPERTY EXEMPT FROM TAXATION IN STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

**ALABAMA.**—All property of the U. S., State and county, and municipal corporations; all school and church property, libraries of clergymen, family portraits, and certain specific property to each family.

**ARIZONA.**—None by statute. Mere mining localities are not assessed in any of the counties. Personal property to amount of \$1,000, when claimed by head of family, and homestead to value of \$1,000, are exempt from execution and forced sale.

**ARKANSAS.**—Burying-grounds, school buildings and apparatus, libraries and grounds used for school purposes, churches, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, property held for charitable purposes.

**CALIFORNIA.**—Public school-houses, all State and municipal property.

**COLORADO.**—Property, real and personal, of State, counties, cities, towns and other municipal corporations, church lots and buildings, if used for worship, or for schools or charitable purposes; cemeteries not held for private or corporate profit.

**CONNECTICUT.**—U. S. and State property; property held and used for charitable, religious or public educational purposes; \$3,000 of property of pensioners and blind persons; wearing apparel, except watches and jewelry exceeding \$25 in value; furniture to amount of \$500; farm tools to amount of \$200; produce of farm for the year, including live stock; fuel and provisions for family; swine to amount of \$50; poultry to amount of \$25; cash to amount of \$100; private libraries not exceeding \$200; fire engines and buildings where kept; fishing apparatus; stock in agricultural and ecclesiastical societies; State bonds and bonds issued by towns in aid of certain railroads.

**FLORIDA.**—Public property used exclusively for any public purpose, property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary or religious purposes, and the property of religious, educational and charitable corporations, may all be exempted by law.

**GEORGIA.**—Burying grounds, school buildings and apparatus, libraries and grounds used for school purposes, churches, public libraries, books, paintings, and statuary in free public hall, all public property and institutions of education or charity, none of which are held for private or corporate profit.

**ILLINOIS.**—Lands given by United States for school purposes, public school-houses, church property owned by congregation, and used only for public worship, cemeteries, United States public buildings, all State property, property belonging to county, city or town, used for the support of poor; public buildings of county, city or town, with land not exceeding 10 acres; property of institutions of public charity, free public libraries, fire engines, with engine houses and grounds, when owned by city or town; market houses, public squares and grounds, and waterworks, owned by city or town; all property of societies for agricultural, horticultural, mechanical and philosophical purposes, not used for pecuniary profit.

**INDIANA.**—Property of State, city, county, town or township, all lands granted for use of common schools, so long as they remain unsold; the personal property and real estate of every manual labor school or college incorporated within the State, when used or occupied for corporate purpose, real estate not to exceed 320 acres; buildings used for educational, literary, scientific or charitable purposes by any institution, individual, association or incorporation, or so used by any town, township, city or county and land on which situated; also lands purchased with bona fide intention of erecting buildings for such purpose thereon, not exceeding 40 acres; also personal property, endowment funds and interest thereon, belonging to any such institution; buildings used for religious worship, with their pews, furniture and parsonage and lands, not exceeding 10 acres, when owned by a church or religious society, or in trust for its use; also every cemetery.

**IOWA.**—Property owned by the Government; parks and cemeteries; property of fire companies, or of literary, scientific, benevolent, agricultural and religious institutions; all animals except horses, cattle, mules, asses, sheep and swine; one year's crop; necessary furniture, clothing and food; farm utensils and mechanics' tools; Government land for one year after entry; soldier's homestead, not exceeding \$500 in value. Exemptions may also be made by the assessor on account of poverty.

**KANSAS.**—Public property used exclusively for any public or municipal purposes; U. S. lands, and property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary or religious purposes.

**KENTUCKY.**—Public property used for public purposes; places actually used for religious worship with grounds attached not exceeding one-half acre in cities or towns, and two acres in the country; places of burial not held for private or corporate profit; institutions of purely public charity, institutions of education not used for gain, and whose income is devoted solely to the cause of education, public libraries, their endowments, and that part of their income used exclusively for their maintenance; parsonages occupied as such, with ground attached not exceeding one-half acre in towns and two acres in country; household goods and other property of persons with families not exceeding \$250, and the year's crops. The General Assembly may authorize any incorporated city or town to exempt manufacturing establishments from municipal taxation for not more than five years.

**LOUISIANA.**—All public property, places of religious worship or burial, all charitable institutions; buildings and property used exclusively for colleges or other school purposes; real and personal estate of any public library and of any other literary association used by and connected with such library; all books and philosophical apparatus, and all paintings and statuary of any company or association kept in a public

hall, when property that is not used or leased for purposes of private or corporate profit; household property to value of \$500; capital, machinery and other property employed in manufacture of textile fabrics, leather, shoes, harness, saddlery, hats, fur machinery, agricultural implements and furniture, and other articles of wool, marble or stone, soap, stationery, ink and paper, boat building and chocolate, provided that not less than four hands are employed in each factory.

**MICHIGAN.**—Public property, except lands purchased at tax sales; property of G. A. R. posts, or literary, benevolent, charitable and scientific institutions incorporated under State laws; churches and parsonages, cemeteries; wearing apparel, family pictures, books to value of \$150, house furniture to value of \$200, musical instruments to value of \$150, and other personal property to value of \$200; property of poor; mules, horses and cattle not over one year old, sheep and swine not over six months old, and all domesticated birds and insects.

**MINNESOTA.**—Public burying-grounds, public schools, public hospitals, churches and church property used exclusively for church purposes; charitable institutions; all public property, and \$200 of personal property for each individual.

**MISSOURI.**—Burying-grounds, U. S. lands, State or municipal property. Property held by agricultural and horticultural societies may be exempted by law.

**MONTANA.**—Property of U. S., State, counties, cities, towns, school districts, municipal corporations, and public libraries. Property used exclusively for agricultural and horticultural societies, for educational purposes, places for actual religious worship, hospitals and places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity, may be exempted.

**NEBRASKA.**—State and municipal property. Burying-grounds, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, property held for educational, charitable or religious purposes, and property held by agricultural or horticultural societies, may be exempted by law.

**NEVADA.**—U. S. lands. Public property, property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary or religious purposes, municipal property and the property of religious, charitable and educational corporations, may be exempted by law.

**NEW-HAMPSHIRE.**—Household furniture, agricultural products and implements, neat stock under certain ages, carriages worth less than \$50, school-houses and public buildings. No property is taxed excepting that specified by law.

**NEW-JERSEY.**—U. S. lands and securities, State securities which by law are exempt, property of counties, townships, cities and boroughs, and personal property outside State on which taxes have been paid within twelve months; all colleges, academies or seminaries of learning, public libraries, schoolhouses, buildings erected or used for public worship, and land on which situated, not to exceed 5 acres, furniture and personal property used therein, endowment or fund of any religious society, college, academy, seminary of learning or public library; corporations exempted by contract, stock of corporations whose capital is taxable, pews in churches, graveyards not exceeding 10 acres, cemeteries, and all buildings erected or used for charitable purposes, and all personal property or funds of all charitable institutions and associations.

**NEW-YORK.**—State or U. S. lands; buildings erected for use of college, incorporated academy or other seminary of learning; every building for public worship; every school-house, court and jail, with lots, buildings and furniture; every poorhouse, almshouse, house of industry, and house belonging to a company incorporated to reform offenders or improve the moral condition of seamen, and real and personal property attached; real and personal property of every public library; all stocks owned by State, or by literary or charitable institutions; personal estate of incorporated company not made liable to taxation; personal property of every clergyman and real estate occupied by him, value of both not to exceed \$1,500; all property exempted by law from execution; and property exempted by State and U. S. Constitutions. (There are many special exemptions.)

**NORTH CAROLINA.**—State and municipal property. Burying-grounds, property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary and religious purposes may be exempted by law.

**OHIO.**—Burying-grounds, public school houses, churches, institutions of purely public charity and public property used exclusively for any public purpose may be exempted by law.

**OKLAHOMA.**—Public property, property of religious, educational and scientific institutions, food and fuel for family for one year.

**OREGON.**—Property of U. S. or State; personal property of all literary, benevolent, charitable and scientific institutions incorporated within the State, and real estate belonging to and actually occupied for purposes for which they were incorporated; houses of public worship and their grounds; all public libraries and their real or personal property; property of Indians not citizens, except lands held by them by purchase; personal property of all persons unable, by reason of infirmity, age or poverty, to contribute toward the public charge, and \$300 personal property of every household, the articles to be selected by him.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**—The State exempts all real estate, under present laws from State taxation, and under the Constitution may exempt public property used for public purposes, places of actual religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity.



**SOUTH CAROLINA.**—Burying grounds, public schoolhouses, school buildings and apparatus, libraries and grounds used for school purposes; churches, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning, public libraries institutions of purely public charity; public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary or religious purposes may be exempted by law.

**TENNESSEE.**—Public property used exclusively for any public purpose; also property held for educational, scientific, charitable, literary or religious purposes may be exempted by law.

**TEXAS.**—Churches, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and all property of municipal corporations. Burying-grounds not used for private or corporate profit, school buildings and apparatus, and institutions of purely public charity, may be exempted by law.

**UTAH.**—Chairs, tables, desks and books of value of \$200; \$300 necessary household furniture; one sewing machine; hanging pictures, oil paintings and drawings drawn or painted by any member of the family, portraits and frames; three months' provisions; two cows with sucking calves; two hogs and all sucking pigs; \$300 farming utensils; two oxen, or two horses, or two mules and harness, one cart or wagon and sixty days' food for animals; all seed grains and vegetables actually provided for planting or sowing within ensuing six months of value of \$200; tools of mechanic or artisan not exceeding \$500; seal and records of notary public; instruments and libraries of surgeons, physicians, surveyors and dentists; professional libraries and office furniture of attorneys and judges; libraries of ministers; dwelling of miner not exceeding \$500, and apparatus not exceeding \$200; two oxen, two horses or two mules and their harness, and one cart or wagon; one dray or cart by which cartman habitually earns living; one horse with vehicle and harness used by a physician, surgeon or minister in making professional visits, with three months' hay and grain; one-half earnings of judgment debtor for personal services rendered within sixty days next preceding levying of judgment; debtor's life insurance, if annual premiums do not exceed \$500; arms, ammunitions, uniforms, etc., required by law to be kept by any person; home, instead, not exceeding \$1,000, for the debtor; \$500 for his wife and \$250 for each other member of family; also all public property, including that owned by fire or military companies.

**VIRGINIA.**—Public property used exclusively for any municipal purpose, property held for educational, charitable and religious purposes; all property belonging to the State, and all property belonging to municipal corporations, may be exempted by law.

**WASHINGTON.**—All U. S. and State property, county court-houses, jails, hospitals and poor-houses; public schools, free libraries, fire engines and houses, cemeteries, \$300 of personal property for each householder and head of family.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**—Property used for educational, literary, scientific, religious or charitable purposes; cemeteries and public property.

**WISCONSIN.**—Lands the property of the U. S.

**WYOMING.**—Property of U. S., State, counties, school districts, municipal corporations and public libraries; lots with buildings thereon used exclusively for religious worship, church parsonages, public cemeteries, grounds and buildings of literary and scientific institutions incorporated under State laws; grounds and buildings of benevolent, agricultural and religious societies, used solely by them, not exceeding 3 acres in extent, or the revenue devoted solely to such objects, household and kitchen furniture, not to exceed \$100; polls of all persons over 50 years old.

## NATURALIZATION LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

**DECLARATION OF INTENTION.**—An alien seeking naturalization as a citizen of the United States must declare on oath before a Circuit or District Court of the United States, or a District or Supreme Court of the Territories, or a court of record of any of the States having common law jurisdiction and a seal and clerk, at least two years before his admission that it is, bona-fide, his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign State or ruler, and particularly to the one of which he may be at the time a citizen or subject.

**OATH ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.**—At the time of his application for admission he must also declare on oath, before some one of the courts above specified, "that he will support the Constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to every foreign prince, potentate, State or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, State or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject."

**CONDITIONS OF CITIZENSHIP.**—It must appear to the satisfaction of the court to which the alien has applied for final admission that he has resided continuously within the United States for at least five years, and in the State or Territory where the court is held at least one year, and that during that time "he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same."

**TITLES OF NOBILITY.**—If the applicant bears any hereditary title or belongs

to any order of nobility, he must make an express renunciation at the time of his application.

**SOLDIERS.**—Any alien twenty-one years old and upward, who has been honorably discharged from the armies of the United States, may become a citizen on his petition, without any previous declaration of intention, provided he has resided in the United States at least one year previous to his application, and is of good moral character.

**MINORS.**—Any alien under the age of twenty-one, who has resided in the United States three years next preceding his twenty-first birthday and has continued to reside therein up to the time he makes application to be admitted a citizen, may, after he arrives at the age of twenty-one, and after he has resided five years within the United States, including the three years of his minority, be admitted a citizen; but he must make a declaration on oath and prove to the satisfaction of the court that for the two years next preceding it has been his bona-fide intention to become a citizen.

**CHILDREN OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.**—The children of persons who have been duly naturalized, being under twenty-one at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens.

**CITIZENS' CHILDREN BORN ABROAD.**—The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States are considered as citizens, though they may be born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States.

**CHINESE.**—The naturalization of Chinamen is prohibited by Section 14, Chapter 126, Laws of 1882.

**PROTECTION OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.**—Section 2,000 of the Revised Statutes of the United States expressly declares that "all naturalized citizens of the United States while in foreign countries are entitled to and shall receive from this Government the same protection of person and property which is accorded to native-born citizens."

**THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.**—The right to vote is conferred by the State, naturalization by the United States. In several States aliens who have declared their intentions enjoy the right to vote equally with naturalized or native-born citizens. But the Federal naturalization laws apply to the whole Union alike, and no alien may be naturalized until after five years' residence, except an honorably discharged soldier or a person whose parents have been naturalized while he was under twenty-one years of age, as above recited. Even after five years' residence and due naturalization, he is not entitled to vote unless the laws of the State confer the privilege upon him.

### FAST TIME ON RAILROADS.

Date.	Road.	Run.	Dis- tance.	Time in mins. and secs.	Aver- miles an hour.
1891.					
Aug. 27.	Phil. & Reading..	Jenkintown to Langhorne, Near Langhorne.....	12. 1.	8.3 39 4.5	82.2 90.
Sept. 14	N. Y. C. & H. R.	New-York to East Buffalo..	436.5	440.	55.5
		New-York to Albany.....	143.	140.	61.1
		Albany to Syracuse.....	148.	146.	61.4
		Syracuse to East Buffalo....	150.	148.	61.2
Oct. ---	Chic. & Northw'n	Council Bluffs to Chicago....	484.	495.	50.
		La Fox to Geneva.....	5 1-10	4.	76.95
Oct. ---	Phil. H. & Pitts.	Gettysburg to Harrisburg....	51.4	—	51.7
		Rossmore to Harrisburg.....	5.4	5.	64.7
Oct. 4..	Balt. & Ohio....	Baltimore to Philadelphia....	92.	92.	60.
		Canton to Newark.....	54.4	56.	58.
		Newark to Philadelphia.....	37.2	36.	62.
Oct. 25..	Kan. C. & C. B..	St. Joseph to Pacific Junct..	111.	118.	63.8
		Forbes to Nodaway.....	6.1	4.15	88.2
Oct. 26..	N.Y. L.E. & W.	Buffalo to Jersey City.....	422.	551.	46.
Oct. 27..	N. Y. C. & H. R.	New-York to Buffalo.....	440.	501.*	*52.8
		Looneyville to Grimesville..	1.	52	71.
Nov. 1.	Michigan Central.	Chicago to Detroit.....	246.	359.	48.
		Niles to Kalamazoo.....	48.	53.	54.
Nov. 28.	Pennsylvania ....	Jersey City to Washington..	228.5	25.1	54.62

\* Exclusive of stops.

The fastest regular trains in America are the Empire State Express (New-York Central), New-York to Buffalo, 440 miles, in 8 h. 40 m.; average hourly speed, 50.86 miles, including stops; and the "Royal Blue" (New-Jersey Central), Jersey City to Washington, 225 miles, in 4 h. 48 m.; average hourly speed, including stops, 46.87 miles. The fastest train in England is the "Flying Scots, in 8½ h., or 51.6 miles an hour. London to Edinburgh, 400 miles, with allowance for stopchman" (Great Northern), hour.

**TRANSCONTINENTAL TRAIN TIME.**—The Jarrett & Palmer theatrical train left Jersey City on June 1, 1876, and reached Oakland, Cal., on June 4. Distance, 3,301 miles; actual running time, 3 d., 11 h., 39 m., 16 s.; average to the mile, 91.23 sec. On Nov. 14, 1889, a new regular fast mail train left the Grand Central Depot at 9 p. m., and reached San Francisco in 4 d., 12 h., 45 m. In October, 1891, John W. Mackay and Miss Virginia Fair crossed the continent in a special car attached to regular trains in 4 d., 12 h., 28 m. On Oct. 29, 1891, James L. Flood performed the same journey in 4 d., 12 h., 15 m.



# QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

Except as indicated, all the States and Territories limit the suffrage to males of 21 years of age or over, and other qualifications are exacted as noted below.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
Alabama .....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	3 mos.	30 d.	30 d.	Convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office, larceny, bribery or other penitentiary offence; and idiots.
Arizona.....	bCitizen.	6 mos.	10 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Idiots, insane or convicted of infamous crime.
Arkansas .....	Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	30 d.	1 mo.	Idiots, insane and felons.
California .....	or declared intention. by nativity, naturalization or treaty of Que- retaro.	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, Chinese, or persons convicted of infamous crime.
Colorado .....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention 4 mos. before election.	6 mos.	90 d	10 d.	10 d.	Persons under guardianship, non compos mentis, insane or confined in public prisons.
Connecticut .....	Citizen, of good moral character, able to read any article of Constitution or statutes.	1 yr.	.....	6 mos.	.....	Persons unable to read, convicted of forgery, bribery, perjury, duelling, fraudulent bankruptcy, theft or other offence for which infamous punishment is inflicted, unless restored by two-thirds vote of General Assembly.
Delaware .....	Citizen, and paying county tax after age of 22.	1 yr.	1 mo.	6 mos.	10 d.	Idiots, insane, paupers, felons.
Florida .....	or alien who has declared intention and who has paid capitation tax for 2 yrs.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	Persons not registered, or under guardianship, insane, convicted of felony, bribery, perjury, larceny, or any infamous crime.
Georgia .....	Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	Persons convicted of treason against the State, or of a crime punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Idaho.....	Citizen.	6 mos.	30 d.	6 mos.	10 d.	Chinese, uncivilized Indians, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of embezzlement of public funds, bribery or other infamous crime, unless restored to civil rights, or confined in prison on conviction of criminal offence, bigamists or polygamists and those who encourage or belong to any society that encour-

Also male Mexican who shall have elected to become citizen of U. S., under treaty of May 30, 1848, and Gadsden Treaty of 1854.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.			Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	
Illinois.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	ages, plural marriage or teaches that two State laws are not supreme in prohibiting sales of civil conduct, (a) Convicted of penitentiary crime, unless pardoned or restored to civil rights, or guilty of bribery at elections. Convicted of crime.
Indiana.....	Citizen, or resided Ind. 6 mos. and declared intention.	6 mos.	60 d.	60 d.	Persons convicted of infamous crime, idiots and insane.
Iowa.....	Citizen.	6 mos.	60 d.	None.	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicted of felony, or guilty of bribery or of defrauding Government, or who have voluntarily borne arms against U. S. Government.
Kansas.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	6 mos.	60 d.	30 d.	Convicted of robbery, forgery, counterfeiting, bribery, perjury or other like crime. Convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office, larceny, bribery, illegal voting or other crime punishable by hard labor or imprisonment in penitentiary, and insane.
Kentucky.....	Citizen.	2 yrs.	1 yr.	1 yr.	Women, minors, idiots, paupers, persons under guardianship and Indians not taxed.
Louisiana.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	6 mos.	30 d.	Persons under 21, convicted of larceny or other infamous crime unless pardoned, persons under guardianship, or lunatics, or non compos mentis.
Maine.....	Citizen.	3 mos.	3 mos.	3 mos.	Aliens, persons under guardianship, paupers, persons who cannot read the Constitution in English and write their names. (Women are allowed to vote for school committees.)
Maryland.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	3 mos.	
Massachusetts.....	Citizen, who can read the Constitution in English and write his name (unless physically disabled) who has paid a State, county or town tax within two years.	1 yr.	1 yr.	6 mos.	

(a) This is the celebrated "Mormon test oath." Its validity has been sustained by U. S. Supreme Court. The Legislature may prescribe additional qualifications, but cannot annul the above.



QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
Michigan.....	Citizen under U. S. laws.	3 yrs. 4 mos.	..... 10 d.	10 d. 10 d.	10 d. 10 d.	Indians, duellists and abettors. Convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights, insane, and uncivilized Indians.
Minnesota.....	or alien who has declared intention, civilized Indians after judicial examination, all to have resided in U. S. 1 yr. (b) Citizen. (c)	2 yrs.	1 yr.	1 yr.	1 yr. (d)	Convicted of bribery, burglary, theft, arson, obtaining money or goods under false pretences, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or bigamy, delinquent taxpayers and persons not registered. U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or of misdemeanor, or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned. A second conviction of such crime or misdemeanor permanently disfranchises. Convicted of felony, unless pardoned, idiots or insane, and after Aug. 17, 1894, aliens not fully naturalized. Women vote at school elections. Lunatics, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Mississippi.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intention not less than 1 yr. nor more than 5 yrs. before election.	1 yr.	60 d.	60 d.	1 yr.	
Montana.....	Citizen, and until Aug. 17, 1894, alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	
Nebraska.....	Citizen, or declared intention 30 d. before election.	6 mos.	40 d.	10 d.	10 d.	
Nevada.....	Citizen.	6 mos.	30 d.	10 d.	10 d.	
New-Hampshire..	Citizen.	6 mos.	6 mos.	6 mos.	10 d.	
New-Jersey.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	5 mos.	.....	.....	Insane, convicted of felony or treason, unarmisteed Confederates who bore arms against the U. S. Aliens and paupers and persons exiled from paying taxes at their own request. Paupers, idiots, insane, or persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses, unless pardoned or restored by law to the right of suffrage.

(b) Women 21 yrs. old, citizens of the U. S., who have resided 10 days in State and 4 days in district, may vote at school elections.  
(c) After Jan. 1, 1892, must be able to read State Constitution or give reasonable interpretation of it when read to him.  
(d) Six mos. in the case of clergymen, otherwise qualified.  
(e) Women vote at school elections.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
New-Mexico.....	Citizen.	6 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	Pueblo Indians and persons sentenced for perjury, forgery, arson, counterfeiting, larceny, rape, or twice for petit larceny.
New-York.....	Citizen (c).	1 yr.	4 mos.	30 d.(m)	.....	Convicted of infamous crime or felony, unless pardoned, betters on elections, bribes and bribed at elections.
North Carolina.....	Citizen	1 yr.	90 d.	6 mos.	30 d.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
North Dakota.....	and alien who has declared intention 1 yr., and not more than 6 yrs. before election; civilized Indians who have severed tribal relations.(c)	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	90 d.	U. S. soldiers and sailors, persons under guardianship or those convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights, and insane.
Ohio.....	Citizen,	1 yr.	30 d.	20 d.(f)	20 d.(f)	Idiota, insane and felons, unless restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma.....	Citizen,	6 mos.	60 d.	60 d.	30 d.	No express exceptions.
Oregon.....	White citizen.(g) or white alien who has declared intention.	6 mos.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiota, negroes, mulattoes and Chinamen, or persons convicted of penitentiary offence.
Pennsylvania.....	Citizen	1 yr.(h)	2 mos.	2 mos.	2 mos.	All not citizens or not qualified by residence.
Rhode Island.....	1 mo. Citizen.	2 yrs.	None.	6 mos.	2 mos.	Paupers and all persons convicted of bribery or any infamous crime, or fraudulent voting, or sentenced to State's Prison for one year.
South Carolina.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	60 d.	6 mos.	3 mos.	Paupers, inmates, convicted of treason or other infamous crime, or of dueling.
South Dakota.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	Persons under guardianship, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned.
Tennessee.....	or alien who has declared intention. Citizen.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 d.	Convicted of bribery or other infamous offence.

(c) Women vote at school elections.

(f) Except where head of family, who has resided in State 1 yr. and in county 30 d., removes in good faith within the same county.

(g) Subject to XVth Amendment to the Federal Constitution.

(h) Or if previously qualified voter or native-born citizen he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then 6 mos.

(m) In any election district; residence in precinct not recognized.



QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Previous residence required.				Persons excluded from suffrage.
		In State.	In county.	In town.	In precinct.	
Texas.....	Citizen, or declared intention.	1 yr.	6 mos.	6 mos.	6 mos.	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, felons, soldiers and sailors of U. S.
Utah.....	Citizen, or declared intention.	6 mos.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Bigamists, polygamists; persons guilty of incest, fornication and unlawful cohabitation.
Vermont.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	1 yr.	3 mos.	3 mos.	Convicted of felony and not restored to rights by General Assembly; (women taxpayers, 18 years of age, vote on school matters).
Virginia.....	Citizen of the U. S.	1 yr.	3 mos.	3 mos.	30 d.	Soldiers or sailors stationed in the State, idiots, convicted of bribery at election, embezzlement of public funds, treason, felony, or petit larceny, duellists and abettors, unless pardoned by Legislature.
Washington.....	Citizen.	1 yr.	60 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Women, minors, or not citizens.
West Virginia.....	Citizen and resident.	1 yr.	60 d.	g	g	Paupers, lunatics and persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in an election.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen, or resided 1 yr. in State and declared intention.	1 yr.	60 d.	3 mos.	10 d.	Persons under guardianship, lunatics, convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights.
Wyoming.....	Citizen, suffrage guaranteed to women by constitution.	1 yr.	60 d.	.....	.....	Unable to read State Constitution, unless prevented by physical disability; idiots, insane, and persons convicted of infamous crimes, unless restored to civil rights.

g actual and bona-fide residence in district.

REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

Voters are Required to register in Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia. In Georgia registration is required in a few counties; in Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska, in all cities. In Illinois registration is required, but, except in a few cities, a legal voter not registered may vote upon filing an affidavit by himself and another known legal voter that he is a qualified voter and has not already voted. In Minnesota registration is required in all cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over; in Missouri, in cities of 100,000 inhabitants and over; in New Jersey, in cities of over 10,000 inhabitants; in Wisconsin, in cities of 20,000 inhabitants or over; in Ohio, in Cincinnati and Cleveland only. Registration is not required in Arkansas, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Oregon, Tennessee, Texas and West Virginia. It is prohibited in Arkansas, Texas and West Virginia by the Constitution. In New York, voters in cities must register personally; in all other places within the State they may register on the first two registration days by proxy.

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE.\*

**AMERICA**—Twenty-nine States and Territories, a majority of the Union, have given women some form of suffrage. The Judiciary Committee of the Federal House of Representatives reported in the Spring of 1890 a Constitutional amendment securing suffrage to the women of the whole country. In Canada women have municipal suffrage in every Province and Territory; in Ontario, for all elective offices but members of the Legislature and Parliament.

Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin grant women various degrees of school suffrage.

In Arkansas and Missouri women vote, by petition, on liquor license in many cases. In Delaware suffrage is exercised by women in several municipalities. In Kansas they have equal suffrage with men at all municipal elections. About 60,000 voted in 1891. In Montana they vote on local taxation. In New-York they vote at school elections; 3,000 voted at Binghamton in 1890. They vote also on local improvements, such as gas and electric street lighting, paving, sewerage and municipal bonds. In Pennsylvania women vote by signing or refusing to sign petitions, on paving and other local improvements. In Utah women voted from 1870 until disfranchised by Congress in the "Edmunds Law." They are now actively demanding the repeal of this law. In 1884 the people formed a State constitution securing suffrage to women, but Congress did not admit the Territory. In Washington women voted generally for five years and then were excluded by decision of the Territorial Supreme Court. They were mostly debarred from voting on the State Constitution, and the men voted down a constitutional provision guaranteeing suffrage to women. The women assert that they were shut out unlawfully, and will appeal to the U. S. Supreme Court; 14,000 women voted in the Territory in one year. In Wyoming women have had the same vote with men since 1870. They requested the constitutional convention to guarantee suffrage to them in 1889. This was done with practical unanimity in convention and at the polls. Congress declared that it "accepted, ratified and confirmed" this constitution, and admitted the State, July 10, 1890. The women have generally voted the Republican ticket, as that party was mainly instrumental in enfranchising them.

Bills relieving various classes of women from disfranchisement were passed in 1891 by one house of the Legislature (but not by the other). In Arizona, California, Kansas, Nebraska, New-York, Oklahoma and New-Zealand. Similar measures were proposed in 1891, but not passed, in the Legislatures of Arkansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New-Mexico, New South Wales, Nova Scotia, Ohio and South Australia; and in the constitutional conventions of Kentucky and Mississippi. Woman suffrage movements are also active in Denmark, Germany, Greece, Newfoundland and Switzerland.

**AFRICA**—Cape Colony has municipal woman suffrage. The colony rules a million square miles.

**ASIA**—All Russian colonies in Siberia have municipal woman suffrage for heads of households. So have the women taxpayers of India in the rural districts of British Burma and the municipalities in the Presidencies of Bombay and Madras.

**AUSTRALIA**—Every province has municipal and school woman suffrage. The country is about as large as the United States, not including Alaska.

**AUSTRALASIA**—New-Zealand and Tasmania have municipal and school woman suffrage.

**EUROPE**—In England, Scotland and Wales women vote for all elective offices but Members of Parliament. In France the women teachers elect women members of all boards of education. In Sweden women vote for all elective officers but Representatives; also, indirectly, for members of the House of Lords. In Norway they have school suffrage. In Ireland they vote for harbor boards, poor-law guardians, and in Belfast for municipal officers. In Russia women householders vote for all elective officers and on all local matters. In Finland, for all elective officers. In Austria-Hungary they vote, by proxy, for all elective officers. In Croatia and Dalmatia they do so at local elections in person. In Italy widows vote for Members of Parliament.

**ISLANDS**—Iceland, the Isle of Man and Pitcairn Island have full woman suffrage. Nearly 2,000 islands have it in some degree.

The area of countries where women have some suffrage is about 90,000,000 square miles, larger than all Asia, and their population is about 385,000,000, more than that of all Europe.

\*Prepared by Hamilton Willeox, of New-York, Chairman State Executive Committee Woman Suffrage Party.

**ARBOR DAY**.—Observed in the following States on day appointed by Governor: Colorado, Connecticut (April or May), Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland (April), Michigan, Minnesota, Nevada, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, Ohio (April), Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont. In other States as follows: Alabama, Feb. 22; Florida, February; Indiana, April and Novem-

ber; Iowa, April or May; Massachusetts, last Saturday in April; Missouri, first Friday after first Tuesday in April; Nebraska, April 22; New-York, Friday following first day of May; Oregon, second Friday in April; Pennsylvania, April and October; Tennessee, November; Texas, February; West Virginia, first Friday in November; Wisconsin, April 30.



## THE WORLD'S COLUMBIAN COMMISSION.

## COMMISSIONERS BY STATES.

President, aThomas W. Palmer, Michigan; First Vice-President, bThomas M. Waller, Connecticut; Second Vice-President, aM. H. de Young, California; Third Vice-President, bDavidson B. Penn, Louisiana; Fourth Vice-President aGorton W. Allen, New-York; Fifth Vice-President, bAlexander B. Andrews, North Carolina; Secretary, bJohn T. Dickinson, Texas; Director-General World's Columbian Exposition, aGeorge R. Davis, Illinois; Vice-Chairman Executive Committee, James A. McKenzie, Kentucky.

## COMMISSIONERS-AT-LARGE.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
Aug. G. Bullock.b	Henry Ingalls.
G. W. Allen.a	Louis Fitzgerald.
P. A. B. Widener.a	John W. Chalfant
Thos. W. Palmer.a	James Oliver.
R. C. Kerens.a	R. W. Furnas.
Wm. Lindsay.b	Patrick Walsh.
Henry Exall.b	H. C. King.
M. L. McDonald.b	Thomas Burke.

## COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
A. T. Britton.a	E. Kurtz Johnson.
A. A. Wilson.b	Dorsey Claggett.

## COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATES.

## ALABAMA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
F. G. Bromberg.a	G. L. Werth.
O. R. Hundley.b	William S. Hull.

## ARKANSAS.

John D. Adams.b	J. T. W. Tillar.
Lafayette Gregg.a	Thomas H. Leslie.

## CALIFORNIA.

M. H. de Young.a	George Hazleton.
William Forsyth.b	Russ D. Stephens.

## COLORADO.

R. E. Goodell.b	Henry B. Gillespie.
F. J. V. Skiff.a	O. C. French.

## CONNECTICUT.

L. Brainerd.a	Charles F. Brooker.
Thos. M. Waller.b	Charles R. Baldwin.

## DELAWARE.

Geo. W. Massey.a	Charles F. Richards.
W. H. Porter.b	William Saulsbury.

## FLORIDA.

Joseph Hirst.a	Dudley W. Adams.
Rich. Turnbull.b	J. T. Bernard.

## GEORGIA.

L. McLaws.a	James Longstreet.
C. H. Way.b	John W. Clark.

## IDAHO.

G. A. Manning.a	A. J. Crook.
J. E. Stearns.b	John M. Burke.

## ILLINOIS.

C. H. Deere.a	Lafayette Funk.
A. T. Ewing.b	De Witt Smith.

## INDIANA.

T. E. Garvin.b	Wm. E. McLean.
E. B. Martindale.a	Charles M. Trevis.

## IOWA.

W. I. Buchanan.b	Joseph Elboeck.
W. F. King.a	John Hayes.

## KANSAS.

C. K. Holliday, jr.b	M. D. Henry.
R. E. Price.a	Frank W. Lanyon.

## KENTUCKY.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
John Bennett.a	D. N. Comingore.
J. A. McKenzie.b	John S. Morris.

## LOUISIANA.

D. B. Penn.b	Alphonse Le Duc.
T. J. Woodward.a	P. J. McMahon.

## MAINE.

A. R. Bixby.a	J. A. Boardman.
W. G. Davis.b	Clark S. Edwards.

## MARYLAND.

James Hodges.b	George M. Upshur.
L. Lowndes.a	D. E. Conkling.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

F. W. Breed.a	George P. Ladd.
T. E. Proctor.b	A. C. Haughton.

## MICHIGAN.

M. H. Lane.a	Ernest B. Fisher.
C. H. Richmond.b	George H. Barbour.

## MINNESOTA.

M. B. Harrison.b	Thomas C. Kurtz.
O. V. Tousley.a	Lewis P. Hunt.

## MISSISSIPPI.

J. M. Bynum.a	Frederic W. Collins.
R. L. Saunders.b	J. H. Brinker.

## MISSOURI.

T. B. Bullene.a	O. H. Picher.
C. H. Jones.b	R. L. McDonald.

## MONTANA.

L. H. Hershfield.a	B. F. White.
A. H. Mitchell.b	T. E. Collins.

## NEBRASKA.

E. Martin.b	William L. May.
A. G. Scott.a	John Lauterbach.

## NEVADA.

J. W. Haines.a	Enoch Strother.
George Russell.b	Richard Ryland.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Walter Aiken.b	George Van Dyke.
C. D. McDuffie.a	Frank E. Kaley.

## NEW-JERSEY.

W. J. Sewell.a	Frederick S. Fish.
Thomas Smith.b	Edwin A. Stevens.

## NEW-YORK.

C. M. Depew.a	James H. Breslin.
J. B. Thacher.b	James Roosevelt.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

A. B. Andrews.b	Elias Carr.
L. B. Keogh.a	G. A. Bingham.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

H. P. Rucker.a	Charles H. Stanley.
Martin Ryan.b	Peter Cameron.

## OHIO.

H. P. Platt.b	Lucius C. Cron.
Wm. Ritchie.a	Adolph Fluemer.

## OREGON.

H. Klippell.b	J. L. Morrow.
M. Wilkins.a	W. T. Wright.

a Republican.

b Democrat.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
W. McClelland.b	R. B. Ricketts.
J. W. Woodside.a	John K. Hallock.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Lyman B. Goff.a	Jeffrey Hazard.
G. C. Sims.b	Lorillard Spencer.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

A. P. Butler.b	E. L. Roche.
J. R. Cochran.a	J. W. Tindell.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

M. H. Day.b	S. A. Ramsey.
W. McIntyre.a	L. S. Bullard.

## TENNESSEE.

L. T. Baxter.a	Rush Strong.
T. L. Williams.b	A. B. Hurt.

## TEXAS.

A. M. Cochran.a	Lock McDaniel.
J. T. Dickinson.b	Henry B. Andrews.

## VERMONT.

H. H. McIntyre.a	Aldace F. Walker.
B. B. Smalley.b	Hiram Atkins.

## VIRGINIA.

V. D. Groner.a	Chas. A. Heermans.
J. T. Harris.b	Alex. McDonald.

## WASHINGTON.

Henry Drum.b	William Bingham.
C. B. Hopkins.a	C. D. Bagley.

a Republican.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Commissioners.	Alternates.
James D. Butt.a	W. Vrooman.
J. W. St. Clair.b	John Corcoran.

## WISCONSIN.

P. Allen, Jr.a	David W. Curtis.
J. L. Mitchell.b	Myron Reed.

## WYOMING.

A. C. Beckwith.b	Asa S. Mercer.
Henry G. Hay.a	John J. McCormick.

## TERRITORIES.

## ALASKA.

Ed. de Groff.	Carl Gruhn.
Louis L. Williams.	N. A. Fuller.

## ARIZONA.

George F. Coats.a	W. L. Van Horn.
Wm. Zeckendorf.b	Herbert H. Logan.

## NEW-MEXICO.

T. C. Gutierrez.b	L. C. Tetard.
R. M. White.a	Charles B. Eddy.

## OKLAHOMA.

O. Beeson.b	John Wallace.
John D. Miles.a	Joseph W. McNeal.

## UTAH.

F. J. Kiesel.b	William M. Ferry.
P. H. Lanman.a	Charles Crane.

b Democrat.

## LADY MANAGERS AND ALTERNATES.

## APPOINTED BY COMMISSIONERS-AT-LARGE.

## Lady Managers.

Mrs. D. F. Verdenal, New-York.  
 Mrs. Mary Cecil Cantrill, Kentucky.  
 Mrs. Mary S. Lockwood, D. C.  
 Mrs. John J. Bagley, Michigan.  
 Miss Ellen A. Ford, New-York.  
 Mrs. Mary S. Harrison, Montana.  
 Mrs. Ida A. Elkins Tyler, Pennsylvania.  
 Mrs. Rosine Ryan, Texas.

## Lady Alternates.

Mrs. Ben. C. Truman, California.  
 Mrs. Nancy Huston Banks, Kentucky.  
 Mrs. James B. Stone, Massachusetts.  
 Mrs. Schuyler Colfax, Indiana.  
 Mrs. Helen A. Peck, Missouri.  
 Miss Caroline E. Dennis, New-York.  
 Mrs. George R. Yarrow, Pennsylvania.  
 Mrs. Lilla C. Baxter, Texas.

## APPOINTED BY COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATES.

## ALABAMA.

Lady Managers.	Lady Alternates.
Miss H. T. Hundley.	Miss S. T. Smith.
Mrs. A. M. Fosdick.	Mrs. L. L. Werth.

## ARKANSAS.

Mrs. J. P. Eagle.	Mrs. M. G. D. Rogers.
Mrs. R. A. Edgerton.	Mrs. W. B. Em pie.

## CALIFORNIA.

Mrs. B. P. Rue.	Mrs. Frona E. Walt.
Mrs. J. R. Deane	(Vacancy.)

## COLORADO.

Miss M. A. Samson.	Mrs. R. J. Coleman.
Mrs. S. R. Ashley.	Mrs. M. D. Thatcher.

## CONNECTICUT.

Miss F. S. Ives.	Mrs. A. B. Hinman.
Mrs. I. B. Hooker.	Mrs. V. T. Smith.

## DELAWARE.

Mrs. M. R. Kinder.	Mrs. M. E. Torbert.
Mrs. J. F. Ball.	Mrs. Theo. Armstrong.

## FLORIDA.

Mrs. Mary C. Bell.	Mrs. Chloe M. Reed.
Miss E. N. Beck.	Mrs. H. K. Ingram.

## GEORGIA.

Lady Managers.	Lady Alternates.
Mrs. W. H. Felton.	Miss Meta T. McLaw.
Mrs. C. H. Olmstead.	Mrs. Geo. W. Lamar.

## IDAHO.

Mrs. Lena Sheup.	Mrs. A. E. M. Farnum.
Mrs. J. C. Straughan.	Mrs. E. R. Miller.

## ILLINOIS.

Mrs. R. J. Oglesby.	Mrs. M. L. Gould.
Mrs. F. W. Shepard.	Mrs. F. B. Phillips.

## INDIANA.

Mrs. Wilh. Reitz.	Miss Susan W. Ball.
Mrs. V. C. Meredith.	Miss M. H. Krout.

## IOWA.

Mrs. W. S. Clark.	Mrs. Ira F. Hendricks.
Miss Ora E. Miller.	Miss M. B. Hancock.

## KANSAS.

Mrs. J. S. Mitchell.	Mrs. Sara B. Lynch.
Mrs. H. A. Haddock.	Mrs. Jane H. Haynes.

## KENTUCKY.

Miss J. W. Faulkner.	Miss S. F. Holt.
Miss C. D. Payne.	Mrs. A. R. Castleman.



## LOUISIANA.

Lady Managers. Lady Alternates.  
Miss Kath. L. Minor. Mrs. B. S. Leathers.  
Miss Jos. Shakspeare. Mrs. B. H. Perkins.

## MAINE.

Mrs. E. C. Burleigh. Mrs. S. H. Bixby.  
Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens. Miss Kate H. Locke.

## MARYLAND.

Mrs. Wm. Reed. Mrs. M. M. Birkhead.  
Mrs. Alex. Thomson. Miss E. Roman.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Mrs. Rufus S. Frost. Mrs. A. F. Palmer.  
Mrs. J. H. French. Miss M. C. Sears.

## MICHIGAN.

Mrs. E. J. P. Howes. Mrs. F. P. Burrows.  
Mrs. S. S. C. Angell. Miss A. M. Cutcheon.

## MINNESOTA.

Mrs. M. A. Hulbert. Mrs. F. B. Clarke.  
Mrs. H. F. Brown. Mrs. M. M. Williams.

## MISSISSIPPI.

Mrs. Jas. W. Lee. Mrs. G. M. Buchanan  
Mrs. J. M. Stone. Miss Varina Davis.

## MISSOURI.

Miss Ph. Couzins. Miss Patti Moore.  
Miss L. M. Brown. Mrs. A. L. Y. Swart.

## MONTANA.

Mrs. H. Knippenberg. Mrs. F. L. Worden.  
Mrs. L. R. Toole. Mrs. M. D. Cooper.

## NEBRASKA.

Mrs. J. S. Briggs. Mrs. M. A. B. Martin.  
Mrs. E. C. Langworthy. Mrs. L. A. Bates.

## NEVADA.

Miss E. M. Russell. Mrs. M. E. Davies.  
Mrs. E. M. Stevenson. Mrs. M. D. Foley.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Mrs. M. B. F. Ladd. Mrs. F. H. Daniell.  
Mrs. Daniel Hall. Miss E. J. Cole.

## NEW-JERSEY.

Miss M. E. Busselle. Mrs. A. M. Smith.  
Mrs. M. B. Stevens.

## NEW-YORK.

Mrs. R. Trautman. Mrs. W. B. Cockran.  
Mrs. Lloyd Bfice.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Mrs. F. H. Kidder. Mrs. S. S. Cotton.  
Mrs. Charles Price. Miss V. S. Divine.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

Mrs. S. W. McLaughlin. Mrs. A. V. Brown.  
Mrs. W. B. McConnell. Mrs. F. C. Holley.

## OHIO.

Mrs. M. A. Hart. Mrs. H. T. Upton.  
Mrs. W. Hartpence. Mrs. A. S. Bushnell.

## OREGON.

Mrs. E. W. Allen. Mrs. A. R. Riggs.  
Mrs. M. Payton. Mrs. H. E. Sladden.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Miss M. E. McCandl's. Mrs. Sam. Plumer.  
Mrs. H. A. Lucas. Mrs. W. S. Elkins.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Mrs. A. M. Starkw'r. Mrs. G. A. Mumford.  
Miss C. F. Daley. Miss L. P. Bucklin.

BOARD OF LADY MANAGERS.—President, Mrs. Potter Palmer, Chicago; secretary pro tem., Miss Susan Gale Cooke.

WORLD'S CONGRESS AUXILIARY.—President, Charles C. Bonney; vice-president, Thomas B. Bryant; treasurer, Lyman J. Gage; secretary, Benjamin Butterworth.

## DEPARTMENT CHIEFS.

Agriculture and Live Stock, W. J. Buchanan. Fish, J. W. Collins. Mines, Frederick J. V. Skiff. Transportation Exhibits, Willard A. Smith. Manufactures, James Allison. Electricity, J. P. Barrett. Fine Arts, Halsey C. Ives. Ethnology and Archaeology, F. W. Putnam. Forestry, W. J. Buchanan (acting). Publicity

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Lady Managers. Lady Alternates.  
Mrs. E. M. Brayton. Miss C. A. Perry.  
Mrs. J. S. R. Thomson.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

Mrs. J. R. Wilson. Mrs. M. Daniels.  
Mrs. H. M. Barker. Mrs. M. J. Gaston.

## TENNESSEE.

Mrs. L. Gillespie. Mrs. C. Mason.  
Mrs. S. G. Cooke. Mrs. B. B. McClung.

## TEXAS.

Mrs. K. C. McDaniel. Mrs. M. A. Cochran.  
Miss H. E. Harrison. Mrs. I. L. Turner.

## VERMONT.

Mrs. E. M. Chandler. Mrs. M. G. Hooker.  
Mrs. E. V. Grinnell. Mrs. T. I. Cochran.

## VIRGINIA.

Mrs. J. S. Wise. Miss M. P. Harris.  
Mrs. K. S. G. Paul.

## WASHINGTON.

Mrs. M. D. Owings. Mrs. C. W. Griggs.  
Mrs. A. Houghton. Miss J. H. Stinson.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Mrs. W. N. Lynch. Mrs. G. W. Z. Black.  
Miss L. I. Jackson. Miss A. M. Mahan.

## WISCONSIN.

Mrs. F. B. Ginty. Mrs. S. S. Fifield.  
Mrs. W. P. Lynde. Mrs. J. Mont. Smith.

## WYOMING.

Mrs. T. F. H. Harrison. Mrs. E. A. Stone.  
Mrs. F. E. Hale. Miss G. M. Huntington.

## ARIZONA.

Mrs. T. J. Butler. Mrs. G. Hexworth.  
Miss L. Lovell. Mrs. H. J. Peto.

## NEW-MEXICO.

Mrs. F. L. Albright.  
Mrs. E. L. Bartlett. Mrs. F. G. Campbell.

## OKLAHOMA.

Mrs. M. P. H. Beeson. Mrs. J. Wallace.  
Mrs. L. D. Miles. Mrs. M. S. McNeal.

## UTAH.

Mrs. T. A. Whalen. Mrs. S. B. Emery.  
Mrs. M. B. Salisbury. Miss M. Keogh.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Mrs. J. A. Logan. Mrs. E. D. Powell.  
Miss B. Wilkins. Miss E. C. Winsatt.

## BY THE PRESIDENT.

## FROM CHICAGO.

Lady Managers. Lady Alternates.  
Mrs. B. M. H. Palmer. Mrs. S. T. Hallowell.  
Mrs. S. Thatcher, jr. Mrs. G. L. Dunlap.  
Mrs. J. S. Lewis. Mrs. L. B. Shattuck.  
Mrs. J. A. Mulligan. Mrs. A. C. Meyers.  
F. Dickinson. M. D. Mrs. M. H. Ten Eyck.  
Mrs. M. R. M. Wallace. Mrs. M. I. Sandes.  
Mrs. M. Bradwell. Mrs. L. Stone.  
Mrs. J. R. Doolittle, jr. Mrs. A. H. Chetlain.  
Mrs. M. R. Carse. Frances E. Willard.

and Promotion, Moses P. Handy. Foreign Affairs, Walker Stearns. Bureau of Construction, D. H. Burnham. Secretary of Installation, Joseph Hirst.

# BOARD OF CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT OF U. S. GOV'T EXHIBIT.

Edwin Willits, Chairman; Sevellon A. Brown, Chief Clerk, Dept. of State; Alured B. Nettleton, Asst. Sec'y of the Treasury; Major Clifton Conly, U. S. A., to represent War Dept.; Captain R. W. Meade, U. S. N., to represent Navy Dept.; A. D. Hazen, Third Asst. Postmaster-Gen'l; Horace A. Taylor, Commissioner of Railroads; Elijah C. Foster, General Agent, Dept. of Justice; Edwin Willits, Asst. Sec. of Agriculture; Professor G. Brown Goode, Asst. Sec., Smithsonian Institution; J. W. Collins, Assistant-in-Charge, Division of Fisheries.

## WORLD'S FAIR FIGURES.\* EXPOSITION BUILDINGS AT CHICAGO.

Buildings.	Dimensions. in feet.	Area in Acres.	Cost.	Buildings.	Dimensions. in feet.	Area in Acres.	Cost.
Mining .....	350x 700	5.6	\$260,000	Fine arts.....	320x 500	3.7	500,000
Manufactures				Annexes (2).....	120x 200	1.1	
and arts.....	78x1,687	30.5	1,000,000	Forestry.....	200x 500	2.3	100,000
Horticulture.....	250x1,000	5.8	300,000	Sawmll.....	125x 300	.9	35,000
Electricity.....	345x 700	5.5	375,000	Dairy.....	95x 200	.5	30,000
Woman's.....	200x 400	1.8	120,000	Live st'k sheds.....		40.0	150,000
Transport'n.....	250x 960	5.5	280,000	Live stock (3).....	53x 330	1.3	
Administrat'n.....	260x 260	1.6	450,000	Casino.....	175x 300	1.2	150,000
Fisheries.....	168x 363	1.4	200,000				
Annexes (2).....	135 diam't'r	.8		Total.....		144.8	\$5,800,000
Agriculture.....	507x 800	9.2	540,000	U. S. Gov'm't.....	350x 420	3.4	400,000
Annex.....	228x 500	3.8		Battle ship.....	348x 60.25	.2	100,000
Assembly hall.....				Illinois State.....	160x 450	1.7	250,000
etc.....	450x 500	5.2	200,000	Total.....		150.1	\$6,640,000
Machinery.....	500x 800	9.8		a including cost of pier.			
Annex.....	490x 551	6.2	1,200,000				
Power house.....	80x 600	1.1					

**RESOURCES AND EXPENDITURES.**—The estimated resources of the Exposition are: Stock subscriptions, \$5,608,110; City of Chicago bonds, \$5,000,000; prospective gate receipts, \$10,000,000; concessions and privileges, \$1,500,000; salvage, \$1,000,000; interest on deposits, \$27,035; total, \$23,135,145. The total cost of all the Exposition structures is estimated at \$7,295,000; all other disbursements, including operating expenses, \$10,530,053. It is intended to carry insurance aggregating \$300,000,000 on the buildings and exhibits. The total disbursements to October 15, 1891, for all purposes were \$1,450,080.

**APPROPRIATIONS BY STATES AND GOVERNMENTS.**—The U. S. Government, to the end of 1891, had appropriated \$1,500,000 for World's Fair purposes, of which \$400,000 is available for its building alone. The State of Illinois had appropriated \$800,000; California and Pennsylvania, each, \$400,000; Missouri, \$150,000; Colorado, Michigan, Ohio and Washington, \$100,000; Indiana and Massachusetts, \$75,000; Wisconsin, \$65,000; Iowa, Minnesota, Montana and Nebraska, \$50,000; Maine and West Virginia, \$40,000; Wyoming and Arizona, \$30,000; New-Hampshire, New-Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota and Rhode Island, \$25,000; New-Jersey and Idaho, \$20,000; Vermont, \$15,000, and Delaware, \$10,000; total, \$2,695,000. Thirty-one foreign nations have formally decided to exhibit and have made appropriations aggregating \$3,630,000.

**DURATION OF EXPOSITION.**—The buildings will be dedicated on October 12, 1892. The Exposition will open to the public on May 1, 1893, and close on October 30, 1893.

\*Official.

## BALLOT REFORM.

The following States and Territories have passed ballot reform laws in a more or less complete and effective form:

1888—Kentucky (applying only to Louisville), Massachusetts.

1889—Connecticut, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Wisconsin.

1890—Maryland, New-Jersey, New-York, Oklahoma, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming.

1891—Arkansas, California, Delaware, Maine, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Oregon, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Illinois.

All the States except New-York, New-Jersey and Connecticut provide for a "blanket" ballot.

The Australian rule of placing candidates' names on the ballot in alphabetical order and the titles of offices prevails in California, Massachusetts, Kentucky, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, Oregon, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, Washington and Wyoming.

The Belgian system of grouping party tickets is followed in Delaware, Indiana (where a party device or symbol is used), Maine, Maryland, Missouri, Ohio, Wisconsin and Oklahoma.

The first bill embodying the principles of the Australian system ever presented to a Legislature in America was introduced in the New-York Assembly in 1888, by Charles T. Saxton, of Clyde.



**CALL FOR REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION.**

On November 24, 1891, the Republican National Committee called the next National Convention, to meet at Minneapolis on June 7, 1892. The call announces that each State will be entitled to four delegates-at-large, and for each Representative in Congress-at-large, two delegates; and each Congressional District, each Territory and the D. C., two delegates. The delegates-at-large are to be chosen by State conventions, called on not less than twenty days' public notice, and not less than thirty days before the National Convention; the Congressional District delegates at conventions called by the Congressional Committee of each district in the same manner as the nomination for a Representative in Congress is made in the district; provided that in any Congressional District where there is no Republican Congressional Committee, owing to the redistricting of the State under the next Congressional apportionment, the Republican State Committee

shall appoint from the residents of the district a committee to call a district convention to elect district delegates. The Territorial delegates are to be chosen as the nomination of a delegate in Congress is made, and the delegates of the D. C. at a convention constituted of members elected in primary district assemblies held under the call and direction of the Republican Central Committee of the D. C., which committee is to be chosen one from each Assembly District on the first Tuesday of January, 1892, at 7 p. m., at a place of meeting in each Assembly District, to be designated by a joint call with not less than ten days' notice, signed by the member of the National Committee for the D. C., and the chairman of the Republican Central Committee of the district. Alternate delegates are to be elected in the same manner and at the same time as the delegates.

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.**

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.**

Chairman.....	J. S. Carkson, Des Moines, Ia
Secretary.....	J. S. Fassett, Elmira, N.Y.
Alabama.....	V. Youngblood, Birmingham.
Arizona.....	George Christ, Eureka Spgs.
Arkansas.....	P. Clayton, Nogales.
California.....	M. H. De Young, S. Francisco.
Colorado.....	W. A. Harfill, Georgetown.
Connecticut.....	S. Fessenden, Stamford.
Dakota.....	A. C. Mellicte, Watertown.
Delaware.....	D. J. Layton, Georgetown.
Dist. of Col.....	P. H. Carson, Washington.
Florida.....	J. K. Russell, Clustee.
Georgia.....	F. F. Putney, Hardaway.
Idaho.....	G. L. Shoup, Salmon City.
Illinois.....	W. J. Campbell, Chicago.
Indiana.....	J. C. New, London, Eng.
Iowa.....	J. S. Clarkson, Washington.
Kansas.....	C. Leland, Jr., Troy.
Kentucky.....	W. O. Bradley, Lancaster.
Louisiana.....	P. B. S. Pinch-back, New-Orleans.
Maine.....	J. M. Haynes, Augusta.
Maryland.....	J. A. Galy, Baltimore.
Massachusetts.....	H. S. Hyde, Springfield.
Michigan.....	J. P. Sanborn, Pt. Huron.
Minnesota.....	R. G. Evans, Minneapolis.
Mississippi.....	James Hill, Jackson.
Missouri.....	C. I. Filley, St. Louis.
Montana.....	C. S. Warren, Butte City.
Nebraska.....	W. M. Robinson, Madison.
Nevada.....	E. Williams, Virginia City.
N. Hampshire.....	P. C. Cheney, Concord.
New-Jersey.....	G. A. Hobart, Paterson.
New-Mexico.....	W. L. Ryerson, Las Cruces.
New-York.....	J. S. Fassett, Elmira.
North Carolina.....	W. P. Canaday, Wilmington.
Ohio.....	A. L. Conger, Akron.
Oregon.....	J. Bourne, Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	L. E. Watres, Harrisburg.
Rhode Island.....	T. W. Chace, Providence.
South Carolina.....	E. M. Brayton, Columbia.
Tennessee.....	W. W. Murray, Huntington.
Texas.....	N. W. Cuney, Galveston.
Utah.....	J. R. McBride, Salt Lake City.
Vermont.....	G. W. Hooker, Brattleboro.
Virginia.....	J. D. Bady, Petersburg.
Washington.....	T. H. Cavanagh, Olympia.
West Virginia.....	N. B. Scott, Wheeling.
Wisconsin.....	H. C. Payne, Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	J. M. Carey, Cheyenne.

**REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEES.**

Chairmen and Secretaries of the Committees appointed by the last Republican State (and Territorial) Conventions.

**ALABAMA.**—Rep. State Com., Robert A. Moseley, jr., Montgomery, Chairman; Harvey A. Wilson, Birmingham, Secretary.

**ARKANSAS.**—Rep. State Com., Henry M. Cooper, Little Rock, Chairman; M. W. Gibbs, Little Rock, Secretary.

**CALIFORNIA.**—Rep. State Central Com., Irwin C. Stump, San Francisco, Chairman; Chas. F. Bassett, San Francisco, Secretary.

**COLORADO.**—Rep. State Com., E. M. Ashley, Denver, Chairman; N. H. Meldrum, Denver, Secretary.

**CONNECTICUT.**—Rep. State Central Com., Erastus S. Day, Colchester, Chairman; R. Jay Walsh, Greenwich, Secretary.

**DELAWARE.**—Rep. State Central Com., John Pilling, Newark, Chairman; J. Frank Bacon, Georgetown, Secretary.

**FLORIDA.**—Rep. State Com., Denn's Eagan, Jacksonville, Chairman; Joseph E. Lee, Jacksonville, Secretary.

**GEORGIA.**—State Central Com., Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta, Chairman.

**IDAHO.**—Rep. State Central Com., Joseph Pinkham, Boise City, Chairman; Sam'l J. Pritchard, Boise City, Secretary.

**ILLINOIS.**—Rep. State Central Com., A. M. Jones, Warren, Chairman; Daniel Shepard, Chicago, Secretary.

**INDIANA.**—Rep. State Central Com., John K. Goudy, Rushville, Chairman; Frank M. Milliken, Indianapolis, Secretary.

**IOWA.**—Rep. State Central Com., Edgar E. Mack, Storm Lake, Chairman; E. D. Chassell, Des Moines, Secretary.

**KANSAS.**—Rep. State Central Com., Henry Booth, Larned, Chairman; Bion S. Hutchins, Hutchinson, Secretary.

**KENTUCKY.**—Rep. State Central Com., John W. Yerkes, Danville, Chairman; W. E. Riley, Louisville, Secretary.

LOUISIANA.—Rep. State Central Com., P. F. Herwig, New-Orleans, Chairman; William Vigers, New-Orleans, Corresponding Secretary.

MAINE.—Rep. State Com., Joseph H. Manley, Augusta, Chairman; Frank E. Southard, Augusta, Secretary.

MARYLAND.—Rep. State Central Com., H. M. Clabaugh, Westminster, Chairman; H. Clay Nall, Baltimore, Secretary.

MASSACHUSETTS.—Rep. State Com., Joseph O. Burdette, Irlingham, Chairman; J. Otis Wardwell, Haverhill, Secretary.

MICHIGAN.—Rep. State Central Com., James McMillan, Detroit, Chairman; Wm. R. Bates, Detroit, Secretary.

MINNESOTA.—Rep. State Central Com., Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield; James Bisby, St. Paul, Secretary.

MISSISSIPPI.—Rep. State Executive Com., J. M. Matthews, Winona, Chairman; William H. Gibbs, Jackson, Secretary.

MISSOURI.—Rep. State Com., Chauncey I. Filley, St. Louis, Chairman; James T. Beach, St. Joseph, Secretary.

MONTANA.—Rep. State Com., A. J. Seligman, Helena, Chairman; James B. Walker, Helena, Secretary.

NEBRASKA.—Rep. State Central Com., Dr. S. D. Mercer, Fremont, Chairman; Walt M. Seoley, Bennett, Secretary.

NEVADA.—Rep. State Central Com., E. D. Boyle, Virginia, Chairman; F. C. Lord, Virginia, Secretary.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.—Rep. State Com., F. C. Churchill, Lebanon, Chairman; S. S. Jewett, Laconia, Secretary.

NEW-JERSEY.—Rep. State Com., John Kean, jr., Elizabeth, Chairman; John Y. Foster, Jersey City, Secretary.

NEW-MEXICO.—Territorial Rep. Com., William W. Griffin, Santa Fe, Chairman; J. D. Woodyard, Socorro, Secretary.

NEW-YORK.—Rep. State Com., William Brookfield, New-York, Chairman; John S. Kenyon, Syracuse, Secretary.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Rep. State Executive Com., John Baxter Eaves, States-

ville, Chairman; F. T. Walser, Asheville, Secretary.

NORTH DAKOTA.—Rep. State Com., B. F. Spaulding, Fargo, Chairman; W. B. Patten, Fargo, Secretary.

OHIO.—Rep. State Central Com., William M. Hahn, Mansfield, Chairman; W. S. Matthews, Columbus, Secretary.

OREGON.—Rep. State Central Com., L. T. Barlin, Oregon City, Chairman; J. T. Gregg, Salem, Secretary.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Rep. State Com., Louis A. Watres, Scranton, Chairman; Frank Widling Leach, Washington, D. C., Secretary.

RHODE ISLAND.—Rep. State Central Com., A. K. Goodwin, Pawtucket, Chairman; Isaac L. Goff, Providence, Secretary.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Rep. State Executive Com., Ellery M. Brayton, Columbia, Chairman; John A. Barre, Columbia, Secretary.

SOUTH DAKOTA.—Rep. State Central Com., A. E. Clough, Madison, Chairman; W. C. Allen, Groton, Secretary.

TENNESSEE.—Rep. State Com., J. W. Baker, Nashville, Chairman; J. C. Napler, Nashville, Secretary.

TEXAS.—Rep. State Executive Com., J. C. De Gress, Austin, Chairman; J. E. Wiley, Dallas, Secretary.

VERMONT.—Rep. State Com., Frederick W. Baldwin, Barton, Chairman; —, Secretary.

VIRGINIA.—Rep. State Com., William Mahone, Petersburg, Chairman; Asa Rogers, Petersburg, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.—Rep. State Central Com., John F. Govey, Olympia, Chairman; O. A. Bowen, Olympia, Secretary.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Rep. State Executive Com., Augustus Pollack, Wheeling, Chairman; G. W. Atkinson, Wheeling, Secretary.

WISCONSIN.—Rep. State Central Com., Henry C. Payne, Milwaukee, Chairman; John M. Ewing, Milwaukee, Secretary.

WYOMING.—Rep. Central Com., Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne, Chairman; C. S. Potter, Cheyenne, Secretary.

## NEW-YORK REPUBLICAN COUNTY COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.—President, William Brookfield; first vice-president, George B. Deane; second vice-president, Alfred G. Nason; treasurer, Lispenard Stewart, 54 William-st.; recording secretary, William H. Bellamy, 57 Broadway; reading secretary, J. Thomas Stearns; sergeant-at-arms, Charles H. Wheelock.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Jacob M. Patterson, chairman; William H. Bellamy, secretary. 1st District, John H. Grimes; 11d, Denis Shea; 11ld, Charles H. Murray; IVth, John Collins; Vth, John C. Dodd; VIth, John Simpson; VIIth, John D. Lawson; VIIIth, Gustave A. Schurmann; IXth, John W. Jacobus; Xth, Jacob M. Patterson; XIth, Charles A. Peabody, jr.; XIIth, George Hilliard; XIIIth, Frederick S. Gibbs; XIVth, John R. Nugent; XVth, Sheridan Shook; XVIth, William Henkel; XVIIth, George W. Wanmaker; XVIIIth, Bernard Biglin; XIXth, John Reisenweber; XXth, Michael Goode; XXIst, James A. Blanchard; XXIIld, John H. Gunner; XXIIIld, Frank Raymond; 23d Ward, William H. Ten Eyck; 24th Ward, J. Thomas Stearns; Kingsbridge, Samuel W. Richards.

All the officers of the Republican County Committee are members of the Executive Committee ex-officio.



## DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

The Democratic National Committee will meet at Washington during January, 1892, to appoint a time and place for holding the next National Convention.

## DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman.....C. S. Brice.....New-York C'y  
 Secretary.....S. P. Sheerin.....Indianapolis.  
 Alabama.....H. D. Clayton, jr., Eufaula.  
 Arizona.....J. C. Herndon.....Prescott.  
 Arkansas.....S. P. Hughes.....Little Rock.  
 California.....M. F. Tarpey.....Alameda.  
 Colorado.....C. S. Thomas.....Denver.  
 Connecticut.....C. French.....Seymour.  
 Delaware.....J. H. Rodney.....Wilmington.  
 Dist. of Col.....W. Dickson.....Washington.  
 Florida.....S. Pasco.....Monticello.  
 Georgia.....J. H. Estill.....Savannah.  
 Idaho.....J. W. Jones.....Boise City.  
 Illinois.....E. M. Phelps.....Chicago.  
 Indiana.....S. P. Sheerin.....Indianapolis.  
 Iowa.....J. J. Richardson.....Davenport.  
 Kansas.....C. W. Blair.....Leavenworth.  
 Kentucky.....Hy. Waterson.....Louisville.  
 Louisiana.....J. Jeffries.....Boyce.  
 Maine.....A. Sewall.....Bath.  
 Maryland.....A. P. Gorman.....Laurel.  
 Massachusetts.....C. D. Lewis.....S. Fram'gh'm.  
 Michigan.....O. M. Barnes.....Lansing.  
 Mississippi.....M. Doran.....St. Paul.  
 Minnesota.....C. A. Johnston.....Columbus.  
 Missouri.....J. G. Prather.....St. Louis.  
 Montana.....A. H. Mitchell.....Deer Lodge.  
 Nebraska.....Jas. E. Boyd.....Omaha.  
 Nevada.....R. P. Keating.....Virginia City.  
 N. Hampshire.....A. W. Sulloway.....Franklin.  
 New-Jersey.....Miles Ross.....N. Br'ns'w'k.  
 New-Mexico.....Neill B. Field.....Albuquerque.  
 New-York.....W. F. Sheehan.....Buffalo.  
 N. Carolina.....M. W. Ransom.....Weldon.  
 North Dakota.....W. R. Purcell.....Wahpeton.  
 Ohio.....C. S. Brice.....N. Y. City.  
 Oregon.....A. Noltner.....Portland.  
 Pennsylvania.....Vacant.....  
 Rhode Island.....S. R. Honey.....Newport.  
 S. Carolina.....J. C. Haskell.....Columbia.  
 South Dakota.....W. R. Steele.....Deadwood.  
 Tennessee.....R. F. Looney.....Memphis.  
 Texas.....O. T. Holt.....Houston.  
 Utah.....Wm. F. Ferry.....Park City.  
 Vermont.....Hiram Atkins.....Montpelier.  
 Virginia.....J. S. Barbour.....Alexandria.  
 Washington.....J. A. Kuhn.....Pt. Towns'd.  
 W. Virginia.....J. M. Camden.....Parkersburg.  
 Wisconsin.....J. L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.  
 Wyoming.....W. L. Kuykendall.....Cheyenne.

## DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEES.

Chairmen and Secretaries of the Committees appointed by the last Democratic State (and Territorial) Conventions.

ALABAMA.—State Executive Committee of the Democratic and Conservative party—Henry C. Tompkins, Montgomery, chairman; Reuben C. Shorter, Montgomery, secy.

ARIZONA.—Democratic Territorial Central Committee—L. M. Jacobs, Tucson, chairman; J. E. Walker, Phoenix, secy.

ARKANSAS.—Democratic State Central Committee—J. E. Williams, Little Rock, chairman; W. J. Terry, Little Rock, secy.

CALIFORNIA.—Democratic State Central Committee—Russell J. Wilson, San Francisco, chairman; A. T. Spotts, San Francisco, secy.

COLORADO.—Democratic State Central Committee—Frank P. Arbuckle, Denver, chairman; Rod S. King, Leadville, secy.

CONNECTICUT.—Democratic State Committee—Clinton B. Davis, Higganum, chairman; J. H. Swartwout, New-Haven, secy.

DELAWARE.—Democratic State Committee—W. H. Stevens, Seaford, chairman; R. H. Taylor, Wilmington, secy.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—Democratic Central Committee—John Boyle, Washington, chairman; James F. Brown, Washington, secy.

FLORIDA.—Democratic State Executive Committee—James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville, chairman; L. B. Wombwell, Tallahassee, secy.

GEORGIA.—Democratic State Committee—W. Y. Atkinson, Newman, chairman.

IDAHO.—Democratic State Central Committee—George Ainslee, Boise City, chairman; Jas. H. Wickersham, Boise City, secy.

ILLINOIS.—Democratic State Central Committee—Delos P. Phelps, Monmouth, chairman; George M. Haynes, Chicago, secy.

INDIANA.—Democratic State Central Committee—Charles L. Jewett, New-Albany, chairman; Joseph L. Kelley, Indianapolis, secy.

IOWA.—Democratic State Central Committee—Charles D. Fuller, Fairfield, chairman; Thomas H. Lee, Red Oak, secy.

KANSAS.—Democratic State Central Committee—W. C. Jones, Iola, chairman; Charles Howard, Hays City, secy.

KENTUCKY.—Democratic State Central Committee—John B. Castleman, Louisville, chairman; W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, secy.

LOUISIANA.—Democratic State Central Committee—John S. Lanier, Baton Rouge, chairman; George W. Flynn, New-Orleans, secy.

MAINE.—Democratic State Committee—John B. Dunovan, chairman; F. E. Beane, Hallowell, secy.

MARYLAND.—Democratic State Central Committee—Barnes Compton, Laurel, chairman; Murray Vandiver, Havre do Grace, secy.

MASSACHUSETTS.—Democratic State Committee—John W. Corcoran, Clinton, chairman; W. J. Dale, jr., North Andover, secy.

MICHIGAN.—Democratic State Central Committee—Daniel J. Campan, Detroit, chairman; Alfred J. Murphy, Detroit, secy.

MINNESOTA.—Democratic State Central Committee—W. M. Campbell, St. Paul, chairman; P. J. Smalley, St. Paul, secy.

MISSISSIPPI.—Democratic State Executive Committee—R. H. Thompson, Brookhaven, chairman; Robert E. Wilson, Jackson, secy.

MISSOURI.—State Democratic Committee—C. C. Mallitt, St. Louis, chairman; Robert Frank Walker, St. Louis, secy.

MONTANA.—Democratic Central Committee—Timothy E. Collins, Great Falls, chairman; Leon A. La Croix, Helena, secy.

NEBRASKA.—Democratic State Central Committee—Charles Ogden, Omaha, chairman; Carroll S. Montgomery, Omaha, secy.

NEVADA.—Democratic State Central Committee—John H. Dennis, Virginia City, chairman; P. J. Dunne, secy.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.—Democratic State Committee—John P. Bartlett, Manchester, chairman; James R. Jackson, Littleton, secy.

NEW-JERSEY.—Democratic State Committee—Allan L. McDermott, Trenton, chairman; Willard C. Fisk, Jersey City, secy.

NEW-MEXICO.—Democratic Territorial Central Committee—W. B. Childers, Albuquerque, chairman; Felix Martinez, Las Vegas, secy.

NEW-YORK.—Democratic State Committee—Edward Murphy, jr., Troy, chairman; Samuel A. Beardsley, Utica, secy.; William B. Kirk, treas.

Executive Committee—Daniel G. Griffin, Watertown, chairman; Charles R. De Freest, Troy, clerk.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Democratic State Executive Committee—Ed. Chambers Smith, Raleigh, chairman; R. C. Beckwith, Raleigh, secy.

NORTH DAKOTA.—Democratic State Committee—Daniel W. Mairatta, Fargo, chairman; R. W. Cutts, Grand Forks, secy.

OHIO.—Democratic State Central Committee—James E. Neal, Hamilton, chairman; L. C. Cole, Bowling Green, secy.

OKLAHOMA.—Democratic Central Committee—E. J. Simpson, Guthrie, chairman; J. L. Vanderwerter, Oklahoma City, secy.

OREGON.—Democratic State Central

Committee—B. Goldsmith, Portland, chairman; George A. Brodie, Portland, secy.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Democratic State Central Committee—James Kerr, Clearfield, chairman; Benjamin M. Nead, Harrisburg, secy.

RHODE ISLAND.—Democratic State Central Committee—Franklin P. Owen, Providence, chairman; Elisha W. Bucklin, Pawtucket, secy.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Executive Committee of the Democratic Party—J. L. M. Irby, Laurens, chairman; G. Duncan Bellinger, Barnwell, secy.

SOUTH DAKOTA.—Democratic State Central Committee—Otto Peemiller, Yankton, chairman; E. M. O'Brien, Yankton, secy.

TENNESSEE.—Democratic Executive Committee—T. M. McDonnell, Chattanooga, chairman; E. B. Wade, Murfreesboro, secy.

TEXAS.—Democratic State Executive Committee—N. Webb Finley, Tyler, chairman; Ed. Kauffman, Austin, secy.

UTAH.—Democratic Territorial Central Committee—Samuel A. Merritt, Salt Lake City, chairman; A. G. Norrell, Salt Lake City, secy.

VERMONT.—Democratic State Committee—Hiram Atkins, Montpelier, chairman; John H. Senter, Warren, secy.

VIRGINIA.—Democratic State Committee—J. Taylor Ellyson, Richmond, chairman; James R. Fisher, Richmond, secy.

WASHINGTON.—State Democratic Committee—Daniel H. Gilman, Seattle, chairman; George Hazzard, Tacoma, secy.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Democratic State Executive Committee—Thomas S. Riley, Wheeling, chairman; B. H. Oxley, Charleston, secy.

WISCONSIN.—Democratic State Central Committee—E. C. Wall, Milwaukee, chairman; W. A. Anderson, La Crosse, secy.

WYOMING.—Democratic Central Committee—Colin Hunter, Cheyenne, chairman; W. L. Kuykendall, Cheyenne, secy.

## PROHIBITION NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Chairman, Samuel Dickle, Albion, Mich.; vice-chairman, A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Penn.; treasurer, S. D. Hastings, Madison, Wis.; J. R. Hobbs, Chicago; Samuel W. Small, Atlanta; A. J. Wolfenbarger, Lincoln, Neb.; W. D. Wardwell, 75 New-st., New-York; secretary, John Lloyd Thomas, 32 East 14th-st., New-York.

## CHAIRMEN OF THE STATE COMMITTEES.

Alabama.....	F. J. Taylor.....	Birmingham.	Missouri.....	D. W. King.....	Maitland.
Arkansas.....	J. H. Moose.....	Morrilton.	Montana.....	H. J. Hall.....	Bozeman.
California.....	H. French.....	San Jose.	Nebraska.....	Rev. C. E. Bent.....	Lincoln.
Colorado.....	John Hipp.....	Denver.	New-Hampshire.....	Dr. E. L. Carr.....	Pittsfield.
Connecticut.....	N. Babcock.....	New-London.	New-Jersey.....	T. W. Burger.....	Cranford.
Delaware.....	R. M. Cooper.....	Cheswold.	New-York.....	F. E. Baldwin.....	Elmira.
Florida.....	I. McQ. Auld.....	Orlando.	N. Carolina.....	E. Shaver.....	Salisbury.
Georgia.....	Dr. J. O. Perkins.....	Atlanta.	North Dakota.....	E. E. Saunders.....	Jamestown.
Illinois.....	J. W. Hart.....	Rockford.	Ohio.....	H. A. Thompson.....	Columbus.
Indiana.....	Dr. H. J. Hall.....	Franklin.	Oregon.....	C. W. Brown.....	Portland.
Iowa.....	Rev. S. A. Gilly.....	Marengo.	Pennsylvania.....	H. D. Patton.....	Lancaster.
Kansas.....	Rev. J. H. Monroe.....	Wichita.	Rhode Island.....	HIS Woodworth.....	Providence.
Kentucky.....	E. J. Polk.....	Louisville.	S. Carolina.....		
Louisiana.....	J. H. Pharr.....	Berwick.	South Dakota.....	R. B. Russell.....	Redfield.
Maine.....	V. B. Cushing.....	Bangor.	Tennessee.....	G. W. Armistead.....	Nashville.
Maryland.....	W. H. Silk.....	Baltimore.	Vermont.....	C. W. Wyman.....	Brattleboro.
Massachusetts.....	W. H. Partridge.....	Newton.	Virginia.....	S. C. Adams.....	Chatham.
Michigan.....	C. P. Russell.....	Detroit.	Washington.....	E. B. Sutton (Sec.).....	Seattle.
Minnesota.....	W. J. Dean.....	Minneapolis.	W. Virginia.....	D. D. Johnson.....	Parkersburg.
Mississippi.....	H. Ware.....	Pass Christian.	Wisconsin.....	J. B. Smith (Sec.).....	Madison.



REPUBLICAN LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Organized at Chickering Hall, New-York, December 17, 1887. Headquarters 202 Fifth-ave., New-York.

President, James S. Clarkson, Iowa; secretary, Andrew B. Humphrey, New-York; treasurer, Phineas C. Lounsbury, Connecticut; chairman sub-executive committee, James A. Blanchard, New-York; National Organizer, Timothy E. Byrnes, Minnesota. Sub-executive committee—Joseph H. Manley, Maine; J. Henry Gould, Massachusetts; James A. Blanchard New-York; Edward P. Allen, Michigan; William E. Chamberlain, California; Stephen B. Elkins, West Virginia; E. C. Little, Kansas; R. W. Austin, Alabama; Horace M. Deal, Ohio; W. W. Tracy, Illinois; T. E. Byrnes, Minnesota; W. A. Hamill, Colorado; J. S. Clarkson, president, and A. B. Humphrey, secretary, ex officio.

States.	Executive members.	Vice-Presidents.	Presidents State Leagues.
Alabama.....	R. W. Austin.....	A. W. McCullough.....	A. J. Negley.....
Arkansas.....	_____	_____	_____
*California.....	W. H. Chamberlain.....	_____	_____
*Colorado.....	W. A. Hamill.....	_____	_____
Connecticut.....	Ed. W. W. Linsley.....	J. W. Lowe.....	E. L. Linsley.....
Delaware.....	J. F. Bacon.....	E. Mitchell, jr.....	G. W. Marshall.....
Florida.....	Philip Walter.....	Harrison Reed.....	H. S. Chubb.....
Georgia.....	R. D. Locke.....	J. R. Lewis.....	_____
Idaho.....	G. H. Roberts.....	Calvin Cobb.....	_____
Illinois.....	I. C. Edwards.....	Judson Goings.....	W. W. Tracy.....
Indiana.....	G. W. Patchell.....	J. N. Loop.....	W. L. Taylor.....
Iowa.....	F. D. Jackson.....	Johnson Brigham.....	F. D. Jackson.....
Kansas.....	E. C. Little.....	R. W. Blue.....	W. J. Bailey.....
Kentucky.....	W. D. Riley.....	D. G. Colson.....	Burton Vanse.....
Louisiana.....	E. C. L. Herwig.....	C. A. Bourgeoise.....	H. Herman Blunt.....
Maine.....	J. H. Manley.....	F. A. Powers.....	_____
Maryland.....	G. L. Wellington.....	W. B. Baker.....	Stephen Mason.....
Massachusetts.....	J. Henry Gould.....	James Gill.....	E. A. Morse.....
Michigan.....	E. P. Allen.....	John Patton, jr.....	John Patton, jr.....
Minnesota.....	T. E. Byrnes.....	J. E. Doak.....	John Goodnow.....
Mississippi.....	_____	_____	_____
Missouri.....	C. E. Pierce.....	J. H. Bothwell.....	M. G. Reynolds.....
Montana.....	_____	_____	_____
Nebraska.....	J. L. Webster.....	J. H. McCall.....	_____
Nevada.....	_____	_____	_____
New Hampshire.....	M. J. Pratt.....	C. H. Bartlett.....	H. W. Green.....
New Jersey.....	L. T. Derousse.....	J. H. Gaskill.....	J. H. Gaskill.....
New-York.....	J. A. Blanchard.....	R. R. Hefford.....	E. A. McAlpin.....
North Carolina.....	_____	_____	_____
North Dakota.....	A. B. Guptill.....	W. B. Allen.....	_____
Ohio.....	H. M. Deal.....	B. F. James.....	W. I. Squire.....
*Oregon.....	M. C. George.....	_____	M. C. George.....
Pennsylvania.....	J. F. Hendricks.....	J. J. Pierce.....	John Robinson.....
Rhode Island.....	_____	D. Russel Brown.....	H. E. Tiepke.....
South Carolina.....	J. H. McLane.....	Abail Lathrop.....	Simeon Corley.....
South Dakota.....	Chas. M. Harrison.....	G. A. Matthews.....	T. G. Orr.....
Tennessee.....	L. K. Torbett.....	E. C. Camp.....	H. C. Evans.....
*Texas.....	D. M. Angle.....	S. L. Hain.....	J. P. Newcome.....
Vermont.....	H. S. Peck.....	G. A. Davis.....	Josiah Grout.....
Virginia.....	A. W. Harris.....	A. P. Funkhouser.....	H. deB. Clay.....
Washington.....	B. C. Van Houten.....	S. T. Armstrong.....	T. H. Cavanaugh.....
West Virginia.....	S. B. Elkins.....	Lucius Fairchild.....	_____
Wisconsin.....	Geo. B. Shaw.....	Nathan Goff.....	John T. Kelly.....
Wyoming.....	_____	_____	_____
New-Mexico.....	A. J. Fountain.....	B. M. Read.....	A. L. Morrison.....
Utah.....	Hoyt Sherman, jr.....	James Sharp.....	Arthur Brown.....
District Columbia.....	Louis Clephane.....	A. M. Clapp.....	_____
*Arizona.....	George Christ.....	_____	_____
*Oklahoma.....	Ledru Guthrie.....	_____	_____

\*Pro tem.

SECRETARIES OF REPUBLICAN STATE LEAGUES.

State.	Secretary.	Postoffice.	State.	Secretary.	Postoffice.
Ala.....	E. P. Jennings.....	Jennings.	Iowa.....	C. M. Junkon.....	Fairfield.
Ark.....	_____	_____	Kans.....	J. W. Butterfield.....	Topeka.
Cal.....	_____	_____	Ky.....	W. W. Huffman.....	Lexington.
Colo.....	_____	_____	La.....	B. F. Moseley.....	New-Orleans.
Conn.....	Samuel J. Bryant.....	West Haven.	Maine.....	_____	_____
Del.....	Theo. Townsend.....	Milford.	Md.....	Samuel Whiteside.....	Baltimore.
Fla.....	Philip Walter.....	Jacksonville.	Mass.....	C. F. Rice.....	Somerville.
Ga.....	_____	_____	Mich.....	C. E. Baxter.....	Charlotte.
Idaho.....	_____	_____	Minn.....	F. C. Stevens.....	St. Paul.
Ill.....	J. N. Patterson.....	Springfield.	Miss.....	_____	_____
Ind.....	Otto Gresham.....	Indianapolis.	Mo.....	L. M. Hall.....	St. Louis.

## SECRETARIES OF REPUBLICAN STATE LEAGUES.—Continued.

State.	Secretary.	Postoffice.
Ment.....		
Neb.....	Brad. Slaughter..	Omaha.
Nev.....		
N. H.....	E. N. Pearson....	Concord.
N. J.....	E. W. Sanderson..	Newark.
N. Y.....	Job E. Hodges....	N. Y. City.
N. C.....		
N. Dak....		
Ohio.....	John J. Chester...	Columbus.
Oreg.....	Mert E. Dimmick..	Portland.
Penn.....	William Linn.....	Philadelphia.
R. I.....	H. A. L. Potter...	Providence.
S. C.....	V. P. Clayton....	Columbia.

State.	Secretary.	Postoffice.
S. Dak....	Chas. F. Hackett..	Pierre.
Tenn.....		
Tex.....	C. J. McPherson..	Houston.
Vt.....	Chas. S. Forbes...	St. Albans.
Va.....		
Wash.....	E. G. Kreider....	Olympia.
W. Va.....	Robt. Alexander..	Parkersburg.
Wis.....	W. J. McElroy...	Milwaukee.
Wyo.....		
Ariz.....		
N. Mex....	R. E. Twitchell...	Santa Fe.
Okl.....		
Utah.....	Harmel Pratt.....	S't Lake City
D. C.....		

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC CLUBS.

Organized 1888. First quadrennial convention, Baltimore, July 4, 1888. President, Chauncey F. Black, York, Penn. Executive Committee—William L. Wilson, W. Va., chairman; Lawrence Gaidner, Robert Grier Monroe, Alexander F. Aukeny, Chauncey F. Black, Harvey N. Collinson, Roswell P. Flower, George H. Lambert, Charles Ogden, Harry Welles Rusk, Bradley G. Schley, Edward B. Whitney. Treasurer, Roswell P. Flower, New-York. Secretary, Lawrence Gaidner, Washington, D. C. Office executive committee, Metropolitan Hotel, Washington, D. C.

## KINGS COUNTY REPUBLICAN GENERAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS—President, William W. Goodrich; first vice-president, John R. Smith; second, John S. Ogilvie; third, W. H. N. Cadmus; fourth, W. S. Ryan; secretary, Warren C. Tredwell; assistant secretary, George E. England; corresponding secretary, Eugene N. Gomers; treasurer, James W. Birkett; sergeants-at-arms, Joseph K. Davis and Alexander Ray.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—Hugo Hirsh, chairman; W. C. Tredwell, secretary; 1st Ward, Theodore B. Willis; 2d, Jeremiah Fuld; 3d, Hugo Hirsh; 4th, William H. Curtin; 5th, William J. Buttlng; 6th, Denis M. Hurley; 7th, James M. Fuller; 8th, William H. N. Cadmus; 9th, W. H. Quinn; 10th, Jacob Brenner; 11th, J. J. Schlusser; 12th, J. Maguire; 13th, William H. Leaycraft; 14th, A. R. Booth; 15th, R. M. Johnson; 16th, Joseph Benjamin; 17th, J. M. Farrington; 18th, F. Hohner; 19th, John Kissel; 20th, H. DeW. Hamilton; 21st, F. Hauck; 22d, S. R. Twomey; 23d, D. A. Baldwin; 24th, J. O. Carpenter; 25th, R. A. Sharkey; 26th, I. F. Fischer; 27th, H. J. Martens; 28th, J. C. Matthews; 29th, C. J. Kurth, Gravesend; 30th, J. L. Nosstrand; New-Utrecht, William W. Goodrich. Ex-officio, W. C. Tredwell, J. W. Birkett.

## ELECTION OF SPEAKER.

BALLOTS FOR NOMINATION IN DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS FOR SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. DECEMBER 5 AND 7, 1891.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Chas. F. Crisp, Georgia....	84	89	91	93	95	95	94	94	95	94	93	92	94	93	92
Roger Q. Mills, Texas....	78	80	82	87	89	89	91	91	91	90	89	89	91	89	89
Benton McMillin, Tenn....	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	19	20	19	19
Wm. M. Springer, Illinois..	32	28	24	20	20	20	18	17	16	14	16	19	16	17	17
Wm. H. Hatch, Missouri...	14	11	11	8	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Moses T. Stevens, Mass....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	227	227	227	227	227	228	227	227	227	225	224	225	227	224	223
Necessary to nominate.....	114	114	114	114	114	115	114	114	114	114	113	113	114	113	112
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Chas. F. Crisp, Georgia....	94	94	94	94	92	94	95	100	101	101	101	103	104	119	
Roger Q. Mills, Texas....	91	91	90	91	90	91	93	95	95	95	95	93	94	105	
Benton McMillin, Tenn....	19	17	19	19	17	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	a	
Wm. M. Springer, Illinois..	17	19	17	17	17	17	15	13	12	12	12	12	8	9	4
Wm. H. Hatch, Missouri...	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moses T. Stevens, Mass....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	227	227	226	227	222	227	227	228	228	228	228	228	227	227	229
Necessary to nominate.....	114	114	114	114	112	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	114	114	115

aWithdrawn.

The first seventeen ballots were taken December 5 and the remainder on Monday, 7. The nominating caucus held three sessions on Monday, one at 10 a. m., another at 2 p. m., a third at 8 p. m. The nomination was made at 9:45. The election took place on Tuesday, December 8. Hon. James Kerr, of Pennsylvania, received the unanimous nomination for Clerk of the House.



# POSTAGE RATES.

## CLASSES OF MAIL MATTER.

Domestic mail matter is divided into four classes:

**First Class**—Letters, postal cards, and matter wholly or partly in writing, whether sealed or unsealed (except manuscript copy accompanying proof-sheets or corrected proof-sheets of the same), and all matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection.

**Rate of Postage**—Two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. Postal cards, one cent each. On "drop" letters, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter-carrier's office; and one cent per ounce or fraction thereof at other offices.

**Second Class**—Newspapers and publications issued at stated intervals as often as four times a year, bearing a date of issue and numbered consecutively, issued from a known office of publication, and formed of printed sheets, without board, cloth, leather or other substantial binding. Such publications must be originated and published for the dissemination of information of a public character, or devoted to literature, the sciences, art, or some special industry. They must have a legitimate list of subscribers, and must not be designed primarily for advertising purposes, or for free circulation at nominal rates.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

**Third Class**—Books, periodicals and matter wholly in print (not included in second class), proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

**Fourth Class**—Merchandise, namely, all matter not embraced in the other three classes, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface or otherwise damage the contents of the mail bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service, and not above the weight provided by law.

**Rate of Postage**—One cent per ounce or fraction thereof, but on seeds, cuttings, roots, scions and plants, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

## THE LIMIT OF WEIGHT.

A package must not exceed four pounds in weight, unless it be a single book.

## PAYMENT OF POSTAGE.

On first-class matter the postage should be fully prepaid, but if two cents in stamps be affixed the matter will be forwarded and remainder due collected of addressee before delivery.

On Second-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

On Third-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

On Fourth-Class Matter—The postage must be fully prepaid.

## WHAT MAY BE WRITTEN OR PRINTED ON MAIL MATTER.

**Second Class**—Name and address of persons to whom the matter is to be sent; index-figures of subscription book printed or written; printed title of publication,

printed or written name or address, without advertisement of publisher or sender; written or printed words or figures, or both, indicating date on which subscription ends; correction of typographical errors, a mark except by written or printed words to designate a word or passage to which it is desired to call attention; the words "sample copy"; publishers' or news agents' bills, receipts, and orders for subscription, but the same shall convey no other information than the name, place of publication, subscription price, and amount of subscription due. The number of copies inclosed may be indicated on wrapper or face of package.

**Third Class**—Sender's name and address, with the word "from"; marks other than by written or printed words to call attention to word or passage; correction of typographical errors; on the blank leaves or cover of any book may be placed a simple manuscript dedication or inscription not like a personal correspondence; upon the address side of wrapper, envelope, tag or label must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

**Fourth Class**—With matter of this kind may be inclosed any mailable third-class matter. On wrapper, cover, tag or label may be written name and address of sender with word "from"; marks, numbers, names or letters for purposes of description, or same may be printed; any printed matter not in nature of a personal correspondence. On address side must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

## THE REGISTRY SYSTEM.

All mail matter, including drop letters, may be registered; but not matter addressed to fictitious names, initials, or box numbers, or bearing vague and indefinite addresses.

The registry fee is ten cents in addition to postage. It must be prepaid by stamps affixed.

## THE POSTAL MONEY ORDER SYSTEM.

The following are the fees for domestic money-orders:

For orders not exceeding \$5.....	5c.
For orders exceeding \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	8c.
For orders exceeding \$10 and not exceeding \$15.....	10c.
For orders exceeding \$15 and not exceeding \$30.....	15c.
For orders exceeding \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	20c.
For orders exceeding \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	25c.
For orders exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	30c.
For orders exceeding \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....	35c.
For orders exceeding \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....	40c.
For orders exceeding \$80 and not exceeding \$100.....	45c.

The fee for a postal note is 3 cents.

A Postal Note may be drawn for any amount from one cent to four dollars and ninety-nine cents.

# FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.—COUNTRIES NOT EMBRACED IN UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION.

Countries or Places of Destination.	Limit of payment	Ordinary Letters.		Registered Matter.		News-papers.		Other Printed Matter.		Samples of Merchandise.	
		Postage for 15 Cts	Postage for 15 Cts	Registration fee on letters.	Registration fee on other articles.	Limit for single rate.	Postage for single rate.	Limit for single rate.	Postage for single rate.	Limit for single rate.	Postage for single rate.
Africa, except Egypt, Liberia, Congo, the Transvaal, British, French, Spanish and Portuguese Colonies in: the Territories of Southwest Africa, and of Togo, Western Africa (German Protectorates), Tunis, and the European postoffices in Morocco, Abyssinia and Madagascar, British mail.	Port of dbrk	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
Ascension, British mail.	Destination	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
Australia, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi.	do.	12	10	10	A copy	4	4	4	4	4	4
Bechuanaland (same as "Transvaal")											
*Cape Colony, South Africa, British mail.	do.	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
Chatham Islands, <i>via</i> San Francisco.	do.	12	10	10	A copy	4	4	4	4	4	4
China, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi.	do.	13	10	10	4	4	2	4	2	4	4
Comoro Isles (except Mayotte) Mozambique Channel.	do.	3	10	10	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Fiji Isles, <i>via</i> San Francisco and Sydney, New South Wales.	Port of dbrk	5	10	10	A copy	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kimberley, South Africa (same as "Cape Colony").											
Madagascar (except St. Mary's, Tamatave and Majunga), British mail.	do.	13	10	10	4	4	2	4	2	4	4
Morocco (except Spanish possessions on West Coast).	do.	15	10	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Natal, British mail.	Destination	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
†Navigators, or Samoan Islands.	Port of dbrk	5	10	10	A copy	2	2	2	2	2	2
†New South Wales.	Destination	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
New Zealand.	do.	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
Norfolk Islands.	do.	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
Orange Free State.	do.	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
Pitcairn's Island.	Port of dbrk	5	10	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
†Queensland.	Destination	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
Saint Helena, British mail.	do.	15	10	10	4	4	2	5	2	5	5
‡Shanghai, U. S. Postal Agency at, <i>via</i> San Francisco.	do.	5	10	10	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
†South Australia, <i>via</i> San Francisco.	Port of dbrk	5	10	10	A copy	2	2	2	2	2	2
†Tasmania.	Destination	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
Transvaal (South African Republic).	do.	19	10	10	4	5	2	7	2	7	7
Victoria.											
West Australia, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi, exclusively.	do.	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4
Zululani (same as Natal).	do.	12	10	10	A copy	2	4	4	4	4	4

\* Includes Basutoland, Caffraria and Griqualand.

† The rates for New Zealand and New South Wales, Queensland, Victoria and Tasmania are those fixed by the postal conventions between the United States and those colonies for correspondence sent direct *via* San Francisco, and prepayment in full of those rates secures delivery of articles so prepaid, without further charge for postage. The U. S. has no postal convention with South Australia. Consequently the U. S. postage only (5 cents per ½ oz. on letters) is levied on matter addressed for delivery in that colony, forwarded direct *via* San Francisco (the Australian postage thereon being collectible at addressee on delivery), and the same rates are required to be collected on matter received from that colony *via* San Francisco.

‡ Articles of merchandise, other than trade samples, may be sent in unsealed packages at the rate of one cent for each ounce or fraction of an ounce. Sealed packages, other than letters in their usual and ordinary form, are not allowed to be forwarded.

† Also at Postal Union rates (see "Germany," page 18).

‡ Except places at "Hong Kong," "France," and "French Colonies—In Asia."

‡ Grand Comoro, Anjouan Mohele.



The fees for International Money-Orders are as follows:

For sums not exceeding \$10.....	10c.
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	20c.
Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	30c.
Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	40c.
Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	50c.
Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	60c.
Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....	70c.
Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....	80c.
Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90.....	90c.
Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100.....	\$1

The rates of postage to all other countries and colonies (except Canada and Mexico) are as follows:

Letters, 15 grams ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce).....	5 cents.
Postal cards, each.....	2 cents.
Newspapers and other printed matter, per 2 ounces.....	1 cent.
Commercial papers:	
Packets not in excess of 10 ounces .....	5 cents.

Packets in excess of 10 ounces, for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof .....	1 cent.
Samples of merchandise:	
Packets not in excess of 4 ounces .....	2 cents.
Packets in excess of 4 ounces, for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof .....	1 cent.
Registration fee on letters or other articles .....	10 cents.
Ordinary letters for countries of the Postal Union (except Canada and Mexico) must be forwarded whether any postage is prepaid on them or not. All other mailable matter must be prepaid, at least partially.	

# CANADA AND MEXICO.

Matter mailed in the United States, addressed to Canada or Mexico, is subject to the same postage rates and conditions as it would be if it were addressed for delivery in the United States.

## RELIGIOUS BODIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Abstract of Eleventh Census returns to Nov. 20, 1891.

	Churches.	Value church edifices.	Members.
Advent Christians .....	580	\$465,605	25,816
Evangelical Adventists .....	30	61,400	1,147
Life and Advent Union .....	28	16,790	1,018
Seventh-Day Adventists .....	995	644,675	28,891
Armenian Catholics .....	6	5,000	100
General Six Principle Baptists.....	18	19,500	937
Seventh-Day Baptists .....	106	264,010	9,123
Seventh-Day Baptists (German).....	6	14,550	194
Brethren in Christ .....	63	57,759	2,030
Catholic Apostolic .....	10	66,050	1,394
Christian Connection .....	1,281	1,637,202	90,718
Christian Church, South.....	143	137,000	13,004
Church of God.....	479	643,185	22,511
Church of the New-Jerusalem.....	154	1,386,453	7,095
Disciples of Christ.....	7,246	12,206,038	641,051
Dunkards (Conservative).....	720	1,121,541	61,101
" (Progressive) .....	128	145,770	8,089
Ethical Society .....	4	6,260	1,064
Friends (Orthodox) .....	794	2,795,784	80,655
" (Hicksite) .....	201	1,661,850	21,992
" (Wilburite) .....	52	6,700	4,329
" (Primitive) .....	9	16,700	232
German Evangelical Protestant.....	52	1,187,450	36,156
German Evangelical Synod.....	370	4,614,490	187,432
Greek Catholic (Uniates).....	14	63,300	10,850
Greek Orthodox .....	1	5,000	100
Ind. Churches in Christian Union.....	294	234,450	18,241
Jewish congregations (Orthodox).....	310	2,802,050	57,597
" (Reformed) .....	217	6,952,225	72,899
Latter-Day Saints (Mormons).....	425	825,506	144,352
Lutherans: General Synod.....	1,424	8,919,170	164,620
" United Synod, South.....	414	1,114,065	37,457
" General Council .....	1,995	10,996,786	317,145
" Synodical Conference .....	1,934	7,804,313	357,153
" Joint Synod, Ohio.....	421	1,639,087	69,505
" Buffalo Synod .....	27	31,410	4,242
" Hauge's Synod .....	175	214,395	14,730
" Norwegian Church in Amer.....	95	200,800	15,037
" Michigan Synod .....	65	1,161,770	11,482
" Danish Lutheran Church in Amer.....	133	129,700	10,111
" German Augsburg Synod.....	23	111,060	7,010
" Danish Lutheran Church Association.....	50	44,775	3,493
" Icelandic Synod .....	13	7,200	1,991
" Immanuel Synod .....	21	94,200	5,580
" Suomal Synod .....	11	12,898	1,385
" United Norwegian .....	1,122	1,544,455	119,972
" Independent congregations .....	112	530,125	18,096
Total Lutheran .....	8,427	\$34,218,234	1,199,514

## RELIGIOUS BODIES IN THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

	Churches.	Value church edifices.	Members.
African Methodist Episcopal.....	2,481	6,468,280	452,725
Wesleyan Methodist.....	565	393,250	16,492
African Union Methodist Protestant.....	40	54,440	2,415
Union American Methodist Episcopal.....	42	187,000	2,279
Mennonites: Mennonite.....	246	317,045	17,078
"    Bruderhof.....	5	4,500	352
"    Amish.....	97	76,450	10,101
"    Old Amish.....	22	1,500	2,038
"    Apostolic Mennonite.....	2	1,200	209
"    Reformed Mennonite.....	34	52,650	1,655
"    General Conference.....	45	119,350	5,670
"    Church of God in Christ.....	18	1,606	471
"    Old (Wisler).....	15	8,015	610
"    Bundes Conference.....	12	11,350	1,388
"    Defenceless.....	9	10,540	856
Moravian Church.....	94	681,250	11,781
Old Catholic.....	4	13,320	665
Associate Church of North America.....	31	29,200	1,053
Associate Reformed Synod of the South.....	116	211,850	8,501
Cumberland Presbyterian.....	2,791	3,515,511	164,940
Cumberland Presbyterian (colored).....	238	202,961	13,429
Reformed Presbyterian (Synod).....	115	1,071,400	10,574
Reformed Presbyterian (General Synod).....	33	469,000	4,602
Reformed Presbyterian Covenanted.....	4	.....	37
Reformed Presbyterian (Pittsburg Pers.).....	1	75,000	600
Welsh Calvinistic Methodist.....	187	625,875	12,722
United Presbyterian.....	866	5,408,084	94,402
Plymouth Brethren.....	109	.....	2,279
Reformed Episcopal.....	83	1,615,101	8,455
Christian Reformed.....	99	428,500	12,470
Reformed Church in America.....	572	10,340,159	92,970
Reformed Church in the U. S.....	1,510	7,975,583	204,018
Reformed Catholic.....	8	.....	1,000
Reorganized Church of Latter-Day Saints (non-polygamous Mormons).....	431	226,285	21,773
Roman Catholic.....	10,221	118,381,516	6,250,045
Russian Orthodox.....	12	220,000	13,504
Salvation Army.....	329	37,350	8,662
Schwenkfeldians.....	4	12,200	306
Spiritualists.....	334	573,650	45,030
Temple Society.....	4	15,300	340
Theosophical Society.....	40	600	695
United Zion's Children.....	25	8,300	525
COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES.			
Shakers.....	15	36,806	1,728
Amana Society.....	7	15,000	1,000
Bruderhof.....	5	4,500	352
Harmony Society.....	1	10,000	250
Society of Separatists.....	1	3,000	200
New-Icaria.....	1	.....	21
Altruist.....	1	.....	25

## BISHOPS IN THE UNITED STATES.

## PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

See.	Cous.	See.	Cons.
Alabama—Richard Hooker Wilmer; H. Melville Jackson, assistant.....	1862	Florida—Edwin Gardner Weed.....	1886
Arizona and New-Mexico—John Mills Kendrick.....	1889	Georgia—C. K. Nelson, jr.....	
Arkansas and Ind. Ter.—Henry Niles Pierce (Missionary).....	1870	Illinois—Chicago: William Edward McLaren.....	1875
California—William Ingraham Kip; William F. Nichols, assistant.....	1853	Illinois—Quincy: Alexander Burgess.....	1878
California, Northern—John H. D. Wingfield.....	1874	Illinois—Springfield: George Franklin Seymour.....	1878
Colorado—John Franklin Spalding.....	1873	Indiana—David Buel Knickerbacker.....	1883
Connecticut—John Williams.....	1851	Iowa—William Stevens Perry.....	1876
Dakota, North—William D. Walker (miss.).....	1883	Kansas—Elisha Smith Thomas.....	1887
Dakota, South—William Hobart Hare.....	1873	Kentucky—Thomas Underwood Dudley.....	1875
Delaware—Leighton Coleman.....	1858	Louisiana—Davis Sessions.....	
East Carolina—Alfred Augustin Watson.....	1884	Maine—Henry Adams Neely.....	1867
		Maryland—William Paret.....	1885
		Maryland—Easton: William Forbes Adams.....	1875



## PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Continued.

See.	Cons.	See.	Cons.
Massachusetts—Phillips Brooks.....	1873	South Carolina—William Bell White	
Michigan—Thomas Frederick Davies.....	1889	Howe .....	1871
Michigan—Western: George DeW. Gillespie.....	1875	Tennessee—Charles Todd Quintard.....	1865
Minnesota—Henry Benjamin Whipple.....	1859	Texas—Alexander Gregg.....	1859
Minnesota—Mahlon N. Gilbert, Assistant .....	1886	Texas—Northern: Alex. C. Garrett (miss.) .....	1874
Mississippi—Hugh Miller Thompson.....	1883	Texas—Western: James S. Johnston (miss.) .....	1888
Missouri—Daniel Sylvester Tuttle.....	1867	The Platte—Anson Rogers Graves.....	
Missouri, West—E. R. Atwill.....	1890	Vermont—William Henry Augustus Bissell .....	1868
Montana—Leigh R. Brewer (miss.).....	1880	Virginia—Francis McNeece Whittle.....	1868
Nebraska—George Worthington.....	1885	Virginia—Alfred Magill Randolph, Assistant .....	1883
Nevada and Utah—Abiel Leonard (miss.) .....	1888	West Virginia—George Wm. Peterkin.....	1878
New-Hampshire—William Woodruff Niles .....	1870	Wisconsin—Milwaukee: Isaac L. Nicholson .....	1859
New-Jersey—John Scarborough.....	1875	Wisconsin—Fond du Lac: Charles C. Grafton .....	1889
New-Jersey, Newark—Thos. A. Starkey.....	1880	Washington—John Adams Paddock (miss.) .....	1880
New-York—Henry Codman Potter.....	1883	Wyoming and Idaho—Ethelbert Talbot (miss.) .....	1887
New-York, Central—Frederic D. Huntington.....	1869	Africa—Cape Palmas: S. D. Ferguson (miss.) .....	1885
New-York—Western: Arthur Cleveland Cox .....	1865	Shanghai—China: Vacant.	
New-York—Albany: William Croswell Doane .....	1869	Yeddo—Japan: Vacant.	
New-York—Long Island: Abram N. Littlejohn .....	1869	Channing Moore Williams, late Bishop of Yeddo, resigned.....	1866
North Carolina—Theodore Benedict Lyman .....	1873	Horatio Southgate, late Bishop of Constantinople, Turkey, resigned.....	1844
Ohio—William Andrew Leonard.....	1889	Charles C. Penick, late Bishop of Cape Palmas, resigned.....	1877
Ohio—Southern: Boyd Vincent.....	1889	S. I. J. Schereschewsky, late Bishop of Shanghai, China, resigned.....	1877
Oregon—Benjamin Wistar Morris.....	1868	Thomas Augustus Jaggard, late Bishop of Southern Ohio, resigned.....	1875
Pennsylvania—Ozi William Whitaker.....	1869	Gregory Thurston Bedell, late Bishop of Ohio, resigned.....	1859
Pennsylvania—Pittsburg: Cortlandt Whitehead .....	1882		
Pennsylvania—Central: M. A. De Wolfe Howe.....	1871		
Pennsylvania—Central: N. S. Rullison, Assistant .....	1884		
Rhode Island—Thomas March Clark.....	1854		

Haytian Mission, James Theodore Holly, Port-au-Prince.

## BISHOPS OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Ordained	Names.	Born.	Entered Ministry.		Residence.
			Conference.	Y'r.	
1872	Thomas Bowman.....	July 15, 1817	Baltimore .....	1839	St. Louis, Mo.
1872	Randolph S. Foster.....	Feb. 22, 1820	Ohio .....	1837	Roxbury, Mass.
1872	Stephen M. Merrill.....	Sept. 16, 1825	Ohio .....	1846	Chicago, Ill.
1872	Edward G. Andrews.....	Aug. 7, 1825	Oneida .....	1848	New-York.
1880	Henry W. Warren.....	Jan. 4, 1831	New-England .....	1855	Denver, Col.
1880	Cyrus D. Foss.....	Jan. 17, 1834	New-York .....	1857	Philadelphia, Penn.
1880	John F. Hurst.....	Aug. 17, 1834	Newark .....	1858	Washington, D. C.
1884	William K. Ninde.....	June 21, 1832	Black River .....	1856	Topeka, Kan.
1884	John M. Walden.....	Feb. 11, 1831	Cincinnati .....	1858	Cincinnati, Ohio.
1884	Willard F. Mallalieu.....	Dec. 11, 1823	New-England .....	1858	New-Orleans, La.
1884	Charles H. Fowler.....	Aug. 11, 1837	Rock River .....	1861	San Francisco, Cal.
1888	John H. Vincent.....	Feb. 23, 1832	New-Jersey .....	1853	Buffalo, N. Y.
1888	James N. Fitzgerald.....	July 27, 1837	Newark .....	1862	Minneapolis, Minn.
1888	Isaac W. Joyce.....	Oct. 11, 1836	N.-W. Ind. ....	1859	Chattanooga, Tenn.
1888	John P. Newman.....	Sept. 1, 1826	Oneida .....	1848	Omaha, Neb.
1888	Daniel A. Goodsell.....	Nov. 5, 1840	N. Y. East .....	1859	Fort Worth, Tex.
1884	William Taylor.....	May 2, 1821	Baltimore .....	1843	St. PaulideLoanda, Africa.
1888	James M. Thoburn.....	Mar. 7, 1836	Pittsburg .....	1858	Calcutta, India.

BISHOPS OF THE M. E. CHURCH, SOUTH.—John C. Keener, New-Orleans; Alphaus W. Wilson, Baltimore; John C. Granbery, St. Louis; Robert K. Hargrove, Chattanooga; William W. Duncan, Spartanburg, S. C.; Charles C. Galloway, Brookhaven, Miss.; Eugene R. Hendrix, Kansas City; Joseph S. Key, Macon, Ga.; Atticus G. Haygood, Sheffield, Ala.; Oscar P. Fitzgerald, Nashville, Tenn.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY OF THE UNITED STATES.

## ARCHBISHOPS.

Cons.

Baltimore.....	J. Gibbons, Card...	1868
Boston.....	John J. Williams...	1866
Chicago.....	Patrick A. Feehan...	1865
Cincinnati.....	William H. Elder...	1857
New-Orleans.....	Francis Janssens...	1881
New-York.....	M. A. Corrigan...	1873
Portland, Ore.....	W. H. Gross.....	1873

Cons.

Philadelphia.....	Patrick J. Ryan...	1872
St. Louis.....	Peter R. Keurick...	1841
St. Paul.....	John Ireland.....	1875
San Francisco.....	P. W. Riordan.....	1883
Santa Fe.....	J. B. Salpointe.....	1869
Siunia.....	I. L. Grace.....	...

## BISHOPS.

Cons.

Albany, N. Y.....	F. McNeirny.....	1872
Allegheny, Penn. R.	Phelan.....	1885
Alton, Ill.....	James Ryan.....	1888
Belleville, Ill.....	J. Janssen.....	1888
Boise City, Idaho A. J.	Glorieux.....	1885
Boston.....	John Brady, aux.....	1891
Brooklyn.....	John Loughlin.....	1853
Buffalo.....	S. V. Ryan.....	1868
Burlington, Vt.....	L. De Goesbriand.....	1853
Charles-ton, S. C. H. P.	Northrop.....	1882
Cheyenne, Wy.....	M. F. Burke.....	1887
Columbus, Ohio.....	J. A. Watterson.....	1880
Covington, Ky.....	C. P. Maes.....	1885
Dallas, Texas.....	T. F. Brennan.....	1891
Davenport, Iowa.....	H. Cosgrove.....	1884
Denver.....	Nicholas Matz.....	1887
Detroit.....	John S. Foley.....	1888
Dubuque.....	John Hennessy.....	1866
Duluth.....	James McGoldrick.....	1889
Erie.....	Tobias Mullen.....	1868
Fort Wayne.....	Joseph Dwenger.....	1872
Galveston.....	N. A. Gallagher.....	1882
Grand Rapids.....	H. J. Richter.....	1883
Guthrie, Okl.....	Th. Meerschaert.....	1891
Harrisburg.....	Thos. P. McGovern.....	1888
Hartford, Conn.....	L. S. McMahon.....	1879
Helena.....	J. B. Brondel.....	1879
Jamestown, N. D.....	James Shanley.....	1889
Kansas City.....	John J. Hogan.....	1868
La Crosse, Wis.....	Jac b Schwa bach.....	1871
Leavenworth.....	L. M. Pink.....	1871
Lincoln, Neb.....	Thos. Bonacum.....	1887
Little Rock.....	Edward Fitzgerald.....	1867
Los Angeles.....	F. Mora.....	1873
Louisville.....	W. G. McCloskey.....	1868
Manchester, N. H. D. M.	Bradley.....	1884
Marquette, Mich.....	John Vertin.....	1879

Cons.

Milwaukee.....	Fred. Katzer.....	1886
Mobile.....	J. Radenacher.....	1883
Nashville.....	Thomas Heslin.....	1859
Natchez.....	Anthony Durier.....	1855
Natchitoches.....	W. M. Wigger.....	1881
Newark.....	E. P. Wadhams.....	1872
Ogdensb'g, N.Y.....	Richard Scannell.....	1887
Omaha.....	J. L. Spalding.....	1877
Peoria.....	Richard Pheian.....	1885
Pittsburg.....	J. A. Healy.....	1875
Portland, Me.....	M. Harkins.....	1887
Providence, R. I. A. Van	de Vyver.....	1889
Richmond.....	B. J. McQuaid.....	1868
Rochester.....	John Moore.....	1877
St. Augustine.....	Otto Zardetti.....	1889
St. Cloud, Minn.....	R. Seidenbush.....	1875
St. Cloud, Minn.....	Thos. L. Grace.....	1859
St. Paul.....	Lawrence Seanlan.....	1887
Salt Lake City.....	J. C. Neraz.....	1881
San Antonio.....	Thos. A. Becker.....	1868
Savannah.....	Wm. O'Hara.....	1868
Seranton.....	P. T. O'Reilly.....	1870
Springfield, Mass.....	P. A. Ludden.....	1887
Syracuse.....	M. J. O'Farrell.....	1881
Trenton.....	P. Bourgade.....	1885
Tucson.....	Egidius Junger.....	1879
Vancouver, Wash.....	J. N. Lemmens.....	1888
Vancouver Island.....	F. S. Chatard.....	1878
Vincennes, Ind.....	P. Manouge.....	1881
Virginia City, Nev.....	John J. Kain.....	1875
Wheeling, W. V.....	J. J. Hennes-y.....	1888
Wichita, Kan.....	Alfred A. Curtis.....	1886
Wilmington.....	Leo Haid.....	1888
Wilmington, N. C.....	Jos. B. Cotter.....	1889
Winona, Minn.....	Martin Marty.....	1886
Yankton, S. D.....		

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**TREASURERS OF SYNODICAL HOME MISSIONS AND SUSTENTA- TION.**—New-Jersey, Elmer Ewing Green, P. O. Box 133, Trenton, N. J.; New-York, Oliver D. Eaton, 53 Fifth-ave., New-York; Pennsylvania, Frank K. Hipple, 1,340 Chestnut-st., Philadelphia, Penn.

THE SALVATION ARMY.

International Headquarters, No. 101 Queen Victoria-st., London, E. C., England. The Rev. William Booth, General. United States National Headquarters, No. 111 Reade-st., New-York City. Ballington Booth, Commander.

The Salvation Army was inaugurated on July 5, 1865, at Mile End, London, by the Rev. William Booth, formerly a minister of the Methodist New Connexion. Its name was originally the Christian Mission. The new title was adopted in 1878. The theology of the Army is described as "almost if not quite identical with that of the Methodist Church." Its flag now flies in thirty-four countries or colonies, where, under the leadership of 10,745 men and women, whose lives are entirely given up to the work, it holds 49,800 religious meetings every week. It has 27 weekly newspapers and 15 magazines, with a total annual circulation of 49,015,044. It has accumulated \$4,015,085 worth of property, pays rentals amounting to \$1,100,000 per annum for its meeting places, and has a total income from all sources of \$3,750,000. The Army literature is issued in 15 languages and services are held in 29 languages. The number of local officers, handsmen and office employees is 23,540.

The United States branch was established in 1880. There are now in this country 495 corps and outposts and 1,302 officers, with 15,000 adherents. The value of the prop- erty held by the United States wing of the Army is \$175,000.

PROPERTY OWNED BY THE ARMY.

United Kingdom.....	\$1,887,500
France and Switzerland.....	50,000
Sweden .....	67,990
Norway .....	58,380
United States.....	175,000
Canada .....	491,640
Australia .....	431,255
New-Zealand .....	73,990
India .....	26,685
Holland .....	35,940
Denmark .....	11,700
South Africa.....	52,005
Trade effects.....	650,000
Total .....	\$4,015,085

CORPS AND OFFICERS.

	Corps or Societies.	Officers.
United Kingdom.....	1,533	4,720
France and Switzerland...	203	440
Sweden .....	173	488
United States.....	491	1,303
Canada .....	346	1,054
Australia .....	821	1,107
New-Zealand .....	182	248
India .....	251	487
Holland .....	63	181
Denmark .....	41	123
Norway .....	58	204
Germany .....	23	74
Belgium .....	8	53
Finland .....	10	22
Argentine Republic.....	17	44
South Africa.....	58	181
Saint Helena.....	2	2
Italy .....	9	14
Totals .....	4,289	10,745

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- structors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since organ- ization.	Value of Property, Includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1826.	Adelbert.	Cleveland, Ohio.	Non-sect.	Rev. D. H. Wheeler, D.D., LL.D.	14	315	908	\$300,000
1815.	Allegheny.	Meadville, Penn.	Meth. Epils.	M.E. Gates, Ph.D., LL.D.	26	334	3,402	1,800,000
1821.	Amherst.	Amherst, Mass.	Congregat.	D. A. Long, A.M., D.D., LL.D.	12	100	3,450	900,000
1852.	Antioch.	Yellow Springs, O.	Unsectarian.	Oven B. Cheney, A.M., D.D., LL.D.	13	163	477	500,000
1863.	Bates.	Lewiston, Me.	Presb. Baptist.	Rev. William B. Stewart, D.D.	18	373	588	225,000
1865.	Berea.	Jersey, Ky.	Unsectarian.	Wm. F. Warren, D.D., LL.D.	120	2,047	2,047	1,400,000
1869.	Boston Univ.	Boston, Mass.	Meth. Epils.	William DeWitt Hyde, D.D.	26	271	4,100	900,000
1794.	Bowdoin.	Brunswick, Me.	Congregat.	D. H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D.	53	800	48	500,000
*1854.	B'klyn Polytech.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Non-sect.	Rev. E. B. Andrews, D.D., LL.D.	44	389	3,480	1,198,904
1761.	Brown Univ.	Providence, R. I.	Non-sect.	James E. Rhoads, LL.D.	28	164	53	1,600,000
1885.	Bryn Mawr.	Bryn Mawr, Penn.	Non-sect.	Rev. J. Urie Heinze, S. J.	33	354	44	2,000,000
1870.	Canisius.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Rom. Catholic.	Cady Staley, Ph.D., LL.D.	11	136	41	900,000
1880.	Case Sch. Appl Sci.	Cleveland, Ohio.	Non-sect.	Rt. Rev. J. J. Keane, D.D., Rector	16	33	6	1293,700
1889.	Cath Univ of Amc.	Washington, D. C.	Rom. Catholic.	H. E. Shepherd, A.M., LL.D.	8	....	382	2,000,000
1785.	Charleston.	Charleston, S. C.	Non-sect.	G. Stanley Hall, Ph.D., LL.D.	70	180	982	1,900,000
1889.	Clark Univ.	Worcester, Mass.	Non-sect.	Albion W. Small, Ph.D.	14	136	1,066	1,900,000
1821.	Colby.	Waterville, Me.	Baptist.	N. L. Andrews, Ph.D., LL.D., Acting	18	1,401	1,456	700,000
1819.	Colgate Univ.	Hamilton, N. Y.	Baptist.	A. S. Webb, LL.D., Rev. M. J. G. USA	46	1,756	10,890	11,000,000
1866.	Col. City of N. Y.	New-York City	Non-sect.	Seth Low, LL.D.	220	800	2,708	1,000,000
1764.	Columbia.	New-York City	Non-sect.	J. C. Welling, A. M., LL.D.	50	500	460	250,000
1821.	Columbian Univ.	Washington, D. C.	Non-sect.	Wm. F. King, D.D., LL.D.	26	500	1,708	6,805,900
1857.	Cornell.	Mt. Vernon, Iowa	Meth. Epils.	Chas. Kendall Adams, LL.D.	112	1,460	2,133	150,000
1805.	Cornell Univ.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Non-sect.	Nathan Green, LL.D.	14	275	7,042	250,000
1812.	Cumberland Univ.	Lethan, Penn.	Cumb. Presby.	Samuel O. Bartlett, D.D., LL.D.	50	473	636	525,000
1769.	Dartmouth.	Hanover, N. H.	Congregat.	J. B. Shearer, D. D., LL. D.	8	143	425	450,000
1837.	Davidson.	Davidson, Coll. N. C.	Presbyterian	Daniel B. Purinton, A.M., LL.D.	15	270	1,431	190,000
1831.	Denison Univ.	Granville, Ohio.	Baptist.	John P. D. John, A.M., D.D.	60	961	50	750,000
1837.	DePauw Univ.	Greencastle, Ind.	Meth. Epils.	H. L. Stetson, A.M., D.D.	12	186	3,100	700,000
1865.	Des Moines.	Des Moines, Iowa	Baptist.	George Edward Reed, D.D., LL.D.	16	280	520	525,000
1783.	Dickinson.	Carlisle, Penn.	Meth. Epils.	Henry A. Buttz, D.D., LL.D.	6	120	263	325,000
1807.	Drew Theol. Sem.	Madison, N. J.	Meth. Epils.	W. S. Gilmer, A. M.	9	93	1,037	120,000
1857.	Emory.	Emmence, Ky.	Disciples	W. A. Gaudier, D.D.	14	279	530	300,000
1837.	Emory.	Oxford, Ga.	Meth. Epils.	Rev. W. M. Grier, D. D.	6	80	185	250,000
1839.	Erskine.	Dur West, S. C.	Meth. Epils.	Erasmus M. Cravath, D. D.	27	515	131	490,000
1867.	Fisk Univ.	Nashville, Tenn.	Congregational.	William T. Scott, D.D.	11	273	486	150,000
1834.	Franklin.	Franklin, Ind.	Baptist.	Rev. John S. Stahr, Ph.D., D.D.	17	251	1,184	2,000,000
1853.	Franklin and Mar- shall.	Lancaster, Penn.	Ref. Dutch	Charles Manly, D. D.	10	185	1,184	2,000,000
1852.	Furman Univ.	Greenville, S. C.	Baptist.	E. A. Hoffman, D.D., D.C.L., Dean	9	113	486	150,000
1817.	Gen. Theol. Sem.	New-York.	Prot. Epils.	Rev. John S. Stahr, Ph.D., D.D.	17	251	486	150,000

† Formerly Madison University. \* Reorganized 1890, with full collegiate forms. a Graduate school for research and the training of professors. † Endowment. ‡ No endowment. † See Western Reserve University.



## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since Organi- zation.	Value of College Property, Includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1880	Univ. of Denver.	Denver, Col.	Meth. Epis.	W. F. McDowell, A.M., Chan.	73	848	1,600,000
1785	Univ. of Georgia.	Athens, Ga.	Non-sectarian.	William E. Boggs, D.D., LL.D.	21	184	3,255
1865	Univ. of Kansas.	Lawrence, Kan.	Non-sectarian.	R. H. Snow, Ph.D., LL.D.	41	600	750,000
1836	Univ. of Kent'ky.	Lexington, Ky.	Disciples	Charles L. Loos, A.M., LL.D.	130	258	381
1837	Univ. of Michigan	Ann Arbor, Mich.	Non-sectarian.	James B. Angell, LL.D.	130	2,650	523,858
1839	Univ. of Minnesota	Minneapolis, Minn.	Non-sectarian.	Cyrus Northrop, LL.D., Chancellor	116	1,200	\$1,181,433
1844	Univ. of Mississ.	Oxford, Miss.	Non-sectarian.	Edward Mayes, LL.D., Chancellor	16	240	3,000,000
1840	Univ. of Missouri	Columbia, Mo.	Non-sectarian.	Richard H. Jesse, LL.D.	55	700	900,000
1849	Univ. of Nebraska	Lincoln, Neb.	Non-sectarian.	James Hulme, Canfield, Chan.	44	600	1,200,000
1860	Univ. of N. Caro.	Chapel Hill, N. C.	Non-sectarian.	Geo. Taylor, Winston, LL.D.	19	245	2,000,000
1795	Univ. Notre Dame	Notre Dame, Ind.	Rom. Catholic.	Rev. Thomas E. Walsh, A.M.	54	578	260,000
1844	Univ. of Penn.	Philadelphia, Penn.	Non-sectarian.	William Pepper, M.D., LL.D.	136	1,712	1,000,000
1753	Univ. of Penn.	Philadelphia, Penn.	Baptist.	David J. Hill, LL.D.	15	130	3,800,000
1801	Univ. of Rochester	Rochester, N. Y.	Non-sectarian.	Jas. Woodrow, Ph.D., M.D., D.D.	13	66	1,168,616
1801	Univ. of S. Caro.	Columbia, S. C.	Non-sectarian.	C. W. Dabney, Jr., Ph.D., LL.D.	44	510	1,000,000
1794	Univ. of Tenn.	Knoxville, Tenn.	Prot. Epis.	Rev. T. F. Gallor, A.M., S.T.B., S.T.D.	19	266	150,000
1868	Univ. of the South	Sewanee, Tenn.	Non-sectarian.	Leslie Waggener, LL.D.	24	526	6,000,000
1883	Univ. of Texas	Austin, Tex.	Non-sectarian.	Matthew H. Buckingham, D.D.	40	526	790,000
1791	Univ. of Vermont	Burlington, Vt.	Non-sectarian.	W. M. Thornton, LL.D., Chrmn.	37	474	1,230,291
1819	Univ. of Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.	Non-sectarian.	E. M. Turner, LL.D.	22	210	300,000
1837	Univ. of W. Va.	Morgantown, W. Va.	Non-sect.	Tros. C. Campbell, Ph.D., LL.D.	77	846	2,900,000
1848	Univ. of Wisconsin	Madison, Wis.	Presbyterian	SVvester F. Scovel.	40	750	380,000
1870	Univ. of Wooster	Wooster, Ohio.	Meth. Epis. S.	Landon C. Garland, A.M., LL.D.	64	680	2,000,000
1873	Vanderbilt Univ.	Nashville, Tenn.	Non-sect.	James M. Taylor, D. D.	37	598	1,756,393
1861	Vassar	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	Presbyterian	J. F. Tuttle, D. D., LL. D.	14	217	700,000
1832	Wash.	Crawfordsville, Ind.	Baptist	Charles E. Taylor, Ph. D., D. D.	12	227	500,000
1833	Wake Forest.	Wake Forest, N. C.	Presbyterian	James D. Moffatt, D. D.	11	226	250,000
1802	Wash. & Jellers'n	Washington, Penn.	Non-sect.	General G. V. Custis Lee, LL. D.	17	227	954,194
1782	Wash. & Lee Univ.	Lexington, Va.	Non-sect.	Winifid S. Chaplin, Chan.	60	775	1,500,000
1853	Washington Univ.	St. Louis, Mo.	Presbyterian	Edward S. Frisbee, D. D.	14	76	450,000
1869	Wells	Aurora, N. Y.	Non-sect.	Helen A. Shafer, M. A.	734	690	1,500,000
1875	Wellesley	Wellesley, Mass.	Meth. Epis.	Bradford P. Raymond, Ph. D.	27	263	1,220,000
1831	Wesleyan Univ.	Middletown, Conn.	United Presb.	Charles F. Thwing, D. D.	64	800	1,500,000
1826	West. Reserve U	Cleveland, Ohio.	Non-sectarian.	Rev. R. G. Ferguson.	10	225	200,000
1852	Westminster	Williamington, Penn	Non-sect.	Lyon G. Tyler, M. A.	10	182	137,350
1893	William & Mary.	Williamsburg, Va.	Methodist	Franklin Carter, Ph. D., LL. D.	24	350	1,250,000
1793	Williams	Williamstwn, Mass	Methodist	James H. Carlisle, LL. D.	8	151	150,000
1854	Wofford	Spartanburg, S. C.	Congregational.	Timothy Dwight, D. D., LL. D.	153	1,720	5,000,000
1701..	Yale University..	New-Haven, Conn..					

\* Annual additional State endowment, \$10,000.

x Endowment of proceeds of lands given by U. S., \$550,000. x Including A. C. C. College.

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of College.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- struc- tors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates since Organ- ization.	Value of College Property, Includ- ing Plant and En- dowment.
1833	Oberlin.....	Oberlin, Ohio.....	Non-sectarian.....	Prof. W. G. Ballantine, A. M., LL. D.	75	1,709	2,917	\$1,000,000
1873	Ohio State Univ.....	Columbus, Ohio.....	Non-sectarian.....	Wm. Henry Scott, A. M., LL. D.	46	621	228	21,518,722
1812	Ohio Wesleyan.....	Delaware, Ohio.....	Meth. Epis.....	James W. Bushford, D. D., Ph. D.	38	1,082	1,900	930,000
1859	Olivet.....	Olivet, Mich.....	Cong. & Pres.....	Horatio Q. Butterfield, D. D.	17	378	381	33,395
1832	Pennsylvania.....	Gettysburg, Pa.....	Lutheran.....	Harvey W. McKnight, D. D., LL. D.	15	226	886	445,000
1716	Princeton (Col. N. J.)	Princeton, N. J.....	Non-sectarian.....	Francis L. Patton, D. D., LL. D.	62	980	7,361	550,000
1832	Randolph-Macon.....	Ashland, Va.....	Meth. Epis. S.....	Wm. W. Smith, A. M., LL. D.	17	125	1,000	150,000
1853	Roanoke.....	Salem, Va.....	Evangel. Luth.....	Julius D. Dresher, A. M., Ph. D.	12	135	232	150,000
1881	Rollins.....	Winter Park, Fla.....	Non-sectarian.....	Edward P. Hooker, D. D.	14	124	2	108,644
1766	Rutgers.....	New-Brunswick, N. J.....	Reformed.....	Austin P. Hooker, Ph. D., LL. D.	23	220	1,578	1,500,000
1853	Rutherford.....	Rutherford Col. N. C.....	Non-sectarian.....	R. L. Abernethy, A. M., D. D.	8	300	n	30,000
1856	Saton Hall.....	South Orange, N. J.....	Rom. Catholic.....	Rev. Wm. F. Marshall, A. M.	14	130	300	400,000
1865	Shaw Univ.....	Raleigh, N. C.....	Baptist.....	Rev. H. M. Tupper, D. D.	24	429	350	150,000
1827	Shurtleff.....	Upper Alton, Ill.....	Baptist.....	A. A. Kendrick, D. D.	17	238	330	133,120
1871	Smith.....	Northampton, Mass.....	Non-sectarian.....	L. Clark Seelye, D. D.	3	942	530	1,400,000
1819	Southwestern Bapt.....	Jackson, Tenn.....	Baptist.....	C. M. Savage, A. M., LL. D.	9	175	208	190,000
1847	St. Univ. of Iowa.....	Iowa City, Iowa.....	Non-sectarian.....	Chas. A. Schaeffer, Ph. D.	76	900	3,132	650,000
1871	Stevens Inst. Tech.....	Hoboken, N. J.....	Non-sectarian.....	Henry Morton, Ph. D.	17	1217	375	750,000
1817	St. Francis Xavier.....	New-York City.....	Rom. Catholic.....	Rev. Wm. O'B. Tardon, S. J.	20	550	456	800,000
1784	St. John's.....	Annapolis, Md.....	Non-sectarian.....	Thomas Fell, A. M., Ph. D., LL. D.	13	132	430	300,000
1856	St. Lawrence Univ.....	Canton, N. Y.....	Non-sectarian.....	Rev. Alphons B. Hervey, Ph. D.	12	120	451	350,000
1829	St. Louis Univ.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	Rom. Catholic.....	Rev. E. J. Gleason, S. J.	8	72	250	325,000
1860	St. Stephen's.....	Annandale, N. Y.....	Prot. Epis.....	Rev. E. B. Patriburn, D. D., LL. D.	25	202	273	1,000,000
1869	Swarthmore.....	Swarthmore, Pa.....	Friends.....	Charles de Barne, Ph. D.	53	774	1,282	1,714,215
1870	Syracuse Univ.....	Syracuse, N. Y.....	Prot. Epis.....	C. N. Sims, D. D., LL. D., Chancellor	21	121	1,036	200,000
1824	Trinity.....	Hartford, Conn.....	Prot. Epis.....	Rev. G. Wilkins Smith, D. D., LL. D.	17	176	361	900,000
1859	Trinity.....	Trinity Coll., N. C.....	Meth. Epis. S.....	Jno. Frank, Crowell, A. B., D. D., Litt	21	170	500	1,250,000
1855	Tufts.....	College Hill, Mass.....	Unitarian.....	Elmer H. Capen, D. D.	75	1,176	3,603	1,500,000
1831	Tulane Univ.....	New-Orleans, La.....	Non-sectarian.....	William T. Johnston, LL. D.	18	177	2,049	542,452
1795	Union.....	Schenectady, N. Y.....	Presbyterian.....	Harrison E. Webster, LL. D.	13	158	7,569	1,500,000
1836	Union Theol Sem.....	N. Y. City.....	Presbyterian.....	T. S. Hastings, D. D., LL. D.	651	285	3,419	d
1802	U. S. Mil. Acad.....	West Point, N. Y.....	Non-sectarian.....	Colonel John M. Wilson, LL. D., Corps Engineers, U. S. A., Sup.	66	244	2,017	w561,535
1815	U. S. Nav. Acad.....	Annapolis, Md.....	Non-sectarian.....	Capt. Robt. L. Phipps, U. S. N.	150	500	1,730	6,933,779
1831	Univ. of Alabama.....	Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	Non-sectarian.....	W. L. Wyman, A. M., LL. D.	62	900	...	3,030,000
1868	Univ. of Calif.....	Berkeley, Cal.....	Non-sectarian.....	Martin Kellogg, A. M., acting	97	1,330	7,000	750,000
1890	Univ. of Chicago.....	Chicago, Ill.....	Baptist.....	W. R. Harper, Ph. D., D. D.	...	...	...	...
1875	Univ. of Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	Unitarian.....	Vacant.....	...	...	...	...
1831	Univ. of Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	Unitarian.....	W. R. Harper, Ph. D., D. D.	...	...	...	...
1831	Univ. City of N. Y.....	New-York.....	Non-sectarian.....	H. M. MacCracken, D. D., LL. D., V. C.	...	...	...	...

a Students since organization, 10,600. Congressional appropriation of \$18,000 a year. b Exclusive of Preparatory Departments. c Exclusive of values of land. d Not estimated; Government Institution dependent on annual appropriation. e Medical Dept., 4831; law, 1847; academic, 1881; Newcomb College, 1887.



## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Organ- ized.	Name of Colleg.	Location.	Religious Denomination.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	No. of In- strs.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of grad- uates.	Value of College Prop., etc.
1789	Georgetown U.	Georgetown, D. C.	Rom. Cath.	Rev. J. H. Richards, S. J.	81	627	1,250	j
1812	Hamilton	Clinton, N. Y.	Presbyterian	E. North, L. H. D., LL.D., Acting	14	136	2,791	1,000,000
1783	Hampden-Sidney	Hampden-Sidney, Va.	Non-sectarian	Rev. Richard McIlwaine, D. D.	18	143	.....	250,000
1833	Hanover	Hanover, Ind.	Presbyterian	D. W. Fisher, D. D., LL.D.	14	200	644	350,000
1836	Harvard Univ.	Cambridge, Mass.	Non-sectarian	Charles William Elliott, LL.D.	253	2,660	17,775 <sup>g</sup>	11,500,000
1837	Haverford	Haverford, Penn.	Or. Friends	Isaac Sharpless, Sec. D., LL. D.	19	100	480	600,000
1850	Hiram	Hiram, Ohio	Disciples	E. V. Zollars, A. M.	12	303	138	125,000
1849	Hiwassee	Hiwassee, Tenn.	Meth. Epis. S.	J. H. Brunner, A. M., D. D.	4	86	m	20,000
1822	Hobart	Geneva, N. Y.	Prot. Epis.	Rev. E. N. Potter, S. T. D., LL.D., D. C. L.	17	77	1,278	482,150
1867	Howard Univ.	Washington, D. C.	Non-sectarian	Rev. J. E. Rankin, D. D., LL.D.	50	500	1,100	300,000
1833	Ill. Wesleyan U.	Bloomington, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	William H. Wilder, M. A., D. D.	41	1,350	.....	250,000
1820	Indiana Univ.	Bloomington, Ind.	Non-sectarian	John Merle Coulter, Ph. D., LL.D.	32	406	1,070	h
1847	Iowa	Grinnell, Iowa	Cong.	Rev. George A. Gates	30	450	300	450,000
a1867	Jonns Hopkins U.	Baltimore, Md.	Non-sectarian	Daniel Colt Gilman, A. M., LL. D.	66	468	474	4,000,000
b1876	Kenyon	Gambier, Ohio	Prot. Epis.	Theo. Sterling, M. D., LL. D.	19	172	770	557,038
1824	Knox	Galesburg, Ill.	Non-sectarian	Hon. New. Bateman, A. M., LL.D.	31	569	820	475,000
1837	Lafayette	Easton, Penn.	Presbyterian	E. Dudley Warfield, LL. D.	29	294	1,378	800,000
1826	Lake Forest Univ.	Lake Forest, Ill.	Presbyterian	W. C. Roberts, M. A., D. D., LL.D.	105	1,451	5,000	1,100,000
1857	Lane Theol. Sem.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Presbyterian	Vacant	5	30	859	491,000
1829	Lawrence Univ.	Appleton, Wis.	Meth. Epis.	Rev. Chas. W. Gallagher, D. D.	15	368	362	325,000
1849	Lehigh Univ.	S. Bethlehem, Penn.	Prot. Epis.	Robt. A. Lamberton, LL. D.	35	516	476	2,000,000
1866	Lehigh Univ.	Palo Alto, Cal.	Non-sectarian	David Starr Jordan, LL. D.	32	460	.....	105,000
1891	Let Stanford, Jr. U.	Lincoln, Ill.	Cumb. Pres.	Archelaus E. Turner, A. M.	13	200	213	105,000
1865	Lincoln Univ.	New-York City	R. Catholic	Rev. Brother Anthony, F. S. C.	31	405	5,849	550,000
1849	Manhattan	New-York City	Conf.	Vacant	12	181	672	450,000
1835	Marquette	Marietta, Ohio	Conf.	T. H. Herdman, D. D.	7	120	464	75,000
1831	McKenzie	Lebanon, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	Francis A. Walker	150	1,011	859	1,500,000
1861	Mass. Inst. Tec'y.	Boston, Mass.	Non-sectarian	Gustavus A. Nunnally, D. D.	15	230	927	250,000
1837	Mercer Univ.	Macon, Ga.	Baptist	W. O. Thompson, D. D.	10	116	1,050	300,000
c1803	Miami Univ.	Oxford, Ohio	Non-sectarian	Ezra Brainerd, LL.D.	9	58	1,389	225,000
d1824	Middlebury	Middlebury, Vt.	Non-sectarian	J. B. McMichael, A. M., D. D.	13	321	849	175,000
1800	Monmouth	Monmouth, Ill.	United Pres.	Tamertlane P. Marsh, A. M., D. D.	21	387	1,561	200,000
1827	Mount Union	Alliance, Ohio	Methodist	Mrs. Elizabeth Storrs Mead	30	285	2,167	550,000
e1837	Mount Holyoke	South Hadley, Mass.	Non-sectarian	Very Rev. Edward P. Allen, D. D.	23	209	.....	200,000
f1888	Mt. St. Mary's	Mt. St. Mary's, Md.	R. Catholic	Theodore L. Selp, D. D.	12	142	296	240,000
1808	Muhlenberg	Allentown, Penn.	Evangel. Luth.	Alvah Hovey, D. D., LL.D.	9	88	1,100	611,867
1867	Newton Cent., Mass	Newton Cent., Mass	Baptist	Henry Wade Rogers, LL. D.	138	1,618	3,184	2,817,299
1825	Newton The. Ins.	Newton Cent., Mass	Baptist	C. H. Lewis, LL. D.	13	56	300	.....
1851	Northwestern U.	Evanston, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1819	Norwich Univ.	Northfield, Vt.	Non-sectarian	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Incorporated 1857. b Opened 1876. c Chartered 1809. d Organized 1824. e Opened 1837. f Rechartered 1888. g Aid fund of \$75,000, distributed annually to deserving students. h No endowment. i No endowment. j No endowment. k Annual income from State, \$60,000, increasing with taxable property. m Records destroyed in the war.

## LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

NOTE—Sunday, July 4 and December 25 are legal holidays in all the States. Other holidays in the different States are noted below:

- Alabama—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, April 26, Good Friday and Mardi Gras.  
 Arizona—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, any day of thanksgiving or general Territorial election, or special election called by the Governor.  
 California—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Sept. 9, Thanksgiving, a State or general election. When any holiday falls on Sunday the Monday following is a holiday.  
 Colorado—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, first Monday in Sept., general election, Thanksgiving.  
 Connecticut—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving, first Monday in Sept.  
 Delaware—Notes due on Jan. 1, Feb. 22, July 4, Dec. 25 and the day recommended by the Governor for Thanksgiving must be paid on the secular day next preceding these days. When a holiday falls on Sunday the next day is thus observed, but this does not affect the payment of notes.  
 Florida—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, any general election day, Thanksgiving.  
 Georgia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, April 26, any Thanksgiving.  
 Idaho—Same as Arizona.  
 Illinois—Jan. 1, Feb. 12, Feb. 22, May 30, first Monday in Sept., any day appointed by Governor or President for fast or thanksgiving; if Sunday, Monday is holiday; note payable Saturday.  
 Indiana—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, first Monday in Sept., general, National or State election day, public fast, Thanksgiving.  
 Iowa—Jan. 1, May 30, first Monday in Sept., Thanksgiving.  
 Kansas—May 30, Jan. 1, public fast, Thanksgiving.  
 Kentucky—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, public fast, and Thanksgiving.  
 Louisiana—Jan. 1 and 8, Feb. 22, Good Friday and March 4, and in New-Orleans, Mardi Gras.  
 Maine—Public fast or Thanksgiving, Feb. 22, May 30, first Monday in Sept.  
 Maryland—Notes maturing on Jan. 1, Good Friday, July 4, Dec. 25, Feb. 22, Sunday, Thanksgiving or general and Congressional election days, are payable on the day preceding; if the holiday is Monday, the Saturday preceding.  
 Massachusetts—Fastday, Thanksgiving, Feb. 22, "Memorial Day," May 30, first Monday in Sept.  
 Michigan—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, and any day appointed by the Governor or President for fasting and thanksgiving. When holidays fall on Sunday the following Monday is considered as a holiday.  
 Minnesota—Thanksgiving, Good Friday, Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30.  
 Mississippi—Jan. 1.  
 Missouri—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, any general or State election day, any Thanksgiving Day.  
 Montana—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Thanksgiving, general election, Labor Day, and for schools.  
 Arbor Day.  
 Nebraska—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, April 22, May 30, Sept. 1, public fast and Thanksgiving.  
 Nevada—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, and Thanksgiving Day.  
 New-Hampshire—Thanksgiving, Fastday, Feb. 22, May 30, or any day on which a general election is held for members of the Legislature.  
 New-Jersey—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day or any general election day.  
 New-Mexico—Jan. 1 and all days for fasting or thanksgiving. Notes due on holidays are "payable on the next business day thereafter."  
 New-York—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, the first Monday of Sept. (Labor Day), any general election day, every Saturday from noon until midnight, which is designated a half holiday, and any day appointed or recommended by the Governor or President as a day of thanksgiving, or fasting and prayer, or other religious observance. Whenever Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, July 4 or Dec. 25 falls on Sunday, the Monday following is deemed a public holiday.  
 North Carolina—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 10, May 20, Thanksgiving. Paper due on Sunday must be paid on Saturday, and when legal holidays are on Sunday, the Monday following is a holiday, and paper due on that day is payable on Tuesday. But when the holiday is on Saturday paper due on Sunday following is payable on Monday.  
 North Dakota—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving, public fast, and general State or National election.  
 Ohio—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.  
 Oklahoma—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving, and all election days.  
 Oregon—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, first Saturday in June, public fast, Thanksgiving, and every general election day.  
 Pennsylvania—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Good Friday, May 30, or Memorial Day, first Monday in Sept., Thanksgiving, Saturdays from noon to midnight from June 15 to Sept. 15, inclusive.  
 South Carolina—National Thanksgiving, general election days, Jan. 1, Feb. 22.  
 South Dakota—See North Dakota.  
 Tennessee—Jan. 1, Thanksgiving.  
 Texas—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, March 2, April 21, and all days appointed by the President or the Governor as days of fasting or thanksgiving, and every State election day.  
 Utah—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, July 24, and Thanksgiving and fast days.  
 Vermont—Jan. 1, May 30, Thanksgiving.



Virginia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Thanksgiving, fasting and prayer.  
 Washington—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Decoration Day, Thanksgiving, first Monday in Sept., general election days.  
 West Virginia—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, or a day of National Thanksgiving.  
 Wisconsin—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, June 10, Thanksgiving, general election day.  
 Wyoming—Jan. 1, Feb. 22, May 30, Thanksgiving.

## INTEREST LAWS AND GRACE ON SIGHT DRAFTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	Penalty for Usury.	Grace. or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama .....	8	8	Forfeiture of all interest.	Grace.
Arizona .....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas .....	6	10	Forfeiture of principal and int.	Grace.
California .....	7	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Colorado .....	8	Any rate.	None.	No Grace(c)
Connecticut .....	6	6	None.	No Grace.
Delaware .....	6	6	Forfeiture of contract.	No Grace.
District of Columbia.	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Florida .....	8	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Georgia .....	7	8	Forfeiture of all interest.	No Grace.
Idaho .....	10	18	Forfeit. of 3 times excess of int.	No Grace.
Illinois .....	5	7	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Indiana .....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa .....	6	8	Forfeiture of int. and costs (d)	No Grace.
Kansas .....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Kentucky .....	6	6	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Louisiana .....	5	8	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Maine .....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts .....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan .....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota .....	7	10	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Mississippi .....	6	10	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Missouri .....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No Grace.
Montana .....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Nebraska .....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and costs.	Grace.
Nevada .....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
New-Hampshire .....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New-Jersey .....	6	6	Forfeit. of entire int. and costs.	Grace.
New-Mexico .....	6	12	None.	No Grace.
New-York(b) .....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and int.	No Grace.
North Carolina .....	6	8	Forfeiture of twice interest.	Grace.
North Dakota .....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Ohio .....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess.	No Grace.
Oklahoma .....	7	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Oregon .....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and int.	No Grace.
Pennsylvania .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island .....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina .....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
South Dakota .....	7	12	Forfeiture of contract.	Grace.
Tennessee .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Texas .....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah .....	8	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Vermont .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Virginia .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	No Grace.
Washington .....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
West Virginia .....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	No Grace.
Wisconsin .....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming .....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

(a) Usurers liable to arrest for misdemeanor. (b) Any rate on call loans of \$5,000 and over on collateral security. (c) 3 days on promissory notes and bills of exchange. (d) Defendant also forfeits 10 per cent a year to the school fund.

## DATES OF COUNTERFEIT COINS.

Double Eagle, \$20—1850, '80. Eagle, \$10—Extensively counterfeited prior to 1805, '01, '02, '10, '41, '47, '49, '55, '61, '75, '77, '79, '80, '81. Half-Eagle, \$5—some dates before 1821; '21, '34, '37, '38, '39, '43, '44, '45, '47, '48, '51, '53, '55, '56, '57, '58, '60, '61, '62, '69, '72, '75, '80, '81, '82, '85. Three-Dollar Piece—Extensively counterfeited. Quarter-Eagle, \$2.50—1843, '44, '46, '51, '52, '53, '54, '55, '56, '58, '61, '62, '66, '74, '79. Gold Dollar—1851, '52, '53, '54, '56, '57, '61. Standard Silver Dollar—Various dates up to 1873, and all dates since 1878. Silver Half-Dollar—All dates counterfeited. Latest issues most deceptive. Silver Quarter-Dollar—All dates counterfeited. Most dangerous, 1858 and '60.

## HOW TO DETECT COUNTERFEITS.

The principal defects of some of the counterfeits given in above tables are noted below:

**Treasury Notes—\$1.** B. C. D. Engraving coarse; Chase's mouth crooked, eyes blurred; numbering irregular, ones in circles in border almost illegible. D. Numbering very irregular; words on back misspelt. **\$2.** A B C D. Lettering uneven; imprint of Bank Note Co. almost illegible. D. 1880. Picture of Capitol more outline; "Legal-tender" for "Legal-tender" on back. **\$5.** A. Mar. 10, 1863, "convertible" instead of "non-convertible." A D. Liberty at left very coarse; Hamilton coarse, and not a likeness. Chittenden signature coarse and not fac-simile; or Liberty scratchy and unfinished, drapery about feet of statue unfinished; or ball-tassels on drapery below knee not prominent enough. C. Jackson's face has scarcely expression; flourishes lacking about "Series of 1875"; after word "Bureau" is a period instead of a comma. D.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch short; Jackson lacks fine dotted lines. A. Series 1875. Seal pale; lathe work blurred. B. Lacks parallel silk thread; Wyman's name spelled "Wgman"; or words "Bureau of Engraving and Printing" reversed, beginning at lower right hand end instead of upper left hand. **\$10.** B C. Lincoln's eyes wild and staring; in National Bank Note Co.'s imprint first "a" smaller than adjoining letters; or under eagle's wing four feathers indistinct instead of clear and sharp; or "T" of "note" in imprint of National Bank Note Co. leans. A B C D. Only three green dots instead of four to the left of figures "10" in green counters. C. Webster's face surly; W, D and C, in "Washington, D. C.," centre of bill, same size as other letters; should be larger. D. Words "Register of the Treasury" and "Treasurer of the U. S." omitted below signatures; green ink washes off. L. Series of 1880. Same general appearance as foregoing; none genuine with check letter L. **\$20.** On all of 1862 or 1863 small "telegraph lines" across large green figures 20 are lacking or defective. A B C. Imprint of Bank Note Co. very imperfect. A B C D. Liberty's hands shapeless; inscription beneath vignette very imperfect; or background of Hamilton's portrait lacking fine lines; or wetting will disturb inks, and lacks parallel silk threads; or lacks at top centre face, "Engraved and printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing." A. March 10, 1863. Marked exchangeable for six per cent bonds; or Liberty badly drawn; or fingers of left hand appear broken. **\$50.** C. Hamilton's nose sharply pointed, numbering imperfect. A B C D. Altered note, Hamilton's vignette at bottom instead of top; or words "fifty, fifty" surrounding small numbers "50" illegible; or counters on back circles instead of octagons. A C D. Splendid counterfeit. Same defect. B. Very dangerous. On back centre, top of large 50, star top of 5 shows six points instead of five, stars at bottom five points instead of four. D. Moisture disturbs color on back. **\$100.** Stem of feather in eagle's tail not distinct. On back in scroll work figures repeated are "100,001," instead of "001,100." **\$500.** A B C D. series 1869. Very dangerous. Nearly all the genuine notes withdrawn; better receive only as bills for collection. **\$1,000.** Same as foregoing.

**SILVER CERTIFICATES—\$1.** No silk thread. **\$2.** B. Lacks silk threads, large seal printed in different shades of color. C. One-quarter inch too short, Hancock's head smaller and narrower than in genuine, or check letter C next vignette omitted or very indistinct. **\$5.** A. Silk thread imitated by line on back, Grant's portrait bad. D. No silk thread, word "Register" in "Register of the Treasury" out of line. **\$10.** Series 1880. On back "all" in "and all public dues" omitted; or "Engraved and printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing" or small lettering on face omitted. Lettering blotched, blurred and soiled. B, series 1886. "This certifies that that there have been deposited in the Treasury" omitted from top centre. **\$10** and **\$20.** Penwork counterfeits are numerous; Treasury number washes off **\$10** D and **\$20.** B, series 1880. Color of seal distributed by moisture. **\$20.** B, series 1880. Treasury number, 2774258X, very dangerous. C. In left panel R T and F in word "certificate" upside down; on back, "taxes" and "engraved" spelled "tares" and "engraved."

**NATIONAL BANK NOTES—\$1.** Natl. Eagle Bank, Boston, red numbering inferior. **\$2.** Natl. Union, Kinderhook, N. Y., under check letter A at left are two flourishes instead of one; Linderpark, N. Y., no such bank; Market Natl., N. Y., only one flourish over AR in Market instead of three; Marine Natl., N. Y., "city of" omitted before New-York, black panel under title; Ninth Natl., N. Y., "the" after "of" omitted in title; St. Nicholas Natl., N. Y., "New-York" over date, July 1, 1865, in script instead of italics; Westchester Co. Natl., Peekskill, under left check letter A two flourishes instead of one; Natl. of Rhode Island, imprint of Bank Note Co. hardly legible. **\$5.** C. Jewett City Natl., Norwalk Central Natl., series 1882; refuse all. First Natl., Aurora, Ill.; Central Natl., First Natl., German Natl., Chicago; First Natl., Paxton, Ill.; First Natl., Peru, Ill.; First Natl., Canton, Ill.; First Natl., Northampton, Mass.; refuse all signed S. B. Colby. Register of the Treasury; First Natl., Merchants' Natl., Traders' Natl., Chicago; Natl. of Pontiac, Ill., vertical lines dividing vignette on back from coat of arms if continued down would pass between two 5s instead of cutting one. Union Natl., Chicago. Farmers' Natl., Virginia, Ill., refuse, May 10, 1865. Boylston Natl., Boston; Leicester Natl., First Natl., St. Johnsbury, new process photograph. Globe Natl., Pocasset Natl., People's Natl., Boston; Southbridge Natl., Montpelier Natl., Dedham Natl., green tint uneven and smeared; omitted in space at top where "National Currency" appears. First Natl. of New-Bedford, Treasury and charter numbers and pink seal too bright. Merchants' Natl., New-Bedford; Hampden Natl., Westfield; Pacific Natl., Boston, vignette of Columbus imperfect; vertical lines at left of vignette on back would pass between figures instead of through one. First Natl., Cecil, Ill.; First Natl., Galena, Ill., no



such banks. People's Natl., Jackson, Mich., coarse, defects numerous. Manufacturers' Natl., Amsterdam, N. Y., no shading inside first "a" in "Manufacturers," face of man kneeling wild, not devout; in vignette on back line of horizon not distinct above head of Columbus. Natl. of Pawling, N. Y., signatures of president and cashier printed, not written; Columbus's mustache straight instead of curved; "F" in word "Five" does not touch ornament in left upper corner. Fort Stanwix Natl., Rome, N. Y.; see Manufacturers' Natl., Amsterdam. Natl. State, Troy, N. Y., signed "Jno. C. New, Treasurer of the United States," and bears at same time old pointed Treasury seal. First Natl., Hanover, Penn., "Act approved June 30, 1864," instead of "Act approved Feb. 25th, 1863." First Natl., Tamaqua, Penn., on back, "owing" spelled "ownig," and "thousand," "thousaud." First Natl., Milwaukee, Wis., poor counterfeit; color very bad. \$10 note. Most Indiana counterfeits are coarse, especially in vignette, lower left corner; in border, upper left end, "Currency" lettered in reverse and spelled backward. In most Pennsylvania, post in vignette, lower left corner, has no knothole or nick; no charter number.

In most of New-York, lathework irregular; in counters "10," right upper corner, face, small heart-shaped centres variable, work incomplete, title lines of banks irregular; in counters "TEN," left upper corner, heavy white line just above word is continuous and touches top of E; no knothole quarter length of post from bottom. Lafayette Natl., of Ind., refuse any charter number except 2,213. Muncie Natl., of Ind., refuse any charter number except 793. Richmond Natl., of Ind., portion of eagle's wing covers bottom of "1873." First Natl., Atchison, Kan., refuse bank numbers 655 to 668 and Treasury numbers 679,929 to 679,942 inclusive. Germania Natl., New-Orleans, no silk threads, vignettes coarse and scratchy. Albany City Natl., City Natl., Poughkeepsie, Highland Natl., Newburg, Croton Natl., N. Y., see note. Auburn City Natl., in vignette, lower left corner, Franklin's kitestring not wholly visible. Merchants' Natl., Albany, refuse bank numbers 759 to 766 and Treasury numbers 45,195 to 45,202 inclusive. Farmers and Manfrs' Natl., Buffalo, no such bank. First Natl., Lockport, N. Y., First Natl., Poughkeepsie, refuse all signed S. B. Colby, Register of the Treasury. American Natl., Market Natl., Natl. Bk. of Commerce, N. Y., Natl. Bk. of the State of N. Y., Union Natl., N. Y., Flour City Natl., Rochester, N. Y., refuse all dated July 1, 1865. Croton Natl., N. Y., refuse all. Marine Natl., Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., refuse all whose title omits words "the city of." Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., signatures printed instead of written. Farmers and Manfrs' Natl., Poughkeepsie. "P" in title strikes "O" and extends below base of other letters. First Natl., Red Hook, N. Y., refuse all dated Feb. 20, 1865. Central Natl., Rome, N. Y., refuse all dated May 12, 1865. Syracuse, N. Y., Natl., very dangerous; see note and compare back of bill with genuine. Mutual Natl., Troy, N. Y., eagle's wing covers bottom of "65." Saratoga Co. N. B., Watford, N. Y., refuse all bank number 1,048. Treasury number 810,516. Watkins Natl., Watkins, N. Y., refuse all dated Aug. 1, 1865. Third Natl., Cincinnati, no parallel silk threads, paper greasy and stiff, vignettes coarse and scratchy. First Natl., Philadelphia, refuse all dated Feb. 20, 1864. Third Natl., Philadelphia, see note; first P in Philadelphia extends below other letters. Natl. Bk. of Barre, Vt., refuse bank numbers 911 to 936, Treasury numbers 932,805 to 932,830 inclusive. \$20. NOTE.—In most New-York counterfeits, word "Loyalty" in vignette hardly legible, Liberty's toes missing, faces wild. In Conn., Ind. and Penn., foliage to right of "20," upper left end, bunchy and heavy; musket on ground in vignette seems to pierce leg of fallen man; eyes of kneeling woman mere dots. First Natl., Portland, Conn., First Natl., Indianapolis, see note. Atchison, Kan., refuse bank numbers 655 to 668, Treasury numbers 679,929 to 679,942. Merchants' Natl., Albany, refuse bank numbers 759 to 766. Treasury numbers 45,195 to 45,202 inclusive. First Natl., N. Y., refuse all dated July 19, 1865. Market Natl., Merchants' Natl., Natl. Bank of Commerce, Natl. Shoe and Leather, Tradesmen's Natl., N. Y., Oneida Natl., Utica, N. Y., refuse all signed "L. E. Chittenden, Register of the Treasury." City Natl., Utica, N. Y., no such bank; should be "Utica City Natl." Fourth Natl., Philadelphia, "A" in Philadelphia not crossed, "w" in "twenty" lower right end border face, shorter than other letters. Natl. Bk. of Barre, Vt., refuse bank numbers 911 to 936, Treasury numbers 932,805 to 932,830, inclusive. \$50. NOTE.—In all these counterfeits, in upper right corner face, Victory's uplifted arm ends in stump without hand at bottom of shading of 5 in 50. On back of New-York counterfeits, bandage crosses forehead instead of eyes of Justice in State coat-of-arms. Third Natl., Buffalo, none genuine bearing other charter number than 850, or signed "L. E. Chittenden, Register of the Treasury." Central Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 376; none genuine signed "L. E. Chittenden," etc., and having imprint of Bureau of Engraving and Printing in left upper corner. Mechanics' Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 1,250. Metropolitan Natl., N. Y., refuse all except charter number 1,121. Natl. Bk. of Commerce, refuse all except charter number 733, all signed "J. L. Everett, Cashier," and "F. L. Palmer, President," all having other check letter than A, and all dated January 10, 1865. Natl. Broadway, N. Y., see note; the genuine bill bears check letter A. Tradesmen's Natl., N. Y., see note. Union Natl., N. Y., refuse all bearing other charter number than 1,278, all signed "L. E. Chittenden," etc., and all dated April 15, 1864. \$100.—First Natl., Boston, "Maintain," under Liberty's hand in sunburst, spelled "mainain," sailor's mouth closed instead of partly opened, on back comma omitted after "it," line 2, and "printed," line 4; under "Boston," large panel face, four flourishes omitted. Natl. Revere, Boston, "N" of "National Currency" 1-16 of an inch from border scroll ornament, sailor's mouth wide open, space between edge of Liberty's wing and shading of C, right upper corner, 1-32 inch instead of 1-16. Merchants' Natl., New-Bedford, hair line under president's name, if extended, would strike middle of "2" in "Cashr.," see Natl. Revere, Boston. Pitts-

field Natl., Mass., lower loop of S in Colby's signature does not touch sail of frigate; see Natl. Reverse. Natl. Exchange, Baltimore, small heart-shaped figure at left of panel "Baltimore" shows eight lines instead of seven; see Natl. Reverse. Central Natl., N. Y., four flourishes under panel "City of New-York" omitted; see First Natl., Boston. Ohio Natl., Cincinnati, white line around panel inclosing Cincinnati broader than those in body of panel; see First Natl., Boston. Natl. Bk. of Commerce, Pittsburg, cashier's name printed; see Natl. Reverse, Boston. Second Natl., Wilkes-Barre, Penn., names of officers of bank printed; see Natl. Reverse, Boston.

## DANGEROUS COUNTERFEITS.

### U. S. TREASURY NOTES.

ONES—Vignette of Chase, Aug. 1, 1862, A, B, C, D; Washington, series of 1875, D. TWOS—Vignette of Hamilton, Aug. 1, 1862, A, B, C, D; Jefferson, series of 1875, 1880, D.

FIVES—Vignette of Hamilton, March 10, 1862, A; March 10, 1863, A; A, D; Jackson, series of 1875, 1880, D, B, B, D; C, D, Emigrant, series of 1875, A, C, D.

TENS—Vignette of Lincoln, March 10, 1862, B, C; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D; Webster, series of 1875, 1880, D; C.

TWENTIES—Vignette of Liberty, March 10, 1862, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A; Hamilton, series of 1875, A, B, C, D; series of 1878, A, B, C, D.

FIFTIES—Vignette of Hamilton, March 10, 1862, C; raised from \$2, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D; Clay, series of 1869, B; Franklin, series of 1875, D.

HUNDREDS—Vignette of Spread Eagle, March 10, 1862, A, B, C.

FIVE HUNDREDS—Vignette of Adams, series of 1869, A, B, C, D.

THOUSANDS—Vignette of Morris, March 10, 1862, A, B, C, D; March 10, 1863, A, B, C, D.

### SILVER CERTIFICATES.

ONES—Martha Washington, series of 1886, B; D.

TWOS—Hancock, series of 1886, A, B, C. Series 1888, No. 12,137,098 refuse all.

FIVES—Grant, series of 1886, A, D.

TENS—Morris, series of 1886, A, B, C, D; Hendricks, series of 1886, B.

TWENTIES—Decatur, series of 1886, A, B, C, D.

### NATIONAL BANK NOTES.

ONES—Mass., Boston, Natl. Eagle, 1875, A.

TWOS—N. Y., Kinderhook, Natl. Union, A; Linderpark, Natl. Union, A; N. Y. City, Market, A; N. Y. City, Marine, A; New-York City, Ninth, A; N. Y. City, St. Nicholas, A; Peekskill, Westchester Co., A. R. I., Newport, Natl. Bank of R. I., A.

FIVES—Conn., Jewett City, Jewett City, B; Norwalk, Central, 1882, A. Ill., Aurora, First, A; Canton, First, A; Cedar, First, A; Chicago, Central, A; Chicago, First, A; Chicago, German, A; Chicago, Merchants', A; Chicago, Traders', A; Chicago, Union, A; Galena, First, A; Paxton, First, A; Peru, First, A; Virginia, Farmers', A.

Mass., Boston, Boylston, 1875, C; Boston, Globe, 1875, C; Boston, Pacific, 1875, B; Dedham, Dedham, 1875, B; Fall River, Pocasset, 1875, C; Leicester, Leicester, 1875, C; New-Bedford, First, 1875, B; New-Bedford, Merchants', C; Northampton, First, C; Westfield, Hampden, CD; Southbridge, Southbridge, 1875, B. Mich., Jackson, People's, D. N. Y., Amsterdam, Manufacturers', B; Rome, Fort Stanwix, B; Pawling, Natl. Bank of Pawling, A; Troy, Natl. State, A. Penn., Hanover, First, D; Tamaqua, First, B. Vt., Montpelier, Montpelier, 1875, A; St. Johnsbury, First, 1875, C. Wis., Milwaukee, First, 1882, B.

TENS—Ind., Lafayette, Lafayette, A; Muncie, Muncie, A; Richmond, Richmond, A. La., New-Orleans, Germania, 1882, C. N. Y., Albany, Albany City, A; Auburn, Auburn City, A; Buffalo, Farmers and Manufacturers', A; Lockport, First, A; Newburg, Highland, A; N. Y. City, American, A; N. Y. City, Croton, A; N. Y. City, First, A; N. Y. City, Marine, A; N. Y. City, Market, A; N. Y. City, Merchants', A; N. Y. City, Merchant's, A; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, A; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of State of N. Y., A; N. Y. City, Union, A; Poughkeepsie, City, A; Poughkeepsie, Farmers' and Manufacturers', A; Poughkeepsie, First, A; Red Hook, First, A; Rochester, Flour City, A; Rome, Central, A; Syracuse, Syracuse, A; Troy, Mutual, A; Waterford, Saratoga County, A; Watkins, Watkins, A. Ohio, Cincinnati, Third, 1882, C. Penn., Philadelphia, First, B; Philadelphia, Third, B.

TWENTIES—Conn., Portland, First, A. Ind., Indianapolis, First, A. N. Y., N. Y. City, First, B; N. Y. City, Market, B; N. Y. City, Merchants', B; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, B; N. Y. City, Nat. Shoe and Leather, B; N. Y. City, Tradesmen's, B; Utica, City, B. Utica, Oneida, B. Penn., Philadelphia, Fourth, A.

FIFTIES—N. Y., Buffalo, Third, A; N. Y. City, Central, A; N. Y. City, Merchants', A; N. Y. City, Metropolitan, AC; N. Y. City, Nat. Bank of Commerce, AC; N. Y. City, Nat. Broadway, AC; N. Y. City, Tradesmen's, AD; N. Y. City, Union, A.

HUNDREDS—Mass., Boston, First, A; Boston, Nat. Reverse, A; New-Bedford, Merchants', A; Pittsfield, Pittsfield, A. Md., Baltimore, Nat. Exchange, A. N. Y., N. Y. City, Central, A. Ohio, Cincinnati, Ohio, A. Penn., Pittsburg Nat. Bank of Commerce, 1875, A; Wilkes-Barre, Second, A.

### STOLEN NOTES.

Denomination.	Location.	Bank.	Series.	Nos.	Lower Cor.	Upper Corner.
\$3	Ill., Pontiac	Natl of Pontiac	(1875)	741 to	765	252,111 to 252,135
\$5	Iowa, Osage	Osage Nat'l		1,751 to	2,200	560,959 to 561,408
\$5 and \$20	Kan., Atchison	First Nat'l	(1882)	655 to	668	679,929 to 679,942
\$10 and \$20	N. Y., Albany	Merch Nat'l	(1875)	759 to	766	45,195 to 45,202
\$10 and \$20	Vt., Barre	Natl of Barre		911 to	936	932,805 to 932,830



In all the States and Territories, except the Dakotas, Idaho, New-Jersey, New-Mexico, New-York, South Carolina and Wisconsin, a marriage license is required to be procured from some officer designated by law, for which fees are exacted.

States and Territories.	Ages at which minors are capable of marry'g		Ages below which parent's consent is req'd.		Prohibited degrees.	Void or voidable marriages. a	Other prohibited or punishable marriages.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
Alabama ...	17	14	21	18	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, step-relatives.	.....	bUnder age of consent; marriage of woman by force, menace or duress; white and negro to 3d generation.
Arizona ....	.....	.....	18	16	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, first cousins.	White and negro or Mongolian; impotent.	bMarriage of woman by force, menace or duress; false personation.
Arkansas ...	17	14	21	18	Same as Ari.	White and negro or mulatto, mentally or physically incapable, force or fraud.	b
California ...	18	15	21	18	Same as Ari., except as to first cousins.	bWhite and negro or mulatto, under age, insane, force or fraud, impotent.	White and Mongolian.
Colorado ....	c14	12	21	18	Same as Ari.	White and negro or mulatto.	bMarriage of woman by force or fraud.
Connecticut .	c14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	Marriages attempted to be celebrated by unauthorized person.	b
Delaware ...	18	16	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and negro or mulatto, insane.	Pauper.
Dist. Col. ....	c14	12	.....	.....	Same as Ala.	b	
Florida .....	.....	.....	21	21	Within the Levitical degrees.	bWhite and colored	
Georgia .....	17	14	.....	18	Within the Levitical degrees, and step-relatives.	bWhite and colored, force, fraud, impotence, insane	
Idaho .....	.....	.....	18	16	Same as Cal.	Same as Cal.	
Illinois .....	17	14	21	18	Same as Ari.	Insane or idiotic.	bFalse personation.
Indiana .....	18	16	21	18	Not nearer of kin than sec'd cousin	bWhite and one-eighth negro; under age; physically or mentally incapable.	
Iowa .....	16	14	21	18	Same as Ala.	bUnder age, insane, impotent.	Marriage of woman by force, menace or duress.
Kansas .....	15	12	.....	.....	Same as Ari.	Incappable from want of age or understanding.	bSame as Iowa.
Kentucky ...	16	14	21	21	Same as Ala.	bWhite and negro or mulatto; insane, idiotic, force, fraud; under age.	
Louisiana ...	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala., except as to step-relatives.	bForce or fraud; mistake in person	
Maine .....	c14	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	White and negro, mulatto or Indian; insane; under age.	Same as Iowa.
Maryland ...	c14	.....	21	16	Same as Ala.	bWhite and negro, or person of negro	

## MARRIAGE LAWS.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Ages at which minors are capable of marry'g		Ages below which parent'l consent is req'd.		Prohibited degrees.	Void or voidable marriages. <sup>a</sup>	Other prohibitions or punishable marriages.
	Male...	Female	Male...	Female			
Massachusetts	c14	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	descent to the 3d generation. bInsane, idiotic; under age.	Clandestine marriage of woman under sixteen.
Michigan ..	18	16	....	....	Same as Ala.	bInsane, idiotic; under age; force or fraud; impotent.	Same as Iowa.
Minnesota ..	18	15	21	18	Not nearer kin than first cousin.	bForce or fraud; incapable from want of age or understanding.	
Mississippi ..	c14	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	bWhite and quarter negro.	False personation.
Missouri ...	15	12	21	18	Same as Cal.	bWhite and negro.	Same as Iowa.
Montana ....	18	16	21	18	Same as Ind.		bUnder age; false personation; same as Iowa.
Nebraska ..	18	16	21	18	Same as Cal.	bWhite and quarter negro; insane, idiotic; under age; force or fraud; impotent.	
Nevada .....	18	16	21	18	Same as Ind.	bIncapable from want of age or understanding; fraud.	Same as Iowa; white and black, mulatto, Indian and Chinese.
New-Hampshire .....	14	13	....	....	Same as Alabama and first cousins.	b, d.	
New-Jersey	c14	12	21	15	Same as Ala.	b Impotent: under age; force of female.	
New-Mexico	18	15	21	18	Same as Cal.	Under age.	
New-York ..	18	16	....	....	Ancestors descendants, brothers, sisters.	bSame as Nevada; force or fraud; impotent.	
N. Carolina.	16	14	18	18	Same as Minnesota.	bWhite and negro or Indian to 3d generation; under age; mentally or physically incapable. e.	
N. Dakota...	18	15	18	15	Same as Arizona and including all cousins.	b Same as Michigan.	
Ohio .....	18	16	21	18	Same as Indiana.	None declared.	a, b, Under age.
Oregon .....	18	15	21	18	Same as Minnesota.	b White and 1/4 negro, Chinese, or Kanaka, or more than half Indian; force; fraud; want of age or understanding.	
Penn .....	c14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	b.	
Rhode Id...	c14	12	21	f21	Same as Ala.	bIdiot, lunatic.	
So. Carolina	c14	....	....	16	Same as Ala.	bWhite and Indian, negro, mestizo, or half-breed; fraud or force.	Idiot, lunatic.
So. Dakota...	18	15	18	15	See North Dakota.	See North Dakota.	Same as Iowa; white and negro to third generation.
Tennessee ..	c14	12	....	....	Same as Ala.	b.	



MARRIAGE LAWS.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Ages at which minors are capable of marry'g		Ages below which parent's consent is req'd.		Prohibited degrees.	Void or voidable marriages.*	Other prohibitions or punishable marriages.
	Male...	Female	Male...	Female			
Texas .....	16	14	21	18	Same as Ala.	White and colored; impotent or other impediment to contract.	a b Force of Female; under age.
Utah .....	14	12	21	18	Same as Ari.	b White and Mongolian or negro; under age; force or fraud.	
Vermont ....	c 14	12	21	18	Same as Ala.	b Under age; idiot, lunatic; force or fraud; physical incapacity.	
Virginia ....	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	b White and colored; insane; under age; physical incapacity.	a, b.
Washington.	c 14	12	21	18	Same as Ind., and step-relatives.	Force; same as Nevada.	
West Va. ....	14	12	21	21	Same as Ala.	b Same as Va.	
Wisconsin ..	18	15	21	18	Same as Minn.	b Same as Minn.	
Wyoming ...	18	16	21	21	Same as Ari.	b insane, idiot; under age; force or fraud.	

a Besides prohibited degrees. b Also bigamous. c At common law; no statutory provision. d Where party marries with knowledge that former husband or wife is living. e Also, Croatan Indian and negro to third generation. f But license may issue to a woman over 18 if she has no parent or guardian living in the U. S.

DIVORCE LAWS.

CAUSES FOR ABSOLUTE DIVORCE—Adultery, in all the States and Territories, excepting South Carolina, which has no divorce laws.

Impotency, in all excepting Arizona, California, Connecticut, Dakota, Idaho, Iowa, Louisiana, New-Mexico, New-York, South Carolina, Texas and Vermont.

Wilful abandonment or desertion, in all except New-York, North Carolina and South Carolina. Period: Six months, in Arizona; one year, in Arkansas, California, Colorado, Dakota, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming; two years, in Alabama, District of Columbia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Mississippi, Nebraska, Pennsylvania and Tennessee; three years, in Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, Ohio, Texas, Vermont and West Virginia; five years, in Rhode Island, or shorter term (in discretion of court), and Virginia.

Habitual drunkenness, in all except Maryland, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia and West Virginia. In Arizona divorce is granted for this cause to the wife only.

Cruelty, inhuman treatment, etc., in all except Maryland, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia. In Alabama, Kentucky and Tennessee divorce is granted for this cause to wife only.

Conviction of felony or infamous crime, sentence to imprisonment, imprisonment, in all except the District of Columbia, Florida, Maine, Maryland, New-Jersey, New-Mexico, New-York, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Failure or neglect of husband to provide for wife. Period: Six months, Arizona; one year, California, Colorado, Dakota, Idaho, Nevada and Wyoming; two years, Indiana; three years, Delaware and New-Hampshire; time not specified, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nebraska, New-Mexico, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin (in discretion of court).

Disappearance, absence without being heard from, Connecticut and Vermont, seven years; New-Hampshire, three years; Rhode Island.

Other causes are as follows: Voluntary separation, Kentucky and Wisconsin. Having former wife or husband living, Arkansas, Colorado, District of Columbia, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, New-Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Tennessee. Joining a religious sect which believes marriage unlawful, Kentucky, Massachusetts and New-Hampshire. Indicted for felony and is a fugitive from justice, Louisiana and Virginia. Husband indicted for felony and flees the State, North Carolina. Refusal of wife to "remove with her husband to this State,"

Tennessee. Indignities rendering condition intolerable or life burdensome, Arkansas, Missouri, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Washington and Wyoming. Conduct rendering it unsafe for wife to live with husband, Tennessee. Turning wife out of doors, Tennessee. Habitually violent and ungovernable temper, Florida. Attempt by either party upon life of other, Illinois, Louisiana and Tennessee. Gross neglect of duty, Kansas and Ohio. Wife "given to intoxication," Wisconsin. Husband a vagrant under the statutes, Missouri and Wyoming. Insanity or mental incapacity at time of marriage, District of Columbia, Georgia and Mississippi. Insanity, permanent and incurable, occurring subsequent to marriage, Arkansas. Incurable chronic mania or dementia, having existed ten years or more, Washington. Any cause rendering the marriage originally void, Maryland and Rhode Island; or voidable, Rhode Island. Marriage within prohibited degrees, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, New-Jersey and Pennsylvania. Marriage by force, duress or fraud, Connecticut, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Washington. Marriage solemnized while either party was under the age of consent, Delaware. When one of the parties has obtained a divorce in another State, Florida, Michigan and Ohio. Public defamation, Louisiana. Any other cause deemed by the court sufficient and when the court shall be satisfied that the parties can no longer live together, Washington.

**LIMITED DIVORCE.**—Limited divorce exists in the following States: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, in favor of wife only, Nebraska, New-Jersey, New-York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, in favor of wife only, Rhode Island, Tennessee in favor of wife only, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

**PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.**—Five years, Massachusetts. (If when married both parties were residents, three years.) Three years, Connecticut, New-Jersey. Two years, District of Columbia, Florida, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan. (When the cause for divorce occurred out of the State, otherwise one year), North Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont. One year, Alabama (abandonment, three years), Arkansas. If cause occurred out of the State, plaintiff must have been a resident of the State at time of occurrence), Colorado (unless cause for divorce occurred within the State, or while one or both of the parties resided in the State), Illinois (same as Colorado), Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky (if cause occurred out of the State, plaintiff must have been a resident of the State at time of occurrence), Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi (in case of desertion, two years), Missouri (same as Colorado), Montana, New-Hampshire, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin. Six months, Arizona, California, Idaho, Nebraska, Nevada, New-Mexico, Texas, Wyoming. Ninety days, Dakota.

### DIVORCE STATISTICS.

The total number of divorces in the United States and Territories from 1867 to 1886, inclusive, was 328,716. From 9,937 in 1867 the number rose to 25,535 in 1886, an increase of nearly 157 per cent in twenty years. The population of the United States increased about 60 per cent in the same period. From 1870 to 1880 the population increased 30.1 per cent and the divorces 79.4 per cent. The only States and Territories in which the percentage of increase in population between 1870 and 1880 was greater than the increase in divorces were Connecticut, New-York, Utah, Vermont and Wyoming. The number of absolute divorces in 1886 in Great Britain was 475; in France, 6,211; in Germany, 6,078.

The average duration of married life in the United States before divorce during the twenty years from 1867 to 1886 was 8.97 years for the husband and 9.27 for the wife, or considering both together, 9.17; 15,622 couples were divorced one year after marriage, 21,525 after two years, 27,270 after three years, 27,909 after four years and 25,371 after twenty-one years or more.

### GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Next annual meeting of grand encampment, Washington, D. C., Sept. 20, 1892.

Commander-in-Chief, John Palmer, Albany, N. Y.  
 Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, Henry M. Duffield, Detroit.  
 Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, T. S. Clarkson, Omaha.  
 Surgeon-General, Benjamin W. Stevenson, Visalia, Ky.  
 Chaplain-in-Chief, Rev. S. B. Paine, St. Augustine, Fla.  
 Adjutant-General, Frederick Phisterer, Albany.  
 Quartermaster-General, John Taylor, Philadelphia.  
 Inspector-General, John F. Pratt, Orange, N. J.  
 Judge Advocate-General, Joseph W. O'Neill, Lebanon, Ohio.  
 Assistant Adjutant-General, D. N. Quirk, Brooklyn.  
 Senior Aide-de-Camp, C. Hull Grant, Brooklyn.

### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

A. G. Huntoon, Washington, D. C.  
 R. S. Luther, Providence, R. I.  
 James R. Milner, Springfield, Mo.  
 Levi B. Raymond, Hampton, Iowa.

R. F. Knapp, Saratoga.  
 William McClelland, Pittsburg.  
 William M. Olin, Boston.



## GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.—Continued.

Departments.	Commanders.	Membership.
Alabama.....	Seymour Bullock, Mobile.....	332
Arizona.....	Ed. Schwartz, Phoenix.....	295
Arkansas.....	William H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.....	2,002
California.....	W. H. L. Barnes, San Francisco.....	6,181
Colorado and Wyoming.....	George W. Cook, Denver.....	2,940
Connecticut.....	Henry W. Fanton, Danbury.....	6,946
Delaware.....	A. J. Woodman, Wilmington.....	1,328
Florida.....	John H. Welch, Welshon.....	414
Georgia.....	Albert E. Sholis, Augusta.....	432
Idaho.....	Judson Spofford, Boise City.....	454
Illinois.....	Horace S. Clark, Mattcon.....	32,641
Indiana.....	L. N. Walker, Indianapolis.....	25,173
Indian Territory.....	Edward Calkins, South McAlister.....	265
Iowa.....	Charles L. Davidson, Hull.....	20,324
Kansas.....	T. McCarthy, Larned.....	18,427
Kentucky.....	S. G. Willis, Concord.....	5,789
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	George T. Hodges, Duluth, Minn.....	1,051
Maine.....	Samuel L. Miller, Waldoboro.....	9,676
Maryland.....	Joseph C. Hill, Baltimore.....	2,522
Massachusetts.....	Arthur A. Smith, Griswoldville.....	23,592
Michigan.....	C. L. Eaton, Paw Paw.....	20,742
Minnesota.....	C. D. Parker, St. Paul.....	8,201
Missouri.....	George W. Martin, Brookfield.....	21,028
Montana.....	Harry C. Kessler, Butte.....	689
Nebraska.....	Joseph Teeter, Lincoln.....	8,137
New-Hampshire.....	Everett B. Huse, Enfield.....	5,127
New-Jersey.....	James R. Mullikin, Newark.....	7,732
New-Mexico.....	Albert J. Fountain, Las Cruces.....	299
New-York.....	Charles H. Freeman, Corning.....	40,865
North Dakota.....	William A. Bentley, Bismarck.....	731
Ohio.....	A. M. Warner, Cincinnati.....	49,011
Oklahoma.....	G. A. Cotton, Kingfisher.....	340
Oregon.....	Owen Summers, Portland.....	1,905
Pennsylvania.....	George G. Boyer, Harrisburg.....	43,820
Potomac.....	James M. Pipes, Washington, D. C.....	3,205
Rhode Island.....	Benjamin H. Child, Providence.....	2,921
South Dakota.....	C. S. Palmer, Sioux Falls.....	2,783
Tennessee.....	Andrew J. Gahagan, Chattanooga.....	3,697
Texas.....	M. W. Mann, Dallas.....	1,165
Utah.....	Frank Hoffman, Salt Lake City.....	188
Vermont.....	D. L. Morgan, Rutland.....	5,473
Virginia.....	H. B. Nichols, Norfolk.....	1,388
Washington and Alaska.....	D. G. Lovell, Tacoma.....	2,512
West Virginia.....	Isaac F. Duval, Wellsburg.....	2,971
Wisconsin.....	W. H. Upham, Marshfield.....	13,775
Total.....		398,067

## THE AMERICA CUP.

The America Cup was won by the schooner yacht America on Aug. 22, 1851, in a race around the Isle of Wight, England, against a fleet of six schooners and seven cutters of the Royal Yacht Squadron. In 1857 the America's owners presented the cup to the New-York Yacht Club for a perpetual international challenge cup. The instrument conveying the cup to the club is known as the first deed of gift. On Aug. 8, 1870, the English schooner yacht Cambria raced for the cup against a fleet of schooners representing the New-York Yacht Club and was defeated, the schooner Magic winning. In October, 1871, the English schooner yacht Livonia sailed against boats selected to meet her, and was beaten in four of the races, once by the Columbia and twice by the Sappho. On Aug. 11 and 12, 1876, the Canadian schooner yacht Countess of Dufferin sailed for the cup and was defeated by the schooner yacht Madeline. The next race for the cup was in November, 1881, when the American sloop Mischief defeated the Canadian sloop Aralanta. In 1882 the New-York Yacht Club returned the cup to George L. Schuyler, the only survivor of the original donors, that he might give it back to the club under new conditions. Mr. Schuyler made a second deed of gift, which provided that the challenging boat should belong to some recognized foreign yacht club having an annual regatta over an ocean course, the competitor to be of not less than thirty nor more than 300 tons register and to sail on its own bottom to the port where the contest took place. In Sept., 1885, the English cutter Genesta came over and sailed for the cup, and was beaten by the sloop Puritan. In Sept., 1886, the cutter Galatea, representing the Royal Northern Yacht Club, was defeated by the American yacht Mayflower. In Sept., 1887, the cutter Thistle, of the Royal Clyde Yacht Club, was defeated by the Volunteer. The cup was then again returned to Mr. Schuyler, who restored it to the club under a third deed of gift, the "dimension clause" of which requires that a foreign yacht intending to compete for the cup shall challenge ten months before the proposed races, and shall give with the challenge, the length on load-waterline, beam at load-waterline, extreme beam and draught of water; these dimensions not to be exceeded.

## THE NEW NAVY.

Vessel.	Type.	Displacement.	H. P.	Cost.	Remarks.
CHICAGO.	Protected cruiser.	1,500.	5,081.	\$889,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	1 8-in., 2 6-in., B. L. R.; 2 6-1/2-in., R. F.; 4 47-mm., R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
BOSTON.	Protected cruiser.	3,189.	4,030.	\$619,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	2 8-in., 2 6-in., B. L. R.; 2 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr., R. F.; 1 37-mm., R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
ATLANTA.	Protected cruiser.	3,189.	2,749.	\$617,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Boston.				
DOLPHIN.	Dispatch.	1,485.	2,255.	\$315,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	4-in. R. F. B. L. R.; 4 47-mm., R. C.; 2 6-pdr., R. F.; 2 Gatlings.				
CHARLESTON.	Protected cruiser.	4,010.	6,600.	\$1,017,500.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	2 8-in., B. L. R.; 4 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr., R. F.; 4 37-mm., R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
BALTIMORE.	Protected cruiser.	4,600.	10,725.6.	\$1,325,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	4 8-in., 6 6-in., B. L. R.; 4 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr., R. F.; 1 37-mm., R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
YORKTOWN.	Gunboat.	1,700.	3,661.93.	\$153,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	6 6-in., B. L. R.; 2 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr., 1 1-pdr., R. F.; 2 37-mm., H. R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
DETROIT.	Gunboat.	890.	1,513.41.	\$247,900.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	1 6-in., B. L. R.; 2 3-pdr., 1 1-pdr., R. F.; 2 37-mm., H. R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
YESUOUS.	Dynamite cruiser.	530.	3,795.	\$350,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	3 15-in. dynamite; 3 3-pdr., R. F.				
CUSHING.	Torpedo boat.		116.	\$1720.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	3 torpedo tubes; 3 1-pdr., R. F.				
NEWARK.	Subject to orders from Department.				
ARMAMENT—	12 6-in., B. L. R.; 4 6-pdr., 4 3-pdr., 2 1-pdr., R. F.; 3 37-mm., H. R. C.; 4 Gatlings.				
PHILADELPHIA.	Protected cruiser.	4,321.	8,815.	\$1,350,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Newark.				
SAN FRANCISCO.	Protected cruiser.	4,083.	9,912.9.	\$1,428,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Philadelphia.				
CONCORD.	Gunboat.	1,700.	3,405.	\$190,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Yorktown.				
BENNINGTON.	Gunboat.	1,700.	3,533.	\$190,000.	In commission.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Yorktown.				
MAINE.	Armored cruiser.	6,418.	39,000.	\$2,500,000.	Building at N. Y. Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	1 10-in., 6 6-in., B. L. R.; 12 6-pdr., 6 1-pdr., R. F.; 4 Gatlings.				
TEXAS.	Battleship.	6,300.	38,600.	\$2,500,000.	Building at Norfolk Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	2 12-in., 6 6-in., B. L. R.; 12 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr., 4 37-mm., 2 Gatlings.				
PURITAN.	Double-turret monitor.	6,060.	34,167.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	4 12-in., B. L. R.; 6 4-in., R. F. B. L. R.; 2 6-pdr., 4 3-pdr., R. F.; 4 37-mm., R. C.; 4 Gatlings.				
MIANTONOM.	Double-turret monitor.	3,990.	31,600.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	1 10-in., B. L. R.; 2 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr., R. F.; 2 37-mm., H. R. C.; 2 Gatlings.				
TERROR.	Double-turret monitor.	3,990.	31,600.		Completing at N. Y. Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Miantonom.				
MONADNOCK.	Double-turret monitor.	3,990.	33,000.		Completing at Mare Island Yard.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Miantonom; also 2 4-in., R. F. B. L. R.				
CINCINNATI.	Protected cruiser.	3,183.	3,183.	\$1,100,000.	Building at N. Y. Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	1 6-in., 10 5-in., R. F. B. L. R.; 8 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr., R. F.; 2 Gatlings.				
RALEIGH.	Protected cruiser.	3,183.	3,183.	\$1,100,000.	Building at Norfolk Navy Yard.
ARMAMENT—	Same as Cincinnati.				



THE NEW NAVY.—Continued.				
Vessel.	Type.	Displacement.	H. P.	Cost.
NO. 9.	Cruiser.	2,000.	a5,400.	Building at Baltimore.
Armament—2 6-in., 8 5-in.	R. F. B. L. R.; 6 6-pdr., 2 1-pdr.	R. F.; 2 Gatlings.		
DETROIT.	Cruiser.	2,000.	a5,400.	Building at Baltimore.
Armament—Same as No. 9.				
NO. 11.	Cruiser.	2,000.	a5,400.	Building at City Point Works, Boston.
Armament—Same as No. 9.				
NO. 5.	Gunboat.	1,050.	a1,600.	Building at Bath Iron Works.
Armament—8 4-in. R. B. L.; 4 6-pdr., 2 1-pdr.	R. F.; 2 Gatlings.			
NO. 6.	Gunboat.	1,050.		Building at Bath Iron Works.
Armament—Same as No. 5.				
PRACTICE CRUISER.	For naval cadets.	838.	a1,300.	Build'g at Moore & Sons, Elizabethport, N. J.
Armament—4 4-in. R. F. B. L. R.; 2 6-pdr., 2 3-pdr.	R. F.; 1 1-pdr. R. F.; 1 37-mm. H. R. C.; 1 Gatling.			
NEW YORK.	Armored cruiser.	8,150.	a16,000.	Building at Cramp & Sons'.
Armament—6 8-in. B. L. R.; 12 4-in. R. F. B. L. R.; 8 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr.	R. F.; 4 Gatlings.			
NO. 6.	Protected cruiser.	5,500.	a13,500.	Build'g at Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Armament—4 8-in. B. L. R.; 10 5-in. R. F. B. L. R.; 14 6-pdr., 6 1-pdr.	R. F.; 4 Gatlings.			
HARBOR DEFENCE.	Rm No. 1.	2,183.	a4,800.	Building at Bath Iron Works.
Armament—4 6-pdrs.				
MONTEREY.	Coast defence.	4,138.	a5,400.	Building at Union Iron Works.
Armament—2 12-in., 2 10-in. B. L. R.; 6 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr.	R. F.; 2 Gatlings.			
NO. 12.	Protected cruiser.	7,350.	a20,500.	Building at Cramp & Sons'.
Armament—1 8-in. B. L. R.; 2 6-in., 8 4-in. R. F. B. L. R.; 12 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr.	R. F.; 4 Gatlings.			
INDIANA.	Coast-line battleship.	10,200.	a9,000.	Building at Cramp & Sons'.
Armament—4 13-in., 8 8-in., 4 6-in. R. L. R.; 16 6-pdr., 4 1-pdr.	R. F.; 4 Gatlings.			
MASSACHUSETTS.	Coast-line battleship.	10,200.	a9,000.	Building at Cramp & Sons'.
Armament—Same as Indiana.				
OREGON.	Coast-line battleship.	10,200.	a9,000.	Building at Union Iron Works.
Armament—Same as Indiana.				
TORPEDO CRUISER.				Subject to Department orders.
Armaments—3 4-in., 2 6-pdrs., 4 1-pdr., 2 Gatlings.				
TORPEDO BOAT NO. 2.	Whitehead torpedoes.	120.	a1,800.	Building at Iowa Iron Works, Dubuque, Ia.
Armament—3 18-in.				
NO. 13.	Cruiser, same as No. 12.			Building at Cramp & Sons'.
a Estimated. b Limit of cost. c Contract price.	R. F. B. L. R. Rapid-firing breech-loading rifles, B. L. R. Breech-loading rifles. R. O. Revolving cannon. R. F. Rapid-firing cannon.	mm. Millimetre, 39-1.000ths of an inch.		

## AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Total improved acreage in U. S. in 1891, about 365,300,000 acres; 1880, 284,771,041. Total acreage in farms, 1891, 688,000,000; 1880, 536,081,835.

Acreage harvested, 1891. Corn, 1890, 71,970,763; 1891, 78,000,000. Wheat, 1890, 36,087,151; 1891, 39,200,000. Oats, 1890, 26,431,369; 1891, 25,846,060. Barley, 1890, 2,959,000; 1891, 3,100,000. Rye, 1890, 2,365,000; 1891, 2,365,000. Buckwheat, 1890, 973,000; 1891, 921,000. Total acreage harvested in 1891, 140,726,286; 1891, 139,182,000. Add to 1891 figures: Cotton, 20,779,205; potatoes, 2,400,000; and hay, 38,000,000; aggregate, 211,311,205 acres, against 164,710,567 in 1880; increase, 28.3 per cent.

Yield of the principal crops in 1891: Corn, 2,075,000,000 bushels; wheat, 588,000,000; oats, 758,000,000; barley, 80,000,000; rye, 34,000,000; buckwheat, 14,000,000; potatoes, 225,000,000; total, 3,774,000,000 bushels. Also tobacco, 523,000,000 lb; hay, 44,443,000 tons; cotton, 8,000,000 bales.

Number and value of live stock on farms: Horses, 1880, 11,201,809, \$613,296,611; 1891, 14,056,750, \$941,823,222. Mules, 1880, 1,725,500, \$105,943,319; 1891, 2,296,532, \$178,847,376. Milch cows, 1880, 12,027,000, \$279,899,420; 1891, 16,019,591, \$346,397,900. Cattle, 1880, 21,231,000, \$341,761,154; 1891, 36,875,618, \$544,127,908. Sheep, 1880, 40,765,900, \$30,230,100; 1891, 43,431,436, \$108,397,447. Swine, 1880, 34,034,100, \$145,781,515; 1891, 50,625,106, \$210,193,923. Total value of live stock on farms, 1880, \$1,576,917,119; 1891, \$2,329,787,770.

## OCEAN RACING RECORDS.

Since the Guion Line steamer Arizona captured the ocean pennant in 1880 with a North Atlantic voyage of 7d. 7h. and 23m., records have been made only to be broken. The Teutonic, of the White Star Line, now flies the pennant, both ways, with the west-bound record of 5d., 16h., 31m., made on August 19, 1891, fourteen days after her sister ship, the Majestic, of the same line, had beaten all previous records in a passage of 5d., 18h., 8m., and the eastbound record of 5d., 21h., 3m., made on October 27, 1891. The following table shows how the time across the Atlantic has been steadily reduced in the last forty years:

## RECORD-BREAKERS SINCE 1851.

Between New-York and Liverpool.

Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.
1851.....	Africa.....	10	6	00	1851.....	Baltic.....	9	13	42
1851.....	Asia.....	10	2	00	1856.....	Persia.....	9	1	45
1851.....	Pacific.....	9	19	25	1866.....	Scotia.....	8	17	47

New-York and Queenstown.

Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Steamer.	D.	H.	M.
1866.....	Scotia.....	8	2	48	1854.....	America.....	6	10	00
1873.....	Baltic.....	7	20	9	1855.....	Etruria.....	6	5	31
1875.....	City of Berlin.....	7	15	48	1857.....	Umbria.....	6	4	42
1876.....	Germanic.....	7	11	37	1888.....	Etruria.....	6	1	55
1877.....	Britannic.....	7	10	53	1889.....	City of Paris.....	5	19	18
1880.....	Arizona.....	7	7	23	1891.....	Majestic.....	5	18	8
1882.....	Alaska.....	6	18	37	1891.....	Teutonic.....	5	16	31
1884.....	Oregon.....	6	11	9					

During the summer of 1890, there was great rivalry between the White Star liner Teutonic and the Inman liner City of Paris. Both ships had the same sailing day from New-York, Wednesday. First one and then the other won, but in August the Teutonic ran from Queenstown to Sandy Hook in what her owners claimed to be 5d., 19h., 5m., beating the record of the City of Paris by 13 minutes. This claim was not admitted. The victories in 1891 of the Majestic and Teutonic are, however, undisputed. The Teutonic's great August run beat the record of the City of Paris by 2h., 47m., and was remarkable for noting the highest average hourly speed ever achieved, 20.349 miles, the best day's run, 517 miles, and the best three days' run, 1,532 miles. Her course measured only 2,778 miles, or one mile more than the exact distance between Roche's Point and Sandy Hook, and the course of the Majestic on August 5. On September 29 she beat the eastbound record of 5d., 22h., 50m., held by the City of Paris, by 1h., 28m., and on October 27 reduced her own record by 19m.

In the last fifty years the time of the transatlantic voyage has been cut down by half, the size of the ships has been multiplied by ten, and their power and carrying capacity by more than thirty. The annexed table reveals at a glance the enormous strides made in shipbuilding and the increase in the size of ocean steamships:

Year built.	Name.	Length. ft. in.	Beam. ft. in.	Depth. ft. in.	Horse power.	Tonnage.
1840.....	Acadia.....	228.0	34.4	22.6	425	1,150
1850.....	Atlantic.....	276.0	45.0	31.7	850	2,800
1855.....	Persia.....	300.0	45.0	32.0	900	8,300
1862.....	Scotia.....	379.0	47.8	30.5	1,000	8,871
1881.....	City of Rome.....	560.0	52.0	37.0	17,500	8,144
1885.....	Umbria.....	520.0	57.3	41.0	15,000	8,128
1885.....	Etruria.....	520.0	57.3	41.0	15,000	8,128
1889.....	Teutonic.....	582.0	57.6	39.4	17,000	9,685
1889.....	City of New-York.....	527.6	63.2	38.6	18,000	10,499
1889.....	City of Paris.....	527.6	63.2	38.6	18,000	10,499

The fastest single day's run ever made by any vessel was that of 517 miles, by the Teutonic on August 18, 1891, going west. The City of Paris in June, 1889, made the next greatest day's run, 515 miles. In May, 1889, she made 511 miles, and in February, 1889, in boisterous winter weather, 510 miles.

## MAIDEN TRIPS OF THE NEW TWIN-SCREW STEAMERS.

Name.	D.	H.	M.	Date.	Course.
Teutonic.....	6	14	45	1889	Queenstown to New-York
Majestic.....	6	10	30	1890	Queenstown to New-York
City of Paris.....	6	18	53	1889	Queenstown to New-York
Augusta Victoria.....	7	2	20	1889	Southampton to New-York
Normannia.....	6	21	53	1890	Southampton to New-York
Fuerst Bismarck.....	6	14	15	1891	Southampton to New-York
La Touraine.....	7	14	30	1891	Havre to New-York

## DISTANCES BETWEEN PORTS AS LOGGED.

Havre to Sandy Hook.....	str.	La Gascogne.....	June, 1890,	3,260 miles
Southampton to Sandy Hook.....	str.	Columbia.....	June, 1890,	3,050 miles
Queenstown to Sandy Hook.....	str.	Majestic.....	Aug., 1891,	2,777 miles
Antwerp to Sandy Hook.....	str.	Waesland.....	June, 1890,	3,279 miles

The daily coal consumption of the Teutonic is 325 tons; Majestic, 325 tons; City of Paris, 335 tons; City of New-York, 335 tons; Augusta Victoria, 270 tons; Normannia, 300 tons; Fuerst Bismarck, 280 tons; La Touraine, 240 tons.



## FASTEST RECENT ATLANTIC OCEAN PASSAGES.

Route.	Steamer.	Line.	Date.	D.	H.	M.
aQueenstown to New-York	Teutonic	White Star	Aug. 1891,	5	16	31
Queenstown to New-York	Majestic	White Star	Aug. 1891,	5	18	8
bQueenstown to New-York	City of Paris	Inman	Aug. 1889,	5	19	18
New-York to Queenstown	Teutonic	White Star	Sept. 1891,	5	21	3
f New-York to Queenstown	Teutonic	White Star	Oct. 1891,	5	21	22
New-York to Queenstown	City of Paris	Inman	Dec. 1889,	5	22	50
cSouthampton to New-York	Fuerst Bismarck	Hamburg	May, 1891,	6	14	15
gNew-York to Southampton	Fuerst Bismarck	Hamburg	Sept. 1891,	6	12	58
dHavre to New-York	La Touraine	French	June, 1891,	7	4	30
New-York to Havre	La Bourgogne	French	Sept. 1889,	7	7	30

aLeft Queenstown Aug. 13 at 1:48 p. m., Greenwich mean time. Daily runs: 460, 496, 505, 510, 517, 290, arriving at Sandy Hook Lightship at 5:36 a. m., Greenwich time, or 1:36 a. m., New-York time.

bLeft Queenstown Aug. 22 at 2:09 p. m., Greenwich mean time. Daily runs: 432, 493, 502, 506, 509, 346, arriving at Sandy Hook Lightship at 9:27, Greenwich time, or 4:27 a. m., New-York time.

cLogged 3,086 miles. dLogged 3,177 miles.

f Daily runs, 483, 468, 460, 460, 448, 471.

gDaily runs, 411, 451, 450, 452, 450, 464, 360.

## BEST RECORDS OF OTHER LINES.

Route.	Steamer.	Line.	Date.	D.	H.	M.
New-York to Queenstown	Alaska	Guion	Sept. 1882.	6	18	37
Queenstown to New-York	Etruria	Cunard	Sept. 1889.	6	1	50
New-York to Queenstown	Umbria	Cunard	Nov. 1883.	6	2	22

OTHER STEAMER RECORDS—The North German-Lloyd steamer Fulda holds the record between New-York and Gibraltar; time, 8d., 8h.; the Dominion liner Labrador, between Montreal and Liverpool; and the Pacific Mail liner China between Yokohama and San Francisco; time, 12d., 11h., 55m.

## BEST TIME OF SAILING SHIPS.

	D.	H.	M.
1854—Red Jacket, Sandy Hook to Liverpool, 3,017 miles	13	1	25
1855—Mary Whitridge, Baltimore to Liverpool, 3,400 miles	13	7	00
1859—Dreadnought, Sandy Hook to Liverpool, 3,017 miles	13	8	00
1860—Dreadnought, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,760 miles	9	17	00
1867—Thornton, Sandy Hook to Liverpool	13	9	00

## YACHTING VOYAGES.

	D.	H.	M.
1866—Henrietta, Sandy Hook to Needles, 3,053 miles	13	21	55
1869—Sappho, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,857 miles	12	9	34
1869—Dauntless, Sandy Hook to Queenstown, 2,770 miles	12	17	00

The best day's run of a sailing ship on record is that of 375 knots, made by the clipper ship Sovereign of the Seas. The Flying Cloud in 1851, on a passage from New-York to San Francisco, made 374 knots in 24 hours. The best record of the Dreadnought was 367 knots.

## REMARKABLE VOYAGES AROUND CAPE HORN.

	Days.	Hours.
1852—Northern Light, San Francisco to Boston, 13,950 miles	75	...
1851—Flying Cloud, New-York to San Francisco, 13,610 miles	84	...
1852—Swordfish, New-York to San Francisco, to inside Fanning Is.	87	...
1853—Comet, San Francisco to New-York	76	...
1853—Flying Fish, New-York to San Francisco	92	...
1853—Flying Dutchman, same route and return, discharged and loaded, wharf to wharf, 27,220 miles	6 months	21 days
1854—Flying Cloud, New-York to San Francisco	87	10
1860—Andrew Jackson, New-York to San Francisco	90	12
1853—Contest, New-York to San Francisco	79	...
1853—Trade Wind, New-York to San Francisco	75	...
1857—Flying Dutchman, same route, to off Staten Island, inside	80	...
1870—Young America same route, to Sandy Hook Lightship	80	20
1888—Henry B. Hyde, same route, to Sandy Hook	87	...
1887—Henry B. Hyde, San Francisco to Liverpool, 15,000 miles	95	6
1891—Shenandoah, San Francisco to Havre	109	...
1891—Swanhilda, San Francisco to Havre	106	...

On December 11, 1866, the schooner yachts Henrietta, Fleetwing, and Vesta sailed from Sandy Hook to the Needles, Isle of Wight, for a stake of \$90,000. The Henrietta, owned by James Gordon Bennett, won in 13d. 21h. 55m.; average of 9½ knots for 3,106 miles.

Among the previous ocean runs were: H. M. S. Newcastle, N. Y. to Falmouth, 11 days; clipper ship Independence, N. Y. to Liverpool, 13d. 15h.

On July 4, 1870, the schooner yachts Dauntless and Cambria started from Old Kinsale Head, Ireland, for Sandy Hook Lightship for a £250 cup. Cambria won in 23d. 5h. 17m.; Dauntless's time, 23d. 7h.

On March 12, 1887, schooner yachts Coronet and Dauntless started from Bay Ridge for Queenstown for stakes of \$10,000 a side. Coronet's time, 14d. 23h. 30m. 46s.; Dauntless, 16d. 1h. 43m. 13s. The Coronet's owner was the late Rufus T. Bush, of Brooklyn. The Dauntless was sailed by Captain Samuel Samuels, of the old clipper Dreadnought, and owned by Caldwell H. Colt, of Hartford.

## HISTORICAL SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

(Address letters to the secretary.)

- Alabama.—Hist. Soc., Tuscaloosa.  
 Alaska.—Alaska Hist. Soc., Sitka.  
 Arkansas.—Ark. Hist. Soc., Little Rock.  
 California.—Hist. Soc. of Southern Cal., Los Angeles. Soc. of Cal. Pioneers, San Francisco. Cal. Hist. Soc., S. F.  
 Colorado.—State Hist. Soc., Denver.  
 Connecticut.—Hist. Soc., New-Haven. New-Haven Co. Hist. Soc., New-Haven. New-London County Hist. Soc., New-London. Tolland Co. Hist. Soc., Tolland. Sauganuck Hist. Soc., Westport. Fairfield Co. Hist. Soc., Bridgeport.  
 Delaware.—Del. Hist. Soc., Wilmington.  
 D. C.—American Hist. Assn.; Columbian Hist. Soc.; Philosophical and Hist. Soc., Washington.  
 Florida.—Hist. Soc. of Florida, St. Augustine.  
 Georgia.—Macon Public Library and Hist. Assn., Macon, Ga. Hist. Soc., Savannah.  
 Illinois.—Chicago Hist. Soc., Chicago. Hist. Soc. of Joliet, Joliet, Ill. State Hist. Soc., Springfield.  
 Indiana.—Ind. Hist. Soc., Indianapolis. Hist. Soc. of the County of Vigo, Terre Haute. Vincennes Hist. and Antiquarian Soc., Vincennes. Madison Co. Hist. Soc., Anderson. Borden Institute Hist. Soc., New-Providence.  
 Iowa.—Hawk Eye Pioneer Assn. of Louisa Co., Wapello. Iowa State Hist. Soc., Iowa City. Masonic Hist. Soc., Cedar Rapids. The Aldrich Hist. Collection of the State Library, Des Moines. The Muscatine Academy of Science and History, Muscatine.  
 Kansas.—Kan. State Hist. Soc., Topeka. Labette Co. Hist. Soc., Oswego. Marshall Co. Pioneer Assn., Marysville. Old Settlers' Assn. of Clay, Riley and Washington Counties, Clay Centre.  
 Kentucky.—Ky. Hist. Soc., Frankfort. Hist. and Scient. Soc., Maysville. Hist. and Scient. Soc. of Mason Co. Hist. Assn. of Filson Club, Louisville.  
 Louisiana.—La. Hist. Soc., Baton Rouge.  
 Maine.—Bangor Hist. Soc., Bangor. Maine Hist. Soc.; Gorges Soc.; Me. Genealogical Soc.; Me. Genealogical and Biographical Soc., Portland. Sagadahoc Hist. Soc., Bath. York Institute, Saco. Pejepscot Hist. Soc., Brunswick.  
 Maryland.—Md. Hist. Soc.; Johns Hopkins Univ. Hist. Seminary; Soc. for the History of the Germans in Md., Baltimore. Anne Arundel Hist. Soc., Annapolis. Harford Co. Hist. Soc., Belair.  
 Massachusetts.—American Congregational Assn.; Mass. Hist. Soc.; Archaeological Inst. of America; New-England Historic-Genealogical Soc.; Boston Numismatic Soc.; Webster Hist. Soc.; Boston Memorial Assn.; Boston Memorial Soc.; Military Hist. Soc.; Bostonian Soc., Boston. Universalist Soc., College Hill. Dedham Hist. Soc., Dedham. Pocumtuck Valley Memorial Assn., Deerfield. Dorchester Hist. Soc.; Dorchester Hist. and Antiq. Soc., Dorchester. Hist. Soc., Lexington. Old Residents' Hist. Soc.; Old Residents' Hist. Assn., Lowell. New-England Methodist Hist. Soc., Malden. Antiquarian and Hist. Soc., Newburyport. Pilgrim Soc.; Plymouth Soc., Plymouth.  
 Hist. Soc., Rehoboth. Essex Inst., Salem. Natural History and Library Soc.; Hist. Soc., South Natick. Old Colony Hist. Soc., Taunton. Weymouth Hist. Soc., Weymouth. Rumford Hist. Soc., Woburn. American Antiquarian Soc., Worcester. Hist. Soc., Winchester. Soc. of Antiquity (T. Dickinson, Librarian, Worcester). Hist. Soc. of Watertown, Watertown. Danvers Hist. Soc., Danvers. Berkshire Co. Hist. Soc., Pittsfield. Ipswich Hist. Soc., Ipswich. Manchester Hist. Soc., Manchester.  
 Michigan.—Mich. State Pioneer Soc.; Pioneer Soc. of the State of Mich., Lansing; Muskegon Co. Pioneer Hist. Soc., Muskegon; Wayne Co. Pioneer Soc.; Mich. Hist. Soc.; Pioneer Soc., Detroit; Houghton Co. Hist. Soc., Houghton.  
 Minnesota.—Minn. Hist. Soc., St. Paul.  
 Mississippi.—Miss. Hist. Soc., Jackson; Hist. Soc. Univ. of Miss., Lafayette Co.  
 Missouri.—Mo. Hist. Soc., St. Louis.  
 Montana.—Hist. Soc., Helena.  
 Nebraska.—Neb. State Hist. Soc., Neb. Univ. Hist. Assn., Lincoln.  
 New-Hampshire.—N. H. Hist. Soc., Concord; N. H. Antiq. Soc., Contocook; Nashua Hist. Soc., Nashua.  
 New-Jersey.—N. J. Hist. Soc., Newark. New-Brunswick Hist. Club, New-Brunswick. New-England Soc., Orange. Passaic Co. Hist. Soc., Paterson. Salem Co. Hist. Soc., Salem. Vineland Hist. Soc., Vineland. Hunterdon Co. Hist. Soc., Flemington. Somerset Co. Hist. Soc., Somerville. Burlington Co. Lyceum of History, Burlington.  
 New-Mexico.—Hist. Soc. of N. M., Santa Fe.  
 New-York.—American Archaeological Council, Am. Ethnological Soc., Am. Geographical Soc., Am. Numismatical and Archaeological Soc., Am. Philological Soc., Genealogical and Biographical Soc., New-England Hist. Soc., New-York Hist. Soc., Huguenot Soc. of America, The Holland Soc., U. S. Catholic Hist. Soc., New-York Acad. of Anthropology, New-York City. Historical and Forestry Soc., Nyack. Onondaga Hist. Soc., Onondaga. Onondaga Hist. Soc., Syracuse. Minnisink Valley Hist. Soc., Port Jervis. Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica. Watertown Hist. Soc., Watertown. Wescheser Hist. Soc., White Plains. Jefferson Co. Hist. Soc., Watertown. Rochester Hist. Soc., Rochester. Mohawk Valley Hist. Soc., Baldwinsville.  
 North Carolina.—Hist. Soc. Chapel Hill.  
 Ohio.—Hist. and Philo-ophical Soc. of Ohio; Soc. of ex-Army and Naval Officers; German Pioneer Soc., Cincinnati. Western Reserve and Northern Hist. Soc., Cleveland. Ohio Archaeological and Hist. Soc., Columbus. Licking Co. Pioneer Hist. and Archaeological Soc., Newark. Western Ohio Pioneer Ass'n., New-Carlisle. Vinelands Hist. Soc., Norwalk. Ashtabula Co. Pioneer Ass'n., Jefferson. Sandusky Co. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., Fremont. Pioneer Soc., Madisonville. Geauga Co. Hist. Soc., Chardon. Mahoning Valley Hist. Soc., Youngstown. Pioneer Soc., Marietta.  
 Oregon.—Pioneer and Hist. Soc., Astoria. Oregon Pioneer Ass'n., Butteville.



**HISTORICAL SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.**

Pennsylvania—Library of the Archives of the Moravian Church, Bethlehem. Hamilton Library and Hist. Assn., Carlisle. Hist. Soc. of Franklin Co., Chambersburg. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc., Doylestown. Lutheran Hist. Soc., Gettysburg. Dauphin Co. Hist. Soc., Harrisburg. Linnaean Scient. and Hist. Soc., Lancaster. Crawford Co. Hist. Soc., Meadville. Moravian Hist. Soc., Nazareth. Newport Hist. Soc., Newport. Hist. Soc. of Montgomery Co., Norristown. Am. Philosophical Soc., Hist. Soc. of Pennsylvania, Numismatic and Antiquarian Soc., Friends' Hist. Assn., Catholic Hist. Soc., Presbyterian Hist. Soc., Am. Baptist Hist. Soc., Philadelphia. Hist. Soc. of Pittsburg and Western Penn., Pittsburg. Bradford Co. Hist. Soc., Towanda. Wyoming Hist. and Geological Soc., Wilkesbarre. Lackawanna Inst. of Hist. and Science, Scranton. Lutheran Hist. Soc., Harrisburg. Rhode Island—Newport Hist. Society,

Newport; Hist. and Economic Ass'n, Brown Univ.; R. I. Hist. Soc.; R. I. Soldiers' and Sailors' Hist. Soc., Providence.

South Carolina—S. C. Hist. Society, Charleston.

Tennessee—Tenn. Hist. Soc., Nashville. Texas—Hist. Soc. of Galveston, Galveston; State Hist. Soc., Austin.

Vermont—Middlebury Hist. Soc., Middlebury; Vt. Hist. Soc., Montpelier; Rutland Co. Hist. Soc., Rutland.

Virginia—Southern Hist. Soc.; Va. Hist. Soc., Richmond; Hist. Soc. Eastern Va., Eastville; Hist. Soc. of Roanoke College, Salem; Petersburg Hist. Soc., Petersburg.

West Virginia—W. Va. Hist. Soc., Morgantown.

Wisconsin—Milwaukee Pioneer Soc., Milwaukee; State Hist. Soc. of Wis., Madison.

**SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.**

A society of the male descendants of soldiers, sailors and conspicuous patriots of the Revolution, formed to encourage the celebration of Revolutionary anniversaries, the preservation of records and relics and perpetuation of the memory and spirit of the men who established popular government in America. There are 28 branch societies, in all the New-England States, New-York, New-Jersey, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Missouri, Arkansas, Nebraska, California, Washington, Oregon, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia, Louisiana, Kentucky and Tennessee. Total membership, 3,800. Originally organized in California, July 4, 1876. The several State societies organized a National Society, April 30, 1889. The present officers of the National Society are:

President-General, Dr. William Seward Webb, New-York. Honorary Vice-Presidents-General, Rear-Admiral John L. Worden, Washington; Luther L. Tarbell, Marlborough, Mass.; William Wirt Henry, Richmond, Va. Vice-Presidents-General, General Horace Potter, New-York; Jonathan Trumbull, Norwich, Conn.; General Bradley T. Johnson, Baltimore; Albert Edgerton, St. Paul; Colonel Champion S. Chase, Omaha. Secretary-General, Lieutenant J. C. Cresan, U. S. N., Annapolis. Treasurer-General, James Otis, New-York. Registrar-General, Dr. George Brown Goode, Washington. Historian-General, Henry Hall, New-York. Surgeon-General, Dr. Charles E. Briggs, St. Louis. Chaplain-General, Rt. Rev. Charles E. Cheney, Chicago.

**SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.**

This is a rival organization to the S. A. R. It has seven State branches in New-York, Pennsylvania, the District of Columbia, Massachusetts, New-Jersey, Iowa and Georgia, the last four containing only enough members for organization. Total membership, about 1,400. The first society, that in New-York, was organized on December 4, 1883. The General (or National) Society was organized on April 19, 1890. This society, while no more rigid in examining the credentials of applicants than the S. A. R., lodges all power in the Board of Managers and refuses to admit to membership men not employed in occupations supposed to be suitable for gentlemen. General officers:

General President, John Lee Carroll, Washington, D. C.; General Vice-President, William Wayne, Paoli, Penn.; General Secretary, James Mortimer Montgomery, New-York; General Assistant Secretary, Timothy Matlack Cheeseman, M. D., New-York; General Treasurer, Richard McCall Cadwalader, Philadelphia; General Assistant Treasurer, Arthur Henry Dutton, Boston; General Chaplain, the Rev. Daniel Cony Weston, D. D., New-York.

**DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.**

A society of woman descendants of soldiers, sailors and patriots of the Revolution. President-General, Mrs. Benjamin Harrison. This society will make an exhibit of colonial relics at the World's Fair.

**SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.**

OFFICERS—President-general, Hamilton Fish, New-York; vice-president-general, Robert M. McLane, Maryland; secretary-general, Asa Bird Gardiner, Rhode Island; treasurer-general, John Schuyler, C. E., New-York; assistant secretary-general, Thomas Pinckney Lowndes, South Carolina; assistant treasurer-general, Dr. Herman Burgin, New-Jersey. The office of the secretary-general is at Garden City, L. I.

The society was founded by American and French officers of the American Revolutionary Army after the peace of 1783. Baron Steuben presided at the meeting for organization. The constitution was drafted by General Knox, and declared that the

officers of the American Army "associated themselves into one society of friends to endure as long as they shall endure or any of their eldest male posterity; and in failure thereof, the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters." At the first general meeting of the society in Philadelphia in 1784 an effort was made to modify the constitution, but failed. Washington was elected president-general in 1784. Robert Burnett, of New-York, who died in 1854, was the last survivor of the original members. Seven of the original thirteen State societies still survive and hold annual meetings on July 4. The general society, which consists of the general officers and five delegates from each State society, will hold its next triennial meeting in Boston on May 17, 1893.

The secretaries of the State societies are as follows: Massachusetts, David Greene Haskins, Jr., No. 83 Devonshire-st., Boston; Rhode Island, Asa Bird Gardiner, Garden City, L. I., N. Y.; Thomas Arnold Peirce, assistant secretary, East Greenwich, R. I.; New-York, John Schuyler, No. 63 William-st., New-York; New-Jersey, William Chetwood Spencer, acting, Elizabeth; Pennsylvania, Francis Marinus Caldwell, No. 4814 Chester-ave., Philadelphia; Maryland, Wilson Cary McHenry, No. 103 St. Paul-st., Baltimore; South Carolina, Daniel Elliott Huger Smith, Charleston; France, Vicomte de Noailles, No. 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.

### SOCIETY OF TAMMANY OR COLUMBIAN ORDER.

**OFFICERS**—Grand Sachem, Thomas F. Gilroy; Sachems, Hugh J. Grant, Richard Croker, John J. Gorman, Henry D. Purroy, John McQuade, Charles Weide, Bernard F. Martin, William H. Clark, John H. V. Arnold, W. Bourke Cockran, Charles E. Simmons, Thomas L. Feitner, Charles M. Clancy; Secretary, John B. McGoldrick; Treasurer, Arthur Leary; Saganore, William H. Dobbs; Wiskinkie, Daniel M. Donegan.

Tammany was a Delaware chieftain who lived for over 100 years, and in Revolutionary days was popularly styled the patron saint of the Republic. His name was adopted by several secret charitable societies organized in different cities of the Union soon after the Revolution as an offset to the aristocratic Society of the Cincinnati. The New-York society was established on May 12, 1789, and incorporated in 1803, but soon became a political instrument in the hands of the Democratic managers. William Mooney, its principal founder, was the first Grand Sachem.

### AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

**OFFICERS FOR THE MEETING TO BE HELD AT ROCHESTER, N. Y., IN AUGUST, 1892.**

President, Professor Joseph Le Conte, University of California, Berkeley, Cal.

Vice-Presidents—A, mathematics and astronomy, J. H. Eastman, Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C.; B, physics, B. F. Thomas, State University, Columbus, Ohio; C, chemistry, Dr. Alfred Springer, Cincinnati; D, mechanical science and engineering, John D. Johnson, Washington University, St. Louis; E, geology and geography, H. S. Williams, Cornell; F, biology, S. P. Gage, Cornell; H, anthropology, W. H. Holmes, Washington, D. C.; I, economic science and statistics, S. Dana Horton, Pomeroy, Ohio.

Permanent Secretary, Professor F. W. Putnam, Cambridge, Mass.; office at Salem.

General Secretary, Amos W. Butler, Brookville, Ind.

Secretary of the Council, T. H. Norton, Cincinnati.

Secretaries of the Sections—A. W. Upton, Brown University; B, Brown Ayers, Tulane University, New-Orleans; C, J. L. Lowe, Polytechnic Institute, Louisville; D, H. Landuth, Vanderbilt University, Tenn.; E, R. D. Salisbury, State University, Madison, Wis.; F, L. B. D. Halstead, Rutgers College; H, Mr. Colin, Philadelphia; I, Lester Ward, Geological Survey, Washington.

Treasurer—William Lilly, Mauch Chunk, Penn.

Auditors, Dr. H. Wheatland, Salem, Mass.; Thomas Meehan, Germantown, Penn.

### AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

Founded 1865. President, H. L. Wayland, Philadelphia; first vice-president; Andrew D. White, Ithaca, N. Y.

Vice-presidents, Francis Wayland, New-Haven; Daniel C. Gilman, Baltimore; William T. Harris, Washington; Carroll D. Wright, Washington; Mrs. John E. Dodge, Boston; Lucy M. Hall, M. D., Brooklyn; Mrs. Caroline H. Dall, Washington; E. Benjamin Andrews, Providence; John Eaton, Marietta, Ohio; Grace Peckham, M. D., New-York; Henry B. Baker, Lan-

sing, Mich.; Dorman B. Eaton, New-York; Pliny Earle, Northampton, Mass.; Henry Villard, New-York; H. Holbrook Curtis, M. D., New-York; John M. Gregory, Washington, D. C.; R. A. Holland, St. Louis, Mo.

General secretary, F. B. Sanborn, Concord, Mass.; treasurer, Anson Phelps Stokes, 45 Cedar-st., New-York.

The next annual meeting of the association will be held at Saratoga in September, 1892.



## SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

President ex-officio, Benjamin Harrison, President of the U. S.; Chancellor, Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the U. S.; Secretary, S. P. Langley; Assistant Secretary in Charge of National Museum, G. Brown Goode; Assistant in Charge of Office, William C. Winlock. Regents—Melville W. Fuller, Levi P. Morton, J. S. Morrill, Randall Lee Gibson, S. M. Cullom, Benjamin Butterworth, Henry C. Lodge, Joseph Wheeler, Henry Coppee, James C. Welling, M. C. Meigs, J. E. Angell and Andrew D. White. Executive Committee—James C. Welling, Henry Coppee, M. C. Meigs.

An establishment "for the increase and diffusion of knowledge among men," founded in 1846, on the bequest of James Smithson, of England, and located at Washington, D. C., in the centre of one of the largest Government reservations. The total amount of the original bequest was \$541,379, which has been swelled by subsequent additions to about \$900,000. The Board of Regents is composed of the Vice-President and the Chief Justice of the United States, three Senators, appointed by the Vice-President of the U. S., three Representatives, appointed by the Speaker of the House, and six citizens, chosen by Congress. The President and Vice-President of the U. S., the Chief Justice, Commissioner of Patents, and Cabinet officers, and such honorary members as they may elect form the "establishment." The building of the Institution is one of the most imposing in the U. S.

The officers of the National Museum, which is under the charge of the Smithsonian Institution, are: Director, S. P. Langley, Metropolitan Club; Assistant Secretary in Charge, G. Brown Goode; Chief Clerk, W. V. Cox.

The Director of the Bureau of Ethnology, under the charge of the Smithsonian Institution, is John W. Powell and the Chief Clerk Henry C. Rizer.

The National Zoological Park is also under the charge of the Smithsonian Institution. Acting Manager, Frank Baker.

## AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS—President, Dr. Henry O. Marcy, Mass.; vice-presidents, Drs. Willis P. King, Mo.; Henry Palmer, Wis.; W. E. B. Davis, Ala.; W. E. Taylor, Cal.; permanent secretary, Dr. William B. Atkinson, Penn.; treasurer, Dr. R. J. Dunglison, Penn.; librarian, G. W. Webster, Ill.

The office of the permanent secretary is at No. 1,400 Pine-st., corner of Broad-st., Philadelphia. The next annual meeting will be held at Detroit, Mich., June 7, 1892.

The estimated number of physicians of this school is 80,000; number of colleges, 100; professors and instructors, 1,800; students in attendance, 10,000. About 3,500 received the degree of M. D. during 1890. Of those attending the colleges, 1,000 had degrees in science or letters. The libraries of the schools equal 50,000 volumes. The buildings, lands and scientific apparatus are worth \$3,500,000. The membership of the association is over 5,000. There are besides a number of special organizations, such as the American Academy of Medicine, composed only of medical graduates who have received a degree in letters prior to graduation (membership about 600); American Association for the Study and Cure of Inebriates, American Climatological Association, American Gynaecological Association, American Public Health Association, etc., etc.

Forty-one States have State medical societies; twenty-two have State licensing and examining boards. In many States the county medical societies only are represented in the State body, but in others, particularly in the West, the State body is made up independently. The aggregate membership of these State and local medical societies is 40,000. There are 700 county and district medical societies. All these are entitled to send delegates to the annual sessions of the American Medical Association, and are regarded as auxiliary thereto. The number of hospitals is about 730.

## CHAUTAUQUA.

Lewis Miller, President; W. A. Duncan, Secretary; E. A. Skinner, Treasurer; John H. Vincent, Chancellor; William R. Harper, Principal; George E. Vincent, Vice-Principal.

The Chautauqua plan of summer education was started in 1874. The institution was organized by Lewis Miller, of Akron, Ohio, and the Rev. Dr. John H. Vincent, now a Bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church. In August, 1873, Mr. Miller and his associate selected a site for a Summer Assembly at Fair Point, on the west side of Chautauqua Lake, in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., where the village of Chautauqua now stands. The first Assembly was called for the discussion of religious and secular topics and opened on the first Tuesday in August, 1874. It lasted three weeks. Since then an Assembly has been held regularly every year. That of 1891 opened on July 1 and closed on August 24. About 50,000 persons visited the Assembly between those dates.

Besides the platform lectures and entertainments, the Chautauqua managers employ several other methods for placing education within the reach of the people. These are described below in the order of their establishment:

CHAUTAUQUA LITERARY AND SCIENTIFIC CIRCLE—Dr. Jesse L. Hurlbut, Principal; Miss K. F. Kimball, Executive Secretary; A. H. Gillett, D. D., Field Secretary; A. M. Martin, General Secretary.

Counsellors—Lynan Abbott, D. D.; J. M. Gibson, D. D.; Edward Everett Hale, D. D.; Bishop H. W. Warren, D. D.; W. C. Wilkinson, D. D.; James H. Carlisle, LL. D.

The C. L. S. C. comprises a system of home reading circles, the members of which

puisue courses of reading laid out by the officers in books and magazine articles approved by the Board of Counsellors. Anybody can join it, and at any time, by sending his name to Miss K. F. Kimball, Buffalo, N. Y., with a 50-cent fee. In return he will receive a membership book, telling him what books to read and how to read them, and containing examination papers, by which, at stated periods, his proficiency may be ascertained. Two or more members form a local circle. The course covers four years, requiring an average of forty minutes' reading a day during ten months of each year. All the classes, though in different periods of their course, study the same subjects simultaneously. No reader is pledged to continue the work for the four years. The course for 1891-'92 includes American history, government and literature, German literature and religious literature. Among the writers furnishing books or articles for the current readings are James Bryce, E. E. Hale, H. A. Beers, F. H. Thorpe, W. C. Wilkinson, D. H. Montgomery and others. Special courses are provided for graduates wishing to continue their readings. The Order of the White Seal, League of the Round Table and other associations are formed of those who have passed examinations in the special courses.

**CHAUTAQUA COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS**—John H. Daniels, Executive Secretary, Drawer 194, Buffalo, N. Y.

At Chautauqua there is a complete system of summer schools, at which instruction is furnished in class or privately during the season. Classes in an arts course are conducted at the College of Liberal Arts. The faculty for 1891 included the following:

History—Dr. Herbert B. Adams, Johns Hopkins.  
Political Science—E. W. Bemis, Vanderbilt University.  
Greek—Dr. Martin L. D'Ooge, Ann Arbor; Prof. T. D. Seymour, Yale, and Prof. William E. Waters, Cincinnati.

Latin—Prof. Lewis Stuart, Aima College, Mich., and Prof. F. J. Miller, New-Haven, Conn.

English Language and Literature—Prof. W. D. McClintock and Mrs. McClintock, University of Chicago.

German—Prof. Herman J. Schmitz, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, and Dr. Starr W. Cutting, Baltimore, Md.

French—Prof. A. de Rougemont, Adelphi Academy, and Mlle. Lea R. de l'Agneau, Ottawa, Ill.

Geology and Potany—Dr. Frederick Starr, New-York.  
English Bible—Dr. Harper, Dr. Sylvester Burnham, Hamilton Theological Seminary; Dr. Revere F. Weidner, Augustana Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Ill.; Prof. Charles Horswell, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; Dr. William H. Green, of Princeton; Dr. D. A. McClenahan, United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny City; Prof. L. W. Batten, Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia, and Bishop Vincent.

Semitic Languages—Assyrian for beginners and advanced Arabic, Dr. Harper; Aramaic, Prof. Burnham.

Physics and Chemistry—Prof. L. H. Batchelder, Hamlin University, St. Paul; Prof. Orville E. Johnson and Dr. J. T. Edwards, Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y.

**KORRESPONDENCE INSTRUCTION**—A system of instruction by correspondence is carried on during the year in Latin, Greek, English, German, Mathematics, French, Psychology, Ethics, History, Political Economy, Sciences, etc. Full information is furnished on application to John H. Daniels, Executive Secretary, Drawer 194, Buffalo, N. Y.

**SPECIAL SCHOOLS**—Chautauqua Teachers' Retreat, Psychological Department, Principal, Col. Francis W. Parker, of Cook County Normal School, Englewood, Ill., aided by a corps of teachers.

School of Music—H. R. Palmer, director, harmony and methods; William H. Sherwood, piano; I. V. Flagler, advanced harmony and organ; L. S. Leason, primary harmony and choral union; J. Harry Wheeler, voice; H. A. Kelso, piano; Mrs. Drake Shipman, guitar, mandolin and banjo.

Art School—Ernest Knauff, director, charcoal, crayon, pen and ink drawing, oil and water-color painting; Eliza M. Clark, industrial drawing; Mrs. E. C. Deen, china painting.

School of Photography—Dr. Charles Ehrman, director.

Wood Carving—Miss Laura A. Fry, of Cincinnati.

Elocution—R. L. Cumbeck, Northwestern University.

Delsarte—Mrs. Coleman E. Bishop, Washington, D. C.

Kindergarten—Miss Frances E. Newton, Chicago.

School of Business—Charles R. Wells, W. H. Covert, Carlos B. Ellis and A. W. Dakin.

Shorthand and Typewriting—W. D. Bridge, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Cookery—Mrs. Emma P. Ewing, Indiana.

Memory—Wilbert W. White, Xenia, Ohio.

Sunday-school Normal Work—Dr. Jesse L. Hurlbut.

Primary Teachers' Normal Class—Mrs. M. J. Kennedy, Philadelphia.

School of Physical Education—W. G. Anderson, M. D., Principal, Brooklyn; Henry S. Anderson, heavy gymnastics; J. W. Seaver, M. D., Yale, physiology and anthropology; Eliza M. Mosher, M. D., anatomy of women; Dr. Claes Enebuske, Swedish gymnastics; E. McKenzie, M. D., orthopaedics; Harry Williams, Yale, boating; R. F. Nelligan, Cornell, boxing; J. L. Pennock, New-York, fencing; Miss Murphy, swimming for women and children.



## CHAUTAQUA ASSEMBLIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Since Chautauqua was started it has had many imitators, all of which work independently and bear no official relation to the original assembly. The titles of the 52 assemblies held in 1891, with the names of the presidents, are given below:

Assembly.	President.
Acton Park .....	Rev. M. B. Hyde, 125 West 7th-st., Indianapolis, Ind.
Albany, Ga. ....	Dr. W. A. Duncan, Syracuse, N. Y.
Beatrice, Neb. ....	S. S. Glegg, Beatrice, Neb.
Black Hills, So. Dak. ....	J. W. Hancher, Hot Springs, So. Dak.
Bluff Park, Iowa .....	Rev. John Weyman, Hot Springs, Ark.
Ray View, Mich. ....	John M. Hall, Flint, Mich.
Clarion District .....	W. H. Bunce, Reynoldsville, Penn.
Cumberland Valley .....	Rev. H. C. Pardee, 110 Cumberland-st., Harrisburg, Penn.
Connecticut Valley .....	Rev. G. H. Clark, Chicopee, Mass.
Epworth Heights, New-Richmond, Ohio. ....	Rev. W. G. Warner, New-Richmond, Ohio.
Florida Chautauqua .....	De Funia Springs, Fla.
Glen Echo, near Washington, D. C. ....	Rev. A. H. Gillet, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Hedding Chautauqua, East Epping, N. H. ....	Rev. O. S. Baketel, 6 Summer-st., Portsmouth, N. H.
Iowa Chautauqua .....	Rev. J. J. Mitchell, Newton, Iowa.
Island Park .....	Rev. N. B. C. Love, 318 Cherry-st., Findlay, Ohio.
Kentucky Chautauqua .....	Prof. W. D. McClintock, Wells College, Aurora, N. Y.
Lakeside, Ohio .....	Rev. B. T. Vincent, Pueblo, Col.
Lake Bluff, Ill. ....	Rev. A. W. Patten, Aurora, Ill.
Lake Madison, So. Dak. ....	Rev. C. E. Hager, Madison, So. Dak.
Lake Tahoe, Nev. ....	T. E. Sisson, Glenbrook, Nev.
Long Beach, Cal. ....	G. E. Grow, 250 S. Barker Hill, Los Angeles, Cal.
Long Pine, Neb. ....	Rev. J. D. Stewart, Aurora, Neb.
Monona Lake, Wis. ....	J. E. Moseley, Madison, Wis.
Mountain Grove, Penn. ....	Rev. John Horning, Shamokin, Penn.
Monteagle, Tenn. ....	Prof. J. I. D. Hards, Lebanon, Tenn.
Mountain Lake Park, Md. ....	Chas. H. Baldwin, 528 3d-st., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Missouri Chautauqua .....	D. K. Steele, Warrensburg, Mo.
New-England .....	Dr. J. L. Hurlbut, 150 Fifth-ave., New-York.
Northern New-England .....	Rev. G. D. Lindsay, Bangor, Maine.
Nebraska, Crete, Neb. ....	Dr. J. L. Hurlbut, 150 5th-ave., New-York.
Niagara .....	Rev. W. H. Withrow, Toronto, Can.
Ocean Park, Maine .....	E. W. Porter, Blackstone, Mass.
Ocean Grove, N. J. ....	Rev. E. H. Stokes, Ocean Grove, N. J.
Ocean City, N. J. ....	Rev. J. S. Parker, 114 Hudson-st., Trenton, N. J.
Ottawa, Kan. ....	Rev. D. C. Milner, Manhattan, Kan.
Omaha and Council Bluffs .....	Rev. A. H. Gillet, Wyoming, Ohio.
Piedmont Chautauqua, Atlanta, Ga. ....	Dr. J. W. Heidt, Atlanta, Ga.
Puget Sound, Wash. ....	Rev. D. J. Pierce, Seattle, Wash.
Pacific Coast .....	Mrs. M. H. Field, San Jose, Cal.
Piasa Bluffs, Ill. ....	Rev. Frank Lenig, 1920 Whittier-st., St. Louis, Mo.
River View, Ohio .....	Rev. W. G. Warner, New-Richmond, Ohio.
Rocky Mountain, Glen Park, Col. ....	H. R. Chambefflin, Denver, Col.
Round Lake, N. Y. ....	Dr. H. C. Farrar, 217 Lancaster-st., Albany, N. Y.
San Marcos, Tex. ....	M. O. Keller, San Marcos, Tex.
Silver Lake, N. Y. ....	Rev. T. F. Parker, Avon, N. Y.
Seaside, Key East, N. J. ....	Dr. C. R. Blackall, 1420 Chestnut-st., Phila, Penn.
Southern Illinois Assembly .....	Mrs. C. H. Smith, Chester, Ill.
Texas Chautauqua .....	W. W. Pinson, San Antonio, Tex.
Topeka, Kan. ....	L. A. Rudisill, 813 Kansas-ave., Topeka, Kan.
Waseca, Minn. ....	Rev. H. C. Jennings, Red Wing, Minn.
Weirs, N. H. ....	C. E. Daniels, Concord, N. H.
Winfield, Kan. ....	A. H. Limerick, Winfield, Kan.

## YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

The Young Men's Christian Association was organized in London in 1844 by George Williams, a junior clerk in a large dry-goods house. The first association in America was established at Montreal in 1851; the first in the United States at Boston, a few months later. The present aggregate membership of the 1,385 American associations is 225,000, and the value of their property \$11,907,381. 649 have libraries, aggregating 437,347 volumes. There are 1,186 secretaries and assistants, and the current expenses of 1,035 associations in 1890 aggregated \$1,841,966.

**OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE**—General office, No. 40 East Twenty-third-st., New-York. Chairman, Cephas Brainerd; Treasurer, Benjamin C. Wetmore; General Secretary, Richard C. Morse. Board of Trustees: Chairman, J. N. Harris, New-London, Conn.; Treasurer, John S. Bussing, New-York City.

**OFFICERS OF THE CENTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE**—Headquarters, No. 2 Place Du Port, Geneva, Switzerland. Chairman, Gustave Tonhel; Treas-

urer, Frederic Bonna; General Secretary, Charles Fermaud. The committee is composed of members representing America, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Russia, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland.

OFFICERS OF THE NEW-YORK STATE COMMITTEE—Headquarters, No. 40 East 23d-st., New-York. Chairman, Edmund P. Platt; Treasurer, A. W. Law; State Secretary, George A. Hall.

OFFICERS OF THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK—General Office, No. 40 East Twenty-third-st., New-York. President, Cleveland H. Dodge; Treasurer, M. Taylor Pyne; General Secretary, R. R. McBurney.

### NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS IN THE WORLD.

Countries.	No.	Countries.	No.	Countries.	No.
<b>AMERICA.</b>		Dennmark .....	105	Japan .....	18
United States.....	1,305	Switzerland .....	379	Turkey .....	11
Canada .....	80	Norway .....	103	Persia .....	3
Mexico .....	1	Sweden .....	79	Syria .....	1
Bermuda .....	1	Italy .....	40	<b>AFRICA.</b>	
Argentine Republic.....	1	Spain .....	8	Madagascar .....	2
British Guiana.....	1	Belgium .....	80	Central Africa.....	1
Chili .....	2	Austria .....	6	South Africa.....	10
West Indies.....	6	Hungary .....	3	<b>OCEANICA.</b>	
<b>EUROPE.</b>		Russia .....	9	Austalia .....	9
England and Wales....	306	Bulgaria .....	1	Tasmania .....	2
Ireland .....	54	Turkey .....	2	New-Zealand .....	2
Scotland .....	254	<b>ASIA.</b>		Hawaii .....	4
France .....	66	India .....	37	Total.....	4,151
Germany .....	800	Ceylon .....	14		
Holland .....	387	China .....	8		

### ASSOCIATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

Alberta .....	1	Ill'n Is .....	80	North Dakota.....	6
British Columbia.....	3	Indiana .....	21	Ohio .....	68
Manitota .....	6	Iowa .....	43	Oklahoma Ter.....	2
New-Brunswick .....	8	Kansas .....	66	Oregon .....	8
Newfoundland .....	1	Kentucky .....	19	Pennsylvania .....	126
Nova Scotia.....	19	Louisiana .....	5	Rhode Island.....	6
Ontario .....	35	Maine .....	20	South Carolina.....	26
Prince Edward Island.	2	Maryland .....	17	South Dakota.....	23
Quebec .....	5	Massachusetts .....	63	Tennessee .....	41
Alabama .....	19	Michigan .....	34	Texas .....	23
Arkansas .....	12	Minnesota .....	18	Utah .....	2
California .....	20	Mississippi .....	15	Vermont .....	11
Colorado .....	7	Missouri .....	43	Virginia .....	56
Connecticut .....	21	Montana .....	3	Washington .....	9
Delaware .....	1	Nebraska .....	34	West Virginia.....	13
District of Columbia..	2	New-Hampshire .....	13	Wisconsin .....	31
Florida .....	5	New-Jersey .....	39	Wyoming .....	3
Georgia .....	17	New-York .....	138	Total.....	1,385
Idaho .....	3	North Carolina.....	48		

### THE EPWORTH LEAGUE.

An organization of young people of the Methodist Episcopal Church, formed in 1889 by the union of 5 general societies, to train them in experimental religion, practical benevolence and church work. There are now 6,601 local leagues and over 330,000 members. Officers—President, Bishop J. N. Fitzgerald; cor. sec., Jesse L. Hurlbut, D. D., 150 Fifth-ave., New-York; rec. sec., Robert R. Doherty, Ph. D.; treas., James M. Freeman, D. D. These, with Bishop Fitzgerald, W. W. Cooper, L. E. Prentiss, D. D., O. L. Doty, W. I. Haven and Arthur Edwards, D. D., constitute the Executive Committee of the Board of Control.

### UNITED SOCIETY OF CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR.

Headquarters, 50 Bromfield-st., Boston. President, Rev. Francis E. Clark, D. D. general secretary, J. W. Baer; treasurer, William Shaw.

The first Christian Endeavor Society was established by the Rev. F. E. Clark at Williston Church, Portland, Maine, Feb. 2, 1881. To-day there are more than 18,000 societies, in all parts of the world, with 1,100,000 members. 400,000 members were

added in 1891. At the international convention at Minneapolis, in July, 1891, 14,000 delegates were present. The next convention will be held in New-York in July, 1892. Nearly thirty denominations are represented in the society's membership. Its object is "to make young people more intelligently useful in the service of their own church." Motto, "For Christ and the Church."



### ORDER OF THE KINGS' DAUGHTERS.

Officers of the Central Council.—Office, 47 West Twenty-second-st., New-York. President, Mrs. Margaret Bottomo; vice-president, Miss Kate Bond; general secretary, Mrs. M. L. Dickinson; treasurer, Miss G. H. Libby; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Isabella Charles Davis.

This order, founded in January, 1886, has now 170,000 members. It originated in New-York and has spread all over the Union and into Europe, Asia and Australia. Its object is to "develop spiritual life and stimulate Christian activity." Its members are bound to "serve the needy and the suffering, to consider the poor and be helpful in good work." The motto of the society is "In His Name." The badge is a purple ribbon or a small silver Maltese cross bearing the initials I. H. N. Any woman may form a branch by uniting other women with herself for joint effort in doing good. The yearly membership fee is 10 cents, payable to the treasurer.

### THE NATIONAL WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION.

GENERAL OFFICERS.—President, Miss Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill. Miss Anna A. Gordon, Private Secretary, Evanston, Ill. Miss Alice E. Briggs, Office Secretary, Evanston, Ill. Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Caroline B. Buell, Evanston, Ill. Miss Bertha G. Brown, Secretary; office, 161 La Salle-st., Chicago. Recording Secretary, Mrs. Mary Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio. Assistant Recording Secretary, Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me. Treasurer, Miss Esther Pugh, Evanston, Ill.

PLEDGE.—"I hereby solemnly promise, God helping me, to abstain from all distilled, fermented and malt liquors, including wine, beer and cider, and to employ all proper means to discourage the use of and traffic in the same."

ORIGIN AND OBJECTS.—This society is the lineal descendant of the great Temperance crusade of 1873-'74, and is a union of Christian women for educating the young, forming a better public sentiment, reforming the drinking classes, transforming by the power of Divine Grace those who are enslaved by alcohol, and securing the entire abolition of the liquor traffic. With its forty-three auxiliary State and eight Territorial unions, besides that of the District of Columbia, it is the largest society ever composed exclusively of women and conducted entirely by them. It has been organized in every State and Territory of the Nation, and locally in about ten thousand towns and cities. Great Britain, Canada and Australia, Hawaiian Islands, New-Zealand, India and Japan, Madagascar and South Africa have also organized. The number of local unions in the United States is estimated at 7,000, including Young Women's Christian Temperance Unions, with a membership of about 150,000 and a following of 250,000.

Superintendents.—Miss Frances E. Willard, Mrs. Caroline B. Buell. Organizers.—Mrs. Sallie F. Chapin, Charleston, S. C.; Miss Henrietta G. Moore, Springfield, Ohio; Mrs. M. L. Wells, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Mrs. L. H. Washington, Port Jervis, N. Y.; Mrs. Mary Read Goodale, Baton Rouge, La.; Miss Frances E. Griffin, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. Helen L. Bullock, Elmira, N. Y.

AMERICAN ORGANIZERS FOR WORLD'S W. C. T. U.—American Committee.—The five general officers of the W. C. T. U. Mrs. Mary Clement Leavitt, 36 Bromfield-st., Boston; Miss Jessie Ackerman, Sacramento, Cal.; Mrs. Sallie F. Chapin, Charleston, S. C. American Secretary, Mrs. Mary A. Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio.

YOUNG WOMEN'S TEMPERANCE WORK.—Superintendent, Mrs. Frances J. Barnes, 146 West 103d-st., New-York City. Department Secretary, Mrs. F. S. Evans, 40 West 25th-st., New-York City.

WOMAN'S LECTURE BUREAU.—Secretary, Mrs. R. A. Emmons, 161 La Salle-st., Chicago.

### NON-PARTISAN W. C. T. U.

President, Mrs. E. J. Phinney, Cleveland; Vice-President, Mrs. Harriet C. Walker, Minnesota; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Howard M. Ingham, Cleveland; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Florence Miller, Iowa; Financial Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. C. Cornelia Alford, New-York.

Organized at Cleveland in January, 1890, as a protest against the attitude of

the W. C. T. U. toward political parties. The first annual convention was held at Allegheny City, Penn., in November, 1890; the second in Brooklyn, in November, 1891, when an amendment to the constitution was adopted providing that the right of individual members to take part in political and denominational work should not be abridged.

### THE ACTORS' FUND OF AMERICA.

Incorporated 1882. Headquarters, 12 West 28th-st., New-York City.

President, A. M. Palmer; vice-presidents, Louis Aldrich, Edwin Knowles; treasurer, Frank W. Sanger; counsel, A. J. Dittenhoefer; secretary, Charles W. Thomas.

Trustees.—A. M. Palmer, Louis Aldrich, Edwin Knowles, Frank W. Sanger, Charles W. Thomas, Joseph F. Wheelock, Joseph W. Shannon, F. F. Mackay, De Wolf Hopper, Daniel Frohman, Edwin H. Price, Martin W. Hanley, Antonio Pastor, Al. Hayman, Augustus Pitou, H. S. Taylor and Rudolph Aronson.

The Fund assists sick and indigent persons connected in any capacity with the dramatic profession, and provides for their decent burial. The last annual report, June 2, 1891, showed total receipts for the year, \$31,884 22; expenditures, \$28,879 82, of which \$19,901 26 was paid for relief, funeral, physicians' expenses, medicines, etc., in different cities. The total expenditure under this head for nine years is \$130,314 42. In the same period 2,571 persons have been relieved, and there have been 509 burials.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS.**

Organized 1852. President, O. Chanute; vice-presidents, Alphonse Fteley, Charles Herman; treasurer, John Bogart; directors, Charles B. Brush, Rudolph Hering, Clemens Herschel, Edward P. North, Sam-

uel Whitney; secretary and librarian, F. Collingwood. House of the society, 127 East 23d-st., New-York City. Annual meeting, third Wednesday in January.

**AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF MINING ENGINEERS.**

Organized 1871. President, John Birk-  
inbine; vice-presidents, Henry W. Howe,  
S. F. Emmons, H. S. Munroe, S. B. Chris-  
ty, E. C. Peehin, J. C. F. Randolph; treas-  
urer, Theodore D. Rand, Philadelphia;  
secretary, R. W. Raymond, 13 Burling

Ship, New-York City; honorary members,  
14; members, 1,914; associates, 164; for-  
eign members, 42. Annual meeting, third  
Tuesday of February. Two other regular  
meetings are held every year.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.**

Organized, 1880. President, Charles H. Loring, Brooklyn. Vice-presidents, George  
J. Alden, Worcester, Mass.; E. F. C. Davis, Richmond, Va., and Irving M. Scott,  
San Francisco. Treasurer, William H. Wiley, 53 East Tenth-st., New-York. Sec-  
retary, F. R. Hutton, 12 West Thirty-first-st., New-York. Honorary members, 18;  
life members, 13; members, 1,119; associates, 52; juniors, 142; total, 1,314. The  
annual meeting is held on the first Thursday of November.

**AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.**

Organized 1884. President, Alexander Graham Bell; vice-presidents, Francis B.  
Crocker, Flank J. Sprague, Joseph Wetzler, Thomas D. Lockwood, Carl Hering,  
William J. Hammer; treasurer, George M. Phelps, 150 Broadway, New-York; secre-  
tary, Ralph W. Pope, 12 West 31st-st., New-York. Number of members, 571.

**ENGINEERING ASSOCIATION OF THE SOUTH.**

President, A. V. Gude, Atlanta; first vice-president, James Geddes, of Nashville;  
second vice-president, E. P. Clute, South Pittsburg, Tenn.; directors from Tennes-  
see, E. C. Lewis, W. L. Dudley and W. F. Foster, Nashville; director from Georgia,  
Hunter McDonald, Atlanta; director from Kentucky, John McLeod, Louisville; di-  
rector from Alabama, Charles B. Percy, Montgomery; secretary, Olin H. Landreth,  
Nashville; treasurer, W. B. Ross, Nashville. Headquarters, Nashville. Member-  
ship, 108.

**THE GAELIC SOCIETY.**

Established 1879 to extend acquaintance with the Gaelic language and history. New-  
York headquarters, 17 West 28th-st. Officers, James S. Coleman, president; Thomas J.  
Morrow, treasurer; Pierce Kent, secretary. The athletic branch of the society,  
known as the Gaelic Athletic Association, was organized in 1888 for the practice of  
Celtic games. The grounds and club-house are at Taitin, Woodside, L. I.

**ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS.**

New-York officers—Edward L. Carey, county delegate; John Magniore, recording  
secretary; Bernard Ford, financial secretary; John Madden, treasurer.

This is a social and benevolent organization, having also for its object the libera-  
tion of Ireland. The parent body, which is called "The Board of Erin," has existed in  
Ireland for over fifty years. Membership is restricted to Irish Catholics and their  
sons. The American organization consists of 48 divisions and has 5,000 members.  
Monthly meetings of the County Board are held at Central Hall, 229 East 47th-st.  
A permanent home for the order is to be built in East 44th-st. An annual convention  
of delegates from all parts of the United States is held in New-York on May 1 of each  
year for the election of National officers. About nine years ago a section of the order  
rebelled and started a rival organization. Judge Bartlett, of the Supreme Court of  
Kings County, set aside their claim to the title in favor of the older body.

**IRISH PARLIAMENTARY FUND ASSOCIATION.**

Officers—President and treasurer, Eugene Kelly; secretary, J. M. Wall.

Organized in November, 1885, by Eugene Kelly, Gen. James R. O'Belrne,  
Richard M. Walters, Lawrence J. Callanan, Judge Morgan J. O'Brien, David Mc-  
Clure, Edward Browne, Michael Giblin, Joseph J. O'Donoghue, William R. Grace,  
Colonel William L. Brown, Bryan G. McSwynn, John D. Crammins, James S. Cole-  
man, J. P. Farrell, and other prominent Irishmen. Its object was primarily to raise  
money to help defray the expenses of Irish Members of Parliament, but this was after-  
ward broadened to include furtherance in other ways of the Irish Home Rule agitation.  
One of the first subscriptions was an anonymous one of \$5,000 which came through  
Mr. Kelly. Total amount received to May 4, 1889, \$163,200 18. During the visit,  
in November, 1890, of the Irish Members of Parliament, Dillon, O'Brien, Gill, Har-  
rington, Sullivan and T. P. O'Connor, \$37,000 additional was subscribed.



**IRISH NATIONAL LEAGUE OF AMERICA.**

Founded 1880. Officers elected at the National Convention at Chicago in October, 1891: President, M. V. Gannon, of Iowa; first vice-president, Patrick Boyd, Toronto; second vice-president, E. J. O'Connor, Augusta, Ga.; treasurer, William Lyman, New-York. National Executive Council: Daniel Corkery, Illinois; Captain George Sweeney, Ohio; John J. Donovan, Massachusetts; James Monagan, Wisconsin; H. J. Carroll, Rhode Island; Nicholas Ford, Missouri; and A. P. McGurk, of Iowa. New-York headquarters, Ledwith Hall, Forty-fifth-st. and Third-ave.

**IRISH NATIONAL FEDERATION OF AMERICA.**

President, Dr. Thomas Addis Emmet; secretary, James S. Coleman; treasurer, Eugene Kelly.

Founded in New-York in 1891, by Dr. Joseph Francis Fox, M. P., as the representative of the Irish Parliamentary party of which Justin McCarthy is the head. The Federation, in both Ireland and America, takes the place of the Irish National League, which continues in the control of Parnell's last partisans. Its object is "earnestly and actively to sustain the cause of Home Rule for Ireland, with moral and material aid." New-York headquarters, Room 24, Cooper Union.

**FREEMASONS.****MASONIC GRAND LODGES IN NORTH AMERICA.**

Grand Lodges.	Members.	Grand Secretary.	Address.
Alabama .....	9,546	Myles J. Greene .....	Montgomery.
Arizona .....	429	John M. Ormsby .....	Tucson.
Arkansas .....	12,654	Ray Hempstead .....	Little Rock.
British Columbia .....	678	W. J. Quinlan .....	Victoria.
California .....	15,831	George Johnson .....	San Francisco.
Canada .....	20,499	John J. Mason .....	Hamilton.
Colorado .....	5,252	Edward C. Parmelee .....	Denver.
Connecticut .....	15,505	Joseph K. Wheeler .....	Hartford.
Delaware .....	1,699	William S. Hayes .....	Wilmington.
District of Columbia .....	3,832	William R. Singleton .....	Washington.
Florida .....	4,118	Dewitt C. Dawkins .....	Jacksonville.
Georgia .....	13,450	Andrew L. Wolhlin .....	Macon.
Idaho .....	751	James H. Wickenham .....	Boise City.
Illinois .....	42,369	Loyal L. Munn .....	Freeport.
Indiana .....	23,890	William H. Smythe .....	Indianapolis.
Indian Territory .....	1,357	Joseph S. Murrow .....	Atoka.
Iowa .....	23,463	Theodore S. Parvin .....	Cedar Rapids.
Kansas .....	18,089	John H. Brown .....	Kansas City.
Kentucky .....	15,974	H. B. Grant .....	Louisville.
Louisiana .....	4,280	Richard Lambert .....	New-Orleans.
Maine .....	20,968	Stephen Berry .....	Portland.
Manitoba .....	1,711	William G. Scott .....	Winnipeg.
Maryland .....	5,491	Jacob H. Medairy .....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts .....	30,880	Sereno D. Nickerson .....	Boston.
Michigan .....	31,864	William P. Innes .....	Grand Rapids.
Minnesota .....	12,168	Thomas Montgomery .....	St. Paul.
Mississippi .....	8,390	J. L. Power .....	Jackson.
Missouri .....	27,824	John D. Vincil .....	St. Louis.
Montana .....	1,833	Cornelius Hedges .....	Helena.
Nebraska .....	9,282	William R. Bowen .....	Omaha.
Nevada .....	998	Chauncey N. Noteware .....	Carsen.
New-Brunswick .....	1,885	Edwin J. Wetmore .....	St. Johns.
New-Hampshire .....	8,333	George P. Cleaves .....	Concord.
New-Jersey .....	13,981	Thomas H. R. Redway .....	Trenton.
New-Mexico .....	696	Alpheus A. Keen .....	East Las Vegas.
New-York .....	75,775	E. M. L. Ehlers .....	New-York City.
North Carolina .....	8,495	Donald W. Bain .....	Raleigh.
North Dakota .....	1,464	Thomas J. Wilder .....	Casselman.
Nova Scotia .....	2,839	William Ross .....	Halifax.
Ohio .....	34,840	J. H. Bromwell .....	Cincinnati.
Oregon .....	3,664	Stephen F. Chadwick .....	Salem.
Pennsylvania .....	41,192	Michael Nisbet .....	Philadelphia.
Prince Edward Island .....	505	B. Wilson Higgs .....	Charlottetown.
Quebec .....	3,050	John H. Isaacson .....	Montreal.
Rhode Island .....	3,964	Edwin Baker .....	Providence.
South Carolina .....	5,702	Charles Inglesby .....	Charleston.
South Dakota .....	3,385	Charles T. McCoy .....	Aberdeen.
Tennessee .....	16,743	John Frizzell .....	Nashville.
Texas .....	21,558	William F. Swain .....	Houston.
Utah .....	486	Christopher Diehl .....	Salt Lake City.
Vermont .....	8,742	Warren G. Reynolds .....	Burlington.
Virginia .....	9,930	William B. Isaacs .....	Richmond.
Washington .....	2,852	Thomas M. Reed .....	Olympia.
West Virginia .....	4,131	George W. Atkinson .....	Wheeling.
Wisconsin .....	13,646	John W. Ladin .....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming .....	650	W. L. Kuykendall .....	Cheyenne.
Total .....	673,643		

## ANCIENT ACCEPTED SCOTTISH RITE MASONS.

### SUPREME COUNCIL OF SOVEREIGN GRAND INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF THE THIRTY-THIRD DEGREE.

Officers of the Northern Ma-sonic Jurisdiction—M. P. Sovereign Grand Commander, Henry L. Palmer, Milwaukee, Wis.; P. Gr. Lt.-Com., C. L. Woodbury, Mass.; Gr. Min. State, S. C. Lawrence, Mass.; Gr. Treasurer-General, Newton D. Arnold; Gr. Sec.-Gen., C. F. Paige, N. Y. The address of the Grand Secretary-General and of the Assistant Grand Secretary-General, Albert P. Moriarty, is 104 Stewart Building, New-York.

Officers of the Southern Masonic Jurisdiction—Grand Commander, ———; Lt. Gr. Commander, James Cunningham Batchelor, La.; Gr. Min. State, Erasmus Theodore Carr, Kan.; Secretary-Gen., Frederick Wehber, D. C.; Treasurer-Gen., John Mills Browne, D. C.

These grand bodies maintain friendly relations with the Supreme Councils for France, England, Scotland, Ireland, Belgium, Brazil, the Argentine Republic, Uruguay, Peru, Portugal, Italy, Mexico, New-Grenada, Chili, Central America, Greece, Canada, Cuba, Switzerland, Egypt, Tunis and Spain.

## KNIGHTS TEMPLAR.

### OFFICERS OF THE GRAND ENCAMPMENT.

Grand Master.....	John L. S. Gobin.....	Lebanon, Penn.
Deputy Grand Master.....	Hugh McCurdy.....	Corunna, Mich.
Grand Generalissimo.....	W. La Rue Thomas.....	Marysville, Ky.
Grand Captain-General.....	Reuben H. Lloyd.....	San Francisco, Cal
Grand Senior Warden.....	Henry B. Stoddard.....	Bryan, Tex.
Grand Junior Warden.....	Nicholas Van Slyck.....	Providence, R. I.
Grand Treasurer.....	H. Wales Lines.....	Meriden, Conn.
Grand Recorder.....	W. Bryan Isaacs.....	Richmond, Va.
Grand Prelate.....	Leighton Coleman.....	Wilmington, Del.
Grand Standard-Bearer.....	George M. Moulton.....	Chicago, Ill.
Grand Sword-Bearer.....	Myron M. Parker.....	Washington, D. C.
Grand Warden.....	Henry M. Aiken.....	Knoxville, Tenn.
Grand Captain of Guard.....	Francis E. White.....	Plattsburgh, N.Y.

Number of Grand Commanderies in the United States, 33; commanderies subordinate to them, 845; membership, 86,044; commanderies subordinate to Grand Encampment, 23; membership, 2,050. Total membership, 88,094.

## INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

### SOVEREIGN GRAND LODGE.

OFFICERS—Charles M. Busbec, Grand Sire, Raleigh, N. C.; C. T. Campbell, Dep. Grand Sire, London, Ont.; Theo. A. Ross, Grand Sec., Columbus, Ohio; Isaac A. Shepard, Grand Treas., Philadelphia; George Coburn, Ass't Grand Sec., Columbus, Ohio; the Rev. J. W. Venable, Grand Chaplain, Hopkinsville, Ky.; A. C. Cable, Grand Marshal, Covington, Ohio; Alexander Guthrie, Grand Guardian, Hockessin, Del.; E. A. Kelly, Grand Messenger, Orting, Wash.

### GRAND LODGES AND MEMBERSHIP.

Juris. diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1890.	Juris. diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1890.	Juris. diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1890.	Juris. diction.	Members Dec. 31, 1890.
Alabama .....	2,271	Indiana .....	33,580	Montana ....	1,824	Rhode Island ..	6,173
Arizona .....	586	Iowa .....	25,426	Nebraska .....	7,544	S. Carolina....	649
Arkansas .....	2,804	Kansas .....	16,243	Nevada .....	1,512	S. Dakota.....	3,123
Br. Columbia ..	1,202	Kentucky ...	7,420	N. Hampshire ..	10,873	Switzerland....	240
California .....	28,307	Louisiana .....	909	New-Jersey .....	22,363	Tennessee .....	4,055
Colorado .....	5,631	Lr. Canada....	2,917	New-Mexico.....	597	Texas .....	5,016
Connecticut .....	12,754	Maine .....	18,876	New-York .....	54,727	Utah .....	1,212
Delaware .....	2,829	Manitoba .....	1,459	N. Carolina....	2,729	Vermont .....	3,170
Denmark .....	2,051	Maryland .....	8,252	N. Dakota.....	1,433	Virginia .....	4,335
Dist. Col'bia. ..	1,708	Massachus's..	40,438	Ohio .....	56,917	Washington....	4,358
Florida .....	683	Michigan .....	21,298	Ontario .....	17,707	W. Virginia....	5,477
Georgia .....	4,031	Minnesota .....	10,089	Oregon .....	4,611	Wisconsin .....	15,463
Idaho .....	1,316	Mississippi .....	994	Pennsylvania ..	97,833	Wyoming.....	723
Illinois .....	38,858	Missouri .....	18,750	Quebec .....	1,075		
						Total .....	647,471

## ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

This order has 807 courts or lodges in America and 84,220 members.

OFFICERS OF THE HIGH COURT.—Supreme Chief Ranger, William A. Kitts; sub-chief ranger, E. A. Bachman; senior woodward, Philip F. Orgler; junior woodward, Daniel Lanigan; senior beadle, G. H. Hagenmuller; junior beadle, James B. Taylor; treasurer, T. L. Schultze; recording secretary, J. J. Bushnell; permanent secretary, E. M. McMurry, Exchange Building, Chicago, Ill.



# AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

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President, SAMUEL GOMPERS.....21 Clinton Place, New-York.  
Secretary, CHRIS. EVANS.....21 Clinton Place, New-York.

## REGISTER OF THE NATIONAL TRADES UNIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Trades.	Titles of Trades Unions.		Official Addresses.		No. of local unions	Total member-ship.
Axe Makers.....	Axe and Edge Tool Makers' Nat. Union.....		Robt. O'Hara, Box 300, Reedsville, Pa.		6	1,200
Bakers.....	Journeyman Bakers' Nat'l Union.....		85 East 4th-st, New-York.		81	17,500
Barbers.....	Nat'l Union of Barbers.....		J. C. Meyers, Box 448, St. Paul, Minn.		45	1,200
Blacksmiths.....	Blacksmiths' National Union.....		W. Muhlen, Atlanta, Ga.		17	1,400
Boilermakers.....	Internat'l Broth'd of Iron Shipbuilders.....		39 King-st., N. Y.		32	10 0 0
Bookkeepers.....	Federation of Bookkeepers.....		711 Parade-st., Erie, Pa.		30	2,000
Boxmakers.....	Box Sawyers and Nailers' Union.....		1,005 N. 14th-st., St. Louis, Mo.		30	1,500
Brewers.....	Brewery Workmen's Nat'l Union.....		171 Allen-st., N. Y.		61	9,500
Bottleblowers.....	Druggists' Ware Glassblowers' League E.....		19 3d-ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.		26	3,500
Bottleblowers.....	Druggists' Ware Glassblowers' League W.....		L. Arrington, Box 173, Massillon, O.		35	4,500
Brakemen.....	Brotherhood of R. R. Brakemen.....		Galesburg, Ill., W. A. Shennon		370	16,000
Bricklayers.....	Internat'l Bricklayers and Stonemasons' Union.....		Thos. O'Dea, Cohoes, N. Y.		220	35,000
Carpenters.....	Broth'd of Carpenters and Joiners of America.....		P. O. Box 884, Philadelphia, Pa.		740	65,000
Carpenters.....	Amal. Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....		Geo. Cavanagh, 226 W. 20th-st., N. Y.		40	2,800
Cigar-makers.....	Cigarmakers' Internat'l Union.....		Fitch Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.		310	27,000
Carriagemakers.....	Carriage and Wagonmakers' Association.....		J. P. Stand, 63 Magnolia-st., Al eg'y, Pa.		11	2,000
Clerks.....	Clerks' National Protective Association.....		W. S. Pittman, 403 B'way, Log'port, Ind.		14	1,500
Coopers.....	National Union of Coopers of the U. S.....		Titusville, Penn., Wm. Strong.....		31	2,500
Coalminers.....	United Mine Workers of America.....		Clinton Building, Columbus, Ohio.....		300	20,000
Conductors.....	Order of Railroad Conductors.....		Toledo, Ohio.....		240	10,000
Engineers.....	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.....		238 E. 21st-st., N. Y.		57	3,500
Engineers.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.....		Cleveland, O., P. M. Arthur.....		400	39,000
Engineers.....	Brotherhood of Stationary Engineers.....		Cincinnati, O., G. G. Minor.....		120	6,000
Electricians.....	Electrical Workers' Union.....		58 2d-ave., Pittsburg, Pa.		12	2,000
Firemen.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen.....		Terre Haute Ind., Eng. V. Debs.....		472	23,317
Furnitureworkers.....	Furnitureworkers' Union of America.....		R. Keen, 949 Willoughby-av, Bklyn, N.Y.		45	8,000
Garment Workers.....	United Garment Workers of America.....		C. F. Reicher, 73 Sullivan-av, Bklyn, N.Y.		24	4,000
Glass Employees.....	Glass Employees' Association of America.....		A. E. Chenoweth, 508 W. Centre, Postoria, O.		5	750
Glassworkers.....	Flint Glass Workers' Union of North America.....		16 Excelsior Block, Pittsburg, Pa.		100	7,000
Glassworkers.....	Green Glass Pressers' Union.....		2,641 Salmon-st., Phila., Pa.		15	3,000
Glassworkers.....	Glass Packers and Sorters' Protective Union.....		Millville, N. J., W. J. Dunmett.....		1	1,500
Grinders.....	Table Knife Grinders' Nat'l Union.....		Bay State, Mass.		11	1,000
Granicutters.....	Granicutters' Nat'l Union.....		J. R. Dyer, 98 Main-st., Concord, N. H.		75	20,000
Hatters.....	Hatmakers' Internat'l Ass'n of N. America.....		56 Pulaski-st., Brooklyn, N. Y.		13	3,500
Hatters.....	Hatmakers' Internat'l Ass'n of N. America.....		J. P. Penrose, 523 Snyder-ave., Phila.		12	3,500
Hatters.....	Silk Hatters' Association.....		New-York		12	1,000
Hatters.....	Wool Hatters' Association.....		Mattewan, N. Y., A. M. Taylor.....		5	2,000
Hairspinners.....	Hairspinners' Nat'l Union of America.....		204 Frederic-ave., Baltimore, Md.		5	1,000
Harnessmakers.....	Saddle and Harnessmakers' Nat. Fed. of Am.....		107 Chestnut-st., Boston, Mass.		20	5,000
Horseshoers.....	Horseshoers' Association.....		367 E. 87th-st., N. Y.		20	5,000
Horse Collarmakers.....	Horse Collarmakers' Union.....		918 Geiger-st., Louisville, Ky.		35	3,000
Ironmoulders.....	Ironmoulders' Union of North America.....		P. O. Box 388, Cincinnati, O.		200	41,000

## AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.—Continued.

Trades.	Titles of Trade Unions.	Official Addresses.	No. of local unions.	Total membership.
Iron & Cornice Workers	Sheet Iron and Cornice Workers' Int'l Union.	Pittsburg, Pa., 74 E. Diamond-st., Allegheny Pa.	63	3,000
Iron and Steelworkers.	Amalgamated Ass'n of Iron and Steelworkers.	26 Colony-st., S. Boston, Mass.	311	60,000
Laborers.	Building Laborers and Hodecarriers' N. U.	J. J. Creamer, 85 East 4th-st., New-York.	60	12,000
Machinists.	Machinists' International Union.	N. Morse, 85 East 4th-st., New-York.	140	10,000
Machinists.	Machinists' International Union.	Philadelphia, Pa., Jacob Beck.	24	2,700
Machinists.	National Patternmakers' League.	Philadelphia, Pa., W. A. Johnson.	60	11,000
Patternmakers.	National Patternmakers' League.	1314 N. Fulton-ave., Baltimore, Md.	36	11,000
Painters and Decorators	Broth'd of Painters and Decorators of Am.	Geo. H. McVey, New-York City.	180	16,000
Planimeters.	Planimeters' Union.	Robert Tenary, Pittsburg, Pa.	67	6,000
Plasterers.	Operative Plasterers' International Union.	Nowark, N. J., J. A. Harris.	80	14,000
Plumbers.	Joineremen Plumbers and Gasfitters' Union.	Indianapolis, Ind., W. B. McClevey.	42	7,000
Printers.	International Typographical Union.	Hugo Miller, 200 Worth-st., N. Y.	290	28,000
Printers.	German-American Typographical Union.	J. J. Byron, Quincy, Mass.	20	3,400
Quarrymen.	Quarrymen's Nat'l Union of America.	J. F. O'Sullivan, 258 Cornhill-st., Boston, M.	30	2,500
Scam.	Admiral Coast International Union.	E. J. Daley, 620 Atlantic-ave., Boston, M.	10	3,600
Shoemakers.	Leathers' Protective Union.	325 Washington-st., Boston, Mass.	81	12,000
Shoemakers.	Boot and Shoemakers' International Union.	John Shulinger, 98 Lawrence-st., N. Y.	75	10,000
Silkworkers.	National Federation of Silk Workers.	A. Moore, Box 143, Fall River, Mass.	16	1,500
Spicers.	Multisplinters' Union.	Los. Dean, Telegram Office, N. Y.	9	9,000
Stereotypers.	Stereotypers' Union, New-York and Vicinity.	Thos. Ward, Box 2, 260 St. Paul, Minn.	12	1,700
Stitchmen.	Stitchmen's Mutual Aid Ass'n.	P. M. Sweeney, 15 Pacific-ave., Chicago	107	7,000
Tackmakers.	Tackmakers' Union.	W. H. Cook, No. Abington Station, Mass.	6	400
Tailors.	Joineremen Tailors' Union of America.	85 East 7th-st., N. Y.	170	17,000
Tanners.	United Brotherhood of Tanners & Curriers of A.	E. Coughlin, 619 1/2-hand-ave., Milwaukee	9	900
Telegraphers.	Brotherhood of Telegraphers.	A. Johnson, 219 W. Jefferson, Louisville, Ky.	70	800
Textileworkers.	Textileworkers' Progressive Union of America.	Philadelphia, Pa., O. Seidel.	23	0 000
The Layers.	Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Makers' Nat. U.	E. Dunlay, 137 W. 100th-st., N. Y.	9	3 000
Walters.	Walters' and Bartenders' National Union.	Paulus Lodge, 385 Bowery, N. Y.	9	700
Weavers.	Elastic Web Weavers.	J. Hall, 800 Linden-st., Camden, N. J.	6	300
Woodcarvers.	Wood Carvers' National Union.	J. Holz, 30, Pitt-st., New-York.	15	800
Woodworkers.	Machino Workers' International Union.	T. I. Kild, Box 513, Chicago.	14	2,200
Total, 1890-91.			...	675,117

## EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.

The Eleventh Census shows changes in population and a public school enrollment between 1880 and 1890 as follows:

Arizona, gain in population 47.43 per cent, gain in public school enrollment 85.85 per cent; Arkansas, 40.58, 100.10; California, 39.72, 97.33; Connecticut, 19.84, 6.08; Delaware, 14.93, 10.01; District of Columbia, 23.71, 39.59; Illinois, 24.32, 10.65; Iowa, 17.68, 15.88; Louisiana, 19.01, 53.52; Maine, 1.87, 7.38 (loss); Maryland, 23.49, 22.85; Massachusetts, 25.37, 17.33; Michigan, 27.92, 17.82; Minnesota, 66.74, 54.10; Mississippi, 13.95, 47.90; Montana, 237.49, 260.12; New-Hampshire, 8.51, 7.51 (loss); New-Mexico, 28.46, 283.07; New-York, 18.00, 1.38; North Carolina, 15.59, 27.08; North Dakota, 39.50, 722.77; Ohio, 14.83, 6.98; Oregon, 79.53, 69.23; Pennsylvania, 22.77, 1.53; Rhode Island, 21.31, 27.49; South Carolina, 15.63, 50.89; South Dakota, 234.60, 503.86; Texas, 40.41, 133.15; Utah, 44.42, 11.02; Vermont, 0.91, 10.42 (loss); Virginia, 9.48, 55.06; Washington, 365.13, 275.05; West Virginia, 23.31, 31.42; Wisconsin, 28.23, 16.97; Wyoming, 192.01, 142.59.

The Tenth Census returns showed an aggregate population, ten years old and over, of 30,701,007, of whom 4,923,451 could not read and 6,239,958 could not write; 703,620 of the last number were foreigners and 3,220,878 colored, including Chinese and Indians.



**NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION.**

President, L. L. Polk, North Carolina; vice-president, H. L. Loucks, Huron, S. D.; secretary, J. H. Turner, Georgia; treasurer, H. W. Hickman, Missouri; lecturer, J. F. Willetts, Kansas; Executive Board—C. W. Macune, chairman; A. Wardall, J. F. Tillman, Judiciary Department—R. C. Patty, chairman; Isaac McCracken, Evan Jones, Legislative Committee—C. W. Macune and A. Wardall. The president, secretary and chairman of the Executive Board are located at 233 North Capitol-st., Washington, D. C.

**OFFICERS OF STATE BODIES.**

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ARKANSAS—Paul T. Davidson, Holly-wood; secretary, J. W. Dollison, Rector.

CALIFORNIA—President, Marion Canon, Ventura; secretary, J. S. Barbee, Gilsey.

COLORADO—President, R. Q. Tenney, Fort Collins; secretary, C. F. Patterson, La Junta.

DELAWARE—President, W. W. Morris, Greenwood; secretary, J. P. Kelley, Hickman.

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MICHIGAN—President, A. E. Cole, Fowlerville; secretary, Miss Anna E. Potter, Lansing.

MISSOURI—President, J. Leonard, Mt. Leonard; secretary, J. Weller Long, Warrensburg.

MISSISSIPPI—President, G. A. Teunisson, Monticello; secretary, C. T. Smithson, Newport.

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NEW-YORK—President, Harvey Anno'd, Arcade; secretary, George A. Scott, Belmont.

NEW-MEXICO—President, J. N. Coe, Lincoln; secretary, W. L. Breece, Nogal.

NORTH DAKOTA—President, E. C. D. Shortridge, McCanna; secretary, E. J. McInnis, Cummings.

NORTH CAROLINA—President, Marion Butler, Clinton; secretary, W. S. Barnes, Raleigh.

OHIO—President, Alva J. Agee, Cheshire; secretary, Harvey E. Parker, Georgetown.

OKLAHOMA—President, A. D. Hickcock, Moore; secretary, A. I. Ellingson, Kingfisher.

OREGON—President, Nathan Pierce, Milton; secretary, W. W. Myers, Oregon City.

PENNSYLVANIA—President, Henry C. Snavelev, Lebanon; secretary, Henry C. Demming, Harrisburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA—President, H. L. Loucks, Clear Lake; secretary, Mrs. Sophia M. Harden, Huron.

SOUTH CAROLINA—President, J. W. Stokes, Orangeburg; secretary, J. W. Reid, Reidville.

TENNESSEE—President, J. H. McDowell, Nashville; secretary, L. K. Taylor, Nashville.

TEXAS—President, Evan Jones, Dublin; secretary, Mrs. N. L. Barret, Dallas.

VIRGINIA—President, Mann Page, Brandon; secretary, J. J. Silvey, Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA—President, S. A. Houston, Pickaway; secretary, H. Z. Martin, Neponset.

WISCONSIN—President, Col. C. M. Butt, Viroqua; secretary, N. C. Moody, Viroqua.

**NATIONAL GRANGE.**

OFFICERS—Master, J. H. Brigham, Delta, Ohio; Overseer, E. W. Davis, Santa Rosa, Cal.; Lecturer, Mortimer Whitehead, Middlebush, N. J.; Steward, Ava E. Page, Appleton City, Mo.; Assistant Steward, O. E. Hall, Pawnee, Neb.; Chaplain, Charles McDaniel, West Springfield, N. H.; Treasurer, F. M. McDowell, Penn Yan, N. Y.; Gate Keeper, W. H. Nelson, White Haven, Penn.; Ceres, Mrs. Edna Brigham, Delta, Ohio; Pomona, C. E. Bower, Woodstock, Conn.; Flora, Mrs. E. P. Wilson, Okolona; Miss., L. A. Steward, Mrs. Laura C. Douglass, Sherborn, Mass.; Secretary, John Trimble, 514 F-st., Washington, D. C.

**MASTERS OF STATE GRANGES.**

Alabama, Hiram Hawkins, Hawkinsville, Arkansas, Jesse Files, Chambersville, California, E. W. Davis, Santa Rosa, Colorado, Levi Booth, Denver, Connecticut, G. A. Bowen, Woodstock, Delaware, John C. Higgins, Delaware City.

Florida, F. W. Zimmerman, Grafton, Ala. Georgia, T. H. Kimbrough, Cataula, Illinois, J. M. Thompson, Joliet, Indiana, Milton Trusler, Bentley, Iowa, J. E. Blackford, Algona, Kansas, A. P. Reardon, McLouth.

## MASTERS OF STATE GRANGES.—Continued.

Kentucky, J. D. Clardy, Newstead.  
 Louisiana,  
 Maine, M. B. Hunt, Belmont.  
 Maryland, Henry M. Murray, West River.  
 Massachusetts, N. B. Douglas, Sherborn.  
 Michigan, Thomas Mars, Berrien Center.  
 Minnesota, James A. Bull, Edina Mills.  
 Mississippi, S. L. Wilson, Okolona.  
 Missouri, Ava E. Page, Appleton City.  
 Montana, A. N. Bull, Virginia City.  
 Nebraska, O. E. Hall, Pawnee City.  
 New Hampshire, Chas. McDaniel, Springfield.  
 New Jersey, John Statesir, Colt's Neck.  
 New-York, W. C. Gifford, Jamestown.  
 North Carolina, W. R. Williams, Falkland.

Ohio, S. H. Ellis, Springboro.  
 Oregon, H. E. Hayes, Salem.  
 Pennsylvania, Leonard Rhone, Centre Hall.  
 Rhode Island, Andrew M. Belcher, Arnold's Mills.  
 So. Carolina, W. K. Thompson, Liberty Hill.  
 South Dakota, A. B. Snedley, Millbank.  
 Tennessee, W. H. Nelson, White Haven.  
 Texas, including Indian Territory, John B. Long, Rusk.  
 Vermont, Alpha Messer, Rochester.  
 Virginia, X. X. Charters, Fredericksburg.  
 Washington, D. L. Russell, Vancouver.  
 West Virginia, C. H. Knott, Moler's.  
 Wisconsin, S. C. Carr, Milton Junction.

## FORETELLING FROSTS FROM THE DEWPOINT.

Farmers should not rely too much on tables of dates of frosts in the past as guides for the future, no matter how accurate such information may be. The first killing frost of autumn may occur in a certain locality as early as mid-August in one year, and as late as November in the next; while the latest in spring may come either in March or June. Again, differences in soil and topographical configuration render hard frosts possible in one spot, while none is seen a mile or even only a hundred rods away. In a calm, frosty night, cool air on sloping ground gently slides down into the hollows; hence low ground, unless protected by fog, smoke, or the warmth of a river close by, often catches a frost when moderately high ground escapes. Wet soil, muck or heavy clay gives off heat more rapidly than sand or gravel, and is more susceptible to frost. Radiation goes on even faster from grass, plants and trees than from bare earth, and it is this process which produces frost. Hence the conditions which favor radiation are chiefly to be considered, some regard being had also to the general run of the season.

The amount of moisture in the air greatly affects radiation. High humidity checks the operation, dry air promotes it. A hygrometer is an instrument to measure the moisture. It tells, among other things, the "dewpoint," or degree to which the temperature may fall before the unseen vapor will effectually stop the decline. Hence this instrument often gives valuable signs of changes within a few hours, when an ordinary thermometer does not. One style of hygrometer is made of two properly chosen thermometers, one of which has its bulb covered with thin muslin and is thus kept moist. Evaporation therefrom makes the wet-bulb thermometer read lower than the dry-bulb. The amount of this difference and the dry-bulb reading, with the aid of the following table, will give dewpoints. Thus, if the dry-bulb thermometer stands at 50 degrees, and there is a difference of 10, the dewpoint is 25. If this be the situation on a calm, clear day near sunset, the mercury is liable to fall below the freezing point before sunrise. But if the dry-bulb is at 45, and the difference be only 4, the dewpoint is 36, and the danger is less than before. It is important to remember, however, that the temperature on the surface of vegetation at the level of the ground is, on a clear, still night, several degrees lower than in the air four or five feet above it; so that for some plants a dewpoint of 36 may occasion anxiety. If the air is stirring, vegetation will not sensibly cool below the dewpoint. With no breeze, the dewpoint is likely to remain unchanged overnight, however much the dry-bulb temperature may fluctuate. But if there be wind, the dewpoint also may change. Should this wind shift from southerly or southwesterly to northwesterly, after cloudiness or rain, much dryer air, a lower dewpoint, and colder weather generally are almost sure to follow.

Dry B.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
55	53	52	50	48	46	43	41	39	36	33	30
54	52	50	49	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28
53	51	49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27
52	50	48	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28	25
51	49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27	....
50	48	46	44	42	40	37	34	31	28	25	....
49	47	45	43	41	38	36	33	30	27	23	....
48	46	44	42	40	37	35	32	29	25	22	....
47	45	43	41	39	36	33	30	27	24	....	....
46	44	42	40	37	35	32	29	26	22	....	....
45	43	41	39	36	33	30	27	24	20	....	....
44	42	40	37	35	32	29	26	23	....	....	....
43	41	39	36	34	31	28	25	21	....	....	....
42	40	38	35	33	30	27	23	19	....	....	....
41	39	36	34	31	28	25	22	....	....	....	....
40	38	35	33	30	27	24	20	....	....	....	....
39	37	34	32	29	26	22	....	....	....	....	....
38	36	33	31	28	24	21	....	....	....	....	....
37	35	32	29	26	23	....	....	....	....	....	....
36	34	31	28	25	22	....	....	....	....	....	....



## RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Prepared from National Weather Bureau data.

Stations in States and Territories.	Mean annual rainfall (including snow, melted), inches.	Mean annual temperature.	Highest recorded temperature in State.	Lowest recorded temperature in the State.	Stations in States and Territories.	Mean annual rainfall (including snow, melted), inches.	Mean annual temperature.	Highest recorded temperature in State.	Lowest recorded temperature in the State.
Alaska—Sitka .....	101.00	44.0	79	a4	Mont.—Ft. As'iniboe	14.34	40.3		
Alabama—Mobile .....	63.10	67.5			Fort Custer .....	12.85	45.0		
Montgomery .....	53.38	65.9	107	4	Helena .....	12.66	43.0	111	-63
Ari.—Fort Grant .....	16.35	60.7			Nebraska—Omaha .....	35.10	49.6		
Whipple Bar'ks .....	16.09	52.5			North Platte .....	19.11	48.9		
Yuma .....	3.06	71.9	119	-18	Valentine .....	19.48	46.5	107	-35
Arkansas—Litt. Rock .....	54.20	62.4			Nev.—Winnemucca .....	8.44	49.7	104	-28
Fort Smith .....	44.00	60.6	107	-7	N. H.—Mt. Wash'g'n .....	90.00	26.3	74	-49
California—Red Bluff .....	24.93	62.1			Manchester .....	40.00	48.5	94	-11
San Francisco .....	24.64	56.7			N. J.—Atlantic City .....	42.71	52.4	101	-10
San Diego .....	10.98	60.8	112	b-26	New-Mex.—Santa Fe .....	13.94	48.4		
Colorado—Denver .....	14.33	49.8			Fort Stanton .....	17.72	49.8	115	-18
Montrose .....	9.36	49.8			N. Y.—New-York .....	45.25	52.0		
Pike's Peak .....	29.07	18.8	105	c-37	Albany .....	38.63	49.0		
Conn.—New-Haven .....	50.22	49.0	100	-14	Buffalo .....	38.30	46.2	100	-23
Dela.—Breakwater .....	32.62	54.0	98	1	N. C.—Charlotte .....	54.10	60.3		
Dis. Col.—W'shing'tn .....	44.44	55.1	104	-14	Hatteras .....	68.48	61.4	107	-5
Florida—J'ks'nville .....	55.60	69.9			No. Dak.—Ft. Buford .....	13.96	39.8		
Key West .....	40.23	75.3			Bismarck .....	18.96	39.5	107	-49
Pensacola .....	61.93	68.1	104	15	Ohio—Cincinnati .....	41.89	55.5		
Georgia—Atlanta .....	54.97	61.1			Columbus .....	40.56	52.2		
Savannah .....	52.09	67.1	105	-2	Cleveland .....	37.45	48.6	104	-28
Idaho—Boise City .....	13.47	50.6	115	-38	Oregon—Portland .....	49.34	53.0		
Illinois—Cairo .....	44.03	57.7			Roseburg .....	34.59	52.9	110	-39
Chicago .....	39.67	48.7	103	-23	Penn.—Erie .....	42.71	48.9		
Indiana—Ind'polis .....	44.88	52.3	101	-25	Pittsburg .....	37.32	53.3		
Iowa—Dubuque .....	37.35	47.4			Philadelphia .....	40.56	54.0	103	-16
Keokuk .....	35.84	51.5			R. I.—Newport .....	49.97	50.0		
Des Moines .....	35.13	48.9	104	-32	Block Island .....	44.95	49.5	92	-9
Kansas—L'v'nw'rth .....	38.35	53.5			S. C.—Charleston .....	56.98	66.3	104	11
Dodge City .....	20.14	53.1			So. Dak.—Ft. Sully .....	16.27	44.4		
Concordia .....	28.86	51.5	108	-29	Huron .....	21.31	43.0		
Ken.—Louisville .....	47.16	57.3	105	-20	Yankton .....	27.84	46.2	111	-39
Louis'la—Shreveport .....	51.42	66.4			Tenn.—Nashville .....	56.66	59.3		
New-Orleans .....	63.02	69.5	107	1	Knoxville .....	53.15	53.4	104	-16
Maine—Eastport .....	49.25	41.6			Texas—Palestine .....	47.45	65.6		
Portland .....	42.68	46.6	97	-21	Brownsville .....	36.66	72.8		
Maryland—B'timore .....	44.34	55.6	102	-6	Fort Elliot .....	24.53	54.8		
Mass.—Boston .....	45.04	48.8			El Paso .....	10.41	64.0	113	-14
Wood's Holl .....	44.11	49.0			Utah—Salt Lake City .....	16.65	51.1	104	-20
Springfield .....	47.04	49.6	102	-13	Vermont—Bur'g'tn .....	28.76	45.1	97	-32
Mich.—Marquette .....	32.13	39.8			Virginia—Norfolk .....	52.17	59.5		
Alpena .....	36.53	40.7			Lynchburg .....	43.81	57.1	103	-5
Detroit .....	32.95	49.0	101	-33	Wash.—Walla Walla .....	17.78	53.2		
Minnesota—Duluth .....	32.05	38.6			Olympia .....	53.11	50.8		
St. Vincent .....	16.87	33.4			Tatoosh Id. ....	92.00	48.6	106	-31
St. Paul .....	27.78	44.0			W. Va.—Parkersburg .....	41.97	53.0	97	-10
Moorhead .....	24.43	37.0	103	-54	Wis.—Green Bay .....	34.02	43.2		
Miss.—Vicksburg .....	57.29	66.0	101	3	Milwaukee .....	32.63	45.1		
Missouri—St. Louis .....	38.31	56.3			La Crosse .....	32.00	46.0	101	-42
Springfield .....	47.20	56.0	106	-22	Wyoming—Cheyenne .....	11.73	44.9	101	-54

(a) Lowest for Sitka; Fort St. Michael's, -52.

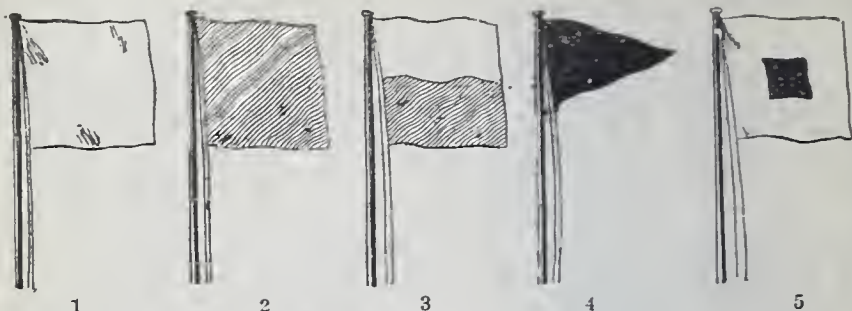
(b) Lowest at Fort Bidwell; San Francisco, 34.

(c) Pike's Peak minimum; Denver, -29.

## WEATHER SIGNALS BY FLAG AND WHISTLE.

FLAGS.—Flag signals, indicating the weather outlook, in accordance with telegrams or telephonic messages from the Government Weather Bureau in Washington, are now

displayed at over 1,500 points in the U. S., and are designed to benefit such people as do not get forecasts from daily newspapers. The flags employed are represented herewith:



All but one of these flags are 6 feet square; No. 4 is 6 feet long and 4 feet wide at the base. Sometimes they are displayed singly; and sometimes two are used together.

No. 1 is white and indicates "Fair."

No. 2 is dark blue, and means "Rain or Snow" pretty generally over a large region.

No. 3 is half white and half dark blue, and signifies "Local Rains"; that is, scattered showers, here and there over small areas, while fine weather may prevail between.

No. 4 is the "Temperature Pennant." If placed ABOVE one of the other flags, it foretells rising temperature; if BELOW, falling. But if not exhibited at all, no special thermal change is expected.

No. 5 stands for "Cold Wave," by which the Weather Bureau means a sudden and serious fall of temperature, to or below 42 degrees Fahrenheit. This flag is always displayed above Nos. 1, 2 or 3, not below; and No. 4 is never used with No. 5.

These flags are to be obtained from dealers whose addresses can be procured at almost any Weather station. They cost about \$10 a set. The necessary information is sent daily by telegraph or telephone without charge from the weather station to a single person in a town or village who will employ the signals. Other applicants will be furnished at their own expense. Many business men find it a good advertisement to buy one of these flag outfits and provide their community with daily forecasts. Professor Mark W. Harrington, Chief of the Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., will supply all information.

Tin or sheet-iron signal flags, painted to correspond with the foregoing schedule have also been employed for weather forecasts. These latter are displayed from the baggage-cars of railway trains, the baggage-master being guided by telegraphic information.

**STEAM WHISTLES.**—Steam whistles on mills, factories, shops and locomotives may be used to disseminate weather indications, in co-operation with the Government. Professor Harrington will send, without charge, to persons who will thus notify the public, telegraphic or telephonic advices, under the same conditions as to those using flag signals. Whistles are employed as follows: First, as a warning, to attract attention, what is called the "long blast," is blown, lasting twenty seconds. After this, blasts of from four to six seconds' duration will refer to the weather (or sky); short blasts of three seconds each will refer to the temperature; those for the weather to be sounded first like this:

Blasts	..... One long.	Two long.	Three long.	One short.	Two short.	Three short.
Indications	Fair.	Rain or snow.	Local rain.	Cold r.	Warmer.	Cold wave.

**FOR MARINERS**—Storm Signals are displayed at seaports and lake ports of the United States, according to the following code:

A Square Yellow flag, with a white square in its centre, indicates a "Moderate Storm."

A Square Red flag, with a black centre, indicates a "Severe Storm."

A Solitary Yellow Pennant (tapering flag) is an "Information Signal," and means that, while no large storm is expected, there are signs of high winds in certain directions from port; and mariners would do well to call at the station for information.

Wind Directions are indicated, in connection with either "Moderate" or "Severe" storm flag, thus:

A White Pennant Above the square (yellow or red) flag means "Northwesterly."

A White Pennant Below the square flag means "Southwesterly."

A Red Pennant Above the square (yellow or red) storm flag means "Northeasterly."

A Red Pennant Below the square flag means "Southeasterly."

By night, when flags and pennants are invisible, a Red Lantern above the White means that Easterly winds are expected; and a White Light above the Red means "Westerly."



## WOLF'S RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS.

Month.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
January ...	0.8	18.1	36.7	41.8	59.4	92.1	31.4	28.4	13.1	13.0	0.8	5.3	17.1
February ...	0.6	29.0	53.7	68.8	45.5	87.7	67.2	23.6	13.7	7.0	8.7	0.6	23.0
March .....	0.0	19.3	57.8	66.7	43.3	86.9	46.6	61.8	2.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	10.0
April .....	6.2	16.3	52.5	97.0	83.0	79.0	54.6	45.9	7.5	3.9	4.2	1.6	19.4
May .....	2.4	22.3	43.1	63.9	30.1	66.7	80.5	29.0	17.2	7.8	2.6	4.8	43.2
June .....	4.8	34.7	60.8	45.5	77.9	50.0	82.1	25.7	16.3	6.5	7.0	1.3	48.7
July .....	7.5	21.1	76.9	45.9	77.3	54.0	61.4	32.9	26.2	1.9	9.7	11.6	59.1
August ....	10.7	49.1	53.9	42.7	46.0	55.1	47.7	19.0	21.1	1.9	20.6	8.5	32.6
September ...	8.1	66.6	49.9	59.4	50.6	62.1	43.4	17.1	6.9	7.8	6.9	17.2	52.1
October ....	12.3	42.4	70.3	53.9	83.1	44.4	42.6	9.5	5.5	2.0	1.5	11.2	.....
November ....	12.9	30.2	59.6	84.9	82.6	36.5	26.8	0.0	4.5	12.9	0.2	9.6	.....
December ....	7.2	30.5	35.6	40.5	75.3	45.4	18.9	15.1	20.5	9.9	5.1	7.8	.....
Mean .....	6.0	31.6	54.1	59.3	62.8	63.3	50.3	25.7	13.1	6.7	6.1	7.11	.....

This table contains the "relative sunspot numbers" of Dr. Rudolph Wolf, of Zurich, for many years a standard authority on this subject. The values for 1891 are not final and definite, but only approximate. But they clearly show a rapid increase in solar activity last year, a fact which is also revealed by Tacchini's observations of spots, faculae and prominences. Without question, the disturbances of the sun's surface, in size and number, for the last three months of the year equalled or surpassed those of the quarter next preceding. In looking for the lowest minimum stage, one will find the lowest average for three months in October, November and December, 1889, but the lowest covers the period beginning with February, 1890. The lowest three-months' average next preceding occurs in the first quarter of 1879; the lowest five-months' average at that stage began with November, 1878. The mean for the year 1878 was only 3.4. The latest maximum stage was reached very early in 1884. But as nearly 14 years had then elapsed since the next one preceding (1870), it is not improbable that the maximum now approaching will fall in 1893 or 1894, rather than in 1895.

## WORLD'S RECORDS FOR A MILE, BY ALL METHODS OF PROGRESSION.

Time.	Method.	Record Holder.	Place.	Date.
m. s.				
0:49 4-5	Railway Train	Midland Railway	Near Bedford, Eng.	Aug. 3, 1890
1:10	Yacht (ice)	Dreadnought	Red Bank, N. J.	Jan. 26, 1881
1:35½	Horse (running)	Salvator	Monmouth Pk., N. J.	Aug. 28, 1890
1:50	Torpedo Boat (with tide)	(Built for Brazilian Navy)	Thames Estuary, Eng.	June 2, 1891
2:05 1-5	Torpedo Boat (still water)	Ariete	Lower Hope, Eng.	July 8, 1887
2:08½	Horse (trotting)	Sunol	Stockton, Cal.	Oct. 20, 1891
2:12½	Yacht (steam)	Norwood	New-York Bay.	Nov. 7, 1891
2:12 3-5	Skating (ice, with wind)	Tim Donaghy*	Newburg, N. Y.	Feb. 1, 1887
2:15	Safety Bicycle	W. W. Windle*	Springfield, Mass.	Oct. 17, 1891
2:20	Ocean Liner (s.s.)	Teutonic	Atlantic Ocean.	August, 1891
2:24 1-5	Tandem Bicycle	A. A. Zimmerman* W. W. Windle* W. F. Murphy* }	Peoria, Ill.	Sept. 21, 1891
2:25 3-5	High Bicycle	Cassignari	Peoria, Ill.	Sept. 15, 1890
2:28 2-5	Single Tricycle	P. W. S. Beduin* B. W. Crump* }	Courbevoie Track, France	Oct. 18, 1891
2:31 2-5	Tandem Tricycle	Frank Delmont† O. Grudent† W. G. George† Jos. Laing* }	Herne Hill, Eng.	1891
2:50 2-5	Skating (rollers)	Frank Delmont†	Olympia, London, Eng.	Aug. 27, 1890
2:55 3-5	Skating (ice)	O. Grudent†	Stockholm, Sweden.	Feb. 23, 1890
4:12¾	Running	W. G. George†	Lillie Bridge, Eng.	Aug. 23, 1886
5:40	Rowing (single sculls)	Jos. Laing*	Lachine, Canada.	Aug. 19, 1882
5:42½	Snow Shoes (running)	J. G. Ross*	Montreal.	Mar. 7, 1885
6:23	Walking	W. Perkin†	Lillie Bridge, Eng.	June 1, 1874
9:29	Canoe (paddling)	A. F. MacKendrick*	Jessup's Neck, U. S. A.	Aug. 20, 1890
28:19¾	Swimming	J. J. Colliert†	Hollingsworth Lake, Eng.	Aug. 23, 1891

\*Amateur. †Professional.

## HURDLE RACING.

## AMATEUR RECORD.

120 yds., over 3 ft. 6 in. hurdle—H. L. Williams, Yale College, Berkeley Oval, May 30, 1891, 15 4-5 sec. English—C. N. Jackson, London, May 28, 1868, 16 sec.  
121 yds.—A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., Montreal, Sept. 27, 1890, 16 sec.  
220-yd. hurdle race, over 2 ft. 6 in. hurdles—J. P. Lee, N. Y. A. C., Cambridge, Mass., May 22, 1891, 24 4-5 sec.; F. T. Ducharme, D. A. C., 22 4-5 sec., on circular track, Washington, 1890. No English record. American champions to date—A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 27 sec., 1887; A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 26 4-5 sec., 1888; A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 27 2-5 sec., 1889; F. T. Ducharme, D. A. C., 25 4-5 sec., 1890; H. H. Morrell, N. J. A. C., 25 1-5 sec., 1891.

## THE TURF.

The notable incidents of the racing season of 1891 were:

The organization of a Board of Control, its membership comprising representatives of the New-York, Coney Island and Brooklyn Jockey clubs and the Monmouth Park Racing Association. The members are John A. Morris, D. D. Withers, James Galway, P. J. Dwyer, J. G. K. Lawrence, John Hunter and A. J. Cassatt. Walter S. Vosburgh is the secretary. The Board exercises a general supervision of turf affairs in the East, arranges dates of meetings and issues licenses to jockeys and trainers.

The closing of Monmouth Park, N. J., owing to the absence of a law permitting betting, and the transfer of the regular Monmouth meeting to Jerome and Morris parks, in New-York.

The closing of Linden Park, Elizabeth and Clifton, owing to the same cause.

The death of three distinguished turfmen—Leonard W. Jerome, William L. Scott and Senator George Hearst, of California. Mr. Jerome died in England.

Sale of the Nursery Stud of August Belmont, the breeding farm and all its belongings. St. Blaise was bought by Charles Reed for \$100,000, the highest price ever paid for a racehorse, and is now at the head of the Fairview Stud. Jacob Ruppert, the brewer, gave \$30,000 for a yearling colt by St. Blaise out of Lady Primrose. At this sale the horses fetched in a majority of cases three, four or five times their value. A brood-mare brought \$20,500. The total amount realized, including sums paid for the horses in training (sale in December, 1890), for the farm at Babylon, L. I., and unexpired lease of the Kentucky breeding farm, was \$707,645. In all, 131 horses and colts were disposed of. The twenty-eight horses sold in December, 1890, won \$264,840 in the season of 1891. One of them, His Highness, captured \$107,900 in prizes. St. Florian won \$38,370, and Potomac \$33,190. Had Mr. Belmont lived he surely would have swept the turf.

The entrance of Jacob Ruppert, the well-known brewer, on the turf.

The sale of the Hell Gate Stable to F. C. McLewee, and its transfer at the close of the season back to Frank Ehret, its original owner.

The suspension of the license of E. H. Garrison, the jockey, on June 23.

The suspension of the license of "Marty" Bergen, on September 19.

The Huron case. Huron, the property of E. Corrigan, was held to have been declared out of the Futurity, and the executive committee of the Coney Island Jockey Club refused to let the colt start in the race. Corrigan obtained a mandamus from Judge McAdam, requiring the club to let Huron run. The club obeyed the order, but refused to give Huron a number in the race and would allow no bets to be made on him in the ring. Huron ran an excellent race, finishing second to His Highness, but the judges promptly disqualified him, gave second place to Yorkville Belle, and third to Dagonet. The stake was divided, and bets were paid according to this placing. Corrigan brought suit for heavy damages against the club, and the case is still in the courts. To guard against a repetition of the trouble, the club passed the following rule, which hereafter will be published on all its entry blanks:

"Rule 18—Every person subscribing to a sweepstakes or entering a horse in a race to be run under these rules accepts the decision of the Executive Committee on any question relating to a race, or to racing. At the discretion of the Executive Committee and without notice the entries of any person may be refused."

Philip Dwyer's fight with Peter De Laey, or the Brooklyn Jockey Club's war on the poolrooms. This was owing to the refusal of the poolrooms to pay \$4,000 a day instead of \$1,700 for the privilege of receiving telegraphic information from the track during the progress of the races. Fences 80 feet high were built on many parts of the track to prevent the poolsellers from seeing the races from the roofs of neighboring houses, from a tall tower erected on Sleight's Hotel and from crows' nests on high telegraph poles. Poolroom agents used numerous devices for securing information, of which carrier pigeons were the most troublesome to the club. Frequent arrests were made. Programmes were withheld from the morning and afternoon papers, and at the track were distributed in slips twenty minutes before each race. The war continued until the close of the meeting, with considerable loss on both sides and threats of renewed hostilities in the spring of 1892.

An order by the Board of Control that jockeys should not bet, and a rule requiring bookmakers to couple in the betting all the entries from a stable.

The Tanner—Polk Badget ringing at Lotonia, Tanner being raced under the name of Polk Badget and winning at long odds, enriching his owners and despoiling the ring.

The breakdown and retirement of Firenze, Queen of the Turf; the breakdown of Potomac, Tournament and Prince Royal; retirement of Eon to the stud and temporary breakdown of Tenny and Longstreet.

Decision of the New-Jersey Court of Errors and Appeals declaring the Gaming Act of March 30, 1887, unconstitutional. This decision kills racing in New-Jersey, except where it is conducted in contempt of the law.

## RECORD OF IMPORTANT RACES.

## BROOKLYN JOCKEY CLUB.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP (May 15), 1½ miles—D. T. Pulsifer's b. h. Tenny, 5, 128 (Barnes). 1; Prince Royal, 2, Tea Tray 3. Time—2:10. Betting—2 to 1. Value, \$14,800.

GREAT AMERICAN STAKES (MAY 26).—2-yr-olds; five furlongs: J. A. and A. H. Morris's ch. c. St. Florian, 118 (Taylor), 1; Victory 2, Lester 3. Time—1:03½. Value, \$16,650.

ORIENTAL HANDICAP (Sept. 14).—1½ miles. E. A. Buck & Son's ch. f. Eng-



lish Lady, 4, 100 (J. Lambley), 1; Raceland 2, Demuth 3. Time—2:08. Value, \$5,025.  
 FIRST SPECIAL (Sept. 19).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. D. T. Pulsifer's b. h. Tenny, 5, 122 (Barnes), 1; Rey del Rey 2, Kingston 3. Time—2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$4,700.  
 SECOND SPECIAL (Sept. 26).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. G. B. Morris's b. c. Judge Morrow, 4, 122 (G. Covington), 1; Kingston 2, Peter 3. Time—1:55 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$3,100.

## NEW-YORK JOCKEY CLUB.

JUVENILE STAKES (June 2).— $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile, 2-yr-olds. Walcott & Campbell's b. c. Osric, 118 (Taral), 1; Laughing Water 2, Dagonet 3. Time—0:47 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$8,260.

METROPOLITAN HANDICAP (June 2).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. L. Stuart's b. h. Tristan, 6, 114 (Taylor), 1; Tenny 2, Clarndon 3. Time—1:51 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$7,300.

WITHERS STAKES (June 5).—1 mile, 3-yr-olds. L. Stuart & Co.'s b. c. Picknicker, 117 (F. Littlefield), 1; Montana 2, Laurestan 3. Time—1:40 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$4,190.

GREAT ECLIPSE STAKES (June 6).— $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. Marcus Daly's ch. c. Tammany, 118 (Miller), 1; dead heat for place between Hellgate, Dagonet and Osric. Time—1:12 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$24,230.

NEW-YORK JOCKEY CLUB HANDICAP (June 6).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. P. J. Dwyer & Son's b. h. Eon, 5, 112 (Taral), 1; Tristan 2, Tournament 3. Time—2:06 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$2,840.

BELMONT STAKES (June 10).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 3-yr-olds. C. E. Rand's b. c. Foxford, 117 (Garrison), 1; Montana 2, Laurestan 3. Time—2:08 $\frac{3}{4}$ . Value, \$5,070.

HUNTER STAKES (Oct. 1).—1 3-16 miles, 3-yr-old fillies. Pierre Lorillard's br. f. Kildeer, 119 (Lambley), 1; Equity 2, Nutbrown 3. Time—2:07. Value, \$4,740.

HICKORY STAKES (Oct. 10).—1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 3-yr-olds. Easton & Larabie's b. c. Poet Scout, 122 (Hamilton), 1; Strathmeath 2, Equity 3. Time—2:36 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$18,020.

JEROME STAKES (Oct. 13).—1 5-16 miles, 3-yr-olds. L. Stuart & Co.'s b. c. Picknicker, 125 (Clayton), 1; Hoodlum 2, Rey del Rey 3. Time—2:22 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$5,250.

WHITE PLAINS HANDICAP (Oct. 15).— $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. John Hunter's blk. c. Dagonet, 119 (Hamilton), 1; Wah-Jim 2, Rex 3. Time—1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$6,900.

## CONEY ISLAND JOCKEY CLUB.

THE DOUBLE EVENT (June 16 and July 1).—2-yr-olds. First Event, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  furlongs. D. Gideon's b. c. His Highness, 118 (Bergen), 1; Victory 2; Nomad, 3. Time—1:08. Value, \$3,800. Second Event, about  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile. W. Lakeland's b. c. Victory, 123 (Taral), 1; His Highness 2, Vestibule 3. Time—1:09 3-5. Value, \$3,900.

THE SUBURBAN (June 16).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. D. W. McCoun's br. h. Loantaka, 5, 110 (Bergen), 1; Major Domo 2, Cassius 3. Time—2:07. Betting—30 to 1. Value, \$9,900.

CONEY ISLAND CUP (June 25).—1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles. E. Corrigan's b. c. Riley, 4, 122 (McLaughlin), 1; Raceland 2, Potomac 3. Time—2:35 3-5. Value, \$1,625.

GREAT TRIAL STAKES (June 29).—About  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. D. Gideon's b. c. His Highness, 118 (Bergen), 1; Dagonet 2, Victory 3. Time—1:12 1-5. Value, \$22,095.

REALIZATION STAKES (July 1).—1 5-8 miles, 3-yr-olds. M. F. Dwyer's ch. c. Potomac, 119 (Hamilton), 1; Montana 2, Strathmeath 3. Time—2:51. Value, about \$31,050.

THE FUTURITY (Aug. 29).— $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. D. Gideon's b. c. His Highness, 130 (McLaughlin), 1; Yorkville Belle 2, Dagonet 3. Time—1:15 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, about \$61,675. 22 starters, including Huron, who was not considered as being in the race. He ran second and was disqualified.

GREAT EASTERN HANDICAP (Sept. 12).—About  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. John Daly's b. c. Ludwig, 108 (Bergen), 1; Dagonet 2, Curt Gunn 3. Time—1:10 2-5. Value, \$8,663.

## MONMOUTH PARK RACING ASSOCIATION.

(Note.—The races of this association were run at Morris and Jerome parks, owing to the enforced abandonment of the Monmouth track in New-Jersey on account of betting troubles).

LORILLARD STAKES (Morris Park, July 7).—1 $\frac{3}{8}$  miles, 3-yr-olds. Marcus Daly's b. c. Montana, 122 (Murphy), 1; Strathmeath 2, Pessara 3. Time—2:35. Value, \$17,255.

MONMOUTH OAKS (Jerome Park, July 9).—1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 3-yr-old fillies. E. J. McElmeel's b. f. Nellie Bly, 112 (Taral), 1; Kildeer 2, Reckon 3. Time—2:16 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$4,620.

MONMOUTH CUP (Jerome Park, July 14).—1 $\frac{3}{8}$  miles. E. Corrigan's b. c. Riley, 4, 122 (McLaughlin), 1; Demuth 2. Time—2:25 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$2,300.

JUNIOR CHAMPION STAKES (Morris Park, Aug. 11).— $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, 2-yr-olds. Marcus Daly's br. c. Sir Matthew, 118 (Barnes), 1; Dagonet 2, Bashford 3. Time—1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ . Value, \$23,800.

CHAMPION STAKES (Jerome Park, Aug. 13).—1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles. J. B. Haggins's b. m. Firenze, aged, 120 (Barnes), 1; Riley 2, Raceland 3. Time—2:38 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Value, \$3,750.

OMNIBUS STAKES (Morris Park, Aug. 18).—1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 3-yr-olds. F. C. Mc-

Lewes's b. c. Rev del Rey. 117 (Murphy). 1; Bermuda 2 Poet Scout 3. Time—2:38. Value, \$19,710.

## ON WESTERN TRACKS.

AMERICAN DERBY (Washington Park, Chicago, June 20).—1½ miles, 3-yr-olds. G. B. Morris's b. g. Strathmeath, 122 (G. Covington), 1; Poet Scout 2, Kingman 3. Time—2:49½. Value, \$18,610.

LATONIA DERBY (Latonia, Ky., May 23).—1½ miles, 3-yr-olds. Jacobin Stable's b. Kingman, 128 (Murphy), 1; Dickerson 2, Poet Scout 3. Time—2:45½. Value, \$4,540.

KENTUCKY DERBY (Louisville, Ky., May 13).—1½ miles, 3-yr-olds. Jacobin Stable's b. c. Kingman, 122 (Murphy), 1; Balgown 2, High Tariff 3. Time—2:42½. Value, \$4,680.

## JOCKEY MOUNTS IN 1891.

(From Jan. 1 to close of regular season, Oct. 15.)

	1st.	2d.	3d.	Unpl.	Mts.		1st.	2d.	3d.	Unpl.	Mts.
Anderson .....	10	10	7	33	60	Lamley .....	107	104	90	381	685
Anderson, H. ....	45	68	72	211	396	Lamley, J. ....	27	23	32	187	269
Barbee .....	20	17	18	54	109	Lewis, H. ....	19	21	29	83	158
Barnes .....	19	27	27	81	154	Lewis, I. ....	13	15	13	47	88
Bender .....	23	24	23	131	201	Littlefield .....	99	63	56	330	548
a Bergen .....	85	95	66	219	465	Magee .....	20	8	9	44	81
Bergen, J. ....	119	99	89	301	608	Martin .....	21	25	18	226	284
Bergen, M. ....	25	34	39	170	268	McCarthy, A. ....	26	35	35	215	311
Britton .....	74	60	32	94	260	McLaughlin, J. ....	18	15	7	24	64
Clayton .....	68	63	65	215	411	Moser .....	15	4	15	51	85
Coldier .....	2	0	12	33	47	Murphy, I. ....	32	21	16	45	111
Covington, A. ....	27	28	24	144	223	Overton .....	108	71	44	99	322
Covington, G. ....	15	23	12	64	114	Penny .....	166	116	79	259	620
DeLong .....	26	26	40	118	210	Ray .....	31	32	21	129	213
Donohue, W. ....	3	10	11	59	83	Simms .....	110	112	83	264	569
Fitzpatrick, W. ....	18	18	7	18	61	Soden .....	5	9	7	45	66
Francis .....	15	18	15	51	99	Steppe .....	8	9	17	43	77
Freeman .....	64	53	53	164	334	Stevenson .....	36	38	38	164	276
French .....	2	2	10	53	67	Stoval .....	18	23	22	132	195
g Garrison .....	15	14	3	20	52	Toral .....	138	117	90	179	524
Goodale .....	62	61	42	160	325	Taylor .....	58	72	62	193	385
Hamilton .....	154	89	66	147	456	Vignes .....	3	2	1	15	21
Hayward .....	7	5	10	20	42	West .....	9	8	12	66	95
Hollis .....	10	17	14	104	145	Williams, R. ....	97	63	60	118	338

a License suspended Sept. 19. b License suspended June 23.

## WINNINGS OF GREAT HORSES IN 1891.

His Highness (2).....	\$107,900	Rev del Rey (3).....	\$30,750	Bermuda (3).....	25,099
St. Florian (2).....	38,370	Tammany (2).....	30,070	Curt Guyn (2).....	24,569
Strathmeath (3).....	36,270	Kingston (a).....	28,245	Merry Monarch (2)...	24,380
Potomac (3).....	36,190	Sir Math w (2).....	27,000	Resara (3).....	23,460
Yorkville Belle (2)...	35,785	Long tie t (5).....	25,610	Montana (3).....	21,115
Poet Scout (3).....	32,170	Ten y (5).....	25,425	Raceland (a).....	20,685
Dagonet (2).....	31,321	Reckon (3).....	25,420	La Tosca (3).....	20,285

## LEADING WINNING OWNERS IN 1891.

M. F. Dwyer.....	\$163,512	D. T. Pulsifer.....	43,850	F. Gebhard.....	5,705
J.A. & A. H. Morris	159,497	L. Stuart & Co.....	41,055		
D. Gideon.....	144,115	P. Lorillard.....	39,145		
F. C. McLewee.....	103,181	W. Lakeland.....	35,810		
P. J. Dwyer & Son	88,600	Schuylkill Stable...	32,425	E. Corrigan.....	\$69,112
Marcus Daly.....	79,905	John Hunter.....	31,321	Scoggan Brothers...	49,499
Walcott & Campbell	65,452	Hoboken Stable...	29,752	J. M. Brown & Co...	42,702
W. C. Daly.....	64,835	D. D. Withers.....	22,455	Easton & Larrabee...	42,300
G. B. Morris.....	61,292	S. S. Brown.....	22,366	Bash'd Manor Farm	26,312
B. McClelland.....	45,805	Foxhall Keene.....	16,900	W. H. Landerman...	25,689

## WESTERN TURF.

Miles.	FASTEST TIME ON RECORD.	Records.
$\frac{1}{4}$	Jim Miller, 2, Deer Lodge (Mont.), Aug. 16, 1888.....	0:21 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{3}{8}$	Fashlon, 4, Lampas (Tex.), Aug. 15, 1891.....	0:31
$\frac{1}{2}$	Geraldine, 4, 122 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, Aug. 30, 1889.....	0:46
$\frac{3}{4}$	Britannic, 5, 122 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, Aug. 31, 1889.....	0:59
$\frac{5}{8}$	Fordham, 6, 115 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, Oct. 4, 1889.....	0:59
$\frac{5}{8}$	Sallie McClelland, 2, 115 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, May 31, 1890.....	0:59
$\frac{5}{8}$	Johnny Heckscher, 2, 115 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, June 12, 1891.....	0:59
$\frac{5}{8}$	Annie Queen, 2, 110 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, June 12, 1891.....	0:59
$5\frac{1}{2}$ fur.	La Tosca, 3, 111 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, June 4, 1891.....	1:04 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{3}{4}$	Hides, 4, 116 lb. N. Y. Jockey Club, May 31, 1890.....	1:10 $\frac{1}{2}$
$6\frac{1}{2}$ fur.	Rinfax, 3, 106 lb. San Francisco, April 30, 1891.....	1:20 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{7}{8}$	Lake View, 5, 123 lb. Chicago (Garfield Park) Aug. 17, 1891.....	1:26 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{7}{8}$	Bella B., 5, 103 lb. Monmouth Park, July 8, 1890 (straight course).....	1:23 $\frac{1}{2}$



Miles.

## FASTEST TIME ON RECORD.—Continued.

Records.

1	Salvator, 4, 110 lb, Monmouth Park, Aug. 28, 1890 (straight course).....	1:35½
1	Ravaloe, 3, 107 lb, Monmouth Park, July 31, 1890 (straight course).....	1:39½
1	La Tosca, 3, 105, N. Y. Jockey Club, Oct. 10, 1891.....	1:39½
1	Racine, 3, 107 lb, Chicago (Washington Park) June 28, 1890.....	1:39½
1m. 70 yds.	Whitney, 3, 102 lb, Chicago (Garfield Park) Aug. 18, 1891.....	1:44½
11-16	Aloha, 6, 110 lb, Chicago (Washington Park), June 13, 1891.....	1:46
11-16	Van Buren, 3, 90 lb, Chicago (Garfield Park), Aug. 11, 1891.....	1:46
1½	Tristan, 6, 114 lb, N. Y. Jockey Club, June 2, 1891.....	1:51½
13-16	Tristan, 5, 102 lb, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 4, 1890.....	2:00 1-5
1½	Salvator, 4, 122 lb, Sheephead Bay, June 25, 1890.....	2:05
1½	Banquet, 3, 108 lb, Monmouth Park, July 17, 1890 (straight course).....	2:03¾
1m. 500 yds.	Bend Or, 4, 115 lb, Saratoga, July 25, 1882.....	2:10½
1½	Ormie, 4, 105 lb, Chicago (Washington Park), July 7, 1890.....	2:20¼
1½	Firenzi, 6, 117 lb, Sheephead Bay, June 26, 1890.....	2:33
1½	Hindocraft, 3, 75 lb, N. Y. Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.....	2:48
1½	Hotspur, 5, 117 lb, San Francisco, April 30, 1891.....	3:00¾
1½	Enigma, 4, 90 lb, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885.....	3:20
2	Ten Broeck, 5, 110 lb, Louisville, May 29, 1877 (against time).....	3:27½
2	Wildmoor, 6, Kansas City, Sept. 29, 1882.....	3:28
2½	Monitor, 4, 110 lb, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.....	3:44½
2½	Springbok, 5, 114 lb, Saratoga, July 29, 1875.....	3:56¼
2½	Preakness, 4, 114 lb, Saratoga, July 29, 1875.....	3:56¼
2½	Aristides, 4, 104 lb, Lexington, May 13, 1876.....	4:27½
2½	Ten Broeck, 4, 104 lb, Lexington, Sept. 16, 1876.....	4:58½
2½	Hubbard, 4, 107 lb, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.....	4:58¾
3	Drake Carter, 4, 115 lb, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 6, 1884.....	5:24
4	Ten Broeck, 4, 104 lb, Louisville, Sept. 27, 1876 (against time).....	7:15¾
4	Fellowcraft, 4, 108 lb, Saratoga, Aug. 20, 1874.....	7:19½

## TROTTING RECORDS.

## MATCHES IN HARNESS.

- 1 m., Nancy Hanks, b. m., 2:12, 1891.  
 1 m., Delmarch, b. h., 2:12, 1891.  
 2 m., Steve Maxwell, g. g., 4:48½,  
 1880.

- 3 m., Huntress, b. m., 7:21¼, 1872.  
 4 m., Trustee, c. g., 11:06, 1849.  
 5 m., Lady Mac, b. m., 13:00, 1874.  
 10 m., Controller, b. g., 27:23¼, 1878.

## AGAINST TIME.

- 1 m., Sunol, b. m., 2:08¼, 1891.  
 1 m., Maud S., c. m., 2:08¾, 1885.  
 1 m., Palo Alto, b. h., 2:08¾, 1891.  
 2 m., Fanny Witherspoon, c. m., 4:43,  
 1885.

- 2 m., Monroe Chief, b. h., 4:46, 1882  
 3 m., Flora Temple, b. m., 7:35, 1860  
 4 m., Satellite, c. g., 10:52, 1887.  
 6 m., Satellite, c. g., 16:53, 1889.  
 10 m., John Stewart, b. g., 28:02½,  
 1867.

- 20 m., Capt. Megowen, r. g., 58:25, 1865  
 20 m., Controller, b. g., 58:57, 1878.  
 30 m., General Taylor, g. h., 1:47:59,  
 1857.

- 32 m., Chancellor, g. h., 1:58:00, 1831.  
 50 m., Black Jake, blk. g., 3:57:00,  
 1835.

- 100 m., Conqueror, b. g., 8:55:53,  
 1853.

- 100 m., Fanny Jenks, b. m., 9:38:36,  
 1845.

## ALL AGES, ONE MILE.

- 1 yr., Frou Frou, b. f., 2:25¼, 1891.  
 1 yr., Bill Bird, 2:26¼, 1891.

- 2 yr., Arion, b. c., 2:10¾, 1891.  
 2 yr., Monbars, b. c., 2:16½, 1891.  
 3 yr., Sunol, b. f., 2:10½, 1889.

- 3 yr., Axtell, b. c., 2:12, 1889.  
 4 yr., Sunol, b. f., 2:10½, 1890.  
 4 yr., Margaret S., b. f., 2:12½, 1890.

- 5 yr., Sunol, b. m., 2:08¼, 1891.  
 6 yr., Nancy Hanks, b. m., 2:09, 1891  
 6 yr., Jay-Eye-See, blk. g., 2:10, 1884.

- 7 yr., Maud S., c. m., 2:10¼, 1881.  
 8 yr., Nelson, b. s., 2:10¾, 1889.  
 9 yr., Guy, blk. g., 2:10¾, 1889.

- 10 yr., Maud S., c. m., 2:09¼, 1884.  
 11 yr., Maud S., c. m., 2:08¾, 1885.

- 12 yr., Rarus, b. g., 2:13¼, 1879.

- 13 yr., American Girl, b. m., 2:16½,  
 1874.

- 14 yr., Hopeful, g. g., 2:15½, 1880.  
 15 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:16¾,  
 1872.

- 16 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:17½,  
 1873.

- 17 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:14,  
 1874.

- 18 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:16,  
 1875.

- 19 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:14,  
 1876.

- 20 yr., Goldsmith Maid, b. m., 2:14½,  
 1877.

STALLIONS, MARES AND GELDINGS  
—ONE MILE.

- Palo Alto, b. s., 2:08¾, 1891.

- Allerton, b. s., 2:09¼, 1891.

- Sunol, b. m., 2:08¼, 1891.

- Maud S., b. m., 2:08¾, 1885.

- Jay-Eye-See, blk. g., 2:10, 1884.

- Guy, blk. g., 2:10¾, 1889.

## TO WAGON, IN RACES.

- 1 m., Judge Fullerton, c. g., 2:20½, 1874.

- 2 m., Dexter, br. g., —, 1865.

- 2 m., General Butler, blk. g., —, 1863.

- 3 m., Prince, c. g., 7:53½, 1857.

- 3 m., Lancel, blk. g., 7:53¾, 1857.

- 5 m., Fillmore, c. g., 13:16, 1863.

- 5 m., Americus, b. g., 13:58, 1841.

- 10 m., Julia Aldrich, c. m., 29:04½, 1858.

- 10 m., Princess, b. m., 29:10¾, 1859.

## AGAINST TIME IN RACES.

- 1 m., Allerton, br. h., 2:15½, 1891.

- 1 m., Hopeful, g. g., 2:16½, 1878.

## UNDER SADDLE, IN RACES.

- 1 m., Great Eastern, b. g., 2:15¾, 1877.

- 1 m., Dexter, br. g., 2:18, 1866.

- 2 m., Lady Suffolk, g. m., 4:59, 1840.

- 2 m., George M. Patchen, b. h., 5:01,  
 1863.

- 3 m., Dutchman, b. g., 7:32½, 1839.

- 3 m., Charlotte Temple, g. m., 7:42, 1883.

- 4 m., Dutchman, b. g., 10:51, 1836.

- 4 m., Lady Suffolk, g. m., 11:15, 1840.

## PACING RECORDS.

## ONE MILE—ALL AGES.

- 1 yr., Fausta, b. f., 2:22<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1891.  
 2 yr., Manager, g. e., 2:16<sup>2</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1890.  
 3 yr., Manager, g. e., 2:11<sup>2</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1891.  
 4 yr., Gold Leaf, c. f., 2:11<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1889.

## STALLIONS, MARES AND GELDINGS—ONE MILE.

- Direct, blk. s., 2:06, 1891.  
 Cricket, b. m., 2:10, 1890.  
 Johnston, b. g., 2:06<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1884.

## TO WAGON.

- 1 m., Johnston, b. g., 2:14<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1887.  
 3 m., Longfellow, c. g., 7:53, 1868.  
 5 m., Lady St. Clair, b. m., 12:54<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1874.

## RACES IN HARNESS.

- 1 m., Direct, blk. h., 2:08, 1891.  
 1 m., Hal Pointer, b. g., 2:09<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1890.  
 2 m., Dehanec, b. g., 4:47<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1872.  
 2 m., Longfellow, c. g., 4:47<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1872.  
 3 m., James K. Polk, c. g., 7:14, 1847.  
 4 m., Longfellow, c. g., 10:34<sup>2</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1869.  
 5 m., Fisherman, b. g., 13:03<sup>2</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1874.

## UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 m., agt. time, Johnston, b. g., 2:13, 1888.  
 1 m., Billy Bryce, b. g., 2:14<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 1868.  
 2 m., Bowery Boy, b. g., —, 1839.

## BASEBALL.

The baseball season of 1891 was remarkably successful, considering the disastrous players' revolt of 1890, which many feared would kill the game. During 1890 over \$500,000 was sunk by the different clubs. Last season, however, the few losses were due chiefly to bad management.

The Brotherhood revolt was hardly suppressed before a new war broke out between the League and the American Association. But by the establishment of a 12-club League at Indianapolis in December, 1891, this war was also ended. The new organization will have supreme control of baseball affairs. Owing to the differences between the League and the Association, there were no contests for the world's championship in 1891. Boston won both League and Association championships, a feat never before accomplished by any one city.

The League championship season began on Wednesday, April 22, and ended on Saturday, October 3. The Boston team won, making a wonderful spurt during the last six weeks of the playing season. Before that it looked as if Chicago would win easily. A singular feature of the race was the easy manner in which New-York beat Chicago, and the little trouble Chicago had to beat Boston. Yet New-York won by 5 out of 20 games played with Boston. The season's record is as follows:

## National League Clubs.

	Boston	Chicago	New-York	Philadelphia	Cleveland	Brooklyn	Cincinnati	Pittsburg	Won	Lost	Average
Boston	—	7	15	12	11	15	11	16	87	—	.630
Chicago	13	—	5	9	10	13	14	12	82	—	.607
New-York	5	13	—	9	13	11	13	7	71	—	.638
Philadelphia	7	10	10	—	10	8	11	12	68	—	.496
Cleveland	9	4	6	10	—	9	13	14	65	—	.468
Brooklyn	5	7	8	12	11	—	9	9	61	—	.445
Cincinnati	9	6	5	9	7	10	—	10	56	—	.409
Pittsburg	3	6	12	8	6	10	10	—	55	—	.407
Lost	51	53	61	69	74	76	81	80	—	—	—
Games postponed	2	5	8	3	1	3	3	5	—	—	—

The appended records are made up by President Young, of the National League, as compiled by the eight official scorers. They include the batting record of players who took part in fifteen or more games.

Name.	Club.	Games played.	Times at bat.	First-base hits.	Percent. age.	Sacrifice hits.	Stolen bases.
Hamilton	Philadelphia	133	529	179	.338	25	115
Gumbert	Chicago	28	101	33	.326	8	5
Browning	Cincinnati	101	398	129	.324	18	15
Holliday	Cincinnati	110	440	140	.318	26	28
Schriver	Chicago	25	90	23	.311	4	1
Halligan	Cincinnati	61	247	78	.311	16	4
Clements	Philadelphia	105	422	129	.305	37	4
Tiernan	New-York	133	540	161	.303	33	54
O'Rourke	New-York	136	554	167	.301	34	25
C. Dailey	Brooklyn	53	189	56	.296	12	11
Thompson	Philadelphia	133	551	163	.295	50	33
Childs	Cleveland	140	549	162	.295	37	41
Anson	Chicago	136	537	158	.294	45	21
T. Daly	Brooklyn	61	218	64	.293	11	11
Connor	New-York	123	477	140	.293	26	32



Name.	Club.	Games played.	Times at bat.	First-base hits.	Percent. age.	Sacrifice hits.	Stolen bases.
Davis.....	Cleveland	136	571	167	.292	54	43
Caruthers.....	Brooklyn	47	165	48	.291	10	5
Beckley.....	Pittsburg	129	535	156	.291	28	17
Ryan.....	Chicago	118	501	145	.289	15	24
Ward.....	Brooklyn	104	438	126	.287	31	80
Long.....	Boston	139	577	166	.287	14	68
Gore.....	New-York	130	520	150	.285	18	28
Shugart.....	Pittsburg	75	316	90	.285	19	23
Miller.....	Pittsburg	131	529	151	.285	24	33
Wilmot.....	Chicago	120	495	141	.285	24	41
Collins.....	Brooklyn	107	436	124	.284	17	49
Burns.....	Brooklyn	122	465	131	.281	24	23
Lowe.....	Boston	124	496	129	.281	46	50
McKean.....	Cleveland	140	602	169	.280	48	15
Stovey.....	Boston	133	545	152	.279	27	52
Pinkney.....	Brooklyn	135	504	140	.278	31	42
Nash.....	Boston	139	536	148	.276	52	26
Hanlon.....	Pittsburg	115	438	120	.274	20	50
Griffin.....	Brooklyn	133	517	141	.272	42	75
Tucker.....	Boston	140	546	149	.272	41	24
Burket.....	Cleveland	40	166	45	.271	8	2
Latham.....	Cincinnati	135	535	145	.271	48	93
Bassett.....	New-York	130	522	139	.266	37	16
Brodie.....	Boston	124	519	138	.266	35	23
Curtis.....	Cincinnati	27	109	29	.266	3	3
Gray.....	Philadelphia	18	72	19	.264	7	2
Doyle.....	Cincinnati	64	247	65	.263	19	23
Johnson.....	Cleveland	80	326	86	.263	21	15
Dahlen.....	Chicago	135	551	145	.263	42	29
Richardson.....	New-York	123	518	136	.262	30	41
Foutz.....	Brooklyn	130	523	134	.262	40	55
Virtue.....	Cleveland	139	511	137	.262	47	11
Tebeau.....	Cleveland	61	249	65	.261	18	12
Zimmer.....	Cleveland	116	436	114	.261	31	16
W. O'Brien.....	Brooklyn	102	396	103	.260	24	43
Ganzel.....	Boston	68	262	68	.259	17	9
McPhee.....	Cincinnati	138	555	143	.257	24	34
Carroll.....	Chicago	130	513	131	.255	30	34
Denny.....	N. Y. C. and P.	59	229	58	.253	18	5
Corkhill.....	Pittsburg	40	142	36	.252	6	11
J. O'Brien.....	Brooklyn	43	167	42	.251	10	13
Cooney.....	Chicago	118	468	117	.250	33	21
Delehanty.....	Philadelphia	128	515	136	.249	64	27
Rusie.....	New-York	53	218	54	.247	13	1
Quinn.....	Boston	123	506	125	.247	39	28
McAleer.....	Cleveland	135	565	139	.244	27	49
Pfeffer.....	Chicago	137	500	123	.246	33	40
Whistler.....	New-York	71	205	65	.245	14	6
Gleason.....	Philadelphia	60	217	53	.244	13	7
Marr.....	Cincinnati	72	286	70	.244	29	16
Glasscock.....	New-York	95	369	90	.243	45	30
Brown.....	Philadelphia	112	433	106	.242	32	9
Berger.....	Pittsburg	37	133	32	.240	6	4
Kelly.....	Boston	24	96	23	.239	5	6
Kinslow.....	Brooklyn	59	227	54	.238	11	6
Myers.....	Philadelphia	134	512	122	.238	45	9
Fields.....	Philadelphia	27	97	63	.237	2	1
Sharon.....	Cleveland	30	124	29	.234	6	5
Esper.....	Philadelphia	34	125	29	.232	2	0
Burns.....	Chicago	57	233	54	.231	12	20
Barrington.....	Cincinnati	90	331	76	.229	25	5
Carroll.....	Pittsburg	87	342	76	.228	24	22
Allen.....	Philadelphia	117	435	99	.227	34	12
Lally.....	Pittsburg	41	142	32	.225	9	12
Sullivan.....	Boston	16	67	15	.224	3	7
Clarkson.....	Boston	52	188	42	.223	11	2
Slattery.....	Cincinnati	41	158	35	.221	5	1
Bennett.....	Boston	74	256	55	.215	28	2
Luby.....	Chicago	24	93	20	.215	9	3
Riley.....	Pittsburg	110	403	86	.211	38	21
Buckley.....	New-York	67	255	54	.211	20	3
Mack.....	Pittsburg	71	271	57	.210	32	5
Shindle.....	Philadelphia	103	418	88	.210	32	18
Smith.....	Cincinnati	138	512	105	.205	32	20
Keenan.....	Cincinnati	75	256	52	.203	18	2
Bierbauer.....	Pittsburg	117	480	97	.202	26	12
Terry.....	Brooklyn	25	89	18	.202	3	1
Kittredge.....	Chicago	79	296	60	.202	13	4

Name.	Club.	Games played.	Times at bat.	First-base hits.	Percent- age.	Sac- rifice hits.	Stolen bases.
Mayer.....	Philadelphia	65	258	52	.201	25	8
Nichols.....	Boston	47	184	37	.201	17	1
Riley.....	Cincinnati	133	643	119	.200	39	20
Maul.....	Pittsburg	40	144	28	.194	12	4
Clarke.....	New-York	46	176	33	.188	19	7
Lovett.....	Brooklyn	42	152	28	.184	13	9
J. Ewing.....	New-York	31	114	21	.184	4	5
Staley.....	Boston	35	115	23	.184	13	0
Hutchison.....	Chicago	64	240	43	.179	14	4
Radbourn.....	Cincinnati	27	95	17	.179	12	1
Vlau.....	Cleveland	38	119	25	.179	11	2
Ely.....	Brooklyn	31	111	19	.171	10	7
Kling.....	Pittsburg	44	146	25	.171	10	1
Gruber.....	Cleveland	38	112	21	.169	8	2
Hemming.....	Brooklyn	22	83	14	.169	8	4
Young.....	Cleveland	50	172	29	.168	6	4
Mullane.....	Cincinnati	61	206	31	.150	14	4
Welch.....	New-York	19	67	10	.149	7	1
Baldwin.....	Pittsburg	51	177	26	.147	8	1
Thornton.....	Philadelphia	29	117	17	.145	8	1
Clark.....	Cincinnati	15	53	7	.132	5	3
Reefe.....	Philadelphia	15	47	6	.127	1	1
Rhines.....	Cincinnati	42	145	18	.124	9	1
Burrill.....	New-York	15	53	4	.075	5	2

Childs, McKean and Tucker each played in 140 games during the season. In fielding, Brown, of Philadelphia, leads the first basemen with a percentage of .986. Beckley is second, Riley third, Anson fourth, Connor fifth, with Virtue, Foutz, Tucker, Keenan and Delehanty next in order. Ward leads the second basemen, but played in only 18 games. His average is .966. McPhee, Lowe, Richardson, Meyers, Bierbauer, Quian, Pfeiffer, Childs, Collins, Berger and J. O'Brien follow. Bassett leads the third basemen, although it was his first year regularly in that position. His record is .910. Burns, Nash, Tebeau, Latham, Pinkney, Mayer, Dahlen, Shindle, Davis, Denny, Miller, Riley and Doyle follow. Cooney did the best work as short, leading the country with .923. Ward comes next, then follow Shugart, Smith, Long, Allen, Glasscock, McKean, Ely, Whistler, Dahlen and Miller. Brodie leads the outfielders with .963. Whistler proved to be the worst fielder in the League. Buckley led all the catchers with .944. Bennett was second, with .942. The others followed in this order: Ganzel, Zimmer, Kittredge, Clements, C. Bailey, Schilver, T. Daly, Maek, Miller, Berger, Kinslow, Harrington, Keenan, Clarke, Clarke, Fields, Joyce, Burrill. Some clever records were made by the pitchers, yet only 12 of the 62 pitchers won more than half their games played. These were Clarkson, of Boston; Esper, Ewing, Gumbert, Hutchinson, Lovett, Nichols, Rusie, Staley, Stein, Vickery and Young. Of this number Hutchinson has the best percentage.

When half of the season was over, it was a neck-and-neck race between Hutchinson and Rusie, but Anson's man kept pegging away, with the result that he leads the National League men. Rusie, Ewing, Clarkson and Staley are not far behind Hutchinson. Hutchinson, however, not only leads them in percentage, but also played more games than any other pitcher. He took part in sixty-three games, nearly half that the Chicago club played, and of the victories gained by Anson. Hutchinson occupied the box in more than half. Rusie pitched fifty-eight games, and won more than the combined number of the other nine New-York pitchers. The leading pitcher in each club was: Boston, Clarkson; Philadelphia, Esper; New-York, Rusie; Brooklyn, Lovett; Chicago, Hutchinson; Cleveland, Young; Pittsburg, Galvin; Cincinnati, Mullane.

The American Association had more trouble than the League, yet all the clubs finished the season in fairly good order. The Boston team held the lead during the greater part of the season and won easily. The St. Louis team made a plucky fight but the others were outclassed and never had any chance. The record was as follows:

## American Association Clubs.

	Boston.....	St. Louis..	Baltimore..	Athletic....	Milwaukee..	Columbus...	Louisville...	Washington.	Woon.....	Average....
Boston.....	—	8	12	13	13	15	14	18	93	.689
St. Louis.....	10	—	12	10	14	11	12	16	85	.620
Baltimore.....	8	7	—	9	10	12	14	11	71	.526
Athletic.....	7	10	10	—	13	11	12	10	73	.525
Milwaukee.....	7	6	8	7	—	13	10	13	64	.471
Columbus.....	5	9	7	9	7	—	12	12	61	.445
Louisville.....	3	10	6	8	10	8	—	10	55	.396
Washington.....	2	2	9	10	5	6	10	—	44	.328
Woon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lost.....	142	152	164	166	172	176	184	190	—	—



Buffalo won the Eastern Association championship. The tactics of the American Association in stealing players were a severe blow to the Eastern, and four of the younger clubs were unable to stand the strain. The batting record of the first 20 men in the Eastern Association is as follows:

Name—Club.	At Bat.	Runs.	Bases.	Percentage.	Stolen bases.	Name—Club.	At Bat.	Runs.	Bases.	Percentage.	Stolen bases.
Thiessen, N. Haven	136	18	40	.294	7/12	Visner, Rochester...	197	31	65	.329	7/6
Scheffler, Buffalo....	522	156	153	.293	27/82	Doyle, N. H., Leb...	275	66	89	.323	17/31
Mack, Buffalo.....	503	108	147	.292	35/38	German, Buffalo....	181	31	57	.314	8/3
Simon, Syracuse....	403	82	117	.290	25/38	Farrar, New-Haven	343	67	107	.311	29/40
Hartnett, Providence	294	32	84	.285	13/9	Kennedy, Albany....	444	85	138	.310	25/19
Haniyan, Providence	232	34	66	.284	11/15	Sales, Troy, Syra-					
Shea, Troy.....	124	28	85	.282	9/3	cuse, N. H.....	352	79	108	.306	20/24
Knowles, Buffalo....	520	115	146	.280	38/77	Lyons, Buffalo.....	351	88	166	.301	53/41
McQuery, Troy.....	179	75	50	.279	7/2	Knight, Rochester.	394	75	118	.299	13/25
McLaughlin, Syr'se.	336	53	94	.279	26/40	Phillips, Troy.....	452	72	135	.298	21/37
West, Syracuse....	369	49	125	.336	75/16						

Poyer leads the first basemen, Higgins the second, Jones the third, Smith the short stops, Daly the fielders, and Murphy the catchers.

The race for the Amateur League championship was the best on record, ending in a tie between the Englewood Field Club and the Staten Island Athletic Club teams. Four extra games were played, and the Staten Islanders got the pennant. The batting records of the first twenty men in the regular championship games were as follows:

Name.	Games.	Times at bat.	Runs scored.	Bases.	Averages.	Name.	Games.	Times at bat.	Runs scored.	Bases.	Averages.
C. Murphy, C. A. C....	10	39	8	14	.359	Van Zant, S. I. A. C..	24	168	24	28	.259
Krauss, S. I. C. C....	25	95	25	32	.337	Fayss, C. A. C.....	23	92	20	23	.250
Bennett, C. A. C.....	5	21	3	7	.333	W. Murphy, C. A. C..	26	97	22	24	.247
Cuming, E. F. C.....	9	46	9	15	.326	McDonald, E. F. C...	18	73	14	18	.247
Finlay, S. I. A. C....	25	110	21	34	.309	Duryee, E. F. C.....	18	66	18	16	.242
Walker, S. I. C. C....	12	43	7	13	.302	De Garm'dia, S.I.C.C.	9	38	4	9	.237
Carr, S. I. C. C.....	24	95	17	28	.298	Geer, S. I. A. C.....	16	60	13	14	.237
Wilbur, S. I. A. C....	10	41	5	12	.293	Landon, S. I. A. C...	11	43	12	10	.233
Carey, E. F. C.....	5	21	3	6	.286	Clare, C. A. C.....	19	73	8	17	.233
Gaunt, E. F. C.....	25	89	19	24	.270	Brush, C. A. C.....	25	108	22	25	.231

The Amateur Athletic Union championship was not a success. As in 1890, the New-Jersey A. C. won the Eastern championship, and the Detroit A. C. team won the Western end. The New-Jersey men got the championship on default, the Wolverines refusing to play after their New-Jersey rivals had gone all the way to Detroit.

Princeton defeated Yale in the college championship, owing largely to Young's great pitching. Yale won the first game, and Princeton the last two.

#### LEADING PROFESSIONAL BATSMEN SINCE 1876.

1876—League, Barnes, Chicago, .403.	
1877—League, White, Boston, .385.	
1878—League, Dalrymple, Milwaukee, .356.	
1879—League, Anson, Chicago, .407.	
1880—League, Gore, Chicago, .365.	
1881—League, Anson, Chicago, .399.	
1882—League, Brouters, Buffalo, .367.	Association, Browning, Louisville, .390.
1883—League, Brouters, Buffalo, .371.	Association, Mansell, St. Louis, .357.
Northwestern, Hunter, Toledo, .391.	
1884—League, O'Rourke, New-York, .350.	Association, Esterbrook, Mets., .405.
Union, Dunlap, St. Louis, .420.	Eastern, Kenzel, Trenton, .407.
1885—League, Connor, New-York, .371.	Association, Browning, Louisville, .367.
Eastern, Casey, Newark, .391.	Southern, Krehmeyer, Columbus, .340.
England, Flynn, Lowell, .432.	Eastern New-
1886—League, Kelly, Chicago, .388.	Association, Orr, Mets., .346.
Cline, Atlanta, .353.	Eastern, Tiernan, .390.
Western, O'Brien, Denver, .353.	International, Shomberg, Utica, .357.
England, Murphy, Boston, .350.	Northwestern, Ingraham, Oshkosh, .313.
Southern River League, Zimmer, Poughkeepsie, .409.	New-
1887—League, Maul, Philadelphia, .343.	Association, O'Neill, St. Louis, .492.
International, Humphreys, Oswego, .451.	Southern, Maul, Nashville, .484.
Western, Silch, Denver, .508.	Northwestern, Foster, Minneapolis, .415.
	New-England,

Polhemus, Haverhill, .456. Ohio, Goodfellow, Columbus, .422. Pennsylvania, Hoover, Wilkesbarre, .464. California, Van Halcen, .477.

1888—League, Anson, Chicago, .343. Association, O'Neill, St. Louis, .392. International, Donovan, London, .359. Western, Johnson, Kansas City, .342. Southern, Sued, New-England, Ray, Salem, .409. Tri-State, Delchanty, Wheeling, .408. Central, Coogan, Newark, .335. California, Anderson, .288.

1889—League, Brouters, Boston, .373. Association, Tucker, Baltimore, .375. International, Sunday, Toledo, .398. Western, Earl, Milwaukee, .380. Atlantic, Hines, Easton and Wilkesbarre, .346. Tri-State, O'Connor, Springfield, .492. New-York State, Taylor, Elmira, .377. Michigan State, Katz, Greenville, .365. Interstate, Hines, Quincy, .372. Texas, Works, Galveston, .372. California, Hadio, .365.

1890—League, Luby, Chicago, .342. Brotherhood, Browning, Cleveland, .391. Western, Works, Omaha, .375. Atlantic, Sommer, Baltimore, .347. International, Doyle, Saginaw, .353. Western Interstate, Coughlin, Evansville, .346. Northwestern Pacific, Ward, Spokane, .367. Texas, Ward, Galveston, .355. New-York State, Walsh, Troy, .396. English, Devey, Birmingham, .503.

1891—League, Hamilton, Philadelphia, .338. Eastern Association, West Syracuse, .336. Amateur League, C. Murphy, Crescent A. C., .359. Western Association, Wright, Duluth, .373.

### YACHTING.

The yachting season of 1891 was remarkable for the appearance of a fleet of 46-foot racing yachts. Among these was the *Gloriana*, a boat of novel design, which showed astonishing fleetness. There was a large number of interesting races among yachts of all classes, but especially among the 46-footers. The record of the principal events follows:

May 30.—Opening sail, Atlantic Yacht Club. Wind light from southeast. Seventeen yachts sailed over the club course. No time taken. Opening of American Yacht Club at Milton Point. Opening regatta, Harlem Yacht Club. Seventy yachts started. Winners: *Coquette*, *Peerless*, *Maud M.*, *Uno*, *Neptune*, *Ornole*, *Florence*, *Jessie*, *Sophie*, *Meteor* and *Violet*. Opening sail, Brooklyn Yacht Club. Fifty yachts sailed over the course. No time taken. First regatta, Staten Island Yacht Club. The run was from Stapleton to Sewarren, and the prize a silver pitcher. Won by yacht *Amy* against the *Henrietta*, *Sterling* and *Iris*. Regatta of the Kill von Kull Yacht Club. Twenty-four entries of jib-and-mainsail and catboats. Winners: *Viola B.*, *Just Woke Up*, *Ceyx*, *Bessie D.*, *Joker*, *Hope* and *Bon Ton*. *Viola B.* took the prize for the fastest time over the course, making the 15 miles in 1h., 50m. and 35s. Eastern Yacht Club handicap race, sailed off Marblehead. Three 30-footers started, *Hawk*, *Saladin* and *Elf*. *Saladin* was handicapped to *Hawk* 5m. 15s., and to *Elf* 20m. Wind light from southwest. Course triangular, 8 miles to a leg. *Hawk* won; *Saladin* second. Opening regatta, Pavonia Yacht Club, over a 14-mile course, in New-York Bay. Twenty-one boats started. Winners: *Phantom*, *Waconda*, *Forsyth*, *Christine*, *Annie J.*, *J. T. Corlett*, *H. H. Holmes* and *Square*.

June 5.—Spring regatta, Larchmont Yacht Club, over club course, in the Sound. Wind east of south, tide flood. Choppy sea. Entries: *Jessica*, *Liris*, *Mimette*, *Victor*, *Nellie*, *Aura*, *No Name*, *Nameless*, *Princess*, *Dot*, *Edna*, *Smuggler*, *Volusia*, *Cruiser* and *Coyote*. Winners: *Victor*, *Jessica*, *Smuggler*, *Cruiser* and *Dot*. The *Edna* had a walk-over.

June 8.—Regatta of Hudson River Yacht Club. Wind very light from the south. Twenty-three yachts started. Winners: *Lottie*, *James T. Corlett*, *Henry Dauer*, *Frank Oliver*, *Brunette* and *Lone Star*.

June 10.—Commodore Gerry issued his annual order on taking command of the New-York Yacht Club fleet, and appointed Stephen Peabody Fleet Captain.

June 16.—Annual regatta Atlantic Yacht Club. In this regatta the *Gloriana* Schooners, *Marguerite* and *Gevalia*: sloops and cutters, *Shamrock*, *Hildegard*, *Anaconda*, *Clara*, *Mineola*, *Gloriana*, *Nautilus*, *Jessica*, *India*, *Tigress*, *Eurybia*, *Polly*, *Saona*, *Portia*, *Kathleen* and *Smuggler*; catboats, *C. O. D.*, *Marguerite* and *Bijou*. Schooners *Marguerite* and *Gevalia*, and sloops *Shamrock*, *Hildegard* and *Smuggler* had a walkover in their respective classes. Winners: *Gloriana*, *Clara*, *Tigress* and the catboat *Marguerite*. *Mineola* was second to *Gloriana* and was beaten by 8 min., 17 s. *Gloriana* beat *Nautilus* 18 min., 41 s., and *Jessica* 20 min., 6 s.

June 17.—Second annual regatta Marine and Field Club. Wind light from south-by-east until near the close of the race, when a heavy squall came out of the northeast. Entries: *Clara*, *Anaconda*, *Jessica*, *Madeap*, *Saona*, *Tigress*, *Sasqua*, *Polly*, *Kathleen*, *Aglais*, *Eurybia*, *Souter Johnnie*, *Forsyth*, *Smuggler*, *Leader*, *Lakshmi* and *Falcon*. Winners: *Anaconda*, *Polly*, *Smuggler*, *Lakshmi* and *Jessica*.

June 18.—Annual regatta New-York Yacht Club. This was the *Gloriana*'s second race. Wind east-northeast, blowing freshly. Starters: *Marguerite*, *Katrina*, *Shamrock*, *Hildegard*, *Mineola*, *Gloriana*, *Nautilus*, *Ventura*, *Jessica*, *Liris*, *Dauntless* and *Victor*. Winners: *Katrina*, *Victor* and *Gloriana*. The *Marguerite*, *Hildegard* and *Liris* had each a walkover in their respective classes. The *Gloriana* beat the *Nautilus* 13 min. 19 s., and the *Jessica* 7 min. 13 s., corrected time. She beat the *Jessica* 11 min. 21 s., and the *Nautilus* 14 min. 18 s., actual time. The *Mineola* and *Ventura* did not finish. The *Dauntless* carried away her main-topmast and was towed home. A heavy sea was running.

June 19.—Race between sloops *Mildred* and *Saladin* off Marblehead. Won by *Mildred*, beating *Saladin* 6 m. 6 s.

June 20.—Annual regatta Seawanhaka Yacht Club. Wind light from south-south-



east. Strong ebb tide at start. A drifting match to the Southwest Spit. Starters: Miranda, Clara, Ventura, Gloriana, Nautilus, Jessica, Sirius, Smuggler, Nameless and Beth. The Miranda and Sirius each had a walkover. Winners: Gloriana, Clara and Smuggler. The Gloriana beat the Nautilus 5 m. 13 s. and the Jessica 14 m., corrected time. Annual regatta Brooklyn Yacht Club. Conditions of weather same as in Seawanhaka regatta. Nineteen boats started. Winners: Dr. Glenna, Alice, Ida, Bess, Alma and Homing. Match race between schooners Viator and Princess at Larchmont. Princess won, beating Viator 4 m. 54 s.

June 22.—Annual regatta Corinthian Yacht Club of New-York. Wind light from northwest. Regular club course in Lower Bay and outside. Starters: Gloriana, Sayonara, Jessica, Liris, Mariquita, Uvira, Broncho, Delvyn Kathleen, Chippaway, Beth, Smuggler, Lakshmi, Nadine, Sea Gull and Donnybrook. Winners: Gloriana, Uvira, Kathleen, Chippaway and Donnybrook. In this race the Gloriana won in her class by 12 m. and 1 s. Regatta Pavonia Yacht Club. Thirty boats started. Winners: Notus, Mascot, Forsyth, Christine, C. J. Moore, Leader, Annie J., Square, Alida and Ges So.

June 23.—Special race, Atlantic Yacht Club, for 46, 35 and 25 foot classes. The courses were the regular Atlantic Yacht Club courses. Light wind from northwest. Starters: Miola, Sayonara, Gloriana, Nautilus, Jessica, Tigress, Polly, Saona, Kathleen, Smuggler, Beth and Nameless. The Gloriana won in the 46-foot class, with Sayonara second. The Gloriana beat the Sayonara 8 m. 15 s., and the Mineola 9 m. 48 s. The other winners were the Tigress and Smuggler.

June 24.—Annual regatta Columbia Yacht Club. Fresh northwest wind. Tide on the last of the flood at start. Seventeen starters. Winners: Notus, Nautilus, Brant, Uncas, Bona Fide, C. T. Willis and Novice.

June 25.—Fourth annual Ladies' Day race, Rhode Island Yacht Club, in Narragansett Bay. Winners: Shark, Bertha May, Khedive and Evelyn.

June 29.—Regatta Eastern Yacht Club, over the club course off Marblehead. Starters: Merlin, Mayflower, Oenone, Triton, Mildred, Hawkshaw, Saladin, Fancy, Mignon, Harbinger, Beatrix, Gossoon and Thelma. Winners: Mayflower, Oenone, Gossoon and Mildred.

June 30.—Special race for 46-footers at Larchmont, over the club course in the Sound. Wind east-by-north, tide first on the flood. Starters: Sayonara, Jessica and Mineola. Sayonara won.

July 4.—Annual regatta Larchmont Yacht Club. Starters: Viator, Tempest, Lotus, Sayonara, Mineola, Jessica, Nautilus, Mistral, Saona, Viking, Kathleen, Sasqua, Kangaroo, Ariel, Smuggler, Nameless, Needie, Nellie, Dot, Wonder, Minnette, Elfin, Ada, Vanda and Zelica. Winners: Viator, Jessica, Sasqua, Kangaroo, Smuggler, Minnette and Zelica.

July 6.—Special race, American Yacht Club, over the club course in the Sound. Entries: Jessica, Sayonara, Mineola, Nautilus, Sasqua, Mistral, Estella, Notus, Dot and Wonder. Winners: Sayonara, Notus and Wonder.

July 7.—Annual regatta, New-Rochelle Yacht Club. Sailed over the club course in the Sound. Thirty-four starters. Winners: Rebecca, Anaconda, Sayonara, Nellie, Sasqua, Addie, Isnet, Kangaroo, Mistral, Nameless, Osprey, Aura, Tattler and Zelica.

July 11.—Regatta, Riverside Yacht Club, over club course in the Sound. Twenty-six yachts started. Winners: Nirvana, Alcide, Volante, Doctor, Chippaway, Tattler, Nameless, Dot, Nahma and Zelica.

July 16.—Regatta Massachusetts Yacht Club, over the Marblehead course. Starters: Owene, Beatrix, Barbara and Gossoon. Owene won.

July 19.—The Atlantic Yacht Club fleet started on its annual cruise to the eastward.

July 25.—Sweepstakes Race, Corinthian Yacht Club of Marblehead. The course was the 24-mile course of Half-way Rock. Starters: Beatrix, Owene, Sayonara and Barbara. Beatrix won.

July 25.—Ladies' Day, Harlem Yacht Club. Truant won, sailed by Miss Jessie Lang.

August 3.—Rendezvous of New-York Yacht Club fleet at Glen Cove. Run of the fleet to Huntington Harbor.

August 4.—Run of New-York Yacht Club fleet from Huntington to New-London. Strong easterly wind, gusty, with rain, squalls and fog. Best time in different classes made by schooners Constellation, Fortuna, Mayflower, Iroquois and Quickstep, and sloop Katrina, Hildegard, Owene and Liris.

August 5.—Fleet remained at anchor in New-London Harbor. Race for the Owl and Gamecock colors. Gamecock colors won by the gig of the schooner Dauntless. Owl colors won by boat from schooner Columbia. Dingy race won by Bedouin's dingy. Naphtha launch race won by launch from schooner Columbia.

August 6.—Run of New-York Yacht Club fleet from New-London to Newport. Wind fresh from the eastward. Best time made by Palmer, Fortuna, Mayflower, Marguerite, Quickstep, Katrina, Hildegard, Clara, Owene and Liris.

August 7.—Race for the Goelet Cups off Newport. Entries: Schooners Marguerite, Iroquois, Volunteer, Merlin, Mayflower and Fortuna; sloops Owene, Sayonara, Gloriana, Barbara and Gracie. Fair day, wind fresh from southwest. The Gloriana won in the sloop class, beating Sayonara, 23 m 53 s., and Barbara 14 m. 38 s., actual time. Schooner cup won by Iroquois.

August 8.—Run of New-York Yacht Club fleet from Newport to Vineyard Haven. Wind light and fluky. Schooner Marguerite and sloop Mineola made best time.

August 9.—Fleet at anchor all day in Vineyard Haven.

August 10.—Regatta of N. Y. Yacht Club over Vineyard Sound course. Twenty-five yachts started. Fresh breeze from west southwest. Winners: Mayflower, Quickstep,

Oenone, Bedouin, Cinderella and Sayonara. The Beatrix, while not entered in the race, sailed over the course and beat the other 46-footers, Sayonara, Mineola and Oweene.

August 11.—Run of the N. Y. Yacht Club fleet from Vineyard Haven to New-Bedford. Best time in different classes made by schooners Constellation and Merlin; sloops Hildegard, Cinderella and Gossoon. Schooners Iroquois and Quickstep and sloop Gracie had no competitors.

August 12.—Run of N. Y. Yacht Club fleet from New-Bedford to Newport. Fresh southwest wind and heavy head sea. Best time made by schooners Constellation and Merlin, and sloops Hildegard, Clara and Sayonara. Quickstep and Gracie had a walk-over.

August 13.—Special race of New-York Yacht Club for 46-footers. Starters: Gloriana, Sayonara, Mineola, Jessica and Uvira. Wind light from northeast at start, but hauled so that the race was sailed with lifted sheets. The course was a triangular one of 24 miles. Gloriana won, beating the Sayonara 28 s. The first and second prizes for runs made on the cruise were awarded to-day, as follows: Constellation 4, Palmer 3, Fortune 2, Volunteer 2, Merlin 2, Mayflower 4, Marguerite 4, Iroquois 1, Oenone 2, Quickstep 4, Katrina 2, Bedouin 2, Hildegard 4, Huron 1, Mischief 1, Cinderella 3, Clara 3, Oweene 3, Sayonara 5, Mineola 1, Nautilus 1, Liris 2 and Gossoon 3.

August 14.—The New York Yacht Club fleet disbanded to-day after a highly successful cruise.

August 17.—Race of Corinthian Yacht Club of New-York, off Newport. This was a race of the 46-footers. Entries: Gloriana, Beatrix, Oweene, Barbara, Sayonara, Jessica and Mineola. The course was triangular. The wind was southwest by south and the tide the top of the flood at the start. After the second mark the wind hauled more to the westward. Gloriana won, beating Oweene 1 m. 21 s.; Beatrix, 4 m. 13 s.; Barbara, 7 m. 44 s.; Mineola, 13 m. 36 s.; Sayonara, 10 m. 58 s., and Jessica, 13 m. 4 s.

August 18.—Race for Cherry Diamond Yacht Club's gold cup off Newport. Starters: Mineola and Jessica. Mineola won. Private match between schooner Marguerite and cutter Huron. Course, off Newport. Marguerite won.

August 19.—Second race off Newport for gold cup offered by Cherry Diamond Yacht Club. Starters: Jessica and Mineola. Jessica won. Private match between schooners Marguerite and Iroquois sailed off Newport. Marguerite won.

August 22.—Regatta Staten Island Yacht Club. Eleven starters. Winners: Sterling, Hector, Henrietta, Mamie S. and B. Q.

### STEAM YACHT RECORDS.

In 1886 Jay Gould's Atalanta ran over the 80-knot course of the American Yacht Club, from Milton Point to New-London, in 4 h. 34 m. 57 s. During 1891 Mr. Hearst's Vamoose ran over a measured mile off Milton Point in 2 m. 36½ s. Norman L. Munro's Norwood ran over a measured mile off Bay Ridge in 2 m. 12½ s. The U. S. torpedo boat Cushing, on her trial trip, made 22 5-10 knots in one hour.

### ROWING.

#### AMATEUR RECORD.

Yale-Harvard race, New-London, June 26, 1891, won by Harvard in 21 m. 23 s. for the 4 miles, against Yale's 21 m. 57 s. Yale's time was 28 s. slower and Harvard's 7 s. faster than in 1890, when Yale won.

#### CREWS FOR 1891.

YALE.				HARVARD.			
Position.	Name.	Weight.	Age.	Position.	Name.	Weight.	Age.
Bow.....	W. O. Sims.....	163.....	21	Bow.....	M. Newell.....	166.....	19
No. 2.....	A. J. Balliet.....	164.....	28	No. 2.....	J. N. Perkins (Capt.)..	164.....	21
No. 3.....	C. R. Ely.....	166.....	21	No. 3.....	N. Rantoul.....	167½.....	20
No. 4.....	R. D. Paine.....	183.....	19	No. 4.....	F. Tyman.....	168.....	25
No. 5.....	D. W. Heffelfinger.....	200.....	22	No. 5.....	C. K. Cummings.....	181.....	20
No. 6.....	G. S. Brewster (Capt.)..	176.....	22	No. 6.....	D. R. Veil.....	180.....	21
No. 7.....	P. Hagerman.....	174.....	22	No. 7.....	G. H. Keltum.....	193.....	30
Stroke.....	J. A. Gould.....	164½.....	19	Stroke.....	J. C. Powers.....	164.....	22
Average.....173½				Average.....197¼			
Coxsw'n.....	H. S. Bowns.....	110		Coxsw'n.....	W. E. Cobb.....	110	

#### SUMMARY OF THE YALE-HARVARD RACES FROM 1878 TO 1891.

Thames course:					
1878	Harvard	20:45	1885	Harvard	25:15½
1879	Harvard	23:48	1886	Yale	20:41½
1880	Yale	25:09	1887	Yale	22:56
1881	Yale	22:19	1888	Yale	20:10
1882	Harvard	20:47½	1889	Yale	21:30
1883	Harvard	25:46½	1890	Yale	21:29
1884	Yale	20:31	1891	Harvard	21:23

Bowdoin-Crescent race, Charles River, Boston, May 28 won by Bowdoin, 10 m. 35 s. Harvard-Bowdoin race, Charles River, Boston, May 29, won by Harvard, 10 m. 36 s. Cornell-Columbia race, Thames River, New-London, Conn., 2 miles straightaway, June 20, won by Cornell, 10 m. 38 s.

Columbia, Harvard and Yale race, Thames River, New-London, 2 miles straightaway, June 24, won by Columbia, 9 m. 41 s.



Cornell, Columbia and Pennsylvania race, Thames River, New-London, 3 miles straightaway, June 25, won by Cornell, 14 m. 27½ s.

Crescent Boat Club, Philadelphia, May 23, Schuylkill River. Junior singles, C. D. Supplee, 7 m. 35 s. Double sculls, E. F. Faler, A. D. Whitney, 6 m. 33½ s. Senior four-oared shells, C. E. Steel, S. A. Stokes, R. Paxon, W. T. Wallace, 2 m. 33½ s. Eight-oared shells, H. B. McFadden, J. H. Wallace, L. S. Ely, W. J. Fitzpatrick, H. G. Kimball, W. H. Nelson, J. M. Andrews, A. D. Whitney, 6 m. 12-15 s.

Passaic River Amateur Rowing Association, Passaic River, Newark, May 30, 1½ miles straight away. Junior single-sculls, G. W. Van Viet, Vesper Boat Club, 9 m. 45½ s. Senior single-sculls, F. Hawkins, M. A. C., 9 m. 58½ s. Junior double-sculls, Varuna Boat Club, 8 m. 40¼ s. Senior double-sculls, Varuna Boat Club, 9 m. 10¾ s. Pair oared gigs, with coxswains, Triton Boat Club, 9 m. 38½ s. Four-oared gigs, with coxswains, Ravenswood Boat Club, 9 m. 5½ s. Junior four-oared shells, Athletic Boat Club, by a length. Senior four-oared shells, Albany Rowing Club, 8 m. 21¾ s. Junior eight-oared shells, with coxswains, Malta Boat Club, 7 m. 53¼ s. Intermediate eight-oared shells, New-York Athletic Club, 8 m. 38½ s. Senior eight-oared shells, with coxswains, Atlanta Boat Club.

Harlem Regatta Association, Harlem River, June 13, one mile straightaway. Junior single-sculls, E. Hedley, Vesper Boat Club, 7 m. 27 s. Senior single-sculls, F. Hawkins, Manhattan Athletic Club, 6 m. 50 s. Double-sculls, Manhattan A. C., 6 m. 43 s. Four-oared gig, with coxswains, Ravenswood Boat Club, 6 m. 36 s. Junior four-oared shells, Metropolitan Racing Club, 6 m. 16s. Senior four-oared shells, Albany Racing Club, 6 m. 11 s. Eight-oared shells, junior, with Coxswains, Atlanta Boat Club, 6 m. 4 s. Intermediate, with coxswains, Malta Boat Club, Philadelphia, 5 m. 50½ s. Senior, with coxswains, 2 mile straightaway, for Harlem Cup. Race given to University of Pennsylvania on account of foul by competitors.

Long Island Rowing Association regatta, 1 mile straightaway, Whitestone, L. I., June 20. Junior singles, R. H. Pelton, Seawanhaka Boat Club, by 4 lengths. Senior singles, E. J. Carney, Institute Boat Club, 6 m. 47 s. Double sculls, Varuna Boat Club, row over. Junior 4-oared shells, for Eagle Cup, Crescent A. C., 6 m. 11 s. Varuna Boat Club, 6 m. 2 s.; disqualified for fouling. Junior 4-oared shells, Ravenswood Boat Club, 6 m. 17 s. Junior 8-oared gigs, Friendship Boat Club, 5 m. 51 s. Four-oared gigs, Atlanta Boat Club, 6 m. 51 s.

Schuylkill Navy regatta, Schuylkill River, Philadelphia, 1½ miles straightaway, June 20. Junior singles, A. P. Whitney, Crescent Boat Club, 10 m. 51-5 s. Pair-oared shells, West Philadelphia Boat Club, 10 m. 36 s. Double sculls, Vesper Boat Club, row over. Senior four-oared shells, Pennsylvania Boat Club, 9 m. 22 s. Junior four-oared gigs, College Boat Club, 9 m. 43 s. Quadruple scull shells, Vesper Boat Club, 8 m. 53 s. Senior four-oared gigs, College Boat Club, 9 m. 25 s. Senior single sculls, E. Hedley, Vesper Boat Club, 10 m. 4 s. Senior eight-oared shells, Malta Boat Club, 8 m. 14 s.

Middle States Association, second annual regatta, Passaic River, Newark, July 11. Junior singles, Edward Morgan, Excelsior Boat Club, 9 m. 45 s. Intermediate single sculls, F. W. Howard, N. Y. A. C., 9 m. 56½ s. Singles, ¼ mile, Edward Hedley, Vesper Boat Club, won by 57 s. Senior singles, F. Hawkins, M. A. C., 9 m. 36 s. Junior eight-oared shells, Staten Island Boat Club, 8 m. 12½ s. Intermediate eight-oared shells, Passaic Boat Club, 7 m. 51 s. Junior four-oared shells, Arthur Kill Rowing Club, 9 m. 1½ s. Intermediate eight-oared shells, Institute Boat Club, 9 m. 28 s. Junior single sculls, Ed. Morgan, Excelsior Rowing Club, 10 m. 17½ s. Senior double sculls, Varuna Boat Club, 8 m. 47 s. Senior four-oared shells, Albany Rowing Club, 8 m. 27 s. Senior four-oared gigs, with coxswain, Atlanta Boat Club, 8 m. 40 s.

Kill Von Kull Regatta Association, Kill Von Kull, one mile straightaway, July 25. Junior singles, H. D. Wilson, Alcyone Boat Club, 5 m. 49¾ s. Pair oared gigs, with coxswain, Atlanta Boat Club, 5 m. 51 s. Junior four-oared shells, Staten Island Athletic Club, 5 m. 32½ s. Senior four-oared shells, Staten Island Athletic Club, 4 m. 49 s. Junior eight-oared shells, with coxswain, Eureka Boat Club, 5 m. ¼ s.

National Association of Amateur Oarsmen regatta, Potomac River, Washington, D. C., 20th annual regatta, August 18 and 19. Course 1½ miles straightaway. Junior single sculls, J. Wright, Toronto, Ont., 10 m. 16-15 s. Senior singles, W. Caffrey, 10 m. 3-2-5 s. Double sculls, Albany Rowing Club, 8 m. 39 s. Pair oared shells, Atlanta Boat Club, 10 m. 12-4-5 s. Junior four-oared shells, Arlington Boat Club, Mass., 9 m. 11 s. Eight-oared shells, with coxswain, New-York A. C., 7 m. 47-1-5 s.

On Oct. 31 the Intercollegiate Rowing Association was organized in New-York by Columbia College, University of Pennsylvania and Cornell University. Regates were invited, but did not respond.

ENGLAND—Oxford-Cambridge race, Putney-Mortlake course, March 21, won by Oxford by a quarter length, in 21 m. 48 s.

### CANOEING.

The Twelfth Annual Meet of the American Canoe Association, at Willsborough Point, Lake Champlain, in August, 1891, resulted as follows:

First contest, sailing and paddling, 3 miles—Gwen, Roy Sweny, 1; Cricket, L. B. Palmer, 2; Tempest, G. L. Douglas, 3; Mab, C. E. Archibald, 4. Paddling, ½ mile, for the record; 17 canoes finished—L'Hirondelle, E. C. Knapp, 1; Iguana, H. D. Murphy, 2; Cricket, L. B. Palmer, 3; Agawari, W. E. Parsons, 4. Sailing contest, for the record, course 4½ miles—Mab, C. E. Archibald, 1; Tempest, G. P. Douglas, 2; Iguana, H. D. Murphy, 3; Eel, J. W. Sparrow, 4. Trophy paddling, course 1 mile, straight-

away; 5 canoes finished—Spark, R. G. Muntz, 1, time 3 min. 39 sec.; Vera, M. F. Johnson, 2, time 6 min. 41 sec.; Coboconk, J. H. Carnegie, 3; Narka, Emil Knappe, 4. Sailing, unlimited, course 6 miles, 20 starters—Bee, Paul Butler, 1, time 1 hour 3 min.; Beta, T. S. Oxholm, 2, time 1 hour, 23 min. 21 sec. Noving trophy race, course 9 miles, 14 starters; 8 finished—Canuck, Ford Jones, 1, time 1 hour, 20 min. 12 sec.; Beta, T. S. Oxholm, 2, time 1 hour, 24 min. 21 sec. Novice sailing race, course 3 miles—Hornet, H. M. M. Smith, 1; Owa, W. L. Martin, 2. Pecowisc Cup, sailing contest, course 5 miles, 27 starters—Canuck, Ford Jones, 1, time 1 hour 31 min. 38 sec.; Beta, T. S. Oxholm, 2, time 1 hour 38 min. 26 sec.; Rush, W. C. Lee, 3; Xmas, W. F. Sweny, 4. Cruising race, course 6 miles—Gwen, Roy Sweny, 1, time 2 hours 4 min. 10 sec. War canoe race—Mohican, 36 feet, 12 paddlers and helmsman, 1; Goo-Goo-Zema, 20 feet, 6 paddlers and helmsman, 2. Paddling tandem race, course ½ mile, 4 starters—Cricket, Palmer and Douglass, 1; L'Hirondelle, Knappe and Parsons, 2. Club fours, course ½ mile—Lanthe crew, Palmer, Dodge, Douglass and Duguid, 1. Sailing upset and manoeuvring race, 1 starter—Gwen, Roy Sweny. Paddling upset race, course ½ mile, 9 starters—Dawn, D. D. Gessler, 1; Eros, W. L. Dudley, 2. Hurry-scurry race—L. B. Palmer, 1; D. D. Gessler, 2. Jobberwock Cup, course 3 miles—Owa, W. L. Martin, 1, time 41 min. 50 sec.; Klowilla, C. E. Crugg, 2, 58 min. 15 sec.

Eastern Division Meet, at Tyng's Pond, near Lowell, Mass. Paddling race, course ½ mile—Mr. Heath, Wameset C. C., 1; Mr. Perry, Tatassit C. C., 2. Combined sailing and paddling race, course 3 miles—Paul Butler, Vesper C. C., 1; David S. Goddard, Vesper C. C., 2. Tandem single-blade paddling race, course ½ mile—Rolfe and Heath, Wameset C. C., 1. Upset sailing race—Paul Butler, Vesper C. C., 1. Upset paddling race—H. D. Murphy, Shuh-Shuh-Gah C. C., 1. Sailing race, unlimited—Paul Butler, Vesper C. C., 1. Visitors' race—H. D. Murphy, 1.

Northern Division Meet, Big Island, Pigeon Lake, Ont. Record paddling race, ½ mile—H. F. McKendrick, Galt, 1; F. C. Bloomfield, Brantford, 2. Free-for-all sailers, 4½ miles—Mab, C. E. Archibald, Pointe Claire, 1; Chum, Colin Fraser, Toronto, 2. Sailing race, open canoes, 3 miles—Miss, A. F. Leferre, 1; You and I, A. Knowlson, 2. Record sailing race, 8 starters, 4½ miles—Mab, C. E. Archibald, 1; Waif, D. B. Jacques, 2. Paddling race, standing on gunwale—H. F. McKendrick, 1; A. Knowlson, 2. Combined sail and paddle—Waif, D. B. Jacques, 1; You and I, A. Knowlson, 2. Tandem paddling—McKendrick and Blomfield, 1. Orillia Cup race, course 7½ miles—Waif, D. B. Jacques, 1; Chum, C. Fraser, 2. Paddling race, ½ mile, single-blade—Wish, H. F. McKendrick, 1; Hochelaga, F. C. Blomfield, 2. Paddling upset race—H. F. McKendrick, 1; J. H. Carnegie, 2. Hurry-scurry race—Harry T. Mackendrick, 1; W. F. Sweny, 2.

Western C. A. Meet, at Ballast Island, Lake Erie: Sailing, heat race, for Gardner Cup—J. R. Bartlett, 1; N. B. Cook, 2. Sailing, heat race, for Trophy Cup—O. A. Woodruff, 1; N. B. Cook, 2. Longworth Cup, heat race—Nat. Cook, 1; J. R. Bartlett, 2. Man overboard race—J. R. Bartlett, 1; O. A. Woodruff, 2. Passenger race—G. H. Gardner and O. H. Root, 1; D. H. Crane and A. W. Kitchen, 2. Special blanket race—N. B. Cook, 1; G. H. Gardner, 2.

New-York C. C. International Challenge Cup: Sailing race over the regular club triangle off Stapleton and Clifton—Starters, Aztec, Com. W. W. Howard, Toltec, T. E. H. Barrington; Bonnie, C. B. Vaux; Kismet, C. J. Stevens. The final contest was between Canuck, Ford Jones, Brockville Boating Association, and Toltec, T. E. H. Barrington, and was won by the Toltec by 5 min. 1 sec.

Marine and Field Club Sailing Race, Gravesend Bay, Oct. 10, triangular course of about 2 miles; 13 starters. First round—Bee, Paul Butler, Vesper, 1; Wasp, D. S. Goddard, Vesper, 2; Aztec, Schuyler Schieffelin, New-York, 3; Guenn, H. L. Quick, Yonkers, 4. Second round—Bee, 1; Wasp, 2; Aztec, 3. Third round—Bee, 1; Wasp, 2; Aztec, 3.

Atlantic Division Meet, Cheesapeake Creek: Record paddling race—Tempest, George P. Douglass, 1; Cricket, L. B. Palmer, 2. Record sailing race—Cricket, L. B. Palmer, 1; Aztec, W. W. Howard, 2. Combined paddling and sailing race—Cricket, 1; Tempest, 2. Paddling race, any canoe—Cricket, 1; Tempest, 2. Tandem—Valtreya, W. J. Stewart and H. S. Farmer, 1. Club fours—Mignon, Ianthe C. C., George W. Baxter, Joseph Stewart, L. B. Palmer and B. Fredericks, 1. Paddling upset race—Cricket, 1; Tempest, 2. Hurry-scurry race—Sybil, E. W. Edinger, 1; Cricket, 2. Sailing race, juniors—Tempest, George L. Metze, 1; Sybil, E. W. Edinger, 2. Sailing upset race—Tempest, George P. Douglass, 1; Cricket, 2.

### CRICKET.

Cricket is rapidly gaining in popularity in New-York. The Metropolitan players have an association known as the Metropolitan District Cricket League, and arrange each year a regular schedule of games for the New-York championship. During 1891 the games were largely attended. The season closed with the clubs in the following order:

SECTION I.					SECTION II.					
	Played.	Won.	Lost.	Dr'n.Pr.ct.		Played.	Won.	Lost.	Dr'n.Pr.ct.	
Staten Is'land.....	10	6	2	2	.750	Manhattan.....	11	10	1	.909
New-Jersey A. C.....	10	6	3	1	.666	Brooklyn.....	11	9	2	.818
Paterson.....	10	5	4	1	.555	Cosmopolitan.....	10	6	4	.600
Kings County.....	10	5	5	0	.500	Berkeley.....	10	3	6	.333
Fort Hamilton.....	10	3	7	0	.300	Bedford.....	10	1	8	.111
Harlem.....	10	3	7	0	.300	New-York.....	10	1	9	.100

Final Championship Game—Staten Island beat Manhattan.



## BATTING AVERAGES.

(Those who played in at least six innings.)

	Innings.	Times not out.	Most in an inn's.	Runs.	Average.
M. R. Cobb, Manhattan.....	9	4	50	202	40.40
R. O. Davies, Manhattan.....	6	1	93	183	36.60
C. W. Lowe, Manhattan.....	7	2	79	152	30.40
S. H. Batton, Staten Island.....	10	0	101	287	28.70
J. Rose, New-Jersey A. C.....	8	0	81	210	26.25
N. S. Walker, Staten Island.....	6	0	103	152	25.33
H. E. Jackson, Cosmopolitan.....	11	2	55	186	20.66
C. J. Annand, Staten Island.....	10	2	38	151	18.87
W. Brooks, Manhattan.....	6	1	35	94	18.80
Rev. D. J. Evans, Berkeley.....	9	1	38	132	16.50
E. J. Darvell, N. J. A. C.....	8	1	24	112	16.00
C. S. Metcalfe, Staten Island.....	6	1	40	80	16.00
F. J. Prendergast, Manhattan.....	7	0	51	110	15.71
S. Ogilby, Staten Island.....	8	1	56	110	15.71
T. E. Roberts, Fort Hamilton.....	9	0	25	137	15.22
T. G. Clarke, New-Jersey A. C.....	8	0	78	118	14.75
S. A. Noon, Fort Hamilton.....	11	1	59	147	14.70
B. C. Bloxson, Manhattan.....	9	0	52	130	14.40
F. Wilde, Paterson.....	8	1	50	98	14.06
E. Snelgrove, Kings Co.....	11	1	28	138	13.80
A. Brown, Brooklyn.....	9	1	31	101	12.62
F. W. Gillett, Cosmopolitan.....	9	1	27	101	12.62
M. Gordon, Paterson.....	7	0	53	85	12.14
J. W. Smallwood, Paterson.....	11	3	29	96	12.00
A. Smedley, Manhattan.....	7	2	29	59	11.80
T. L. White, N. J. A. C.....	6	0	38	69	11.50
J. Flannery, Cosmopolitan.....	12	0	40	137	11.41
E. W. Congdon, Kings Co.....	10	1	26	100	11.11
C. T. Toddings, Bedford.....	6	2	48	65	10.83
D. O'Reilly, Harlem.....	7	1	23	64	10.66
W. O. Wilkinson, Bedford.....	8	0	21	85	10.62
C. G. Turner, N. J. A. C.....	9	1	22	85	10.62
H. L. Patteson, Manhattan.....	9	1	37	84	10.50
A. S. Durrant, Brooklyn.....	11	1	23	102	10.20
C. H. Ellis, N. J. A. C.....	10	2	30	81	10.12
G. Weech, Brooklyn.....	13	1	29	121	10.03

\*Not out.

## BOWLING AVERAGES.

(20 wickets under 7 runs a wicket.)

Players.	Balls.	Maidens.	Runs.	Wickets.	Averages.
M. R. Cobb, Manhattan.....	656	38	150	49	3.06
A. Brown, Brooklyn.....	437	23	127	33	3.84
C. H. Ellis, N. J. A. C.....	603	33	167	41	4.07
J. L. Pool, Staten Island.....	509	35	176	39	4.51
H. E. Jackson, Cosmopolitan.....	516	23	176	38	4.63
D. A. Lindsay, Harlem.....	241	7	109	23	4.73
A. S. Durrant, Brooklyn.....	600	36	178	35	5.08
G. Myers, Cosmopolitan.....	296	14	102	20	5.10
G. Tuttle, Brooklyn.....	479	29	128	23	5.56
R. O. Davies, Manhattan.....	333	11	129	22	5.86
W. O'Reilly, Kings County.....	431	17	178	29	6.13
R. Kirkwood, Fort Hamilton.....	636	17	227	36	6.30

## TOUR OF LORD HAWKE'S TEAM.

A team of English cricketers, under the captaincy of Lord Hawke, played eight games in the U. S. and Canada, making a record of 6 victories, 1 defeat and 1 draw. The games were:

- Sept. 25, 26, 28.—At Manheim, vs. Gentlemen of Philadelphia. Lost by 8 wickets.  
 Oct. 1, 2.—At Manheim, vs. Gentlemen of Philadelphia. Won by 4 wickets.  
 Oct. 5, 6, 7.—At Staten Island, vs. sixteen of New-York. Drawn.  
 Oct. 9, 10.—At Mount Washington, vs. fifteen of Baltimore. Won by an innings and 150 runs.  
 Oct. 12, 13.—At Longwood, vs. Boston A. A. Won by 242 runs.  
 Oct. 16, 17.—At Park Side, vs. Chicago C. C. Won by an inning and 90 runs.  
 Oct. 20, 21.—At Toronto, vs. Western Ontario. Won by 1 inning and 54 runs.  
 October 23, 24.—At Ottawa, vs. Eastern Ontario. Won by 1 inning and 84 runs.

## BOWLING AVERAGES.

	Balls.	Maidens.	Runs.	Wickets.	Average.
J. H. Hornsby.....	570	44	176	30	5.86
S. M. J. Woods.....	1,339	92	533	76	7.01
C. W. Brown.....	781	62	304	21	14.47
Hon. H. Milles.....	344	16	187	10	18.70

## BATTING AVERAGES.

	Innings.	Times not out.	Most in Innings.	Runs.	Average.
C. W. Brown.....	11	1	72	310	31.00
Lord Hawke.....	10	0	74	298	29.80
H. T. Hewitt.....	11	0	113	320	29.09
S. M. J. Woods.....	11	0	92	260	23.63
G. W. Ricketts.....	10	3	71	156	22.28
C. W. Wright.....	11	0	69	198	18.00
K. J. Key.....	9	1	31	109	13.62
Lord Threlkley.....	11	1	27	134	13.40
J. H. Hornsby.....	11	0	38	144	13.09
K. McAlpine.....	8	3	25	46	9.20
G. W. Hillyard.....	6	2	12	30	7.50
Hon. H. Milles.....	10	2	15	59	7.37

## LAWN TENNIS.

CHAMPIONSHIP OF AMERICA.—SINGLES.—1881, R. D. Sears; 1882, R. D. Sears; 1883, R. D. Sears; 1884, R. D. Sears; 1885, R. D. Sears; 1886, R. D. Sears; 1887, R. D. Sears; 1888, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1889, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1890, O. S. Campbell; 1891, O. S. Campbell.

ALL-COMERS.—1881, W. E. Glyn; 1882, C. M. Clark; 1883, James Dwight; 1884, H. A. Taylor; 1885, G. M. Brinley; 1886, R. L. Beekman; 1887, H. W. Slocum, jr.; 1888, H. A. Taylor; 1889, Q. A. Shaw; 1890, O. S. Campbell; 1891, Clarence Hobart.

DOUBLES.—1881, C. M. Clark and F. W. Taylor; 1882, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1883, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1884, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1885, R. D. Sears and J. S. Clark; 1886, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1887, R. D. Sears and James Dwight; 1888, V. G. Hall and O. S. Campbell; 1889, H. W. Slocum, jr., and H. A. Taylor; 1890, V. G. Hall and C. Hobart; 1891, O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, jr.

ALL-ENGLAND CHAMPIONS.—SINGLES.—1877, S. W. Gore; 1878, P. F. Hadow; 1879, J. T. Hartley; 1880, J. T. Hartley; 1881, W. Renshaw; 1882, W. Renshaw; 1883, W. Renshaw; 1884, W. Renshaw; 1885, W. Renshaw; 1886, W. Renshaw; 1887, H. F. Lawford; 1888, E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw; 1890, W. F. Hamilton; 1891, W. Baddeley.

ALL-COMERS.—1877, S. W. Gore; 1878, P. F. Hadow; 1879, J. T. Hartley; 1880, H. F. Lawford; 1881, W. Renshaw; 1882, E. Renshaw; 1883, E. Renshaw; 1884, H. F. Lawford; 1885, H. F. Lawford; 1886, H. F. Lawford; 1887, H. F. Lawford; 1888, E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw; 1890, W. J. Hamilton; 1891, J. Pim.

DOUBLES.—1879, L. K. Erskine and H. F. Lawford; 1880, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1881, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1882, J. T. Hartley and R. T. Richardson; 1883, C. W. Grinstead and C. E. Weldon; 1884, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1885, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1886, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1887, P. B. Lyon and H. W. Wilberforce; 1888, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1889, W. Renshaw and E. Renshaw; 1890, J. Pierce and A. W. Stoker; 1891, W. Baddeley and H. Baddeley.

CHAMPIONSHIPS FOR 1891.—SINGLES.—America, O. S. Campbell. Columbia College L. T. A. Intercollegiate, F. H. Hovey, Harvard T. C. Middle States, C. E. Sands. Country Club of Westchester County, New-England, C. T. Lee. University of Pennsylvania T. C. New-Jersey, Clarence Hobart, N. Y. T. C. Long Island, V. G. Hall, St. George Cricket Club. Nahant Invitation Tournament, Clarence Hobart, N. Y. T. C. Western States, S. T. Chase, Harvard T. C. Southern States, E. L. Hall, St. George Cricket Club. Pacific Slope, William H. Taylor, jr., California L. T. C. Tropical, O. S. Campbell.

DOUBLES.—America, O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, jr. Intercollegiate, F. H. Hovey and S. T. Chase. New-England, C. T. Lee and F. G. Beach. New-Jersey, R. R. Perkins and J. F. Hobart. Long Island, O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, jr. Western States, S. T. Chase and J. A. Ryerson. Tropical, R. I. Sears and O. S. Campbell.

LADIES' SINGLES.—America, Miss Mabel Esmond Cahill, N. Y. T. C.

DOUBLES.—Miss M. E. Cahill and Mrs. William Fellowes Morgan.

## RECORDS OF LEADING PLAYERS.

Clarence Hobart played during the season without losing a match until he met O. S. Campbell at the championship round at Newport, in August. This was a fine set match, and is the only instance in this country or England where a National championship match required five sets to be played. Seventy-two men were entered for the singles championship at Newport. R. D. Sears, who appeared with O. S. Campbell, has not played at a public tournament since 1887, when he won the singles championship for his seventh consecutive season.

## BOWLING.

The most popular bowling association near New-York is the American National Bowling Tournament, which has, no doubt, the best bowlers. It comprises twenty-one clubs, the largest number that ever took part in any tournament. The Academy Tournament, of New-York, also stands well. The Athletic League Clubs show great skill at rolling on strange alleys. Sellers, the crack bowler of the Echo Club, of Brooklyn, rolled a 300



score two years ago, but as this was not in a tournament the record is not regarded as official. In the Jersey City Amateur Tournament, Martin, of the Doolittle Club, ran up a total score of 260 on December 7, 1891. Thompson, of the Standard Club, of New-York, achieved a phenomenal record in his American Amateur Union series. In six games he made an average of 195 and a fraction. In many games during the winter of 1891-02 teams of five men made over 900. The Americus Club, of Hoboken, in one game bowled 942. On Dec. 11 the New-York Phoenix Club five-man team rolled two remarkable games, the scores being 908 and 964.

## FOOTBALL.

In 1891 Yale won all the football honors, capturing the Intercollegiate pennant and defeating Harvard as well, and not losing a point during the season. Yale has now won the championship eight times and Princeton six. Harvard practically won it in 1890, but was not a member of the Association. The record since 1876 is as follows:

1876.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Yale .....	2	0	Princeton ..0
			0

1877.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Harvard ....	0	2	Princeton ..1
			1
Columbia ...	0	0	Princeton ..4
			7
Yale .....	0	0	Princeton ..0
			0

Yale not in Association; championship awarded to Princeton.

1878.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Columbia ---	—	—	Princeton ..—
			—
Harvard ....	0	0	Princeton ..0
			1
Yale .....	0	0	Princeton ..1
			0

Championship awarded to Princeton.

Safeties were introduced in 1879, but were not counted in the scores.

1879.		G's.T'd. S.		G's.T'd. S.	
Goals.	downs.	S.		Goals.	downs.
Columbia ...	0	0	10	Princeton ..	2
					3
Harvard ....	0	0	5	Princeton ..	1
					0
Yale .....	0	0	2	Princeton ..	1
					0

Yale-Harvard game a tie. Princeton by defeating Harvard won championship.

1880.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Columbia forfeited to Princeton.			
Harvard ....	1	1	4
			Princeton ..2
			2
Yale .....	0	0	5
			Princeton ..1
			0

Princeton still held championship.

1881.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Columbia ...	0	0	4
			Princeton ..1
			2
Harvard ....	0	0	1
			Princeton ..0
			0
Yale .....	0	0	5
			Princeton ..0
			0

Yale defeated Harvard, thus winning championship.

1882.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Harvard ....	1	1	0
			Princeton ..1
			0
Columbia ...	0	0	0
			Princeton ..3
			1
Yale .....	2	0	1
			Princeton ..1
			0

Championship awarded to Yale.

Scoring by points was introduced in 1883 as follows:

	Points.
Goal from touchdown .....	6
Goal from field .....	5
Touchdown .....	4
Safety by opponents .....	2

1883.		Points.		Points.	
Goals.	downs.	S.		Goals.	downs.
Columbia forfeited to Princeton.					
Harvard ....	7	1	Princeton ..	26	
Yale .....	6	1	Princeton ..	6	

Championship awarded to Yale.

1884.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Harvard ....	6	1	Princeton ..
			34
Yale .....	6	1	Princeton ..
			4

Yale-Princeton game unfinished on account of darkness and no championship awarded.

1885.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Wesleyan .....	6	1	Princeton ..
			76
Yale .....	5	1	Princeton ..
			6
Univ. of Penn....	0	1	Princeton ..
			51

Championship awarded to Princeton.

1886.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Univ. of Penn....	6	1	Princeton ..
			28
Harvard .....	0	1	Princeton ..
			12
Wesleyan .....	6	1	Princeton ..
			76
Yale .....	4	1	Princeton ..
			6

Yale-Princeton game unfinished on account of darkness, and no championship was awarded.

1887.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Wesleyan .....	6	1	Princeton ..
			69
Univ. of Penn....	0	1	Princeton ..
			95
Harvard .....	12	1	Princeton ..
			0
Yale .....	11	1	Princeton ..
			0

Championship awarded to Yale.

1888.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Wesleyan .....	0	1	Princeton ..
			44
Univ. of Penn....	0	1	Princeton ..
			4
Harvard .....	6	1	Princeton ..
			18
Yale .....	10	1	Princeton ..
			0

Championship awarded to Yale.

1889.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Univ. of Penn....	4	1	Princeton ..
			72
Wesleyan .....	0	1	Princeton ..
			98
Harvard .....	15	1	Princeton ..
			41
Yale .....	0	1	Princeton ..
			10

Championship awarded to Princeton.

1890.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Univ. of Penn....	0	1	Princeton ..
			6
Wesleyan .....	4	1	Princeton ..
			46
Yale .....	32	1	Princeton ..
			0

Championship awarded to Princeton.

1891.		Touch.	
Goals.	downs.	Goals.	downs.
Wesleyan .....	0	1	Princeton ..
			24
Univ. of Penn....	0	1	Princeton ..
			6
Yale .....	48	1	Univ. of Penn....
			0
Univ. of Penn....	18	1	Wesleyan .....
			10
Princeton .....	73	1	

Last season's games were as follows:

Oct. 31—At Manhattan Field—Princeton 73, Wesleyan 0.

Nov. 7—At Philadelphia—Princeton 24, University of Pennsylvania 0.

Nov. 7—At New-Haven—Yale 76, Wesleyan 0.

Nov. 14—At Manhattan Field—Yale 48, University of Pennsylvania 0.

Nov. 21—At Springfield—Yale 10, Harvard 0, exhibition game.

Nov. 25—At Manhattan Field—University of Pennsylvania 18, Wesleyan 10.

Nov. 26—At Manhattan Field—Yale 19, Princeton 0.

The greatest game of the year was that between Yale and Princeton at Manhattan Field on Thanksgiving Day. About 24,000 people were present. Yale won by 19 to 0, Yale doing all the scoring in the last half.

Oct. 31—At Orange, Orange A. C. 12, New-York A. C. 0.  
 Oct. 31—At Eastern Park, Crescent A. C. 10, Manhattan A. C. 0. Exhibition game.  
 Nov. 7—At Eastern Park, Crescent A. C. 28, Orange A. C. 0.  
 Nov. 7—Manhattan A. C. 16, New-York A. C. 0. Exhibition game.  
 Nov. 14—At Polo Grounds, Crescent A. C. 18, New-York A. C. 6.

In the Intercollegiate Association, Williams retains the championship. Williams won three games and played one tie, while Amherst won two and played two ties. Dartmouth finished third, with two victories, one defeat and one tie. Technology was fourth with one victory and three defeats. The Stevens Institute eleven came in last, losing four straight games.

The men lined up as follows:

Yale.	Positions.	Princeton.
Hinckey.....	Left end.....	Vincent
Winter.....	Left tackle.....	Holly
Heffelfinger.....	Left guard.....	Wheeler
Sanford.....	Centre.....	Syrmes
Morrison.....	Right guard.....	Kiggs
Wallis.....	Right tackle.....	Harold
Hartwell.....	Right end.....	Warren
Barbour.....	Quarter-back.....	Kling
McClung.....	Right half-back.....	Poe
L. Bliss.....	Left half-back.....	Flint
McCormick.....	Full-back.....	Homans

Referee—William Brooks, of Harvard.  
 Umpire—S. V. Coffin, of Wesleyan.

The Crescents again won the American Football Union championship. The Manhattan withdrew from the championship but played two exhibition games. The games resulted as follows:

### BICYCLING.

Among the better bicycle-riders of this country are W. W. Windle, A. A. Zimmerman, W. F. Murphy, H. C. Taylor, A. B. Rich, A. E. Lumden and G. W. Dbrisen. Fred. J. Osmond is looked upon as England's best rider. Zimmerman holds the world's record for the  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile and some other distances, but Osmond has the better record for the longer distances. Zimmerman and Windle broke Osmond's  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$  and one mile records last summer.

The following are the American and English records:

#### AMERICAN ORDINARY.

Miles.	Time.	Name.
$\frac{1}{4}$ flying start.....	30 4-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
$\frac{1}{4}$ starting.....	33 4-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
$\frac{1}{2}$ starting.....	1:10 3-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
$\frac{3}{4}$ starting.....	1:55 1-5.....	W. A. Rowe
1 starting.....	2:25 3-5.....	W. W. Windle
1 st. in comp'n.....	2:35 4-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
2 starting.....	5:21 3-5.....	W. A. Rowe
3 starting.....	8:07 2-5.....	W. A. Rowe
4 starting.....	11:11 4-5.....	W. A. Rowe
5 starting.....	18:51 3-5.....	A. B. Rich

\* World's records.

#### AMERICAN SAFETY.

Miles.	Time.	Name.
$\frac{1}{4}$ flying.....	29 4-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
$\frac{1}{4}$ starting.....	33 3-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
$\frac{1}{2}$ starting.....	1:09.....	H. C. Tyler
$\frac{3}{4}$ starting.....	1:41.....	W. W. Windle
1 " (com.).....	2:15.....	W. W. Windle
1 starting.....	2:21 3-5.*	A. A. Zimmerman
2 starting.....	5:28 2-5.....	H. E. Laurie
3 starting.....	7:49 2-5.....	A. A. Zimmerman
4 starting.....	10:27.....	A. A. Zimmerman
5 starting.....	12:53.....	A. A. Zimmerman

\* World's record.

#### ENGLISH ORDINARY.

Miles.	Time.	Name.
$\frac{1}{4}$ flying.....	13:44 1-5.....	Lambley
$\frac{1}{4}$ starting.....	32 4-5.....	Lambley
$\frac{1}{2}$ starting.....	35 4-5.....	Archer
$\frac{3}{4}$ starting.....	1:12 2-5.....	Lambley
1 starting.....	1:51 4-5.....	Osmond
2 starting.....	2:28 4-5.....	Osmond
3 starting.....	5:12 1-5.....	Histon
4 starting.....	8:08 2-5.....	Lambley
5 starting.....	10:51 1-5.....	Lambley

#### ENGLISH SAFETY.

Miles.	Time.	Name.
$\frac{1}{4}$ flying.....	3 3-5.....	A. T. Mole
$\frac{1}{4}$ starting.....	33 4-5.....	Bradbury
$\frac{1}{2}$ starting.....	1:07 3-5.....	F. Osmond
$\frac{3}{4}$ starting.....	1:42.....	F. Osmond
1 starting.....	2:16.....	F. Osmond
2 starting.....	4:50 3-5.....	F. Osmond
3 starting.....	7:17 2-5.....	F. Osmond
4 starting.....	9:17 1-5.....	F. Osmond
5 starting.....	12:16 1-5.....	F. Osmond

The six-days' race at Madison Square Garden in October, 1891, was undoubtedly the greatest ever held. England sent her best riders, but America won all the honors. The track was ten laps to the mile, and was built on scientific principles, without a level board. Martin, an Irish-American from Detroit, won first prize and beat all previous records by 61 miles, 6 laps, covering 1,466 miles, 6 laps. The best previous record was made by Schock, 1,415 miles. The best previous English record was 1,404 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles.

Fourteen men started, only six finished. Each contestant had to cover 1,300 miles to earn a share of the gate receipts. The official placing of the men at the finish was as follows:

Riders.	Miles.	Laps.	Riders.	Miles.	Laps.
Martin.....	1,466	6	Schock.....	1,327	5
Ashinger.....	1,441	1	Albert.....	1,308	0
Lamb.....	1,362	0	Boyst.....	1,301	0

Soon after the great six-days contest, most of the riders, except Martin, went to Boston, where a 48-hour race was held and another record was broken. This race ended on October 28, Ashinger winning with something to spare, and beating the best previous record of 742 miles by 11 miles, 12 laps. The men finished in this order:

Riders.	Miles.	Laps.	Riders.	Miles.	Laps.
Ashinger.....	752	12	Albert.....	670	2
Lumden.....	735	11	Wood.....	513	6
Edlin.....	709	2	Lamb.....	500	2



RUNNING.

AMATEUR AMERICAN AND ENGLISH RECORDS: 1876-1891.

70-yard—L. H. Cary, M. A. C., November 1, 1890, 7½ sec.  
 100-yard—J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 94.5 sec. American amateur champions—1876, C. Saportas, N. Y. A. C., 10½ sec.; 1877, C. C. McIvor, M. L. C., 10½ sec.; 1878, W. C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 10 sec.; 1879, B. R. Value, E. A. C., 10½ sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 10 2-5 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 10¼ sec.; 1882, A. Waldron, M. A. C., no time taken; 1883, A. Waldron, M. A. C., 10¼ sec.; 1884, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 10 4-5 sec.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 10 3-5 sec.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 10 2-5 sec.; 1887, C. H. Sherrill, Y. U., 10 2-5 sec.; 1888, F. Westing, M. A. C., 10 3-5 sec.; 1889, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 10 2-5 sec.; 1890, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 94.5 sec.; 1891, L. H. Cary, M. A. C., 10 1-5 sec. As nearly as can be learned the best English performances have been 10 sec., by J. P. Tennent, Wadham College, O. U., at Interuniversity Sports, Beaufort House, London, April 3, 1868; by W. M. Tennent, Liverpool A. C., at Amateur Championship Meeting, Beaufort House, London, June 19, 1868; by J. G. Wilson, Worcester College, O. U., at Interuniversity Sports, Lillie Bridge, London, March 18, 1869, and also at same place and sports in 1871; by A. J. Baker, L. A. C., at Amateur Championship Meeting, Lillie Bridge Grounds, London, April 6, 1870; by M. R. Portal, Balliol College, O. U., at O. U. Sports, March 15, 1879; by E. L. Lucas, Jesus College, C. U., at C. U. Sports, March 9, 1880, and by F. G. L. Lucas, Trinity College, O. U., at his college sports, November 16, 1880; L. H. Cary, M. A. C., North Durham, July 13, 1891. Of all the above performances the last two are the only ones generally accepted by English athletic authorities.

200-yard—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 20¼ sec., round track; Wendell Baker, B. A. O., New-York, November 8, 1890, 20 sec., straightaway.

220-yard—L. H. Cary, Princeton College, Berkeley Oval, May 30, 1891, 21 4-5 sec. English record—Charles G. Wood, London, June 25, 1887, 21 4-5 sec.; H. Jewett, D. A. C., October 17, 1891, 22 1-5 sec., made around a turn. Amateur champions to date—1877, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 24 sec.; 1878, W. C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 22¾ sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 23½ sec.; 1882, H. S. Brooks, jr., Y. U., 22 3-5 sec.; 1883, H. S. Brooks, jr., Y. U., 22 4-5 sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 24 1-5 sec.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 23 4-5 sec.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 23 1-5 sec.; 1887, F. Westing, M. A. C., 23 1-5 sec.; 1888, F. Westing, M. A. C., 22 1-5 sec.; 1889, J. Owen, jr., D. A. C., 23 3-5 sec.; 1890, F. Westing, M. A. C., 22¼ sec.; L. H. Cary, M. A. C., 22 2-5 sec.

Quarter-mile—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., Stanton, May 15, 1881, 48¼ sec. (circular track); quarter mile, straightaway, W. Baker, B. A. C., Boston, July 5, 1887. English record—H. C. L. Tyndall, London, June 29, 1889, 48½ sec. American amateur champions—1876, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 54½ sec.; 1877, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 55¼ sec.; 1878, F. W. Brown, G. A. C., 54¾ sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52 2-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52 sec.; 1881, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 49 2-5 sec.; 1882, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 51 3-5 sec.; 1883, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 52¼ sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 55 4-5 sec.; 1885, H. M. Raborg, N. Y. A. C., 54 1-5 sec.; 1886, J. S. Robinson, M. A. A., 62 sec.; 1887, H. A. Banks, M. A. C., 51 4-5 sec.; 1888, W. C. Dohm, N. Y. A. C., 51 sec.; 1889, W. C. Dohm, N. Y. A. C., 51 2-5 sec.; 1890, W. C. Downs, N. Y. A. C., 50 sec.; 1891, W. C. Downs, N. Y. A. C., 51 1-5 sec.

Half-mile—W. C. Dohm, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Sept. 19, 1891, 1 min. 54½ sec. English record—F. J. K. Cross, Woodham, March 9, 1888, 1 min. 54 2-5 sec. American amateur champions—1876, H. Lambe, A. B. C., 2 min. 10 sec.; 1877, R. R. Colgate, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 5¾ sec.; 1878, E. Merritt, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 6¼ sec.; 1879, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 1 2-5 sec.; 1880, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 4 3-5 sec.; 1881, W. Smith, W. A. C., 2 min. 4 sec.; 1882, W. H. Goodwin, jr., N. Y. A. C., 1 min. 56¾ sec.; 1883, T. J. Murphy, M. A. C., 2 min. 4 2-5 sec.; 1884, L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 9 4-5 sec.; 1885, H. L. Mitchell, Y. U., 2 min. 2 3-5 sec.; 1886, C. M. Smith, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 4 sec.; 1887, G. Tracy, Halifax, N. S., 2 min. 1 3-5 sec.; 1888, G. Tracy, Wan. A. C., 2 min. 2 1-5 sec.; 1889, R. A. Ward, D. A. C., 2 min. 6 1-5 sec.; 1890, H. L. Dadmun, M. A. O., 1 min. 59 1-5 sec.; 1891, W. C. Dohm, N. Y. A. C., 2 min. 4 1-5 sec.

1,000 yds.—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 13 sec. English—L. E. Myers, M. A. C., 2 min. 14 1-5 sec.

One mile—W. G. George, New-York, Nov. 11, 1882, 4 min. 21 2-5 sec.; T. P. Conneff, M. A. C., New-York, Sept. 19, 1891, 4 min. 21 2-5 sec. English—W. G. George, Birmingham, June 21, 1884, 4 min. 18 2-5 sec. American amateur champions—1876, H. Lambe, A. B. C., 4 min. 51½ sec.; 1877, R. Morgan, H. A. C., 4 min. 49¾ sec.; 1878, T. H. Smith, M. A. C., 4 min. 51¼ sec.; 1879, H. M. Pellatt, T. L. C., 4 min. 42 2-5 sec.; 1880, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 39 3-5 sec.; 1881, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 32 3-5 sec.; 1882, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 2-5 sec.; 1883, H. Fredericks, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 4-5 sec.; 1884, P. C. Madeira, P. F. and S. C., 4 min. 36 4-5 sec.; 1885, G. Y. Gilbert, M. A. C., 4 min. 44 1-5 sec.; 1886, E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., 4 min. 32 2-5 sec.; 1887, E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., 4 min. 30 sec.; 1888, G. M. Gibbs, T. A. C., 4 min. 27 1-5 sec.; 1889, A. B. George, M. A. C., 4 min. 36 sec.; 1890, A. B. George, M. A. C., 4 min. 24 4-5 sec.; T. P. Conneff, M. A. C., 4 min. 30 3-5 sec.

2-mile—American—W. D. Day, N. J. A. C., 9 min. 32 3-5 sec. Canada—T. P. Conneff, M. A. C., Montreal, Sept. 27, 1890, 9 min. 34 3-5 sec.

2-mile steeplechase championship—American—Ernest Hjertberg, N. J. A. C., New-York, Dec. 11, 1891, time, 11 min. 34 3-5 sec.

1-mile—W. D. Day, N. Y. A. C., Bergen Point, Nov. 16, 1889, 20 min. 15 4-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, May 17, 1884, 19 min. 39 4-5 sec. Irish—T. P. Connell, M. A. C., Ireland, Aug. 6, 1887, 19 min. 44 sec.  
 5-mile—E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Sept. 17, 1887, 25 min. 23 3-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 25 min. 7 4-5 sec.  
 6-mile—E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Nov. 6, 1886, 31 min. 29 4-5 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 30 min. 21 1/2 sec.  
 7-mile—E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Nov. 6, 1886, 36 min. 54 sec. English—W. G. George, London, July 28, 1884, 35 min. 37 sec.  
 10-mile—E. C. Carter, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Dec. 11, 1891, 57 min. 27 sec.  
 12-mile—Sidney Thomas, M. A. C., New-York, Nov. 30, 1889, 1 hr. 7 min. 50 2-5 sec. No English record.

## WALKING.

### AMATEUR RECORD.

One mile—F. P. Murray, W. A. C., New-York, Oct. 25, 1883, 6 min. 29 3-5 sec. English—H. Wyatt, Birchfield Harriers, Birmingham, May, 2, 1884, 6 min. 32 1-5 sec. American champions to date—1876, D. M. Stern, N. Y. A. C., 7 min. 31 sec.; 1877, E. C. Holske, H. A. C., 7 min. 11 4-5 sec.; 1878, competition omitted; 1879, W. H. Purdy, G. A. C., 6 min. 48 3/4 sec.; 1880, E. E. Merrill, S. A. A. C., 7 min. 4 sec.; 1881, E. E. Merrill, U. A. C., 7 min. 23 3/4 sec.; 1882, W. H. Parry, W. A. C., 7 min. 10 3-5 sec.; 1883, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 6 min. 46 sec.; 1884, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 6 min. 54 3-5 sec.; 1885, G. D. Baird, O. A. C., N. Y. C., 6 min. 42 sec.; 1886, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 6 min. 45 1-5 sec.; 1887, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 7 min. 4 sec.; 1888, W. R. Burkhardt, P. A. C., 6 min. 54 1-5 sec.; 1889, W. R. Burkhardt, P. A. C., 6 min. 52 4-5 sec.; 1890, C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 6 min. 41 1-5 sec.; 1891, T. Sherman, M. A. C., 6 min. 50 2-5 sec.

3-mile—F. P. Murray, W. A. C., New-York, Nov. 6, 1883, 22 min. 9 1-5 sec. English—C. W. V. Clark, S. H. E., London, June 29, 1877, 22 min. 23 1-5 sec. American champions to date—1876, D. M. Stern, N. Y. A. C., 25 min. 12 sec.; 1877, E. C. Holske, H. A. C., 23 min. 9 2-5 sec.; 1878, T. H. Armstrong, H. A. C., 23 min. 12 1/2 sec.; 1879, W. H. Purdy, G. A. C., 22 min. 58 3/4 sec.; 1880, E. E. Merrill, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 22 min. 28 4-5 sec.; 1881, E. E. Merrill, U. A. C., 23 min. 55 4-5 sec.; 1882, F. G. Trunkett, W. A. C., 24 min. 19 sec.; 1883, G. D. Baird, A. A. C., 22 min. 8 3-5 sec.; 1884, F. P. Murray, W. A. C., 23 min. 15 2-5 sec.; 1885, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 10 3-5 sec.; 1886, F. P. Murray, N. A. C., 23 min. 15 2-5 sec.; 1887, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 12 3-5 sec.; 1888, E. D. Lange, M. A. C., 23 min. 42 3-5 sec.; 1889, C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 23 min. 33 2-5 sec.; 1890, F. P. Murray, A. A. A., 22 min. 38 4-5 sec.; 1891, C. L. Nicoll, M. A. C., 23 min. 24 2-5 sec.

## JUMPING.

Running high jump—W. B. Page, M. A. C., Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1887, 6 ft. 4 in. English—W. B. Page, M. A. C., Stonebridge, July, 1888, 6 ft. 3 3/4 in. Irish record—P. Davin, Dublin, July 5, 1882, 6 ft. 2 3/4 in. American champions to date—1876, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1877, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 4 in.; 1878, H. E. Ficken, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1879, W. Wunder, O. A. C., P., 5 ft. 7 in.; 1880, A. L. Carroll, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 5 in.; 1881, C. W. Durand, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 8 in.; 1882, A. L. Carroll, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 7 in.; 1883, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 5 ft. 8 1/2 in.; 1884, J. T. Rhinehart, A. A. C., 5 ft. 8 in.; 1885, W. B. Page, P. F. and S. C., 5 ft. 8 3/4 in.; 1886, W. B. Page, U. of P., 5 ft. 9 in.; 1887, W. B. Page, U. of P. and M. A. C., 6 ft. 1/2 in.; 1888, J. D. Webster, M. A. C., 5 ft. 8 1/2 in.; 1889, R. K. Pritchard, S. I. A. C., 5 ft. 10 1/2 in.; 1890, H. L. Hallock, M. A. C., 5 ft. 10 in.; 1891, A. Nickerson, N. Y. A. C.

Standing high jump—S. Crook, M. A. C., Worcester, May 28, 1890, 5 ft. 1 1/2 in. Running long jump—C. E. Reber, P. A. C., St. Louis, Detroit, July 4, 1891, 23 ft. 6 1/2 in. English—E. J. Davies, London, March 27, 1874, 22 ft. 10 1/2 in. Irish—P. Davin, Dublin, Sept. 13, 1883, 23 ft. 2 in. American champions to date—1876, J. Frazier, Y. L., 17 ft. 4 in.; 1877, W. T. Livingstone, H. A. C., 18 ft. 9 1/2 in.; 1878, W. C. Wilmer, S. H. A. C., 18 ft. 9 in.; 1879, F. J. Kilpatrick, N. Y. A. C., 19 ft. 6 3/4 in.; 1880, J. S. Voorhees, M. A. C., 21 ft. 4 in.; 1881, J. S. Voorhees, M. A. C., 21 ft. 4 3/4 in.; 1882, J. F. Jenkins, jr., N. Y. A. C., 21 ft. 5 3/4 in.; 1883, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft. 7 1/2 in.; 1884, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 20 ft. 1 1/2 in.; 1885, M. W. Ford, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft. 6 in.; 1886, M. W. Ford, B. A. A., 22 ft. 3/4 in.; 1887, A. A. Jordan, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft. 3 1/2 in.; 1888, W. Halpin, O. A. C., N. Y. C., 23 ft.; 1889, M. W. Ford, S. T. A. C., 22 ft. 7 1/2 in.; 1890, A. F. Copeland, M. A. C., 23 ft. 3 3/4 in.; 1891, C. E. Reber, P. A. C., St. Louis, 22 ft. 4 1/2 in.

Pole vaulting, amateur record—H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., Mott Haven, Oct. 15, 1887, 11 ft. 5 in. English—T. Ray, Ulverston, July, 1889, 11 ft. 8 1/2 in. Amateur champions to date: 1877, G. McNichol, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 9 ft. 7 in.; 1878, A. Ing, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 9 ft. 4 in.; 1879, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft. 4 3/4 in.; 1880, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft. 11 in.; 1881, W. J. Van Houten, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft. 6 in.; 1882, B. F. Richardson, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 10 ft.; 1883, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 11 ft. 1/2 in.; 1884, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft. 6 in.; 1885, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft. 3 in.; 1886, H. H. Baxter, N. Y. A. C., 10 ft. 1 1/2 in.; 1887, T. Ray, U. C. and F. B. C., 11 ft. 3/4 in.; 1888, L. D. Godshall, M. A. C., 10 ft.; 1889, E. L. Stone, U. C. and F. B. C., 10 ft.; 1890, W. S. Rodenbaugh, A. C. S. N., 10 ft. 6 in.; 1891, T. Luce, D. A. C., 10 ft. 6 1/2 in.

Pole vault for distance—A. H. Green, M. A. C., Boston, April 9, 1890, 26 ft. 4 1/2 in.



## SHOT PUTTING.

Amateur record—G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Sept. 19, 1891, 46 ft. 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. English—D. McKinnon, Birmingham, June 15, 1885, 43 ft.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Irish—J. O'Brien, July 11, 1885, 44 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. American champions to date—1876, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 34 ft. 5 in.; 1877, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 37 ft. 2 in.; 1878, H. E. Buermeyer, N. Y. A. C., 37 ft. 4 in.; 1879, A. W. Adams, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 36 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1880, A. W. Adams, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 36 ft. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1881, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 37 ft. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1882, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 39 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{8}$  in.; 1883, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 43 ft.; 1884, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 39 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1885, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 42 ft. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$  in.; 1886, F. L. Lambrecht, M. A. C., 42 ft. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1887, G. R. Gray, T. A. C., 42 ft. 4 in.; 1888, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 42 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1889, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 41 ft. 4 in.; 1890, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 43 ft. 9 in.; 1891, G. R. Gray, N. Y. A. C., 46 ft. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. 56-lb weight—J. S. Mitchell, N. Y. A. C., New-York, Sept. 19, 1891, 34 ft. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. English—M. Davin, July 21, 1877, 30 ft. 2 in. American champions to date—1878, W. B. Curtis, N. Y. A. C., 21 ft.; 1879, J. McDermott, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 22 ft. 11 in.; 1880, J. McDermott, S. A. A. C., N. Y. C., 24 ft. 4 in.; 1881, J. Britton, S. A. A. C., 24 ft.; 1882, H. H. West, Y. M. C. B. R., 24 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1883, F. L. Lambrecht, P. A. C., 25 ft. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. (with light implement); 1884, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 26 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$  in.; 1885, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 26 ft. 3 in.; 1886, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 25 ft. 1 in.; 1887, C. A. J. Queckberner, N. Y. A. C., 25 ft. 10 in.; 1888, W. L. Coudon, N. Y. A. C., 27 ft. 9 in.; 1889, W. L. Coudon, N. Y. A. C., 27 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$  in.; 1890, C. A. J. Queckberner, M. A. C., 32 ft. 10 in.; 1891, J. S. Mitchell, N. Y. A. C., 35 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. (down hill).

## CHESS.

Summary of principal happenings during 1891:

Jan. 3—Steinitz led Gunsberg in a match begun in New-York in December, 1890, by two games. J. G. Campbell, a celebrated English problem composer, died in London.

Jan. 6—The Havana Club de Ajedrez invited Blackburne to play the local magnates, Golmayo and Vasquez, at Havana.

Jan. 21—Steinitz had scored 6 games to his opponent's 4. Eight games were drawn.

Jan. 22—The nineteenth game in the Steinitz-Gunsberg match ended in a draw, Steinitz winning the match and retaining champion of the world.

Feb. 2—A. T. Davidson won the Canadian championship, at the meeting of the Canadian Chess Association, at Toronto.

Feb. 2—Play in the cable match between Steinitz and Tschigorin was resumed.

Feb. 7—The London player Fenton won a triangular match against Tinsley and Janzogradsky.

Major Hanham won the first prize of the Manhattan Chess Club handicap.

Feb. 15—Blackburne began two matches against Golmayo, at Havana.

Feb. 23—Eugene Delmar won the championship tournament of the New-York State Chess Association. A. Vonatt won the championship of the New-Jersey State Chess Association.

Feb. 27—Columbia Chess Club, of New-York, dissolved.

March 4—Blackburne won his match against Golmayo. Score, 5-3. Drawn, 2.

March 5—Blackburne began a match with Vasquez, at Havana.

March 11—Blackburne won the deciding game. Final score, 5-1.

April 14—Capt. Mackenzie died.

April 15—New-York City Chess Club founded.

April 28—Steinitz resigned both games in his cable match against Tschigorin.

May 1—The Havana Chess Club offered to arrange a match between Steinitz and Tschigorin. Both accepted.

May 19—Hanham and Hodges tie for first and second prize in the championship tournament, Manhattan Chess Club.

May 25—Hanham won the tie-off. Score, 2-1.

July 5—Hodges won first prize in the Staten Island Chess Club tournament.

July 20—First day of midsummer meeting New-York Chess State Association at Shanteateles. Delmar-Pollock match begun.

July 21—Handicap and Challenge Cup tournament begun at Skaneateles.

July 24—Hanham won both handicap and challenge cup tourney. Delmar won the match against Pollock. Final score, 5 to 3.

July 25—R. Lomann won first prize in the tournament at Simpson's Divan, London.

Aug. 3—United States Association tournaments at Lexington, Ky.

Aug. 7—Showalter and Pollock tied for first and second prizes at Lexington. Hanham third prize.

Aug. 8—Showalter defeated Pollock in the tie-off and won the U. S. championship for the third time running.

Aug. 8—Chambers won the championship of Scotland in the Glasgow tournament.

Aug. 19—Louis Paulsen died.

Sept. 7—Match between J. M. Hanham and E. Kemeny, of New-York.

Sept. 28—Hanham won the match against Kemeny. Score 5 to 4.

Oct. 28—Bird won first prize in the tournament at Simpson's Divan, London.

Nov. 5—Team match, All Jersey vs. Manhattan Chess Club, at the club's rooms. Score—M. C. C., 14; All Jersey, 8.

Nov. 14—J. Halpun won the City Chess Club championship.

Dec. 8—Max Judd, of St. Louis, and J. Showalter, of Kentucky, began a match at St. Louis, of "seven games up."

Dec. 27—Steinitz-Tschigorin match begun at the Casino Espanol, Havana.

# ELECTION RETURNS.

## ALABAMA.

### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

a1890. b1888. c1888.

Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem.

Counties. Long. Jones. Ing. Seay. son. Harri-Cleve-  
(66). land.

Autauga.....	254	1387	190	1158	519	893
Baldwin.....	384	724	485	1006	547	724
Barbour.....	389	4982	160	4756	452	3530
Bibb.....	573	1101	404	1840	657	960
Blount.....	246	1500	462	2388	375	1873
Bullock.....	659	2068	352	1939	465	716
Butler.....	735	2731	1673	2187	1347	1905
Calhoun.....	398	2473	855	3369	938	2080
Chambers.....	1326	2036	1602	2133	1593	2115
Cherokee.....	56	1919	219	2972	333	1686
Chilton.....	279	1420	465	1799	437	1101
Choctaw.....	246	1015	38	961	629	1389
Clarke.....	451	1737	986	2199	1235	1566
Clay.....	608	1201	406	1690	376	1278
Cleburne.....	260	1038	56	1427	276	940
Coffee.....	65	1122	26	1938	7	1124
Colbert.....	1050	1350	1458	1394	1315	1274
Conecuh.....	830	1319	725	1252	748	1347
Coosa.....	266	1292	.....	1558	739	1329
Covington.....	22	1031	52	1349	50	1058
Crenshaw.....	377	1963	349	2122	197	1903
Cullman.....	213	754	560	1146	350	920
Dale.....	203	1581	61	2285	15	1266
Dallas.....	1128	7883	672	9084	2090	5302
DeKalb.....	968	1569	450	1686	593	1327
Elmore.....	1207	2053	1547	1962	1535	1717
Escambia.....	181	541	406	837	484	694
Etowah.....	741	2405	813	2484	841	1912
Fayette.....	379	1090	341	1403	315	864
Franklin.....	459	945	244	1417	235	784
Geneva.....	42	967	.....	1480	5	794
Greene.....	514	1871	774	1625	778	1601
Hale.....	491	3890	726	4414	1478	2914
Henry.....	549	1890	29	4091	22	1947
Jackson.....	1174	2410	1383	2736	1022	2304
Jefferson.....	927	7921	2904	7426	3001	5508
Lamar.....	303	1445	330	1526	243	1133
Lauderdale.....	435	1473	9	2202	1120	1637
Lawrence.....	1706	1426	1736	1701	1457	1449
Lee.....	1190	2387	1117	2155	1432	1991
Limestone.....	473	1294	63	2029	1183	1489
Lowndes.....	1020	4965	1496	4413	1468	2105
Macon.....	363	1428	334	1370	268	931
Madison.....	1936	2337	2328	3144	2595	2180
Marengo.....	928	4712	667	4073	1933	3426
Marion.....	455	1173	299	1316	278	721
Marshall.....	354	1807	244	2163	248	1166
Mobile.....	1797	2274	1746	3925	2542	3114
Monroe.....	516	2175	283	1450	767	1445
Montgomery.....	2427	5787	1721	5191	2960	3712
Morgan.....	587	1672	705	1914	507	1707
Perry.....	831	4484	334	3115	790	2729
Pickens.....	79	1520	1	3219	17	1326
Pike.....	748	1942	734	2782	890	2623
Randolph.....	396	1130	729	1478	733	1023
Russell.....	699	1623	1176	1933	1088	1970
Shelby.....	953	2015	1176	1938	1037	1626
St. Clair.....	207	1263	736	1668	640	1489
Sumter.....	803	2385	.....	819	2069	.....
Talladega.....	937	2472	1792	2264	2170	1983
Tallapoosa.....	806	2163	391	2908	751	2385
Tuscaloosa.....	462	2119	820	2709	1057	2214
Walker.....	1349	1431	1293	1372	1047	1126
Washington.....	280	988	176	971	217	508
Wilcox.....	298	4436	.....	4633	607	4811
Winston.....	452	402	457	268	323	220

Total.....	42440	139910	44770	135073	57197	117320
Per cent.....	23.09	76.12	22.26	77.74	32.27	67.38
Plurality.....	97,470	111,203	60,123	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	183,841	201,086	175,100	.....	.....	.....
a L. C. Coulson, Pro.,	1,380	scat., 111.	.....	.....	.....	.....
b Scattering, 343.	c Fisk, Pro., 593.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884.....	59,141	92,973	762	152,879
1880.....	56,178	90,687	4,642	151,507
1876.....	68,230	102,002	.....	170,234
1872.....	90,272	79,229	.....	169,501

## ARKANSAS.

### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

-1890- -1888-

Counties. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Lab. Pro.  
(75). Fizer. gle. rison. land. er. Flsk.

Arkansas.....	925	1015	943	903	151	12
Ashley.....	853	1068	800	1089	.....	.....
Baxter.....	501	972	310	709	53	7
Benton.....	1726	2890	1108	3059	234	55
Boone.....	723	1548	609	1373	66	8
Bradley.....	288	825	165	770	73	.....
Calhoun.....	407	628	306	560	55	1
Carroll.....	1371	1350	1044	1500	276	.....
Chicot.....	1666	477	1621	211	.....	.....
Clark.....	1013	2112	1212	1787	64	21
Clay.....	609	1505	324	916	154	5
Cleburne.....	601	765	22	483	265	3
Cleveland.....	620	1154	339	991	155	.....
Columbia.....	817	1936	662	1610	70	.....
Conway.....	1722	2075	1280	1360	65	10
Craighead.....	770	1481	217	1212	147	.....
Crawford.....	1847	2076	1680	1913	22	15
Crittenden.....	1663	688	1055	310	.....	.....
Cross.....	759	967	416	566	51	.....
Dallas.....	597	973	425	676	35	22
Desha.....	1521	553	1281	372	.....	.....
Drew.....	1416	1403	1065	1211	.....	.....
Faulkner.....	2022	1519	760	1239	506	19
Franklin.....	851	2195	777	2125	120	27
Fulton.....	699	1018	272	873	195	29
Garland.....	1235	1854	987	1196	60	.....
Grant.....	314	781	152	702	65	.....
Green.....	884	1291	214	1153	235	.....
Hempstead.....	2206	2193	1840	1685	172	2
Hot Spring.....	397	1143	274	944	156	4
Howard.....	819	1468	359	1241	344	2
Independence.....	2039	2101	324	1789	1220	36
Izard.....	755	1413	378	1187	68	7
Jackson.....	1071	1805	842	1555	82	5
Jefferson.....	6219	1777	5363	1855	18	6
Johnson.....	1099	1764	503	1419	314	16
Lafayette.....	729	464	473	304	61	.....
Lawrence.....	851	1435	427	1416	154	10
Lee.....	1204	2459	1539	962	13	.....
Lincoln.....	1284	688	1189	755	3	4
Little River.....	872	746	620	605	27	1
Logan.....	1468	2085	1034	1799	120	7
Lonoce.....	1144	1995	1043	1469	84	4
Madison.....	1571	1666	1163	1337	90	13
Marion.....	476	1011	296	838	69	1
Miller.....	1261	1508	1015	1164	65	21
Mississippi.....	1052	1132	603	529	5	.....
Monroe.....	1789	958	1167	784	15	6
Montgomery.....	372	851	161	806	2	1
Nevada.....	1377	1398	609	1025	642	11
Newton.....	917	693	559	367	6	.....
Ouachita.....	963	1807	1165	1303	67	1
Perry.....	468	551	180	384	116	.....
Phillips.....	2596	950	2123	789	.....	.....
Pike.....	663	798	83	664	344	1
Poinsett.....	280	688	119	402	21	.....
Polk.....	562	860	126	785	73	3
Pope.....	1283	2022	321	1660	691	4
Prairie.....	1049	990	603	761	165	15
Pulaski.....	2594	4822	4446	2873	24	15
Randolph.....	432	2063	249	1606	45	6
Saline.....	579	1265	377	967	66	8
Scott.....	679	1265	497	1018	.....	.....
Searey.....	1031	758	500	462	61	2
Sebastian.....	1987	3312	1548	2573	4	19



Counties.	Elizer.	gle. rison.	land.	er. Fisk.	
Sevier .....	396	1030	176	965	167 3
Sharp .....	618	1046	115	913	407 2
St. Francis.....	1784	749	923	838	248 1
Stone .....	493	605	76	462	82 10
Union .....	440	1467	70	1247	231 1
Van Buren.....	683	838	209	547	84 ....
Washington.....	1894	3114	1969	3199	44 82
White .....	2135	2064	550	1948	249 45
Woodruff .....	805	1539	1021	1236	192 2
Yell .....	1045	1843	471	1663	192 7

Total.....	85,181	106,267	59,752	85,982	10,613 612
Per Cent.....	45.01	54.91	38.31	55.11	6.05 0.53
Plurality.....	27,086		26,210		
Total vote....	191,448		155,941		

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	50,895	72,927	1,847	.....	125,669
1880 .....	42,436	60,775	4,079	.....	107,290
1876 .....	38,669	58,071	.....	.....	97,029
1872 .....	41,373	37,927	.....	.....	79,300
1868 .....	22,112	19,078	.....	.....	41,190

## CALIFORNIA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Bld.	Har-Cleve-
(53).	ham.	Pond.	well.	rison.	land.
Alameda .....	9333	6274	1080	8840	5693
Alpine .....	56	19	.....	53	27
Amador .....	1333	1345	120	1373	1429
Butte .....	2060	2141	268	2191	2215
Calaveras .....	1380	1278	41	1441	1305
Colusa .....	1258	2243	49	1116	2010
Contra Costa.....	1509	1202	103	1518	1177
Del Norte .....	220	309	118	244	294
El Dorado .....	1282	1371	63	1350	1456
Fresno .....	2686	3298	279	2461	2822
Humboldt .....	2410	1907	594	2772	2014
Inyo .....	469	305	45	437	273
Kern .....	1006	1361	73	910	1229
Lake .....	678	801	64	731	867
Lassen .....	491	531	26	488	535
Los Angeles.....	10272	8494	1338	13805	10110
Marin .....	1073	820	24	936	802
Mariposa .....	452	619	6	526	664
Mendoline .....	1764	2021	208	1711	2006
Merced .....	839	980	78	773	972
Modoc .....	481	612	50	552	679

Counties.	Mark-	Bid-	Har-Cleve-
	ham.	Pond.	rison.
Mono .....	334	173	26 347 215
Monterey .....	1936	1834	113 1875 1866
Napa .....	1877	1475	57 1763 1496
Nevada .....	2060	1941	115 2167 1923
Orange .....	1394	1189	270 1761 1547
Placer .....	1793	1720	132 648 570
Plumas .....	640	521	14 ....
Sacramento .....	4724	3635	156 4769 3447
San Bonita.....	683	850	83 664 797
San Bern'do.....	3082	2290	427 3059 2388
San Diego .....	3942	2937	305 4661 3189
San Franc'o.....	27218	27429	619 25708 23699
San Joaquin.....	3066	2841	385 2829 2822
S. L. Obispo.....	1719	1568	132 1689 1585
San Mateo.....	1142	912	22 1121 980
Santa Barb'a.....	1763	1591	188 1684 1565
Santa Clara.....	4505	4194	447 4457 3972
Santa Cruz.....	2029	1666	242 1996 1750
Shasta .....	1587	1459	135 1490 1394
Sierra .....	886	674	15 1004 689
Siskiyou .....	1379	1393	94 1361 1459
Solano .....	2527	2004	146 2231 2158
Sonoma .....	3278	3289	268 3293 3394
Stanislaus .....	918	1303	131 903 1315
Sutter .....	731	722	48 722 698
Tehama .....	1106	1330	66 1181 1293
Trinity .....	521	502	12 489 490
Tulare .....	2356	2705	315 2275 2637
Tuolumne .....	808	1134	62 854 1159
Ventura .....	1307	1014	91 1107 906
Yolo .....	1481	1628	139 1350 1580
Yuba .....	1243	1217	51 1130 1170

Total.....	126,432	118,601	10,888	124,816	117,729
Per cent.....	49.39	46.37	4.24	49.66	46.81
Plurality .....	7,831	.....	.....	7,087	.....
Total vote....	255,972			251,339	

a Scattering, 71.

b Curtis, Amer., 1,591; Fisk, Pro., 5,761.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	102,416	89,288	2,017	2,920	196,641
1880 .....	80,378	80,417	.....	.....	160,795
1876 .....	79,279	76,468	.....	.....	155,747
1872 .....	54,020	40,713	.....	.....	95,806
1868 .....	54,583	54,077	.....	.....	108,661
1864 .....	62,134	43,841	.....	.....	105,975

\*Charles O'Connor, 1,068.

## SENATORIAL ELECTION.

1891. March 19.--Hon. Charles M. Felton, Republican, was chosen to succeed Hon. George Hearst, Democrat, deceased; term to expire March 3, 1893.

The vote in each house March 13, was as follows: SENATE--Felton 6, De Young 13, Estee 13, Blanchard 9, Johnson 4, Perkins 3, Young 2, Chapman 2, Morrow, Wetmore, John F. Swift 1 (all Republicans), and D. A. Ostrom 15, Coleman 1 (both Democrats). HOUSE--Felton 7, De Young 4, Estee 12, Blanchard 3, Johnson 2, Ostrom 10, Coleman 1, Goucher 1.

The votes in joint convention were:

	BALLOTS.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Charles N. Felton, R.....	13	16	15	13	14	38	35
M. H. De Young, R.....	24	24	24	23	24	.....	72
M. M. Estee, R.....	29	31	34	34	37	45	15
Geo. G. Blanchard, R.....	10	13	11	12	11	2	2
William Johnston, R.....	5	4	4	4	.....	4	3
George C. Perkins, R.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
Nestor A. Young, R.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nath. J. Chipman, R.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
W. W. Morrow, R.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles A. Wetmore, R.....	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
J. V. Coleman, D.....	2	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G. G. Goucher, D.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... Gould, D.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
T. W. H. Shanahan, D.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
William D. English, D.....	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...
John P. Irish, D.....	...	...	...	...	22	...	1	...
Stephen M. White, D.....	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	28
Heacock, R.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total .....	117	116	146	110	110	114	113	118
Necessary to choice.....	59	59	59	56	56	58	57	60

## COLORADO.

## SUPREME JUDGE. PRESIDENT.

Counties. (55)	1891				1888			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Con.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Con.
Arapahoe .....	11079	6528	541	11545	8315			
Archuleta .....	85	49	53	127	77			
Baca .....	156	158	4	...	...			
Bent .....	180	186	28	1338	1074			
Boulder .....	1400	1026	157	1638	1176			
Chaffee .....	847	724	78	1277	941			
Cheyenne .....	81	85	...	...	...			
Clear Creek.....	782	939	29	1236	695			
Conejos .....	931	337	70	982	669			
Costilla .....	520	189	123	507	383			
Custer .....	322	283	74	574	373			
Delta .....	212	131	304	258	239			
Dolores .....	252	208	4	141	103			
Douglas .....	372	313	9	385	307			
Eagle .....	367	427	29	664	400			
Elbert .....	219	199	12	784	578			
El Paso.....	1997	1204	53	2164	1282			
Fremont .....	919	482	301	1123	766			
Garfield .....	637	454	63	1010	820			
Gilpin .....	649	490	16	955	687			
Grand .....	124	76	9	162	82			
Gunnison .....	820	666	92	904	617			
Hinsdale .....	144	199	44	157	116			
Huerfano .....	743	594	137	749	659			
Jefferson .....	911	768	28	970	768			
Kiowa .....	129	92	50	...	...			
Kit Carson.....	224	154	54	...	...			
Lake .....	928	2192	89	2900	2413			
La Plata.....	550	491	169	847	777			
Larimer .....	1134	711	183	1323	769			
Las Animas.....	1337	1631	169	2654	2785			
Lincoln .....	91	68	...	...	...			
Logan .....	285	108	146	1086	669			
Mesa .....	607	487	47	440	388			

## Counties.

	Helm.	God.	Con.	Har.	Cleve.
	dard.	dard.	don.	rison.	land.
Montezuma ..	149	188	39	...	...
Montrose .....	248	151	472	509	373
Morgan .....	196	71	158	...	...
Otero .....	508	465	27	...	...
Ouray .....	568	651	27	961	734
Park .....	557	388	19	764	588
Phillips .....	269	133	72	...	...
Pitkin .....	885	863	455	1524	1216
Prowers .....	213	185	34	...	...
Pueblo .....	2636	1884	637	2280	2038
Rio Blanco.....	107	171	17	...	...
Rio Grande.....	411	105	222	453	261
Routt .....	348	268	3	366	219
Saguache .....	292	119	322	592	428
San Juan.....	337	251	27	392	287
San Miguel.....	523	403	29	510	378
Sedgwick .....	122	79	51	...	...
Summit .....	380	580	5	701	357
Washington ..	222	88	49	810	505
Weld .....	1035	569	354	1942	1036
Yuma .....	148	127	207	...	...

Total .....	40317	30361	6384	50831	37345
Per cent.....	52.33	39.39	8.28	55.46	40.74
Plurality .....	9956			13486	
Total vote.....	77,062			91,653	
b Streeter (Lab.), 1,287; Fisk (Pro.), 2,190					

PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.  
Rep. Dem. Gbk. Pro. Total.  
1884.....36,166 27,603 1,916 762 65,447  
1880.....27,450 24,647 1,435 .... 52,532

At the election, 1891, 36,312 votes were cast in favor of issuing Capital bonds, and 14,543 against it.

## LEGISLATURE, 1890.

	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republican .....	16	32	48
Democrat .....	10	17	27

## CONNECTICUT.

## GOVERNOR

## PRESIDENT

Counties. (8)	1890				1888				1884			
	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	St.
Fairfield .....	12527	13587	12	479	14934	13251	41	622	12292	12966	242	426
Hartford .....	13345	13728	76	696	15549	14984	43	805	13395	13364	297	421
Litchfield .....	5298	5222	11	347	6080	5790	16	468	5441	5912	151	310
Middlesex .....	3661	3237	6	268	4303	3613	4	271	3893	3459	120	228
New Haven .....	16413	19895	85	699	19003	22113	100	973	16322	19319	598	448
New London .....	6771	6883	16	497	7726	7522	33	570	7395	6601	207	365
Tolland .....	2311	2281	...	189	2734	2402	...	235	2716	2197	14	136
Windham .....	3649	2825	3	238	4195	3185	3	290	4139	2749	55	155
Total .....	63975	67658	209	3413	74584	74920	240	4281	6593	67167	1681	2189
Per cent.....	47.21	50.90	...	2.79	48.43	48.65	0.17	2.75	48.01	48.94	1.22	1.81
Plurality .....		3,683	...	...	...		336	...		1,284	...	...
Total vote.....		135,298	...	...	...		153,978	...		137,233	...	...

a Scattering, 43.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1880 .....	67,071	64,415	868	409	132,802	1868	50,995	47,952	...	98,947
1876 .....	59,034	61,934	774	374	122,116	1864	44,691	42,285	...	86,976
1872 .....	50,638	45,880	*204	206	96,928					



## DELAWARE.

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

Counties (3).	1890			1888		
	Rep. Richardson.	Dem. Reynolds.	Pro. Kellum.	Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Clev. land.	Pro. Fisk.
Kent .....	3,598	3,856	48	2,797	3,969	92
New-Castle .....	9,401	9,078	107	6,130	8,463	197
Sussex .....	4,259	4,867	83	4,046	3,982	111
Total .....	17,258	17,801	238	12,973	16,414	400
Per cent .....	48.87	50.43	...	43.56	55.10	1.34
Plurality .....	...	543	...	...	3,441	...
Total vote .....	35,297			29,787		

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Total.		Rep.	Dem.	Total.
1884 .....	12,951	16,964	29,376	1872 .....	11,115	10,06	21,808
1880 .....	14,133	15,275	29,528	1868 .....	7,623	10,980	18,602
1876 .....	10,752	13,381	24,133	1864 .....	8,155	8,767	16,922

\* Charles O'Connor, 487.

## VOTE ON CALLING A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION, MAY 19, 1891.

	For.	Against.
Kent .....	3,222	38
New-Castle .....	2,854	18
Sussex .....	3,459	20
Wilmington City .....	7,570	39
Totals .....	17,105	115

The number of votes necessary to call the Convention was 17,647, being the "highest vote cast in the State at any one of the three general elections next preceding the day of voting for a convention." At the election in 1892 the same question will be again submitted to vote.

## FLORIDA.

## SUPREME COURT.

## PRESIDENT.

-a1890. -b1888 -c1884-

Counties. (45).	Rep. Chal.	Dem. Ma-	Rep. Har-	Dem. Cleve-	Rep. Fisk.	Dem. Cleve-
Alachua ...	157	1699	1415	2031	2091	1737
Baker .....	93	304	155	375	176	337
Bradford .....	97	677	360	1000	527	961
Brevard .....	112	370	244	454	110	306
Calhoun .....	1	222	94	294	138	200
Citrus .....	449	299	107	479	...	...
Clay .....	240	475	483	557	315	500
Columbia .....	44	904	976	1037	963	1051
Dade .....	...	...	45	94	27	40
De Soto .....	65	470	210	683	...	...
Duval .....	293	1819	2705	1388	3387	1889
Escambia .....	103	1457	1630	1956	1861	1895
Franklin .....	135	252	334	346	216	276
Gadsden .....	...	564	239	1493	881	1048
Hamilton .....	119	419	355	741	560	659
Hernando .....	...	232	226	389	270	1039
Hillsborough .....	40	1170	654	1667	353	1256
Richmond .....	8	270	31	550	74	399
Jackson .....	318	942	1119	1875	1136	1420
Jefferson .....	206	991	1186	1197	1525	744
Lafayette .....	4	227	28	565	48	383
Lake .....	155	993	910	1243	...	...
Lee .....	12	102	70	248	...	...
Leon .....	61	1186	188	1314	2196	833
Levy .....	47	471	456	657	337	654
Liberty .....	29	125	78	163	94	161
Madison .....	120	775	179	723	590	558
Manatee .....	39	299	172	422	216	670
Marion .....	236	1420	1826	1896	2007	1494
Monroe .....	47	337	1158	1123	906	888
Nassau .....	147	832	911	958	902	761
Orange .....	461	1879	1515	1813	1160	1866
Osceola .....	92	345	380	428	...	...
Pasco .....	9	351	91	613	...	...
Polk .....	13	695	357	1815	62	754
Putnam .....	386	1127	1333	1146	1168	1094
St. Johns .....	330	896	1024	1038	514	727
Santa Rosa .....	33	377	423	799	471	804
Sumter .....	53	592	309	782	524	1125
Suwanee .....	96	707	786	999	776	972
Taylor .....	14	217	39	326	134	209

Counties.	Chal.	Ma-	Har-	Cleve-	Cleve-
Volusia .....	522	952	1135	890	813
Wakulla .....	26	219	206	314	169
Walton .....	81	386	430	511	304
Washington .....	58	318	231	509	230
Total .....	5,168	27,954	26,567	39,561	28,031
Per Cent .....	15.60	84.40	40.02	59.36	47.03
Plurality .....	22,876	12,064	...	3,735	...
Total vote .....	33,122	66,635	59,961	...	...

a Unofficial. b Fisk, Pro., 417; c St. John, Pro., 72; scattering, 92.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1880 .....	23,686	27,925	...	51,618
1876 .....	23,849	22,927	...	46,776
1872 .....	17,763	15,427	...	33,190

## GEORGIA.

## PRESIDENT.

-a1888- -b1884-

Counties. (137)	Rep. Har-	Dem. Cleve-	Pro. Fisk.	Rep. Blaine.	Dem. Cleve-
Appling .....	219	531	5	345	503
Baker .....	43	346	...	...	424
Baldwin .....	271	403	7	108	533
Banks .....	210	807	14	164	500
Barlow .....	290	916	84	584	1,035
Berrien .....	11	721	4	72	673
Bibb .....	1,121	2,215	119	857	1,727
Brooks .....	580	828	13	713	768
Bryan .....	12	214	1	239	253
Bullock .....	42	1,061	2	75	773
Burke .....	248	684	...	...	558
Butts .....	245	603	27	527	638
Calhoun .....	...	451	...	313	330
Camden .....	317	188	5	363	170
Campbell .....	321	778	1	335	665
Carroll .....	349	1,710	55	499	2,058
Catoosa .....	106	428	21	114	443
Charlton .....	58	113	2	27	194
Chatham .....	1,355	3,920	57	1,747	3,144
Chattahoochee .....	22	145	...	328	445
Chattooga .....	180	638	2	191	793

Counties.	Har- rison.	Cleve- land.	Fisk. Blaine.	Cleve- land.
Cherokee .....	459	1,575	19	140 865
Clarke .....	660	801	6	765 778
Clay .....	287	554	1	295 367
Clayton .....	224	604	....	279 505
Clinch .....	115	435	4	68 429
Cobb .....	391	1,143	28	536 1,372
Colfee .....	110	294	4	30 225
Colquitt .....	4	255	2	39 151
Columbia .....	....	397	6	.... 402
Coweta .....	990	1,476	6	1,326 1,489
Crawford .....	26	442	1	159 304
Dade .....	89	465	3	159 450
Dawson .....	340	513	11	59 287
Decatur .....	482	1,287	....	892 816
De Kalb .....	313	1,021	13	450 1,025
Dodge .....	406	496	12	434 476
Dooley .....	386	787	1	158 879
Dougherty .....	222	815	5	100 317
Douglas .....	151	493	4	205 458
Early .....	288	467	....	247 410
Echols .....	43	150	5	91 186
Effingham .....	189	362	14	148 369
Elbert .....	11	774	24	39 885
Emanuel .....	30	658	1	181 784
Fannin .....	692	374	6	442 282
Fayette .....	204	690	1	246 578
Floyd .....	585	1,145	18	863 1,654
Forsyth .....	209	1,579	12	137 557
Franklin .....	121	606	32	221 659
Fulton .....	2,164	2,750	233	925 1,939
Gilmer .....	543	556	22	147 373
Glascocock .....	45	290	....	29 251
Glynn .....	582	601	29	659 487
Gordon .....	119	852	36	126 885
Greene .....	714	803	16	832 755
Gwinnett .....	186	2,004	23	146 1,094
Habersham .....	188	830	9	125 534
Hall .....	274	2,170	42	259 1,242
Hancock .....	177	596	1	124 642
Haralson .....	93	493	9	.... 530
Harris .....	633	1,020	13	859 1,197
Hart .....	80	674	21	171 701
Heard .....	188	629	6	325 818
Henry .....	512	1,136	25	694 933
Houston .....	466	949	3	133 1,300
Irwin .....	31	245	....	36 300
Jackson .....	506	2,180	12	411 1,082
Jasper .....	177	588	....	436 428
Jefferson .....	130	816	5	477 610
Johnson .....	124	379	13	5 284
Jones .....	443	531	2	319 498
Laurens .....	222	839	9	226 621
Lee .....	405	178	1	499 435
Liberty .....	708	477	15	841 472
Lincoln .....	....	446	1	.... 385
Lowndes .....	643	767	17	598 648
Lumpkin .....	317	440	13	145 366
Macon .....	320	683	1	650 661
Madison .....	144	583	....	259 589
Marion .....	94	543	1	337 752
McDuffie .....	3	389	....	195 423
McIntosh .....	673	192	....	769 204
Meriwether .....	452	991	11	1,107 1,464
Miller .....	9	170	....	.... 115
Milton .....	56	895	7	57 497
Mitchell .....	433	650	1	326 435
Monroe .....	466	1,420	1	500 1,243
Montgomery .....	178	480	13	189 457
Morgan .....	210	506	4	602 676
Murray .....	199	524	15	240 668
Muscogee .....	611	1,107	16	590 1,951
Newton .....	398	788	33	792 804
Oconee .....	156	380	1	315 434
Oglethorpe .....	4	550	2	60 492
Paulding .....	185	592	8	221 689
Pickens .....	788	368	2	338 293
Pierce .....	198	366	2	197 460
Pike .....	514	1,030	45	684 908

Counties.	Har- rison.	Cleve- land.	Fisk. Blaine.	Cleve- land.
Polk .....	450	587	27	415 607
Pulaski .....	298	1,107	2	288 983
Putnam .....	...	511	1	... 519
Quitman .....	122	327	1	42 159
Rabun .....	43	386	9	5 222
Randolph .....	327	594	19	447 69
Richmond .....	113	808	28	1,945 3,293
Rockdale .....	280	568	6	225 508
Schley .....	233	355	...	301 406
Screven .....	243	1,161	5	246 1,037
Spalding .....	448	1,039	20	623 691
Stewart .....	139	662	1	207 684
Sumter .....	652	940	3	726 1,186
Talbot .....	389	575	5	1,331 907
Taliaferro .....	200	391	4	263 418
Tatnall .....	102	534	2	252 645
Taylor .....	123	559	14	440 773
Telfair .....	231	493	32	120 377
Terrell .....	228	673	1	278 541
Thomas .....	838	1,465	17	289 290
Towns .....	277	275	2	147 165
Troup .....	435	1,242	7	463 1,200
Twiggs .....	157	299	4	164 268
Union .....	440	547	1	176 377
Upson .....	345	977	1	374 778
Walker .....	260	718	12	248 770
Walton .....	235	767	21	324 1,017
Ware .....	186	369	17	179 365
Warren .....	100	545	3	142 521
Washington .....	572	1,351	13	939 1,083
Wayne .....	137	317	13	199 449
Webster .....	224	290	...	261 353
White .....	139	494	6	53 317
Whitfield .....	421	837	62	570 883
Wilcox .....	73	357	3	43 397
Wilkes .....	...	683	15	... 785
Wilkinson .....	69	339	3	289 625
Worth .....	179	547	31	178 420

Total .....	40,446	100,449	1,808	47,692	94.65
Per cent. ....	28.31	70.34	1.26	33.22	65.94
Plurality .....	60,003	...	...	46	961
Total vote .....	142,939	...	...	142,685	...

a Streeter. Un. Lab., 136. b Butler, Gbk., 145; St. John. Pro., 195.

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Total.
1880 .....	54,543	102,628	969	158,040
1876 .....	50,446	130,088	...	180,534
1872a .....	62,550	76,356	...	142,901
1868 .....	57,134	102,722	...	159,856

\* Charles O'Connor, 4,004.

#### IDAHO.

#### REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS,

Counties. (18).	1890	
	Rep. Sweet.	Dem. Mayhew.
Ada .....	1,082	1,019
Alturas .....	480	375
Bear Lake .....	207	108
Bingham .....	1,197	691
Boise .....	481	475
Cassia .....	164	180
Custer .....	461	268
Elmore .....	313	302
Idaho .....	374	372
Kootenai .....	653	498
Latah .....	1,097	666
Lemhi .....	350	256
Logan .....	626	518
Nez Perces .....	365	331
Oneida .....	250	115
Owyhee .....	407	324



Counties.	Sweet.	Mayhew.
Shoshone .....	1,154	1,019
Washington .....	480	468
Total .....	10,171	7,955
Per cent .....	55.85	44.15
Plurality .....	2,216	
Total vote .....	18,126	

## ILLINOIS.

## STATE TREASURER, PRESIDENT.

Counties.	a1890			b1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
(102) berz. son. Link son. land. Fisk.						
Adams .....	4698	6428	436	6088	7196	287
Alex'nd'r 1798	1530	15	214	1544	8	
Bond .....	1504	1370	206	1635	1276	212
Boone .....	1820	538	125	2100	495	175
Brown....	821	1479	100	945	1616	73
Bureau .....	3404	8164	224	4070	3487	301
Calhoun....	486	888	16	539	939	18
Carroll .....	2083	1111	155	2644	1329	169
Cass .....	1296	2027	109	1527	2073	107
Champ'gn 5017	4279	379	5104	4103	353	
Christian 2320	3261	246	2863	3360	286	
Clark .....	1844	2307	73	2418	2686	73
Clay .....	1702	1662	69	1714	1655	48
Clinton .....	1131	2087	41	1413	2187	57
Coles .....	3458	3510	163	3124	3286	145
Cook .....	71750	78510	1828	85807	84503	2576
Crawford 1598	1887	77	1794	2000	24	
Cumbr'ld 1819	1744	208	1539	1776	108	
DeKalb .....	3263	1744	333	3971	1793	384
DeWitt .....	2005	2059	86	2042	1976	103
Douglas....	2178	1941	93	2143	1875	151
DuPage .....	2175	1152	171	2357	1615	191
Edgar .....	3085	3324	123	1307	3169	167
Edwards....	1145	618	61	1301	648	57
Effingham 1351	2096	143	1184	2539	88	
Fayette .....	1933	2505	411	2264	2760	102
Ford .....	1951	1262	109	2113	1208	187
Franklin....	1856	1693	142	1613	1704	56
Fulton .....	4592	4841	185	4948	4975	281
Gallatin .....	1085	1671	57	1330	1801	35
Greene .....	1619	2776	116	2072	3237	88
Grundy .....	1838	1649	199	2144	1503	276
Hamilton 1356	1817	58	1461	2007	32	
Hancock 3112	4005	196	3569	3911	229	
Hardin....	542	674	10	631	769	7
Hend'rsn 1194	934	82	1342	897	65	
Henry .....	3481	2061	303	4431	2364	364
Iroquois....	3562	3422	291	4101	3350	322
Jackson .....	2755	2676	185	2725	2790	139
Jasper .....	1174	2012	269	1554	2105	81
Jeffers'n .....	1374	2082	492	1981	2378	75
Jersey .....	1173	2002	70	1400	1972	96
Jo'dav's 2554	2558	119	2728	2719	185	
Johnson .....	1484	833	436	1758	948	105
Kane .....	6227	3101	366	7572	4386	581
Kankakee 3087	2067	150	3219	2101	244	
Kendall .....	1263	565	163	1809	724	256
Knox .....	4614	2631	299	5450	2885	277
Lake .....	2503	1472	97	2799	1718	209
LaSalle .....	6867	7882	421	8006	8313	573
Lawrence 1495	1828	82	1635	1609	111	
Lee .....	2806	2208	178	3364	2488	192
Livingston 3615	3475	277	3914	2691	425	
Logan .....	2875	2928	314	2301	2919	246
Macoupin 3644	3317	523	4084	3789	602	
Macoupin 3638	4662	327	4070	4703	374	
Madison .....	5023	5031	216	5485	5175	215
Marion .....	2053	2487	445	2165	2492	176
Marshall 1556	1753	83	1613	1697	99	
Mason .....	1483	1938	151	1556	2114	111
Massac .....	1377	793	25	1530	799	26
McDon'gh 3156	3258	259	3176	3125	264	
McHenry 2995	1536	242	3563	2002	322	
McLean .....	6054	5235	808	7708	5935	694
Menard .....	1209	1691	130	1292	1643	96

Counties.	Am. son.	Wilk. son.	Harri. son.	Cleve. land.	Risk.
Mercer .....	2266	2008	98	2349	1804
Monroe .....	1119	1711	7	1437	1698
Montg'm'y 2135	3250	200	2875	3608	268
Morgan .....			3426	3643	221
Moultrie .....	1043	1662	176	1480	1752
Ogle .....	3319	1950	191	4135	2255
Peoria .....	6264	6692	228	6677	7476
Perry .....	1742	1916	137	1646	1661
Platt .....	2052	1854	64	2174	1939
Pike .....	2666	3378	152	2820	3592
Pope .....	1452	1048	10	1646	911
Pulaski .....	1399	738	35	1515	812
Putnam....	532	448	69	580	516
Randolph 2302	2312	184	2494	2646	156
Richland 1281	1400	306	1541	1625	86
Rock Isl'd 4034	4281	225	4584	3644	256
Saline .....	1869	1865	140	2104	1864
St. Clair .....	5415	7077	788	6436	7148
Schuyler .....	1453	1984	79	1610	1994
Scott .....	1036	1422	31	1125	1408
Shelby .....	1747	3096	1089	2521	3938
Stark .....	12	5	874	127	13
St. Clair .....	5233	5840	507	5932	6188
Stephens .....	3163	3444	240	3484	3429
Tazewell .....	2705	3219	110	2926	3426
Union .....	1131	2080	56	1346	2367
Vermilion 5895	4728	300	6247	4621	315
Wabash....	910	1329	109	1084	1336
Warren .....	2544	2256	227	2709	2016
Wash'g'tn 1912	1814	196	1991	1747	181
Wayne .....	2069	2280	52	2334	2394
White .....	1720	2766	63	2230	2889
Whiteside 2964	1997	356	3843	2453	384
Will .....	5833	4985	291	6357	5257
Willms'n 2282	2088	18	2347	2020	54
Win'ebag 3957	2344	596	5086	2176	621
Woodford 1722	2389	148	1812	2410	165

Total .....	321,990	331,837	22,306	370,475	348,371
Per cent .....	49.07	3.29	49.53	46.62	2.90
Plurality .....	9947		22104		
Total vote .....	676,152		747,833		

a Scattering, 19. b Streeter, Labor,  
7,134; Union Labor, 150.

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	337469	312351	10776	12074	672669
1880 .....	318037	277321	26358	443	622312
1876 .....	278232	258601	17293	141	709207
1872 .....	244144	184938	*3058		429940
1868 .....	250303	199143			449446
1864 .....	189496	158730			348226

\* Charles O'Connor.

## INDIANA.

## SECRETARY PRESIDENT OF STATE.

Counties	1890			a1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.
(92)						
Adams .....	943	2544	108	106	1277	2936
Allen .....	3479	7551	727	201	5455	9652
Barthomew 2450	2895	11	77	2742	3109	
Benton .....	1425	1201	24	75	1626	1425
Blackford .....	710	1023	480	44	1141	1232
Boone .....	2957	3063	211	95	3441	3324
Brown .....	522	1821	43	54	661	1538
Carroll .....	2256	2866	50	173	2607	2560
Cass .....	3230	3759	56	315	3822	4221
Clark .....	2485	3393	37	90	3206	3788
Clay .....	2622	3360	64	165	3711	3773
Clinton .....	3057	3030	81	198	3519	3278

Counties.	Trus.	Matt.	Blo.	Kin.	Har.	Cleve.
	ler.	hews.	unt.	dle.	rison.	land.
Crawford ..	1086	1477	166	19	1445	1628
Davess ..	1895	1791	1544	22	2691	2689
Dearborn ..	2093	2976	65	69	2648	3531
Decatur ..	2395	2230	16	150	2663	2400
DeKalb ..	2549	2916	80	216	2879	3160
Delaware ..	3561	2157	306	194	4227	2368
Dubois ..	689	2398	490	22	1220	2986
Elkhart ..	4121	4033	58	339	4955	4464
Fayette ..	1608	1390	55	71	1533	1471
Floyd ..	2339	3266	36	76	2947	3824
Fountain ..	2091	2230	275	47	2608	2525
Franklin ..	1403	2619	20	55	1712	2872
Fulton ..	1944	2155	19	115	2058	2163
Gibson ..	2126	1076	709	258	2933	2721
Grant ..	3521	2467	561	393	3929	2990
Greene ..	2557	2433	202	69	2954	2659
Hamilton ..	3173	2292	79	342	3599	2412
Hancock ..	1663	2241	59	97	1986	2376
Harrison ..	1676	2286	172	37	2133	2529
Hendricks ..	2760	1930	38	317	3297	2083
Henry ..	2997	1549	763	233	3849	2277
Howard ..	3079	2250	191	302	3604	2002
Huntington ..	2596	3261	98	264	3559	3481
Jackson ..	1951	2854	51	28	2263	3235
Jasper ..	1188	843	223	74	1604	1603
Jay ..	2364	2545	193	220	2811	2741
Jefferson ..	2871	2345	53	55	3321	2700
Jennings ..	1731	1485	102	39	2037	1598
Johnson ..	1874	2491	143	155	2168	2594
Knox ..	2109	2891	429	248	2922	3621
Kosciusko ..	3556	2900	23	217	4147	3081
Lagrange ..	1777	1335	50	95	2260	1516
Lake ..	1980	1999	15	102	2543	2068
La Porte ..	2813	4023	36	105	3722	4607
Lawrence ..	1866	1378	397	19	2256	1814
Madison ..	3514	4024	216	259	3436	3928
Marion ..	1486	5174	185	5731	17391	1515
Marshall ..	2277	2861	95	99	2882	3188
Marlin ..	1043	1266	44	11	1391	1558
Miami ..	2578	3215	56	222	3042	3492
Monroe ..	1639	1657	258	87	2054	1815
Montgomery ..	3371	3591	66	131	4011	3763
Morgan ..	2226	1988	50	66	2509	2077
Newton ..	1015	761	50	76	1283	860
Noble ..	2547	2734	33	169	3026	2979
Ohio ..	649	567	8	4	726	585
Orange ..	1350	1334	4	19	1779	1654
Owen ..	1377	1761	123	69	1632	1918

Counties.	Trus.	Matt.	Blo.	Kin.	Har.	Cleve.
	ler.	hews.	unt.	dle.	rison.	land.
Parke .....	2272	2058	92	215	2764	2159
Perry .....	1693	1939	37	18	1974	2007
Pike .....	1661	1644	446	74	2197	2038
Porter .....	1839	1744	36	159	2427	2018
Posey .....	1240	2262	823	62	2369	2684
Pulaski .....	980	1321	48	55	1223	1446
Putnam .....	2132	2733	31	124	2570	3016
Randolph .....	3868	2033	233	244	4629	2556
Ripley .....	2188	2143	48	30	2401	2281
Rush .....	2275	2185	37	156	2713	2292
Scott .....	640	943	15	39	743	1050
Shelby .....	2224	3095	63	225	2877	3409
Spencer .....	1855	2256	451	31	2733	2685
Starke .....	690	898	23	23	824	904
St. Joseph .....	4269	5089	29	235	4929	5257
Steuben .....	1806	1106	241	134	2352	1945
Sullivan .....	1595	2909	85	42	1902	3382
Switzerland .....	1449	1577	55	12	1560	1637
Tippacanoe .....	4046	3628	6	167	5072	4281
Tipton .....	1654	2150	184	109	2242	2370
Union .....	913	782	9	58	1105	868
Vanderburg .....	4393	5258	110	115	6027	5889
Vermillion .....	1464	1466	42	51	1730	1438
Vigo .....	4964	5556	271	99	6273	6102
Wabash .....	3192	2333	223	206	3086	2555
Warren .....	1567	904	39	58	1847	1017
Warrick .....	1327	2045	798	82	2301	2557
Washington .....	1525	2125	67	10	1847	2389
Wayne .....	4830	3155	323	312	6138	3653
Wells .....	1215	2494	667	182	1936	2942
White .....	1644	1754	93	101	1942	2017
Whitley .....	1784	2190	29	168	2133	2325

Total..... 214302 23381 17354 12106 263301 261013  
 Percent..... 45.45 48.96 3.05 2.53 49.06 48.51

Plurality..... 19579 2348  
 Total vote..... 477,643 536,899

a Streeter, Gbk., 2,604. Fisk, Pro., 9881.

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884.....	238,463	244,990	8,203	3,028
1880.....	232,164	225,522	12,986	.....
1876.....	208,011	213,526	9,533	.....
1872.....	186,147	163,632	*1,417	.....
1868.....	176,548	166,980	.....	.....
1864.....	150,422	130,233	.....	.....

\*Charles O'Connor.

#### IOWA.

##### GOVERNOR.

Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
(99).	Wheeler.	Boles.	West.	Gib.
Adair.....	1,819	1,370	90	.....
Adams.....	1,508	1,203	136	.....
Albano.....	1,702	2,185	31	.....
Albano.....	2,392	2,064	285	.....
Andubon ..	1,282	1,441	17	.....
Benton ..	2,426	2,987	10	1
Black Hawk ..	3,038	2,794	.....	.....
Boone ..	2,697	2,151	68	2
Bremer ..	1,411	2,104	18	2
Buchanan ..	2,271	2,292	70	2
Buena Vista ..	1,581	1,039	110	.....
Butler ..	1,912	1,563	5	1
Calhoun ..	1,760	1,25	60	1
Carroll ..	1,509	2,593	11	10
Cass ..	2,330	2,179	192	.....
Cedar ..	2,197	2,372	.....	.....
Centro Verde ..	1,893	1,208	.....	.....
Charlton ..	1,622	1,360	19	18
Chickasaw ..	1,451	1,019	13	.....
Clarke ..	1,369	1,081	183	7
Clay ..	1,203	711	79	9
Clayton ..	2,000	3,580	.....	.....
Clinton ..	2,959	5,403	49	.....

##### PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.
	Har.	Cleve.	Down.	Smith.
1888.....	1,883	1,178	30	.....
1884.....	1,387	1,146	79	.....
1880.....	1,903	2,023	39	.....
1876.....	2,103	1,837	95	.....
1872.....	1,366	1,210	32	.....
1868.....	2,768	2,646	3	18
1864.....	3,106	2,127	2	4
1860.....	2,763	1,847	44	4
1856.....	1,613	1,728	19	7
1852.....	2,343	1,890	65	7
1848.....	1,693	857	1	.....
1844.....	2,031	1,281	3	.....
1840.....	1,729	828	14	3
1836.....	1,593	2,032	9	2
1832.....	2,372	1,721	133	.....
1828.....	2,137	2,134	13	38
1824.....	1,866	1,004	1	77
1820.....	1,960	1,162	10	32
1816.....	1,561	1,604	27	.....
1812.....	1,395	910	11	.....
1808.....	1,438	494	2	.....
1804.....	2,576	3,311	23	11
1800.....	3,597	5,106	8	1



## ELECTION RETURNS-10WA

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Counties.	Wheeler.	Boies.	West.	Gib.	Hutch.	Down.	Smith.	Har.	Cleve.	
			fall.	son	inson.	Boies.	ing.	rison.	land.	
Crawford	1,330	2,296	150	1	1,317	2,250	8	3	1,658	2,123
Dallas	2,499	1,885	214	14	2,003	1,389	157	10	2,338	1,579
Davis	1,358	1,069	303	261	1,210	1,460	500	32	1,418	1,626
Decatur	1,869	1,569	347	1	1,724	1,577	35	32	1,753	1,497
Delaware	2,215	1,789	1	---	1,940	1,593	---	---	2,247	1,570
Des Moines	2,491	4,457	14	5	2,661	4,137	14	6	3,368	4,291
Dickinson	641	374	66	6	583	249	1	---	672	225
Dubuque	2,367	6,820	10	---	1,820	6,144	62	4	3,060	5,918
Emmet	653	382	3	---	575	194	13	---	573	206
Fayette	2,538	2,752	120	11	2,481	2,472	111	51	2,781	2,182
Floyd	1,769	1,480	70	2	1,725	1,240	110	3	1,982	1,588
Franklin	1,539	1,131	---	1	1,335	709	---	2	1,609	842
Freemont	1,423	1,680	724	7	1,475	1,630	114	1	1,851	1,866
Greene	1,978	1,488	73	10	1,784	1,165	13	2	2,113	1,300
Grundy	1,341	1,448	---	---	1,174	1,222	1	20	1,372	1,132
Guthrie	2,238	1,792	83	6	2,018	1,413	70	17	2,218	1,405
Hamilton	1,831	1,283	5	2	1,533	899	6	---	1,178	1,007
Hancock	931	746	6	1	831	615	1	2	892	561
Hard n	2,513	1,685	9	90	2,168	1,302	22	15	2,522	1,287
Harrison	1,949	2,331	527	5	1,954	2,333	58	8	2,351	2,247
Henry	2,368	1,786	33	28	2,124	1,729	8	21	2,485	1,728
Howard	1,337	1,225	10	---	1,130	972	6	---	1,233	1,012
Humboldt	1,259	735	9	9	1,027	554	6	15	1,237	641
Ia	1,104	1,230	110	---	1,025	1,167	1	10	1,269	1,087
Iowa	1,544	2,223	80	10	1,376	1,963	41	6	1,664	1,978
Jackson	1,749	3,123	4	3	1,604	2,869	32	---	2,029	3,029
Jasper	3,077	2,694	256	47	2,791	2,276	382	33	3,137	2,341
Jefferson	2,039	1,695	45	22	1,794	1,467	13	15	2,046	1,588
Johnson	1,949	3,334	118	---	1,730	2,884	---	---	2,051	3,038
Jones	2,422	2,526	4	8	2,188	2,267	2	9	2,428	2,187
Keokuk	2,521	2,791	35	13	2,321	2,757	16	12	2,690	2,635
Kossuth	1,533	1,421	34	---	1,224	1,038	17	---	1,451	1,026
Lee	3,224	4,942	28	14	2,530	4,284	12	18	3,820	4,650
Linn	4,636	5,263	34	42	3,690	4,318	47	146	5,247	4,373
Louisa	1,636	1,055	77	19	1,614	1,054	21	17	1,836	1,012
Lucas	1,583	1,190	52	---	1,521	1,287	10	3	1,891	1,225
Lyon	870	1,110	---	---	782	625	---	---	952	676
Madison	1,964	1,595	300	14	1,875	1,331	286	9	1,870	1,346
Mahaska	3,240	3,017	427	40	3,062	2,582	163	68	3,700	2,703
Marion	2,245	2,611	304	15	2,224	2,249	285	7	2,374	2,342
Marshall	3,255	2,753	67	7	2,139	1,850	37	20	3,365	1,933
Mills	1,688	1,601	223	9	1,572	1,518	30	17	1,623	1,461
Mitchell	1,671	1,141	7	---	1,402	899	3	3	1,683	1,028
Monona	1,633	801	1,049	3	1,605	1,321	238	11	1,590	1,088
Monroe	1,559	1,429	208	---	1,335	1,268	78	9	1,442	1,233
Montgomery	1,999	1,249	239	---	1,808	1,169	28	18	2,260	1,228
Muscatine	2,521	3,042	---	---	2,263	2,784	11	---	2,654	2,767
O'Brien	1,455	1,371	20	---	1,420	1,221	---	---	1,671	1,085
Oceola	569	560	---	---	614	335	---	---	695	354
Page	2,491	1,676	---	---	1,992	1,227	101	128	2,571	1,468
Palo Alto	962	1,171	74	2	802	882	27	---	840	850
Plymouth	1,449	2,208	189	3	1,275	2,319	13	34	1,755	2,140
Pocahontas	1,231	1,000	---	---	867	744	3	---	999	746
Polk	7,781	6,061	221	14	5,481	4,880	56	40	7,049	4,966
Pottawattamie	3,808	5,400	176	6	3,138	4,948	128	1	4,591	4,881
Poweshiek	2,318	1,860	140	17	2,218	1,843	138	2	2,347	1,779
Ringgold	1,760	1,164	132	57	1,512	953	17	49	1,766	1,740
Sac	1,834	1,406	180	---	1,441	1,126	2	1	1,832	1,102
Scott	1,978	5,686	27	3	1,645	5,282	2	6	2,332	5,692
Shelby	1,593	1,896	119	---	1,520	1,831	56	---	1,714	1,762
Stout	1,879	1,875	---	---	1,516	1,344	1	11	1,905	1,408
Story	2,692	1,338	55	4	2,196	939	37	15	2,420	1,050
Tama	2,337	2,674	37	10	2,180	2,467	49	13	2,305	2,294
Taylor	2,100	1,598	---	---	1,582	1,354	136	9	2,015	1,322
Union	1,720	1,633	---	---	1,514	1,355	396	14	1,833	1,414
Van Buren	2,072	1,865	19	11	1,861	1,683	24	43	2,008	1,775
Wapello	3,295	3,632	471	---	2,841	3,485	323	---	3,282	3,101
Warren	2,357	1,730	156	23	2,031	1,433	132	---	2,289	1,523
Washington	2,485	2,245	41	20	2,110	1,870	13	27	2,345	1,990
Wayne	1,869	1,639	237	4	1,713	1,489	84	4	1,781	1,570
Webster	2,176	2,445	134	---	2,012	2,080	138	---	2,353	1,809
Winnebago	951	287	157	---	914	226	10	1	894	218
Winneshiak	2,277	2,367	---	---	2,174	2,053	4	---	2,559	2,043
Woodbury	3,580	5,038	883	---	2,969	4,051	29	9	4,169	3,583
Worth	980	485	105	---	878	437	16	6	1,063	542
Wright	1,632	1,178	1	14	1,527	790	---	4	1,677	831
Total	199,759	207,575	11,918	962	173,556	180,120	5,773	1,362	211,508	179,877
Per cent.	47.54	49.40	2.83	0.23	48.41	49.90	1.59	0.37	52.35	44.50
Plurality	---	7,816	---	---	---	6,564	---	---	31,721	---
Total vote.	---	420,214	---	---	---	360,945	---	---	404,130	---
a Unofficial.	b Doty, 54;	scattering, 80.	c Fisk (Pro.),	3,550;	Streeter (U.L.)	9	105.			

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	197,089	177,310		1,472	375,877
1880	183,927	105,845	32,701		322,066
1876	171,826	112,121	9,490		292,937
1872	131,566	71,193	2,221		204,983
1868	120,390	74,040			194,430
1864	89,075	49,593			138,671

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS VOTED FOR, 1891. (Unofficial.)

Lieut.-Governor—Geo. Van Houten (Rep.)	200,580
Samuel H. Bestou (Dem.)	204,822
W. S. Scott (Pro.)	13,172
J. G. Little (Pro.)	965
Judge of Sup'me Court—Silas M. Weaver (Rep.)	206,657
L. G. Kinne (Dem.)	204,634
T. F. Willis (Pro.)	13,193
Daniel B. Turner (Pro.)	975
Railroad Commissioner—F. T. Campbell (Rep.)	199,430
Peter A. Dey (Dem.)	207,376
D. F. Rogers (Pro.)	13,890
B. V. Draper (Pro.)	928

## Supt. Pub. Instruct'n—Henry Sabin

(Rep.)	202,744
J. B. Knoepfer (Dem.)	203,573
C. W. Bean (Pro.)	13,201
Mrs. E. G. Cline (Pro.)	962

The Assembly is Republican by 7 majority, and the Senate Democratic, by 2 majority.

Vote of Iowa in 1891 on Lieutenant-Governor, by Congressional Districts, compared with the Congressional vote in 1890:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.	15,383	17,890	16,388	17,459
II.	12,823	22,711	11,738	20,748
III.	19,347	20,947	19,689	19,491
IV.	17,918	18,251	16,023	17,972
V.	17,860	18,153	18,882	19,837
VI.	17,489	16,915	16,572	17,092
VII.	19,138	15,491	16,821	14,276
VIII.	20,292	16,084	19,003	18,887
IXa.	18,934	49,130	17,322	18,625
X.	21,106	18,896	18,395	17,084
XIb.	20,186	17,952	15,972	15,065
Scattering, 1,243.			Scattering, 4,658.	

## KANSAS.

## GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Rep.	F. A.	Dem.	Pro. Rich.
(107).				
Allen	1,415	640	821	15
Anderson	1,550	957	688	48
Atchison	2,234	863	2,208	5
Barber	640	930	445	....
Barton	871	1,022	946	....
Bourbon	2,374	1,707	1,340	1
Brown	1,967	1,288	1,182	49
Butler	1,903	2,132	1,061	50
Chase	723	687	447	5
Chautauqua	1,328	1,063	290	1
Cherokee	1,804	3,043	892	23
Cheyenne	400	331	163	2
Clark	180	200	127	1
Clay	1,320	1,760	464	3
Cloud	1,428	1,974	648	19
Coffey	1,432	1,443	696	10
Comanche	231	173	177	....
Cowley	2,974	2,612	1,381	10
Crawford	2,390	2,445	1,616	44
Davis	....	....	....	....
Decatur	422	763	203	2
Dickinson	1,504	1,962	1,067	11
Doniphan	1,881	143	1,094	2
Douglas	2,374	751	1,853	62
Edwards	305	335	174	3
Elk	1,210	1,171	369	8
Ellis	416	451	688	....
Ellsworth	633	631	687	....
Finney	334	67	243	....
Ford	473	100	537	....
Franklin	1,715	1,963	764	98
Garfield	87	1	52	....
Geary	547	603	622	16
Gove	283	135	110	....
Graham	336	479	74	....
Grant	123	134	36	1
Gray	216	36	203	1
Greeley	150	61	53	4
Greenwood	1,408	1,610	513	1
Hamilton	245	15	159	....
Harper	758	1,314	707	4
Harvey	1,361	863	1,088	29
Haskell	137	53	59	....
Hodgeman	321	59	174	2
Jackson	1,505	1,047	645	10
Jefferson	1,772	1,283	748	18
Jewell	1,424	2,079	324	20

## PRESIDENT.

Rep.	Dem.	U. L.	Pro.
Harrison	1,886	1,036	332
Cleveland	1,483	900	369
Streeter	3,219	2,603	332
Fisk	977	710	304
	1,333	1,228	101
	3,369	1,831	805
	2,696	1,803	235
	3,172	1,616	1,721
	1,126	593	326
	1,590	694	466
	2,935	2,038	269
	779	420	22
	473	349	98
	1,914	920	794
	2,542	1,052	557
	1,970	1,227	440
	490	384	93
	4,112	1,933	1,534
	3,156	1,875	1,362
	1,027	756	97
	1,224	781	131
	2,746	1,695	473
	2,245	1,109	14
	3,189	1,669	217
	541	334	114
	1,566	696	600
	690	756	105
	1,159	831	39
	694	348	49
	822	680	119
	2,422	1,113	1,056
	225	129	3
	....	....	....
	586	278	7
	797	342	51
	390	245	245
	417	268	48
	422	180	105
	2,242	1,110	542
	480	295	28
	1,490	940	587
	2,145	1,065	676
	291	197	21
	563	220	83
	1,979	1,220	13
	2,268	1,601	11
	2,285	999	757
			128



Counties.	Humphrey.	Willits.	Robinson.	Rich-ardson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Streeter.	Rusk.
Johnson	1,837	1,322	801	22	2,164	1,435	303	171
Kearney	208	13	158	....	367	248	1	2
Kingman	820	1,186	513	13	1,413	622	756	24
Kiowa	266	265	137	4	525	381	107	30
Labette	2,165	2,434	914	21	2,870	976	2,126	83
Lane	249	165	61	....	459	267	49	20
Leavenworth	1,419	942	4,481	17	3,272	3,516	335	71
Lincoln	608	1,059	362	3	1,069	617	349	59
Linn	1,820	1,664	424	11	2,166	802	1,119	38
Logan	368	137	161	....	609	283	33	....
Lyon	1,771	2,260	843	35	3,014	1,377	469	155
Marion	1,535	1,455	902	20	2,375	1,283	219	71
Marshall	1,884	1,797	1,570	17	2,547	1,815	835	73
McPherson	1,631	1,632	817	16	2,279	829	1,181	119
Meade	248	94	140	....	578	342	91	7
Miami	1,731	1,584	1,051	11	2,170	1,600	359	100
Mitchell	1,001	1,596	349	....	1,676	880	337	105
Montgomery	2,350	1,939	929	....	2,871	1,863	709	33
Morris	1,071	1,047	443	10	1,612	840	258	35
Morton	109	77	24	1	333	205	29	7
Nemaha	1,905	1,372	1,072	20	2,515	1,682	81	93
Ness	1,691	1,549	822	7	2,134	1,144	982	37
Ness	405	469	192	2	891	470	124	71
Norton	664	984	193	4	1,471	631	466	31
Osage	1,977	2,886	670	48	3,442	1,380	1,001	164
Osborne	801	1,232	177	3	1,680	686	182	45
Ottawa	1,133	1,384	242	25	1,569	769	366	94
Pawnee	517	509	150	2	895	303	209	38
Phillips	812	1,001	491	2	1,681	763	592	35
Pottawatomie	1,552	1,741	709	5	2,419	1,471	162	52
Pratt	702	970	236	....	1,115	652	370	85
Rawlins	490	296	430	....	1,023	633	127	2
Reno	2,208	2,257	943	20	3,398	1,841	366	158
Republic	1,486	1,610	797	36	2,595	1,205	110	159
Rice	1,259	1,467	421	54	1,851	934	284	134
Riley	1,196	1,068	556	33	1,556	772	286	56
Rooks	487	713	137	....	1,112	412	350	33
Rush	401	422	265	4	681	424	26	29
Russell	617	466	389	5	953	571	24	15
Saline	1,196	1,840	537	1	2,163	1,186	329	126
Scott	139	118	26	5	294	182	49	13
Sedgewick	1,997	2,504	4,692	49	6,071	4,025	618	223
Seward	171	28	75	....	400	207	43	4
Shawnee	4,940	1,099	4,067	41	7,672	3,143	117	271
Sheridan	257	389	66	....	623	337	37	8
Sherman	498	580	162	2	803	481	146	12
Smith	960	1,586	255	7	1,726	777	699	71
Stafford	605	1,033	119	9	975	483	505	89
Stanton	131	87	35	1	298	197	50	3
Stevens	92	173	41	2	307	268	61	21
Sumner	2,276	2,510	1,504	22	3,499	2,139	1,301	99
Thomas	373	398	150	....	751	486	121	6
Trego	264	163	106	1	477	220	25	24
Wabaunsee	924	1,049	727	1	1,708	960	31	33
Wallace	182	212	100	....	412	198	9	5
Washington	1,544	2,102	1,192	1	2,999	1,511	260	45
Wichita	174	184	18	3	438	207	78	15
Wilson	1,684	1,125	690	11	2,191	1,035	671	47
Woodson	1,002	837	267	13	1,149	595	363	104
Wyandotte	2,907	492	3,812	6	5,431	4,155	190	25
Total	115,025	106,972	71,357	1,230	182,904	102,745	37,778	6,779
Per cent	39.04	36.31	24.25	0.40	54.75	30.75	11.31	2.02
Plurality	8,093	....	....	....	80,159	....	....	....
Total vote	....	294,588	....	....	....	334,035	....	....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.		Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884.	154,406	90,132	16,341	4,495	265,374	1872.	67,048	32,970	*596	.....	100,614
1880.	121,549	59,801	19,851	.....	201,236	1868.	31,048	13,990	.....	.....	45,038
1876.	78,122	37,902	7,770	.....	123,794	1864.	16,441	3,691	.....	.....	20,132

\* For Charles O'Connor.

\*Scattering, 4.

Scattering, 3,829.

In Kansas, in November, 1891, Judges were chosen in ten Judicial Districts. Of these, seven were Republicans, two Democrats and one Alliance. The county tickets show large Republican gains over 1890.

## KENTUCKY.

GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT. New CONSTITUTION.

Counties. (119)	a1889.			b1888.			1891.		
	Rep. Wood.	Dem. Brown.	Pro. Erwin.	Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Fisk.	For.	Against.	
Adair	1,072	970	352	1,283	1,128	35	1,648	560	
Allen	705	978	234	1,326	1,527	45	1,300	530	
Anderson	774	1,101	25	742	1,235	58	1,532	380	
Ballard	180	784	325	321	961	12	1,105	208	
Barre	1,162	1,809	616	1,791	2,749	81	3,562	313	
Bath	1,198	1,384	100	1,362	1,545	37	2,061	429	
Bell	969	589	....	928	279	1	635	961	
Boone	372	1,549	2	635	2,116	18	428	1,404	
Bourbon	1,602	1,605	1	2,052	1,990	40	2,569	561	
Boyd	987	1,078	207	1,531	1,302	17	1,969	274	
Boyle	1,088	1,025	1	1,367	1,399	57	1,642	430	
Bracken	806	1,261	161	1,066	1,702	83	1,458	761	
Breathitt	457	895	40	505	636	17	611	722	
Breckinridge	929	1,579	1,059	1,769	1,826	13	2,960	552	
Bullitt	302	755	270	429	996	23	994	288	
Butler	1,124	708	387	1,637	973	78	1,684	507	
Caldwell	817	773	247	1,080	1,098	26	1,523	471	
Calloway	287	1,263	700	340	995	22	2,052	241	
Campbell	3,064	3,007	43	4,141	4,160	41	5,441	554	
Carlisle	167	747	352	271	848	27	1,030	239	
Carroll	450	1,272	....	623	1,632	69	983	770	
Carter	1,424	1,100	70	1,773	1,373	37	2,207	364	
Casey	928	816	5	1,204	1,125	61	1,005	719	
Christman	2,851	1,882	324	3,481	2,247	104	4,380	864	
Clark	1,684	1,978	....	1,467	1,835	54	2,721	814	
Clay	1,111	495	102	1,390	652	1	945	760	
Clinton	624	201	161	903	409	14	856	139	
Crittenden	1,206	1,041	113	1,357	1,175	18	1,961	359	
Cumberland	608	404	59	1,016	677	3	477	636	
Davless	2,528	3,097	185	2,238	3,818	59	4,968	1,592	
Edmonson	531	472	195	764	762	12	660	444	
Elliott	383	945	14	426	1,090	4	904	399	
Estill	676	610	261	917	835	10	730	811	
Fayette	2,884	2,746	16	3,301	3,435	122	4,812	844	
Fleming	1,467	1,634	242	1,711	1,813	101	2,275	980	
Floyd	554	961	183	690	1,122	7	1,071	599	
Franklin	971	2,020	436	1,429	2,334	26	3,184	214	
Fulton	161	740	71	333	933	38	859	108	
Gallatin	218	661	4	313	821	25	819	74	
Garrard	1,052	876	24	1,220	1,124	38	1,435	455	
Grant	1,007	1,430	9	1,126	1,604	62	1,646	793	
Graves	782	2,253	1,301	1,182	2,432	60	2,243	1,917	
Grayson	857	1,133	1,013	1,513	1,461	56	2,400	589	
Green	690	437	674	1,181	1,047	17	1,251	474	
Greenup	1,024	984	40	1,360	1,236	2	1,811	191	
Hancock	492	727	384	881	900	12	1,328	236	
Hardin	955	1,911	307	1,421	2,175	73	2,796	701	
Harlan	706	234	....	837	211	17	122	856	
Harrison	1,198	1,832	1	1,327	2,133	164	1,857	1,248	
Hart	873	1,458	711	1,506	1,635	56	1,960	894	
Henderson	1,592	1,724	311	2,413	3,043	170	3,356	701	
Henry	998	1,651	260	1,184	1,964	140	2,746	214	
Hickman	278	931	196	383	1,053	60	1,281	191	
Hopkins	1,290	1,611	498	1,539	1,882	163	2,231	1,533	
Jackson	896	337	15	1,019	231	20	674	480	
Jefferson	7,937	13,108	183	2,863	17,535	170	17,417	3,617	
Jessamine	946	929	....	1,110	1,310	60	1,520	454	
Johnson	1,194	628	191	1,357	854	21	1,610	329	
Kenton	2,664	4,339	146	3,994	5,879	38	4,306	2,810	
Knott	166	500	11	164	468	1	444	244	
Knox	1,379	670	1	1,424	646	9	1,062	988	
Larue	584	837	303	724	1,002	22	1,524	347	
Laurel	1,209	770	52	1,384	975	38	1,298	683	
Lawrence	1,222	1,214	313	1,717	1,655	6	1,641	998	
Lee	546	457	79	514	432	2	487	528	
Leslie	619	76	2	660	86	....	323	367	
Letcher	482	289	6	616	281	5	168	645	
Lewis	1,233	835	504	1,880	1,379	38	2,145	361	
Lincoln	1,032	1,262	24	1,322	1,612	209	1,114	1,396	
Livingston	398	971	22	514	997	12	1,044	399	
Logan	1,495	1,850	407	2,218	3,010	18	3,438	411	
Lyon	367	640	84	573	640	38	958	148	
Madison	2,267	2,260	94	2,343	2,406	59	2,655	1,942	
Magonlin	689	548	321	865	660	2	1,177	286	
Marion	852	1,270	46	1,008	1,599	27	1,630	411	



Counties.	Wood.	Brown.	Erwin.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Fisk.	For.	Against.
Marshall	244	849	586	364	998	24	1,538	179
Martin	406	159	4	525	218	1	302	288
Mason	1,436	1,929	49	2,265	2,778	84	2,971	415
McCracken	927	1,526	360	1,535	1,812	78	2,704	280
McLean	417	779	286	742	972	45	1,222	453
Meade	357	1,080	162	593	1,348	5	929	675
Menefee	209	369	178	229	569	15	497	191
Mercer	966	1,323	119	1,361	1,711	125	1,612	921
Metcalfe	642	358	515	1,033	896	23	1,222	275
aMonroe	861	421	424	1,311	837	10	1,501	229
Montgomery	1,151	1,268	30	1,202	1,531	35	2,100	273
Morgan	478	928	563	683	1,342	19	1,527	363
Muhlenberg	1,604	1,258	375	1,817	1,768	22	1,774	1,383
Nelson	962	1,914	45	1,102	1,876	44	2,490	573
Nicholas	721	1,202	86	933	1,475	143	1,023	1,092
Ohio	1,471	1,578	1,302	2,100	2,066	21	2,598	1,476
Oldham	260	650	6	460	826	40	768	182
Owen	738	2,153	154	834	2,922	152	2,705	535
Owsley	616	189	62	699	248	3	687	166
Pendleton	966	1,343	99	1,417	1,945	55	2,070	644
Perry	510	302	25	699	296	2	453	394
Pike	1,023	1,131	11	1,266	1,249	6	1,097	1,118
Powell	362	471	24	403	441	7	491	306
Pulaski	1,935	1,291	172	2,924	1,752	144	2,085	1,361
Robertson	325	485	....	346	657	18	652	162
Rockcastle	896	636	....	1,050	777	42	767	752
Rowan	496	517	33	412	384	3	745	236
Russell	512	450	41	804	697	21	436	515
Scott	1,196	1,625	1	1,531	2,037	126	1,961	897
Shelby	1,057	1,830	36	1,436	2,219	21	2,673	269
Simpson	768	1,143	214	859	1,525	58	1,717	362
Spencer	257	796	65	399	998	27	1,015	146
Taylor	511	446	594	792	1,059	63	1,264	260
Todd	1,143	1,001	32	1,555	1,622	38	1,569	782
Trigg	693	895	577	978	928	94	1,355	805
Trimble	197	1,097	6	247	1,195	23	835	402
Union	490	1,533	247	955	2,244	18	1,486	797
Warren	1,519	2,131	420	2,590	3,587	98	3,925	518
Washington	847	1,016	146	1,365	1,328	17	1,471	594
Wayne	1,098	990	102	1,107	1,108	28	1,803	303
Webster	609	971	984	1,034	1,626	16	1,868	566
Whitley	1,563	662	101	2,202	681	33	1,233	1,145
Wolfe	356	482	291	444	805	14	761	341
Woodford	1,000	1,099	2	1,217	1,387	34	1,929	167
Totals	116,087	144,168	25,631	155,134	183,800	5,552	213,950	74,446
Per cent.	41.16	49.85	8.86	44.99	53.32	1.51	.....	.....
Plurality	.....	28,081	.....	.....	28,666	.....	.....	.....
Total vote	.....	289,179	.....	.....	344,781	.....	288,396	.....

a Harris, Pro., 3,293; b Streeter (U. L.), 622.

## PREVIOUS VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1864	118,122	152,961	1,691	3,139	275,913
1872	106,306	149,068	11,499	258	267,731
1876	97,156	159,690	1,944	818	259,603
1878	88,766	99,995	2,373	.....	191,134
1880	39,566	115,889	.....	.....	155,455
1864	27,786	64,701	.....	.....	92,087

\* Charles O'Connor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN  
AUGUST, 1891.

Lieut.-Gov.—H. H. Houston (Rep.)	114,988
M. C. Alford (Dem.)	143,849
S. F. Smith (People's)	25,330
H. M. Winslow (Pro.)	3,043
Att'y-Gen.—L. J. Crawford (Rep.)	114,874
W. J. Hendrick (Dem.)	143,578
B. L. D. Guffy (People)	24,565
E. J. Polk (Pro.)	3,018
Auditor—Chas. Blanford (Rep.)	114,520
L. C. Norman (Dem.)	143,668
W. G. Fulkerson (People's)	25,413
W. W. Goddard (Pro.)	3,149
Treasurer—Eli Farmer (Rep.)	114,932
H. S. Hale (Dem.)	143,907

I. G. Sallee (People's)	25,509
J. M. Holmes (Pro.)	3,072
Supt. Pub. Inst.—L. V. Dodge (R.)	114,814
Ed. Porter Thompson (Dem.)	143,576
J. B. Secrest (Pro.)	22,594
A. B. Jones (Pro.)	3,008
Register, Land Office—	
W. J. A. Hardin (Rep.)	114,703
G. B. Swango (Dem.)	143,769
T. B. Harreld (People's)	25,607
Bradford McGregor (Pro.)	3,037
Clk C't Ap'ls—E. R. Blaine (Rep.)	111,319
Abram Addams (Dem.)	140,901
W. B. Ogden (People's)	20,999
R. S. Friend (Pro.)	2,882
John G. Blair	2,353

## 1891.—LEGISLATURE.—1889.

Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.
Republican	10 17 27 7 14 21
Democrat	29 69 98 31 86 117
Peoples'	1 12 13 .. ..
Ind. Dem.	1 1 .. ..

Many Democratic Senators and Representatives elected in 1891 are of Alliance sympathies.

## LOUISIANA.

PRESIDENT. GOV'R.

-a1888.-b1884.-Ap1,1888

Rep.Dem. Rep.Dem. Rep.Dem.

Parishes	Harri-Cleve-	Cleve-War-Nich-
(59)	son. land. Blaine. land. moth. ois.	
Acadia.....	4 607	149 1688
Ascension.....	890 1965 2034	821 1334 2715
Assumption.....	1045 2239 1804	1146 2159 1902
Auveyelles.....	607 1507	1100 1173 1310 2425
Blenville.....	1 988	99 816 37 1923
Bossier.....	172 2155	175 2000 95 4213
Caddo.....	125 2541	332 2077 324 4802
Calcasieu.....	273 1420	334 1410 708 2291
Caldwell.....	22 862	151 659 276 671
Cameron.....	12 203	55 201 2 402
Calahoula.....	328 733	473 508 885 992
Cliborne.....	16 1653	400 1663 768 2397
Concordia.....	466 2477	1716 332 145 4219
De Soto.....	2 1020	12 829 74 1865
E.B.'s Route.....	1835 1270 1260	1220 2606 1984
F. Carroll.....	374 1993	12-9 191 285 2680
E. Feliciana.....	7 826	234 960 5 2276
Franklin.....	26 556	31 765 4 987
Grant.....	95 584	95 211 402 582
Iberia.....	9 1591	1333 1499 590 1923
Iberville.....	2071 1116	2603 672 2610 1892
Jackson.....	519	659 7 963
Jefferson.....	1059 594	1003 273 1271 853
Lafayette.....	32 1373	844 1154 1234 1708
Lafourche.....	732 2335	1760 1818 1548 2702
Lincoln.....	842	4 1178 1273
Livingston.....	116 377	113 325 191 763
Madison.....	163 2523	851 381 3530
Morehouse.....	4 1286	203 1282 14 1584
Natchitoches.....	338 1599	466 1693 285 3373
Orleans.....	715 1457	6828 12335 1142 2734
Ouachita.....	4 2702	86 1895 5 2994
Plaquemines.....	1372 703	1409 653 1678 971
P'te Coupee.....	791 878	974 744 1465 1915
Rapides.....	402 3397	879 1748 449 4678

Counties	Harri-Cleve-	Cleve-War-Nich-
	son. land. Blaine. land. moth. ois.	
Red River.....	73 1479	83 486 78 1679
Richland.....	1090	182 773 63 1287
Sabine.....	642	593 2 1441
St. Bernard.....	350 561	348 247 396 904
St. Charles.....	1248 105	912 77 1377 172
St. Helena.....	77 393	224 339 375 846
St. James.....	1351 543	1452 371 2181 898
St. J. Bapt't.....	1094 399	1026 321 1216 939
St. Landry.....	574 1631	1680 1878 3278 3909
St. Martin.....	4 109	1106 654 1107 1624
St. Mary.....	1445 1781	3069 1003 1649 2885
St. Tam'ny.....	294 374	308 391 615 912
Tangipah'a.....	391 902	315 761 629 1249
Tensas.....	363 1787	697 2075 113 4627
Terr'bonne.....	1074 1481	2007 1378 2033 1687
Union.....	2033	190 1251 91 2369
Vermilion.....	160 977	517 812 619 1687
Vernon.....	588	472 917
Washington.....	79 417	75 375 271 763
Webster.....	42 1310	618 677 325 1506
W.B. Rouge.....	429 573	330 770 454 1712
W. Carroll.....	563	556 275 81 420
W. Feliciana.....	46 1795	2 6 967 377 1038
Winn.....	16 553	61 360 83 1196

Total.....	30,701	85,032	46,247	62,540	51,471	137,257
Percent.....	26.47	73.31	42.49	67.10	72.37	72.73
Plurality.....	54 231	15,737	85,786			
Total vote.....	115,978	109,345	188,728			
a Fisk, Pro., 160; scattering and blank, 85.						
b Scattering, 458.						

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Total.
1880.....	38,016	65,667	103,683
1876.....	75,315	70,503	145,823
1872.....	71,663	57,029	128,692
1868.....	33,263	80,225	113,488

## MAINE.

## -GOVERNOR-

	a1890.			b1888.		
	R p. Bur. leigh.	Dem. Thomp. son.	Pro. A. Clark.	Rep. Bur. leigh.	Dem. Put. nani.	Pro. Cush-ing.
Cumberland	9,556	6,962	455	10,317	9,327	537
York	7,102	4,906	2.0	7,838	6,661	261
Total	16,658	11,868	675	18,155	15,988	803
SECOND DISTRICT.						
Androscoggin	4,130	3,094	252	5,019	3,868	237
Franklin	2,006	1,229	57	2,584	1,618	62
Knox	2,686	2,569	130	3,297	3,133	101
Lincoln	2,302	1,520	111	2,842	2,318	92
Oxford	3,579	2,243	112	4,561	3,205	152
Sagadahoc	1,722	761	109	2,666	1,491	131
Total	16,425	11,416	771	20,969	15,633	775
THIRD DISTRICT.						
Hancock	3,081	1,871	88	4,440	2,734	67
Kennebec	5,311	3,020	272	7,734	4,931	250
Somerset	3,933	2,916	802	4,787	3,373	114
Waldo	2,940	2,955	91	3,556	3,168	109
Total	15,295	10,762	553	20,517	14,206	540
FOURTH DISTRICT.						
Aroostook	3,783	2,510	523	4,190	3,546	407
Penobscot	6,826	5,406	279	8,652	6,877	487
Piscataquis	1,768	1,113	81	2,165	1,540	71
Washington	3,459	2,250	99	4,750	3,560	39
Total	15,836	11,285	982	19,757	15,523	1,004
Grand total	64,214	45,331	2,981	79,398	61,350	3,122
Per cent	56.37	39.79	2.61	55.10	42.53	2.32
Plurality	18,883			18,018		
Total vote		113,828			144,087	

a I. R., Clark, Labor, 1,296; scattering, 6. b Simmons, Labor, 201; scattering, 10.



## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.		Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.
1888	73,734	50,481	1,344	2,691	128,250	1872	61,422	29,087	.....	.....	90,510
1884	72,209	52,140	3,953	2,100	130,462	1868	70,493	42,460	.....	.....	112,953
1880	74,039	65,171	4,408	93	143,853	1864	61,803	44,211	.....	.....	106,014
1876	66,300	49,917	668	.....	116,880						

## MARYLAND.

## GOVERNOR. GOVERNOR. CONTROLLER. PRESIDENT.

	1891.			1887.			1889.			1888.		
Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
(24.)	Van.	nort.	Brown.	gins.	Brooks.	son.	ington.	man.	Stone.	nison.	land.	Fisk.
Allegany	3741	3200	141	3893	2704	4208	2638	126	4072	3299	167	
Anne Arundel	2406	3397	101	2781	3081	3072	3237	92	2992	2979	114	
Baltimore City	26570	44107	1573	28192	34902	37790	41293	688	39559	44604	1252	
Baltimore County	3690	6776	454	6542	8369	4860	6526	431	5224	6464	443	
Calvert	747	895	12	1055	1067	1167	1011	28	1163	933	53	
Caroline	1395	1747	105	1466	1527	1487	1710	89	1490	1420	113	
Carroll	3448	3389	192	3382	3654	3349	3789	209	3674	3772	170	
Cecil	2195	2858	193	2577	2843	2463	2950	70	2879	2970	90	
Charles	1249	1628	...	1691	1766	1940	1508	10	1431	1430	12	
Dorchester	2613	2991	100	2461	2711	2525	2841	102	2602	2114	135	
Frederick	5219	5569	254	5481	5476	5432	5361	249	5822	5385	233	
Garrett	1446	1260	46	1430	1197	1377	1242	16	1533	1239	20	
Harford	2283	3148	187	2510	2935	2477	3103	98	2830	3408	175	
Howard	1307	1822	71	1339	1601	1607	1855	24	1521	1774	65	
Kent	1836	2200	103	2025	2146	2096	2239	55	2037	2062	89	
Montgomery	2440	3034	149	2436	3051	2617	1867	142	2712	3272	142	
Prince George	2308	2693	33	2546	2636	3289	2835	5	3019	3081	21	
Queen Anne	1509	2087	144	1505	2569	1643	2249	166	1738	2286	173	
St. Mary's	1466	1774	16	2228	2320	2124	1672	344	2072	1625	374	
Somerset	1746	1966	401	1787	1537	1828	1522	22	1772	1551	34	
Talbot	2139	2485	128	2244	2293	2226	2453	92	2282	2120	108	
Washington	4151	4355	172	4494	4048	4436	4027	168	4648	4234	205	
Wicomico	1464	2393	185	1263	2360	1250	2429	165	1441	2210	236	
Worcester	1030	1960	360	1299	2205	1264	2422	310	1473	1916	343	
Total	78,388	108,539	5,120	86,622	99,038	96,527	103,900	3,741	99,986	106,168	4,776	
Per cent.	40.83	56.51	2.66	45.81	52.12	47.28	50.89	1.83	47.41	50.33	2.26	
Plurality		30151			12416		7373			6182		
Total vote		191,947			190,076		204,168			210,921		

b Baldwin, Pro., 4,416.

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,

1891.

Controller—John McDonald, (Rep.)	78,403
Marion DeK. Smith (Dem.)	106,100
Joshua Levering (Pro.)	5,443
Attorney-Gen'l—G. M. Sharp (Rep.)	79,578
John P. Poe (Dem.)	105,382
Hosea B. Moulton (Pro.)	5,097
Clerk of Court of Appeals—Enoch B. Abel (Rep.)	78,666
J. Frank Ford (Dem.)	106,403
Levin S. Melson (Pro.)	5,044

## LEGISLATURE.

	1891.			1889.		
	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho.	Jt. bal.
Republicans	4	10	14	8	32	40
Democrats	22	78	100	18	59	77
Independent	3	3	...	...	...	...

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gbk.	Total.
1884	85,748	96,866	2,827	578	186,019
1880	73,515	93,706	...	...	172,221
1876	71,981	91,780	...	33	163,794
1872	66,760	67,687	...	...	134,447
1868	30,438	62,357	...	...	92,795
1864	40,153	32,739	...	...	72,892

Six proposed Constitutional Amendments were voted on. Five were adopted and one rejected.

No. 1—Giving the Governor power to disapprove any item or items of bills appropriating moneys was adopted. Yeas, 50,101; nays, 22,127.

No. 2—Relating to the charter of corporations was adopted. Yeas, 47,670; nays, 22,871.

No. 3—Relating to taxation and authorizing an income tax, was defeated. Yeas, 32,211; nays, 38,118.

No. 4—Relating to County Commissioners, authorizing the Legislature to fix their terms, not exceeding six years, was adopted. Yeas, 42,140; nays, 26,696.

No. 5—Authorizing the Board of Public Works, under regulations to be passed by the General Assembly, to sell the State's interest in work of internal improvement, and also its interest in any banking corporation, was adopted. Yeas, 35,182; nays, 33,447.

No. 6—Relating to the taxation of personal property was adopted. Yeas, 35,340; nays, 31,139.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## GOVERNOR.

1890									PRESIDENT.								
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Counties	Brack-	Rus.	Black-	Counties	Brack-	Rus.	Black-	Counties	Brack-	Rus.	Black-	Counties	Brack-	Rus.	Black-	Counties	Brack-
(14.)	ett.	sell.	mer.	(14.)	ett.	sell.	mer.	(14.)	ett.	sell.	mer.	(14.)	ett.	sell.	mer.	(14.)	ett.
B'nstable...	1,798	741	210	1,854	725	239	3,352	1,056	221	3,371	1,045	180	1,045	180	1,045	180	1,045
Berkshire...	5,138	5,706	668	4,728	5,394	723	6,798	9,107	415	6,826	6,073	40	6,073	40	6,073	40	6,073
Bristol ..	8,808	7,620	883	8,216	6,540	1,025	14,434	8,974	610	14,570	8,985	55	8,985	55	8,985	55	8,985
Dukes ...	348	146	107	299	109	84	553	203	125	570	199	119	570	199	570	199	570
Essex ...	20,236	19,096	2,039	18,806	15,563	2,043	27,098	20,203	1,201	27,560	19,890	1,178	27,560	19,890	1,178	27,560	19,890
Franklin...	2,579	2,292	450	2,537	2,345	517	4,101	2,868	383	4,100	2,854	381	4,100	2,854	381	4,100	2,854
Hampden...	7,370	8,644	898	6,318	7,654	1,058	9,516	9,188	514	9,577	9,181	510	9,577	9,181	510	9,577	9,181
Hampshire...	3,196	3,213	626	2,723	2,901	692	4,712	3,409	335	4,731	3,405	325	4,731	3,405	325	4,731	3,405
Middlesex...	27,568	28,109	2,279	25,664	23,486	2,756	34,772	28,976	1,664	35,768	28,624	1,519	35,768	28,624	1,519	35,768	28,624
Nantucket	291	173	32	299	173	27	485	16	14	487	215	15	487	215	15	487	215
Norfolk...	7,919	8,324	768	7,405	6,981	882	10,556	8,751	502	10,770	8,729	446	10,770	8,729	446	10,770	8,729
Plymouth...	6,100	5,330	632	5,674	4,465	824	9,211	6,181	624	9,366	6,093	618	9,366	6,093	618	9,366	6,093
Suffolk ...	21,956	34,837	1,720	25,044	29,724	1,748	30,428	38,692	1,203	31,191	38,923	921	31,191	38,923	921	31,191	38,923
Worcester...	18,147	16,276	2,242	17,790	14,522	2,460	24,331	17,956	1,563	25,005	17,939	1,501	25,005	17,939	1,501	25,005	17,939
Total.....	131,454	140,507	13,654	127,357	120,582	15,108	180,849	152,785	9,374	183,892	151,858	8,704	183,892	151,858	8,704	183,892	151,858
Per cent....	46.07	49.20	4.73	48.42	45.81	5.74	52.70	44.52	2.75	53.38	44.10	2.52	53.38	44.10	2.52	53.38	44.10
Plurality .....	9,053	.....	.....	6,775	.....	.....	28,069	.....	.....	32,037	.....	.....	32,037	.....	.....	32,037	.....
Total vote .....	285,526	.....	.....	263,047	.....	.....	343,114	.....	.....	344,448	.....	.....	344,448	.....	.....	344,448	.....
a Scattering, 11.	.....	.....	.....	b Scattering, 64.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c Scattering, 111.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1884.....	146,724	122,352	34,305	303,381
1880.....	165,205	111,960	5,347	282,512
1876.....	150,063	108,777	779	259,619
1872.....	133,472	59,260	.....	192,732
1868.....	136,477	59,408	.....	195,885
1864.....	126,742	48,745	.....	175,489

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR  
IN 1891 AND 1890, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS. (Unofficial.)

1891				1890			
Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Rus.	Kim.	Brack-		Rus.	Kim.	Brack-
	sell.	ball.	ett.		sell.	mer.	ett.
1..11,099	11,976	925	9,949	1..11,378	1,511	.....	.....
2..11,933	11,788	720	10,636	2..10,743	1,555	.....	.....
3..12,128	11,501	715	10,553	3..9,924	1,155	.....	.....
4..13,395	11,656	883	12,466	4..10,972	1,364	.....	.....
5..10,724	12,479	420	10,205	5..12,151	790	.....	.....
6..12,728	11,460	668	12,019	6..9,975	1,149	.....	.....
7..13,721	12,541	745	11,596	7..11,232	1,099	.....	.....
8..11,410	11,762	513	10,009	8..10,702	762	.....	.....
9..6,859	13,526	260	5,952	9..12,163	512	.....	.....
10..8,972	15,859	289	7,241	10..13,287	555	.....	.....
11..13,109	11,569	695	11,283	11..13,398	1,065	.....	.....
12..14,088	12,787	650	11,169	12..10,088	1,070	.....	.....
13..9,903	8,133	670	8,376	13..6,550	967	.....	.....
Total	150,169	151,037	8,162	131,454	140,563	13,564	.....

## AGGREGATE VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1891.

GOVERNOR.	
Charles H. Allen, Rep.....	151,515
William E. Russell, Dem.....	157,932
Henry Winn, People's.....	1,772
Harry W. Robinson, Soc. Lab.....	1,429
Charles E. Kimball, Pro.....	8,968

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

William H. Hall, Rep.....	157,216
John W. Corcoran, Dem.....	145,865
William J. Shields, People's.....	2,399
George R. Peare, Soc. Lab.....	1,471
Augustus R. Smith, Pro.....	9,346

## SECRETARY OF STATE.

William M. Olin, Rep.....	153,586
Elbridge Cushman, Dem.....	138,202
Joseph D. Cadle, People's.....	3,709
Edward W. Theinert, Soc. Lab.....	1,607
Alfred W. Richardson, Pro.....	10,890

## TREASURER OF STATE.

George A. Marden, Rep.....	152,915
James S. Ginnell, Dem.....	138,760
Thomas A. Watson, People's.....	2,871
Charles Friede, Soc. Lab.....	2,220
Samuel B. Shapleigh, Pro.....	10,454

## AUDITOR OF STATE.

John W. Kimball, Rep.....	150,697
William D. T. Trefry, Dem.....	137,928
William O. Wakefield, People's.....	2,559
Squire E. Putney, Soc. Lab.....	2,525
William O. Armstrong, Pro.....	11,707

## ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

Albert E. Pillsbury, Rep.....	151,182
George M. Stearns, Dem.....	138,865
Herbert McIntosh, People's.....	3,388
James Waldoock, Soc. Lab.....	1,539
Wolcott Hamlin, Pro.....	10,590

EXECUTIVE COUNCILORS—SEVEN  
REPUBLICANS, ONE DEMOCRAT.

An amendment to the Constitution abolishing the polltax as a prerequisite for voting was adopted by a majority of 91,377. The vote was 144,931 for, 53,554 against.

An amendment fixing the number of members necessary to constitute a quorum in each branch of the General Court was adopted by a majority of 123,093. The vote was 152,688 for, 29,590 against.

## LEGISLATURE.

1891		Joint		1890		Joint	
Sen.	Ho. ball't.	Sen.	Ho. ball't.	Sen.	Ho. ball't.	Sen.	Ho. ball't.
Republicans .....	24	149	173	20	141	161	.....
Democrats .....	16	90	106	20	98	118	.....
Prohibition .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....



## MICHIGAN.

## a SUPREME JUDGE.

## b GOVERNOR.

## c PRESIDENT.

1891-April-  
Rep. Dem. Indus. Pro.1890-  
Rep. Dem. Indus. Pro.1888-  
Rep. Dem. U.L. Pro.

Counties. (83)	Mont-gomery.	Champ-son.	kin-Dodge.	Tur-nar.	Wi-nans.	Bel-den.	Par-tridge.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.	Street-er.	Fisk.
Alcona .....	358	254	26	459	387	4	11	645	502	6	7
Alger .....	190	79	....	279	46	....	4	284	162	....	10
Allegan .....	3,090	2,680	283	3,471	3,135	480	772	5,078	3,829	135	721
Alpena .....	979	1,351	....	1,254	1,460	5	81	1,486	1,504	44	116
Antrim .....	903	720	....	803	608	22	252	1,305	881	....	114
Arenac .....	306	284	259	247	386	330	19	357	261	462	41
Baraga .....	302	423	....	434	461	....	11	389	406	....	4
Barry .....	2,417	1,979	135	2,359	2,175	78	517	3,212	2,676	167	391
Bay .....	2,645	4,242	202	3,216	5,152	232	191	4,378	5,386	127	121
Benzie .....	560	340	....	447	289	2	137	710	412	17	94
Berrien .....	2,780	2,929	....	3,929	4,206	196	572	5,128	4,687	29	468
Branch .....	2,439	1,315	761	2,612	1,650	1,015	964	4,098	2,739	63	503
Calhoun .....	3,688	3,187	11	3,651	3,584	113	1,099	5,732	4,358	159	613
Cass .....	1,970	1,791	227	170	2,513	2,474	7	390	2,929	2,564	11
Charlevoix .....	988	704	....	1,025	667	60	128	1,270	874	1	95
Cheboygan .....	732	1,085	....	953	1,274	11	68	1,110	1,237	8	76
Chippewa .....	748	616	....	943	865	6	5	1,055	909	....	82
Clare .....	405	524	....	604	749	17	137	905	912	12	57
Clinton .....	2,642	2,193	142	199	2,620	2,820	42	3,493	3,248	91	348
Crawford .....	203	210	....	285	350	....	6	436	479	1	9
Delta .....	1,151	1,255	....	1,174	1,454	7	69	1,587	1,332	....	11
Eaton .....	3,107	2,014	850	294	3,395	2,539	1,087	4,624	3,266	376	607
Emmet .....	955	828	1	51	825	962	10	94	1,056	....	106
Genesee .....	3,584	2,536	297	498	3,507	3,654	81	933	5,404	3,904	20
Gladwin .....	364	209	....	2	406	286	12	35	525	357	2
Gogebic .....	2,212	1,155	....	4	1,465	1,036	6	60	1,367	1,112	....
G'd Traverse .....	1,288	773	86	140	1,217	701	116	306	1,859	925	8
Gratiot .....	2,740	1,832	199	275	2,747	2,283	219	557	3,667	2,854	68
Hillsdale .....	2,934	2,129	205	394	3,383	2,671	471	781	4,959	3,035	140
Houghton .....	2,250	2,145	....	123	2,496	2,085	27	183	3,012	2,696	....
Huron .....	1,375	1,939	562	115	1,391	1,980	558	171	1,608	1,987	857
Ingham .....	3,253	3,480	623	367	3,581	3,874	924	691	4,547	4,782	112
Ionia .....	3,330	2,950	63	172	3,712	3,737	10	439	4,436	3,786	9
Iosco .....	976	1,055	15	106	1,419	1,417	8	90	1,505	1,639	53
Iron .....	759	372	....	8	833	897	1	33	698	520	....
Isabella .....	1,159	1,119	166	100	1,553	1,520	315	243	2,154	1,841	16
Isle Royal .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson .....	3,561	3,904	547	445	3,733	4,503	1,067	749	5,646	5,170	164
Kalamazoo .....	3,393	2,787	206	289	4,250	3,768	198	556	5,437	3,950	38
Kalkaska .....	585	268	....	78	565	326	10	179	798	400	5
Kent .....	8,021	8,306	67	648	9,774	11,833	83	1,694	12,811	11,865	21,252
Keweenaw .....	310	90	....	....	290	79	9	22	411	185	....
Lake .....	544	439	13	42	586	585	2	99	1,061	806	2
Lapeer .....	2,577	2,398	8	218	2,429	2,407	18	554	3,062	2,914	25
Leelanaw .....	589	474	5	24	570	362	9	149	899	673	....
Lenawee .....	4,108	4,238	38	561	4,977	5,267	60	1,306	6,475	5,670	21
Livingston .....	1,942	2,015	505	248	1,899	2,370	684	447	2,706	2,842	119
Luce .....	228	83	4	7	243	235	....	10	212	172	....
Mackinac .....	353	728	....	8	322	776	8	33	625	913	....
Macomb .....	2,084	2,708	....	152	2,483	3,026	18	285	3,245	3,708	3
Manistee .....	903	1,747	....	114	1,615	1,854	5	266	1,668	2,328	44
Manitou .....	....	....	....	....	9	97	....	....	3	141	....
Marquette .....	3,862	1,357	....	179	3,017	1,864	14	580	4,512	2,105	....
Mason .....	1,062	1,063	....	26	1,165	1,346	17	184	1,697	1,573	4
Mecosta .....	1,633	1,211	4	168	1,520	1,226	232	361	2,604	1,793	10
Menominee .....	1,644	1,809	1	313	2,112	2,057	27	272	3,156	2,228	48
Midland .....	793	786	2	114	867	776	185	106	1,386	1,148	83
Missaukee .....	418	387	....	24	455	533	2	89	632	572	2
Monroe .....	2,081	2,840	....	215	2,251	3,163	8	384	3,430	3,940	15
Montcalm .....	2,648	1,997	....	266	3,032	2,446	41	515	4,480	3,495	46
Montmorency .....	177	156	....	....	249	217	2	10	235	237	....
Muskegon .....	2,465	2,334	81	316	2,937	3,278	14	578	4,521	3,526	191
Newaygo .....	1,408	1,269	10	212	1,713	1,458	160	339	2,448	1,932	100
Oakland .....	3,752	4,047	113	397	4,244	4,784	147	714	5,389	5,411	2
Oceana .....	1,225	1,090	42	314	1,125	1,361	9	664	1,726	1,426	23
Ogemaw .....	517	440	48	3	504	509	4	91	620	579	49
Ontonagon .....	236	445	....	11	363	588	....	9	308	542	....
Osceola .....	1,625	990	24	287	968	1,006	16	466	1,882	1,090	9
Oscoda .....	199	144	....	6	327	252	4	8	277	295	....
Otsego .....	420	288	....	34	564	456	1	62	573	434	14
Ottawa .....	2,677	2,337	18	178	2,965	3,109	19	316	4,302	3,191	57
Presque Isle .....	293	473	....	12	332	400	4	12	408	484	....
Roscommon .....	128	148	....	5	189	286	....	10	360	358	1

Counties.	Mont-Champ-gem-ry. lin.	At-son.Dodge.	Tur-ber.	Wi-nans.	B-I. Par-son.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.	Street-Fisk.				
Saginaw .....	5,594	7,623	230	5,450	7,395	26	563	6,723	8,923	51	325	
Sauk .....	1,898	1,965	350	352	2,015	1,897	104	482	2,940	2,434	72	245
Schoolcraft .....	411	355	40	442	579	9	95	590	589	...	55	
Shiawassee .....	2,399	2,117	201	377	2,723	2,890	361	762	4,007	3,186	12	513
St. Clair .....	4,051	4,673	2	135	3,922	4,826	9	379	5,419	5,285	20	326
St. Joseph .....	1,947	1,732	816	173	2,394	2,387	1,126	320	3,372	3,217	203	180
Tuscola .....	2,263	1,707	704	229	2,477	1,941	1,033	412	3,888	3,112	72	295
Van Buren .....	2,572	1,568	289	261	2,811	1,962	882	542	4,783	2,986	13	458
Washtenaw .....	3,060	4,214	51	291	3,313	5,201	41	599	4,549	5,482	14	543
Wayne .....	9,992	13,233	487	15,867	21,521	65	486	21,326	25,976	23	877	
Wexford .....	835	651	22	184	909	776	3	241	1,437	1,065	1	160
Total .....	153,211	148,271	9,256	14,144	172,205	183,725	13,198	28,651	236,547	213,499	4,555	20,504
Per cent .....	47.15	45.63	2.81	4.38	43.32	46.18	3.20	7.21	49.63	45.03	0.95	4.39
Plurality .....	4,940					11,520			22,918			
Total vote .....		324,903				397,826			476,273			
a Scattering, 21. b Scattering, 47. c Imperfect and scattering, 917.												

## OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN, APRIL, 1891.

## REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Henry Howard, Rep. ....	153,250	Charles E. Scott, Indus. ....	9,305
Peter N. Cook, Rep. ....	153,091	Daniel P. Denning, Dem. ....	9,287
Arthur M. Clark, Dem. ....	148,299	Charles K. Perrine, Pro. ....	14,121
Charles S. Williams, Dem. ....	147,281	Henry A. Reynolds, Pro. ....	14,112

A constitutional amendment relative to raising the salary of the Attorney-General from \$800 to \$2,500 a year was ratified—yeas, 70,248; nays, 69,631; scattering, 4; total, 139,933.

At an election in the Vth Congressional District, November 3, 1891, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. Melbourne H. Ford, the Hon. Charles E. Belknap, Republican, received 14,652 votes; John S. Lawrence, Democrat, 13,150; Edward Huchins, People's, 3,687; Henry Shultes, Prohibition, 1,156. At the election of November, 1890, the

vote was: Watkins, Republican, 20,153; Ford, Democrat, 22,451; Briggs, Prohibition, 2,587.

The Legislature elected in 1890, after changes by seating and unseating, now stands:

	Sen.	Ho.
Republican .....	12	34
Democrat .....	20	66

## MINNESOTA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties (50).	1890				1888			
	Rep.	Mer. Wi-	F.A. Pro.	Rep. Dem.	Pink-Har-	Ham-ri-	son-land.	
Aitkin .....	299	276	169	5	408	185		
Anoka .....	1019	703	101	91	1323	808		
Becker .....	867	421	554	113	1361	511		
Beltrami .....	80	5	12	...	...	...		
Benton .....	200	558	392	17	527	762		
Big Stone .....	522	394	338	...	641	446		
Blue Earth .....	3309	1856	1202	222	3307	2761		
Brown .....	1115	1177	801	16	1285	1489		
Carlton .....	612	251	414	20	925	439		
Cass .....	991	1892	299	18	1486	1886		
Cass .....	201	97	7	4	474	236		
Chippewa .....	473	415	514	71	820	506		
Chisago .....	1182	291	236	77	1481	410		
Clay .....	613	370	1210	1	1547	972		
Cook .....	33	9	...	...	24	29		
Cottonw'd .....	392	127	563	47	730	273		
Crow Wing .....	661	402	396	24	1144	699		
Dakota .....	817	2019	1043	139	1664	2373		
Dodge .....	948	427	690	112	1530	805		
Douglas .....	736	286	1463	118	1744	661		
Faribault .....	1640	818	334	119	2176	1034		
Fillmore .....	2133	1400	879	311	3428	1759		
Freeborn .....	1562	490	1025	86	2415	973		
Goodhue .....	2731	1515	657	328	3813	1721		
Grant .....	314	176	972	61	899	315		
Hennepin .....	11006	14044	6510	1701	21212	15042		
Houston .....	1124	1195	587	74	1624	1376		
Hubbard .....	81	83	200	5	169	181		
Isanti .....	625	103	259	204	924	159		
Itasca .....	381	274	3	...	58	105		
Jackson .....	434	504	595	35	1018	476		

Counties.	Mer. Wil-	Pink-Har-Cleve-
Counties.	ham. son.Owen.	ham. rison.land.
Kanabec.....	190 109	21 124 162 82
Kandiyohi.....	1050 406	915 246 1930 472
Kittson.....	374 47	694 .... 607 360
Lac qui P'le.....	473 178	1244 41 1298 540
Lake.....	219 103	17 60 222 89
Le Seur.....	1384 2038	539 112 1817 2121
Lincoln.....	219 121	650 51 594 400
Lyon.....	605 404	714 66 1138 475
McLeod.....	862 1614	414 73 1323 1827
Marshall.....	487 91	1393 15 1166 426
Martin.....	809 358	429 73 1170 485
Meeker.....	1241 1084	528 173 1799 1231
Mill Lacs.....	392 178	167 18 414 229
Morrison.....	846 1325	369 .... 1042 1404
Mower.....	1652 1100	653 40 2373 1343
Murray.....	432 238	706 20 782 492
Nicollet.....	1066 867	582 25 1383 1201
Nobles.....	611 498	423 57 386 682
Norman.....	309 182	1046 144 1162 356
Olmsted.....	1836 1922	333 72 2432 2094
Orter Tail.....	1496 1042	3179 131 3874 1770
Pine.....	502 414	21 34 487 431
Pipestone.....	426 113	586 21 668 305
Polk.....	683 874	4281 38 3095 1711
Pope.....	445 161	946 36 1268 390
Ramsey.....	8956 11461	1506 1017 12163 13095
Redwood.....	849 378	463 94 1018 540
Renville.....	1092 771	1200 97 1993 1070
Rice.....	1838 1670	857 180 2312 2195
Rock.....	626 238	500 22 1001 325
St. Louis.....	3210 2098	1303 182 4920 1916
Scott.....	703 2061	71 18 805 2092
Sherburne.....	535 232	282 12 790 437
Sibley.....	1023 1313	515 13 1380 1437
Stearns.....	1245 3915	889 69 2173 4747
Steele.....	1190 1134	212 77 1488 1201



Counties.	Mer- riam.	Wil- son.	Owen.	Pink- ham.	Har- rison.	Cleve- land.
Stevens....	453	242	585	21	679	475
Swift.....	468	577	890	45	1099	743
Todd.....	962	725	777	29	1508	870
Traverse...	278	288	579	8	544	452
Wabasha...	1382	1781	273	95	1639	2034
Wadena....	324	268	283	24	601	337
Waseca....	705	904	790	120	1498	1170
Wash'g't'n	1806	1774	1017	59	2764	2017
Watsonwan.	621	278	433	42	928	326
Wilkin....	314	226	393	5	516	359
Winona....	2090	3562	225	103	3176	3738
Wright....	2157	2125	316	308	2877	2133
Y'll'w Med.	539	223	763	92	1175	316

Total..... 88111 85844 58514 8424 124292 104385

Per cent... 36.57 33.65 24.29 3.40 54.12 39.64

Plurality. 2,267 ..... 38,107

Total vote. .... 240,893 ..... 263,285

bStreeter (Lab.) 1,097; Flisk (Pro.), 15,311

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884.....	111,685	70,065	3,533	4,634	190,017
1880.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	150,771
1876.....	72,962	48,799	2,389	144	124,294
1872.....	55,117	34,423	.....	.....	89,640
1868.....	43,545	28,075	.....	.....	71,620
1864.....	25,060	17,375	.....	.....	42,435

#### MISSISSIPPI.

At the State election in Mississippi in 1891 three Railroad Commissioners were chosen by general ticket. The vote was small. There was no opposition to the Democratic candidates. The registration also was small, though the "understanding" clause of the Constitution was not rigidly enforced in the registration. Forty-five Senators and 133 As-semblymen were chosen—all regular Democrats, except 3 Republicans 1 Greenbacker and 7 Independents.

#### MISSOURI.

##### JUDGE SUP. CT. PRESIDENT.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	U.L.
(115).	lins.	Gantt.	Jones.	son.	land.	er.
Adair.....	1876	1296	572	2228	1531	36
Andrew.....	1894	1709	2	1976	1691	8
Atchison.....	1053	1180	1086	1554	1465	308
Adrain.....	786	2774	5	1503	3152	23
Barry.....	1949	2127	218	1904	1963	351
Barton.....	1330	1841	539	1543	1883	412
Bates.....	916	3174	2670	2674	3556	633
Benton.....	1501	1304	124	1704	1374	53
Bolinger.....	1081	1376	7	1090	1303	5
Boone.....	748	3993	2	1512	4069	26
Buchanan.....	446	5576	118	5011	6369	159
Butler.....	913	1246	.....	857	1189	42
Caldwell.....	1755	1527	34	1853	1528	75
Callaway.....	1145	3803	.....	1624	3912	9
Camden.....	966	824	111	1056	675	225
CGirard.....	2133	2046	161	2198	1894	195
Carroll.....	2659	3010	288	2920	2906	183
Carter.....	409	602	.....	292	455	.....
Cass.....	1573	2822	201	2925	3015	20
Cedar.....	1275	1102	319	1424	1434	404
Chariton.....	1481	2999	9	2345	3452	88
Christian.....	1462	604	698	1541	795	459
Clark.....	1700	1898	1	1724	1791	.....
Clay.....	749	3953	245	1103	3628	1
Clinton.....	1415	2346	27	1632	2167	100
Cole.....	1598	1813	4	1709	1824	8
Cooper.....	2105	2684	50	2416	2685	30

Counties.	Mul- lins.	Gantt.	Harri- Cleve- Street- Jones son.	land.	er.
Crawford.....	1191	1208	....	1255	1172 2
Dade.....	1495	1235	649	1741	1749 266
Dallas.....	1090	589	605	1169	706 485
Davies.....	1888	2379	305	2049	2320 239
DeKalb.....	1340	1566	235	1598	1573 61
Dent.....	758	1254	....	957	1174 55
Douglas.....	1115	387	812	1304	177 634
Dunklin.....	347	1885	....	719	1838 ....
Franklin.....	3061	2544	1	3261	2579 10
Gasconade.....	1636	514	....	1735	556 4
Gentry.....	1339	2095	549	1623	2042 129
Greene.....	1288	3999	798	4934	3985 722
Grundy.....	1973	1152	116	2344	1363 37
Harrison.....	2263	1664	122	2418	1722 147
Henry.....	1570	3072	890	2634	3289 217
Hickory.....	1002	641	72	1076	628 164
Holt.....	1668	1194	1	1831	1432 55
Howard.....	626	2297	....	1278	2578 1
Howell.....	1235	1483	360	1370	1506 300
Iron.....	528	897	6	662	1004 94
Jackson.....	8943	12467	409	14850	15663 295
Jasper.....	3883	3651	1207	4522	3685 975
Jefferson.....	2092	2579	6	2228	2438 13
Johnson.....	2441	3223	33	2895	3183 82
Knox.....	1244	1662	85	1372	1661 46
Laclede.....	1202	1209	511	1274	1030 518
Lafayette.....	2000	3586	....	2819	3865 95
Lawrence.....	2475	2378	594	2460	2181 505
Lewis.....	1161	2291	3	1412	2268 ....
Lincoln.....	1277	2408	....	1628	2380 ....
Linn.....	2315	2386	308	2505	2588 252
Livingston.....	1623	2100	694	2031	2082 609
McDonald.....	812	1178	103	802	1069 236
Macon.....	2883	3702	6	2830	3293 164
Madison.....	521	1026	2	685	1118 35
Maries.....	377	972	....	539	1055 38
Marion.....	1372	2781	14	2294	3365 128
Mercer.....	1771	1095	7	1921	1097 17
Miller.....	1441	1226	....	1596	1195 39
Mississippi.....	668	1117	1	787	1312 2
Moniteau.....	1225	1336	702	1448	1436 397
Monroe.....	449	3587	....	983	3873 12
Montgomery.....	1690	2077	7	1906	1989 7
Morgan.....	1250	1389	3	1260	1362 2
N. Madrid.....	111	707	....	352	1114 ....
Newton.....	1698	2005	470	1787	1969 533
Nodaway.....	2623	2916	1143	3016	2989 446
Oregon.....	294	1092	115	360	1157 2
Osage.....	1439	1239	....	1446	1190 ....
Ozark.....	867	459	....	884	434 172
Pemiscot.....	40	578	....	168	599 ....
Perry.....	1192	1314	....	1198	1284 49
Petrus.....	3060	3539	83	3393	3369 99
Phelps.....	843	1364	....	685	1183 305
Pike.....	1968	3295	21	2729	3493 11
Platte.....	766	2944	....	1010	2727 1
Polk.....	1719	1320	926	2100	1794 325
Pulaski.....	646	1058	....	662	1048 59
Putnam.....	1955	1110	11	1985	1045 33
Ralls.....	506	1813	....	816	1942 4
Randolph.....	1051	3148	52	1890	3481 120
Ray.....	1281	3142	391	1796	3182 75
Reynolds.....	206	753	....	259	862 2
Ripley.....	385	835	136	507	805 77
St. Charles.....	2361	2258	22	2668	2381 12
St. Clair.....	1363	1542	516	1635	1698 321
St. Francis.....	1231	2016	....	1445	2214 56
St. Gen.....	703	1158	4	776	1167 51
St. Louis.....	3906	2360	....	4116	2707 1
Saline.....	1351	4018	546	2684	4387 202
Schuyler.....	897	1390	9	1042	1329 20
Scotland.....	1136	1705	10	1226	1680 9
Scott.....	538	1389	....	629	1882 ....
Shannon.....	303	866	173	423	828 30
Shelby.....	810	2129	6	1102	2105 13
Stoddard.....	1005	1885	....	1064	1919 2
Stone.....	764	313	22	854	303 105
Sullivan.....	2122	2103	....	2021	1948 6

Counties.	Mul- lins.	Harri-Cleve-Street- Gantt. Jones. son. land. cr.
Taney	841 474	4 827 471 93
Texas	933 1797	384 1161 1813 335
Vernon	1221 3229	741 2252 4057 257
Warren	1420 600	73 1498 589 46
Wash'g'n.	1153 1437	1222 1336 1
Wayne	903 1419	1001 1428
Webster	1350 1416	279 1441 1286 266
Worth	629 806	102 771 789 137
Wright	1309 614	764 1372 771 538
St. Louis Cy	21273 24714	342 33676 27401 1799
Total	188223 250011	25114 236253 261954 18589
Per cent.	40.47 53.84	6.48 45.31 50.24 3.56
Plurality	61788	25701
Total vote	464,336	521,336
a Reuben D. Robinson (Pro.), 988.		
b Fisk (Pro.), 4,540.		

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total
1854	202,929	235,988	2,153	441,070
1860	153,567	208,609	35,135	397,311
1876	145,029	203,077	3,498	351,604
1872	119,196	151,434	2,429	273,059
1868	86,800	65,628		152,488
1864	72,750	31,678		104,428
* Charles O'Connor.				

## MONTANA.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

Counties, (16).	a1890		1889	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep. Dem.
	Carter.	Dixon.	bley.	Carter. nis.
Beaverhead	659	464	23	878 666
Cascade	890	768	23	928 775
Choteau	330	313	7	626 597
Custer	340	279	26	653 489
Dawson	161	139	11	281 242
Deer Lodge	1,767	2,447	25	2,791 2,929
Fergus	510	322	4	773 522
Gallatin	539	783	46	788 902
Jefferson	765	774	12	1,211 1,166
Le's & Cl'ke	1,892	1,990	82	2,690 2,606
Madison	679	651	9	744 665
Meagher	727	673	12	740 667
Missoula	1,626	1,692	35	1,710 1,529
Park	829	590	19	1,132 802
Silver Bow	3,104	3,296	48	3,566 3,456
Yellowstone	310	330	7	415 265
Total	15,128	15,411	389	19,926 18,278
Per cent.	48.65	49.56	1.25	51.64 48.36
Plurality	283			1,648
Total vote	31,090			38,204

a Field, Labor, 162.

## NEBRASKA.

## JUDGE SUP. CT. b PRESID'T.

Counties, (90)	1891		1888	
	Rep.	Ind. Pro.	Rep.	Dem. Pro.
	Ed- ten.	Har- ger-bend- ri-Cleve-		
Adams	1253	1240	137	1929 1282 375
Antelope	639	956	73	1412 583 153
Banner	146	173	22	
Blaine	78	90	17	146 96 11
Boone	729	862	77	1188 598 58
Box Butte	439	489	41	718 557 46
Boyd	521	23	30	
Brown	297	329	30	1075 512 45
Buffalo	1499	1633	134	2324 1375 172

Counties.	Post.	Blt- Ed-ten-Har- ger-bend-ri-Cleve-		Flsk
		ton.	er. son.	
Butler	1150	1123	106	1478 1495 226
Burt	820	894	121	1627 613 112
Cass	1956	1307	156	3441 2918 111
Cedar	453	644	46	586 640 16
Chase	277	268	27	734 416 49
Cheyenne	403	379	47	1689 1112 91
Cherry	429	512	43	749 514 41
Clay	1017	1300	113	2099 995 303
Colfax	836	675	41	829 1036 83
Cuming	963	567	67	1638 1316 96
Custer	1465	1839	160	2778 1501 195
Dakota	408	540	45	706 896 6
Dawes	778	637	75	1128 656 34
Dawson	890	968	49	1087 614 72
Deuel	237	239	33	
Dixon	569	637	119	818 628 112
Dodge	1638	1023	161	1853 2245 178
Douglas	12317	5739	364	10237 9918 430
Dundy	325	333	36	546 290 66
Fillmore	1064	1386	121	1923 1313 140
Franklin	549	661	49	890 538 108
Frontier	449	754	33	1043 587 68
Furnas	524	817	46	1317 617 85
Gage	2610	1833	328	3563 2341 327
Garfield	144	168	8	235 123 6
Gosper	143	369	22	668 368 24
Grant	40	61	6	42 49
Greely	344	549	30	519 608 1
Hall	1379	1135	94	1907 1509 93
Hamilton	1015	1076	118	1730 988 140
Harlan	431	757	76	1010 431 200
Hayes	314	319	24	516 320 7
Hitchcock	350	548	25	826 436 28
Holt	1152	1147	106	1990 1529 170
Hooker	18	49	3	
Howard	528	930	54	916 963 30
Jefferson	1002	1012	145	1742 1001 126
Jehonson	892	733	140	1252 917 116
Kearney	715	843	110	1056 667 113
Keith	138	228		319 263 21
Keya Paha	255	377	20	636 338 56
Kimball	106	63	16	
Knox	637	781	96	1028 766 69
Lancaster	4269	3158	514	5677 3508 780
Lincoln	802	879	62	1154 726 18
Logan	116	133	4	206 148 1
Loup	103	108	11	204 58 1
Madison	1107	1006	123	1392 1147 100
McPherson	25	43		
Merrick	707	747	86	1136 628 273
Nance	489	621	39	645 369 98
Nemaha	949	904	126	1427 1094 132
Nuckolls	577	914	63	1251 742 167
Otoe	1361	1319	188	1039 2135 251
Pawnee	1014	691	133	1297 615 148
Perkins	263	414	21	645 402 17
Pierce	346	531	33	428 449 22
Phelps	396	813	103	1238 355 185
Platte	1448	1154	68	1240 1627 91
Polk	507	1111	92	951 480 175
Red Willow	756	705	62	1153 565 64
Richardson	1468	1249	150	2084 1888 128
Rock	291	206	32	
Saline	1466	1417	221	2109 1747 293
Sarpy	528	520	65	658 874 71
Saunders	1506	2006	183	2141 1805 369
Scotts Bluff	213	153	18	
Seward	1196	1223	88	1801 1659 104
Sheridan	618	968	112	1008 699 81
Sherman	314	593	24	706 560 42
Sioux	152	222	21	286 292 6
Stanton	437	322	46	442 467 9
Thayer	955	1027	90	1391 1060 83
Thomas	60	39	8	80 78 3
Thurston	282	162	25	
Valley	463	676	52	829 525 132



Counties.	Post.	Ed-ger-son.	ten-ber-er.	Har-rl-Cleve.	son-land.Fisk.	Blaine-land.
Washington	925	710	118	1302	971	147
Wayne	442	407	62	616	433	31
Webster	730	981	89	1316	749	123
Wheeler	133	157	6	293	126	2
York	1517	1422	113	2253	1111	179
Total	76,447	72,311	7,322	108,425	80,552	9,429
Per cent.	48.97	46.34	4.69	53.51	39.75	4.65
Plurality	4,133			27,873		

Total vote.... 156,088      202,653  
b Streeter (U. L.), 4,226; scattering.  
121.

#### OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN-1891.

Reg'ts St. Univ.-Chas. Marple (R.)	69,507
H. P. Sumway (Rep.)	65,932
A. d'Allemand (Ind.)	66,924
E. A. Hadley (Ind.)	67,690
William Gorst (Pro.)	8,997
Caroline M. Woodward (Pro.)	9,177
Scattering	1,203

#### PREVIOUS VOTES ON PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.
1884	76,903	54,391		2,899	134,193
1880	54,979	28,523	3,950		87,452
1876	31,916	17,554			49,470
1872	18,242	7,705			25,947

#### NEVADA.

##### PREVIOUS.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
(14)	Harri-son-land.	Cleve-son-land.	Fisk.	Blaine-land.	Cleve-son-land.
Churchill	86	89		96	88
Douglas	269	144	6	215	167
Elko	793	695	6	692	614
Esmeralda	413	265	2	559	282
Eureka	607	356	1	778	493
Humboldt	430	467	11	428	529
Lander	374	270		547	401
Lincoln	150	177		195	260
Lyon	449	263		360	284

Counties.	Harri-son-land.	Cleve-son-land.	Fisk.	Blaine-land.	Cleve-son-land.
Nye	198	137		207	196
Ormsby	570	354		537	335
Storey	1611	1241		1488	1121
Washoe	902	655	14	716	493
White Pine	386	213	1	375	315

Total	7238	5326	41	7193	5578
Per cent.	57.82	43.17		56.32	43.68
Plurality	1,912			1,615	
Total vote	12,605			12,771	

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Total.
1880	8,732	9,611	18,343
1876	10,333	9,383	19,766
1872	7,146	7,847	14,993

#### NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

##### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
(10)	Tut-ams-tle.	Flet-den.	Harri-cher.	Cleve-son-land.	Fisk.	Blaine-land.
Belknap	2494	2471	91	2687	2537	113
Carroll	2157	2368	115	2338	2484	162
Cheshire	3400	2881	93	4118	3165	110
Coos	1897	2585	40	2297	2296	44
Grafton	4512	4956	182	5209	5171	190
Hillsb'o.	9310	8245	211	9460	3439	267
M'rim'k.	6058	5939	285	6001	6119	346
R'k'n'm	5871	6637	160	6450	6553	200
Straff'd.	2167	2368	115	4580	4270	79
Sullivan	4425	4440	123	2588	2040	82

Total	42479	42386	1363	45728	43456	1593
Per ct.	49.25	49.14	1.61	50.35	47.84	1.50
Plurality	93			2272		
Tot.vote.	86,239			90,819		

a Scattering, 32. b Streeter, U. L., 42.

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	43,250	39,187	1,571	552	84,560
1880	44,852	40,794	528		86,174
1876	41,509	38,509			80,018

#### NEW-JERSEY.

##### -CONGRESS-'90.

##### -GOVERNOR-'89.

##### -PRESIDENT-'88.

Counties (21).	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Atlantic	2,422	1,970	268	2,818	2,247	236	3,090	2,564	263
Bergen	3,111	4,315	109	3,374	4,196	140	4,239	4,897	104
Burlington	6,140	5,668	501	7,449	5,838	463	7,479	6,969	561
Camden	8,224	5,927	618	9,773	6,979	392	10,489	7,897	481
Cape May	890	728	189	1,351	1,048	127	1,463	1,100	165
Cumberland	3,955	3,631	646	4,880	4,000	626	5,542	4,353	840
Essex	21,468	23,278	995	22,097	22,955	682	25,298	25,182	756
Gloucester	3,054	2,960	323	3,369	2,934	246	3,969	3,092	316
Hudson	16,761	21,875	448	14,306	27,822	189	19,140	27,609	290
Hunterdon	2,607	3,893	820	3,062	4,926	473	3,555	5,530	510
Mercer	7,151	7,461	343	8,328	8,077	399	9,475	8,214	373
Middlesex	4,625	5,723	355	5,234	6,727	212	6,061	7,209	268
Monmouth	5,489	7,352	538	6,046	7,520	524	7,356	8,509	646
Morris	4,088	4,374	556	4,894	4,994	465	5,826	5,890	521
Ocean	1,802	1,255	88	1,967	1,446	97	2,315	1,465	113
Passaic	8,260	8,126	404	8,913	7,081	283	9,984	8,950	281
Salem	2,929	3,126	231	3,132	2,950	211	3,352	3,135	273
Somerset	2,534	2,877	222	2,680	2,950	222	3,141	3,293	195
Sussex	1,387	2,151	119	1,902	2,779	165	2,343	3,310	160
Union	5,634	7,191	230	5,620	6,321	231	6,649	7,568	252
Warren	2,247	4,538	422	2,797	4,455	470	3,358	5,077	506
Total	114,803	123,417	8,425	123,992	138,245	6,853	144,344	151,493	7,901
Per cent.	45.62	51.03	3.35	46.08	51.38	2.54	47.52	49.88	2.60
Plurality		13,609			14,253			7,149	
Total vote		251,650			269,090			303,741	

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.
1884	123,366	127,778	3,456	6,153	260,753
1886	120,555	122,565	2,617	191	245,928
1876	103,517	115,962	714	....	220,193
1872	91,666	76,800	....	....	168,466

## VOTE FOR SENATORS.

(Elected in *Italics*.)

## BURLINGTON.

N. W. C. Hayes, 5337	5894 M. B. Perkins.
C. B. Coles, P., 515	

## CAPE MAY.

Eugene C. Cole, 1088	1327 Lem. E. Miller.
J. W. Smith, P. 120	

## HUDSON.

H. W. Carr, 14169	21,424 R. S. Hudspeth
S. B. Ransom, P., 276	419 ——— Gilliar, L

## HUNTERDON.

John Shields, 3045	4026 Wm. H. Martin.
N. B. Rittenhouse, P 564	

## MIDDLESEX.

J. H. Goodwin, 1548	2337 *Robert Adrian.
Chas. E. Kelly, P 29	

## PASSAIC.

Eugene Emley, 9048	9160 John Hinchliffe,
J. B. Hill, P., 326	

## SUSSEX.

N. J. Ryerson, 1613	2073 John McMickle.
O. S. Bowman, P 125	

\* Renominated. Ind., Independent.  
L., Labor. P., Prohibition.

## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLY.

(Elected in *Italics*.)

## Dist. Republicans.

## Democrats.

## ATLANTIC.

S. D. Hoffman, 2322	2251 Wm. Riddle.
J. E. Steelman, P 253	

## BERGEN.

1 T. L. McIntyre, 1145	1692 S. G. H. Wright.
2 C. Collins, 1009	1440 John J. Dupuy.
A. J. Devoe, P 102	

## BURLINGTON.

1 H. R. Lowe, 1987	2449 How'd E. Packer
D. Haines, Jr., P. 171	
2 L. R. Sharp, 3394	3700 *A. Harry White
S. C. Deeu, P 326	

## CAMDEN.

1 W. H. Cole, 3517	2284 Jas. S. White.
S. B. Goff, P., 522	
2 J. M. Engard, 1473	1357 F. J. McAdams.
J. H. Large, P. 97	

3 Wm. H. Banks 547	1305 *Abrm. W. Nash
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## CAPE MAY.

Edmund L. Ross, 1212	1192 S. F. Coleman.
J. G. Entreckin P 128	

## CUMBERLAND.

1 W. H. Baxter, 1969	1804 *J. L. Van Syckel
Jos. Butler, P. 361	
2 *Ed. C. Stokes, 1740	1410 Smith M. Ware.

## ESSEX.

1 Albert Bird, P. 771	1388 Th. F. Cavanagh
2 W. P. Smith, 976	1498 *John Nieder.

## J. M. Seli, P. 3

3 A. P. Baldwin 892	1413 *Thomas Smith
4 Wm. R. Swan, 1457	1842 Leonard Kalisch
A. L. Adams, P. 79	

5 *G. W. Ketcham 2455	1540 John P. Grover.
Sam. J. Sloan, P. 202	

6 Thos. A. Webb, 82	1392 *John R. Hardin
7 Chas. Wagner, 1746	2583 Jas. A. Dempsey
R. James, P., 94	

8 P. Albrecht, Jr., 1661	2055 Benedict Ulrich
9 W. L. Glorieux, 2879	1975 A. R. Filtz-
J. E. Pier-on, P. 130	Simmons.
10 E. M. Taylor, 1583	2304 *Edw. H. Snyder
J. W. Arrow-	
smith, P. 131	
11 A. C. Studer, 2972	2280 N. B. Woodworth
C. B. Gould, P 264	

## GLOUCESTER.

S. S. Izard, 2856	2942 *Jas. J. Davidson
E. A. Holmes, P 241	

## HUDSON.

1 C. W. Fuller, 1973	2334 Thomas Magner
2 *J. Herb. Potts, 2866	1534 E. T. M'Lo'gham

3 Henry Eward, 1008	1522 James Tumilty.
P. Sheeran, L. 550	

4 G. J. Medole, 1038	1666 Patrick H. O'Neil
E. J. McCaff-	

rey, L. 19	
5 D. F. Suen, 1702	2072 Geo. A. Heaney

H. C. Gruber, L 301	
6 F. T. Lockwood 424	1342 Tim'y J. Carroll

M. Walsh, L. 234	
7 F. McElhone, 1627	1907 Martin Lawless.

8 Otto H. Alban-	
sius, 1350	1778 *James Moylan

C. Barthelmes, L 138	11 W. Conlon, Ind.
Jas. Campbell, 581	2259 Michael J. Coyle

C. E. Cypher,	
Ind. 9	
10 Arthur Seitz, 1017	1410 Cornel' sJ. Taken

S. A. Besson, L 40	
11 G. Schwartz, 1466	2170 John Zeller.

## HUNTERDON.

1 *Wm. B. Niece, 1899	1764 James H. Callan
A. A. Beader, P 285	

2 Benj. Bird, 1283	2021 *Benj. E. Tine.
J. H. Cregar, P 293	

## MERCER.

1 Barton B. Hutchin-	
son, 2609	1677 Fred. Dellicker.

J. Hendricks, P. 306	
2 J. H. Mulh' n, 1677	2347 Jas. W. Lanning

Leon'd Brown, P 95	
3 Henry Knorr, 1730	2107 *Pat'k T. Burns

G. D. Sorter, P. 131	
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## MIDDLESEX.

1 D. A. Brown, 1430	1592 John W. Beekman
A. V. N. DeFort, P 182	

2 Henry McKeng, 1627	2249 John H. Daly.
3 Jas. Fountain, 1494	2209 Hezekiah Warne

## MONMOUTH.

1 W. H. Reid, 727	1102 P. B. Pumyea.
G. B. Conover, P 84	1432 R. G. Strahan.

2 A. D. Van Dorn, 1592	1884 John D. Honce.
J. A. Chasey, P 254	

3 Wm. T. Parker, 1883	1359 John H. Heyer.
D. M. Decker, P 176	

## MORRIS.

1 Thos. Malley, 2148	2215 *Ford D. Smith,
P. E. Thorp, P 379	

2 *John F. Post, 1163	663 F. V. Headley.
D. H. Smith, P 127	

## OCEAN.

* Adolph Ernst, 1292	623 A. F. Kilpatrick.
J. Simpson, P. 117	

## PASSAIC.

1. James Parker, 2589	1786 W. Buschmann.
H. F. Miller, P 115	

2 M. L. Ward, 945	1280 John F. Smith.
W. Jackson, P 57	420 J. Duggett, I. D.

3 F. Holland, 1702	2569 Thomas Flynn.
W. A. Hamps'n, P 54	5 *R. Carroll I. D.

4 Frank Gledhill, 1178	2079 J. F. Wynne.
Elias Crane, P. 125	



SALEM.	
W. F. Hunt, 2259	2638 *James Strimble
W. B. Hooven, P. 413	
SOMERSET.	
G. A. Dilts, 2158	2386 *James J. Bergen
C. McNabb, P. 266	
SUSSEX.	
(No nom.)	2168 *J. Swartwout.
G. O. Wilson, P. 156	
UNION.	
1 A. F. Schmidt, 1271	1823 *John Carroll.
J. O. Hoyt, P. 63	195 B. C. Harris, L.
2 O. Woodruff, 1302	1832 *Thomas F. Lane
F. H. Valen-	140 F. Hirtzel.
time, P. 110	
3. *George Kyle, 2017	1513 S. E. Flower.
I. Osborne, P. 178	
WARREN.	
1 C. E. Raub, 695	1531 L. Milton Wilson
W. H. Dufford, P. 271	
2 B. R. Clifford, 771	1280 *D. W. Hagerty.
F. P. Lefferts, P. 260	
*Renominated.	Ind.—Independent.
I. D.—Independent Democrat, L.—Labor.	
P.—Prohibition.	

	—1891—	—1890—
	Sen. Ho. J.tbl.	Sen. Ho. J.tbl.
Republican	5 18 3	6 10 2
Democratic	16 42 58	15 40 55

## NORTH CAROLINA.

—1890.—a1888.—b1884—

CHIEF

JUSTICE. PRESIDENT.

Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem.

Mer. Har-

ri. ri. Cleave. Cleave.

Price, mon. son. Pnd. Bl'ne. Pnd.

Counties,	(96)	Price, mon.	son.	Pnd.	Bl'ne.	Pnd.
Alamance	1289	1796	1544	1716	1259	1607
Alexander	327	788	548	943	359	933
Alleghany	319	677	407	687	355	624
Anson	303	1623	1055	2157	1090	1865
Ashe	1300	1272	1518	1416	1192	1245
Beaufort	1388	1850	1833	2033	1713	1995
Bertie	1485	1656	1109	1218	1914	1543
Bladen	1179	1503	1375	1520	1532	1410
Brunswick	822	940	965	1023	936	928
Buncombe	2759	3333	2873	3556	2007	2649
Burke	967	1256	1162	1219	973	1273
Cabarrus	234	1263	933	1659	990	1893
Caldwell	159	1187	723	1257	426	1257
Camden	535	574	614	588	571	700
Carleton	409	1109	714	1032	612	1166
Caswell	1402	1402	1627	1351	1615	1548
Catawba	248	1845	765	2349	662	2307
Chatham	1507	2418	2027	2531	1718	5151
Cherokee	680	658	888	673	678	517
Chowan	858	739	808	738	829	699
Clay	232	409	290	401	210	359
Cleveland	334	1875	762	2261	616	2012
Columbus	659	1742	893	2078	918	1867
Craven	2182	1354	2618	1359	2539	1330
Cumberland	1431	2680	2028	2523	2192	2469
Currituck	375	924	461	1001	425	983
Dare	294	286	337	321	291	255
Davidson	1909	1886	2346	2023	2097	1900
Davie	1049	978	1199	1008	1104	1058
Duplin	742	1967	1135	2209	1181	2247
Durham	1004	1631	1618	1835	1193	1575
Edgecombe	2350	1692	2512	1331	3293	1685
Forsyth	2570	2510	2613	2238	1941	2060
Franklin	1499	2231	2019	2218	1997	2121
Gaston	497	1324	1260	1589	978	1356
Gates	697	1107	808	1146	737	1135
Graham	213	310	195	284	144	276
Granville	1930	2396	2625	2399	2110	2184
Greene	1756	1033	1078	994	1097	1042
Guilford	2438	2840	2721	2462	2262	2422

Counties.	Price, mon.	son.	Pnd.	Bl'ne.	Pnd.
Halifax	2569	2152	2867	2488	4021
Harnett	601	1495	1100	1498	744
Haywood	800	1478	991	1328	763
Henderson	1104	816	1297	915	995
Hertford	1105	1129	1055	1107	1327
Hyde	606	905	771	843	671
Iredell	976	2359	1894	2720	1736
Jackson	496	1022	612	902	363
Johnston	803	3030	2129	2992	1831
Jones	677	613	706	747	754
Lenoir	857	1517	1427	1598	1499
Lincoln	318	1059	922	1205	759
Macon	659	923	754	805	538
Madison	1595	1006	1901	1158	1435
Martin	1168	1626	1308	1663	1250
McDowell	870	937	874	1002	651
Mecklenburg	486	2866	3253	4206	3101
Mitchell	1278	615	1586	679	1142
Montgomery	812	882	1207	992	950
Moore	994	1893	1826	1555	1468
Nash	1087	2010	1719	2181	1556
New-Hampshire	2058	1986	2856	1870	2894
Northampton	1500	1661	1996	1684	2384
Onslow	216	1135	453	1177	504
Orange	934	1583	1299	1513	1061
Pamlico	506	651	605	750	599
Pasquotank	1126	819	1221	826	1255
Pender	959	1058	758	725	1246
Perquimans	877	977	986	783	992
Person	1325	1552	1292	1369	1095
Pitt	1823	2582	2358	2569	2283
Polk	504	453	418	436	490
Randolph	1770	2231	2339	2121	1890
Richmond	1853	1662	1743	1729	1705
Robeson	1886	2490	1970	2879	2278
Rockingham	1878	2922	2176	2353	1647
Rowan	688	2327	1274	2732	1372
Rutherford	616	1740	1669	1678	1263
Sampson	1063	2501	1608	2390	1591
Stanley	138	681	776	1021	589
Stokes	1402	1364	1363	1442	1049
Surry	1547	1650	1611	1672	1413
Swain	371	678	453	527	167
Transylvania	450	491	565	523	330
Tyrrell	332	417	374	472	340
Union	131	1443	879	2007	627
Vance	163	1367	1929	1385	1633
Wake	3770	4817	5029	4511	4291
Warren	1974	1072	879	549	2141
Washington	767	544	1051	775	1085
Watauga	808	883	976	908	635
Wayne	1573	2717	2629	2748	2542
Wilkes	2075	1395	2292	1691	2028
Wilson	2	1956	1580	2130	1502
Yadkin	1392	1030	1431	1065	1240
Yancey	629	765	805	925	658

Total	99,987	14216	134781	147902	125068	142952
Per cent	41.27	58.73	47.22	51.82	46.58	53.24
Plurality	42	339	13,118	17,884		
Total vote	242,303	285,572	268,474			
a Streeter, U. L., 147; Fisk, Pro., 2,789.						
b St. John, Pro., 454.						

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Total.
1880	115,874	124,208	1,136	241,218
1876	108,417	125,427		233,844
1872	94,769	70,094		164,863
1868	96,769	84,601		181,370

## NORTH DAKOTA.

CONGRESS.

—1890— —1888—

Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
(38).			Hans.	Ma-
Barnes	976	499	1250	446

Counties.	Johnson.	Benton.	Hans. brough.	Ma. ratta.	Counties.	Johnson.	Benton.	brough.	ratta.
Berroon .....	428	153	475	105	Oliver .....	10	58	28	48
Billings .....	17	42	45	14	Pembina .....	1229	1320	1563	1217
Bottineau .....	297	340	336	303	Pierce .....	160	54	172	56
Burlingh .....	728	324	775	310	Richland .....	934	1032	1194	790
Cass .....	1783	1589	2842	1288	Ransom .....	785	289	998	252
Cavalier .....	587	673	668	515	Ramsey .....	702	450	790	330
Dickey .....	762	490	1088	507	Rolette .....	250	292	289	205
Eddy .....	236	187	240	162	Stark .....	377	201	434	179
Emmons .....	334	221	392	73	Stutsman .....	571	592	803	547
Foster .....	206	139	237	126	Steele .....	569	76	549	92
Grand Forks... ..	1736	1334	2170	1026	Sargent .....	844	320	1138	110
Griggs .....	393	227	341	209	Trall .....	1432	516	1525	470
Kidder .....	192	154	257	90	Towner .....	197	237	188	241
La Moure .....	477	333	595	234	Walsh .....	1686	1390	1837	1099
Logan .....	83	36	77	13	Ward .....	187	207	190	148
Morton .....	608	376	687	331	Wells .....	176	157	292	107
McHenry .....	285	66	220	64					
McLean .....	167	42	222	41	Total .....	21365	14830	26077	12006
McIntosh .....	393	115	375	20	Per cent .....	59.03	40.97	68.48	31.52
Mercer .....	22	47	70	15	Plurality .....	6,535		14,071	
Nelson .....	534	247	665	223	Total vote .....	36,195		38,083	

## OHIO.

## GOVERNOR

## PRESIDENT.3

Counties. (83).	1891.				1889.				1888.			
	Rep. Mc- Kinley.	Dem. Camp.	Peop. bell.	Pro. Seitz.	Rep. Ashen.	Dem. Fora.	U.L. hurst.	Pro. ker.	Rep. Rhodes.	Dem. ing. son.	U.L. land.	Pro. er. Fisk.
Adams .....	2,663	2,486	441	127	2,950	2,948	...	...	161	2,870	3,022	...
Allen .....	3,620	4,632	551	262	3,319	4,788	31	...	827	3,761	5,123	...
Ashland .....	2,270	2,902	96	157	2,302	3,118	...	...	215	2,445	3,152	...
Ashtabula .....	6,224	2,422	238	541	6,164	2,160	6	...	710	7,164	2,615	...
Athens .....	4,188	2,416	232	278	4,095	2,648	4	...	431	4,570	1,612	...
Auglaize .....	2,100	3,589	443	96	1,846	3,824	...	...	114	2,212	3,928	...
Belmont .....	6,294	5,642	24	456	5,820	5,601	4	...	593	6,615	5,778	...
Brown .....	2,702	3,609	424	88	2,777	4,132	...	...	183	3,055	4,237	...
Butler .....	4,235	7,501	132	174	4,044	7,619	10	...	39	4,113	7,454	...
Carroll .....	2,292	1,666	69	107	2,251	1,658	11	...	115	2,405	1,746	...
Champaign .....	3,724	2,694	98	232	3,697	2,858	7	...	358	3,933	3,049	...
Clark .....	5,789	4,725	327	659	6,193	5,251	...	...	964	7,128	5,860	...
Clermont .....	3,723	3,837	171	131	3,899	4,420	3	...	181	4,097	4,180	...
Clinton .....	3,469	2,153	128	185	3,607	2,270	...	...	353	3,816	2,305	...
Columbiana .....	7,113	5,112	325	464	6,035	4,435	35	...	504	7,700	5,154	...
Co-hawton .....	2,637	3,320	50	173	2,594	3,402	...	...	238	2,738	3,667	...
C oxford .....	2,340	4,400	428	122	2,358	4,767	11	...	222	2,681	5,035	...
Cuyahoga .....	24,562	23,188	1745	753	20,334	17,783	175	...	625	25,994	23,949	...
Darke .....	3,654	4,734	292	412	3,760	5,600	4	...	503	4,267	5,495	...
Defiance .....	1,905	2,676	798	121	1,974	3,120	...	...	170	2,245	3,567	...
Delaware .....	3,149	2,625	367	352	3,335	3,017	15	...	508	3,432	3,004	...
Erie .....	3,761	3,760	245	69	3,576	3,921	4	...	124	3,721	4,362	...
Fa rfield .....	2,875	4,373	137	191	2,904	4,866	...	...	205	3,053	4,816	...
Fayette .....	2,894	1,971	19	132	3,029	2,137	...	...	280	3,316	2,192	...
Franklin .....	13,257	14,273	330	429	12,338	14,596	...	...	580	13,453	14,126	...
Fulton .....	2,665	1,720	97	279	2,427	1,726	...	...	262	2,901	1,997	...
Gallia .....	3,293	1,968	230	93	3,359	2,234	...	...	133	3,651	2,216	...
Geauga .....	2,284	709	155	124	2,136	647	3	...	201	2,112	843	...
Greene .....	4,158	2,325	165	297	4,460	2,571	...	...	410	4,893	2,682	...
Guernsey .....	3,359	2,374	79	390	3,301	2,422	...	...	598	3,569	2,520	...
Hamilton .....	37,487	31,728	3186	326	33,550	40,803	162	...	392	41,507	37,661	...
Hancock .....	4,715	4,496	201	331	4,468	4,542	4	...	427	4,634	4,539	...
Hardin .....	3,558	3,144	279	203	3,435	3,418	...	...	293	3,611	3,339	...
Harrison .....	2,553	1,926	33	297	2,584	1,884	...	...	38	2,763	1,927	...
Hen y .....	1,860	2,902	200	137	1,704	2,932	...	...	203	2,047	3,583	...
Highland .....	3,284	3,142	339	225	3,515	3,381	...	...	343	3,576	3,489	...
Hocking .....	1,893	2,257	168	171	1,738	2,453	7	...	211	2,113	2,541	...
Holmes .....	1,183	3,178	18	154	1,162	3,072	...	...	176	1,241	2,358	...
Hu on .....	4,198	3,124	226	329	3,845	2,964	2	...	368	4,392	3,428	...
Ja kson .....	3,276	2,538	199	211	3,044	2,590	156	...	251	3,570	2,228	...
Jefferson .....	4,651	3,249	50	316	4,362	3,115	5	...	350	5,106	3,299	...
Knox .....	3,250	3,218	382	214	3,407	3,497	...	...	269	3,588	3,528	...
Lake .....	2,837	1,118	46	126	2,540	953	...	...	181	2,987	1,157	...
Lawrence .....	4,067	2,691	93	124	4,011	2,948	...	...	124	4,713	3,068	...
Licking .....	4,412	5,290	281	176	4,435	5,935	32	...	284	4,867	6,199	...
Logan .....	3,718	2,221	293	207	3,692	2,465	3	...	349	4,115	2,531	...
Lorain .....	4,931	3,099	69	423	4,686	2,608	1	...	520	5,235	3,311	...
Lucas .....	9,879	8,493	160	237	7,904	7,250	...	...	280	9,443	8,638	...
Madison .....	2,533	2,185	39	174	2,620	2,309	...	...	312	2,708	2,376	...



Counties.	Mc- Kinley.	Camp- Seitz.	Ashen-Tora-Camp- hurst. ker.	Hei-Harr- Rhode.	Cleve- son.	Street- land.	Fisk.					
Mahoning .....	5,604	5,177	269	241	5,345	4,906	43	321	6,162	5,337	72	439
Marion .....	2,395	3,219	104	163	2,336	3,302	....	261	2,521	3,....	....	274
Medina .....	3,203	2,111	71	166	2,972	2,037	....	230	3,333	2,181	1	224
Meigs .....	3,853	2,276	63	166	3,644	2,219	....	229	3,989	2,413	6	195
Me. cer .....	1,502	3,109	831	49	1,617	3,770	12	97	1,841	4,146	14	13
Miami .....	4,788	4,010	268	344	4,882	4,299	17	441	5,312	4,258	20	426
Monroe .....	1,428	3,411	27	92	1,412	3,656	....	70	1,621	3,886	....	74
Montgomery .....	11,971	12,305	180	521	11,647	13,032	....	473	12,491	13,1....	20	431
Morgan .....	2,386	1,966	41	182	2,424	1,958	....	218	2,531	1,974	2	183
Morrow .....	2,211	1,953	184	240	2,368	2,070	19	333	2,514	2,0....	39	303
Muskingum .....	6,068	5,862	70	301	5,781	5,994	16	460	6,231	5,884	20	337
Noble .....	2,447	2,033	29	127	2,446	2,135	....	149	2,515	2,087	37	90
O. tawa .....	1,597	2,928	109	51	1,315	2,713	....	76	1,730	3,065	4	43
Paulding .....	2,868	2,756	61	106	2,707	2,899	....	133	2,975	2,781	1	163
Perry .....	3,214	3,285	147	151	3,108	3,575	11	168	3,528	3,474	30	145
Pickaway .....	2,737	3,571	34	150	2,811	3,830	....	184	3,046	3,831	....	142
P. ke .....	1,584	1,765	303	64	1,702	2,216	3	87	1,769	2,162	8	91
Portage .....	3,298	2,829	461	235	3,307	1,886	9	310	3,880	3,260	21	243
Preble .....	2,930	2,769	37	283	3,019	2,920	....	341	3,157	2,966	....	312
Putnam .....	2,114	3,525	301	195	2,181	3,889	....	180	2,355	4,261	20	169
Richland .....	3,903	4, 65	135	240	3, 01	5,080	5	101	4,188	5,118	12	246
Ross .....	4,536	4,328	55	2,8	4,638	4,3 9	....	252	4,942	4,584	4	217
Sandusky .....	2,793	3,5 1	401	115	2,831	3,592	48	127	3,218	3,917	50	112
Scioto .....	3,937	2,936	76	119	3,670	2,981	....	199	4,070	3,075	96	155
Seneca .....	4,023	4,899	405	267	3,858	4,978	14	141	4,165	5,132	58	213
Shelby .....	2,044	3,016	281	1 0	2,202	3,409	....	111	2, 47	3,597	5	119
Stark .....	9,465	9,627	377	407	8,324	9,417	25	544	8,763	9,094	129	543
Summit .....	5,566	5,046	845	411	5,373	4,802	22	541	6,455	5,495	103	499
T. r m. ull .....	5,722	2,999	188	461	5,247	2,529	25	645	6,299	3,177	24	573
Tuscarawas .....	4,5 7	5, 99	334	195	4,257	5,254	3	344	4,730	5,484	15	23
Union .....	2,970	1,919	427	158	3,240	2,145	....	271	3,468	2,224	14	219
Van Wert .....	3,3 2	3,510	67	166	3,254	3,526	1	253	3,411	3,398	1	269
Vinton .....	1,609	1,601	27	52	1,661	1,969	....	68	1,832	1,865	4	43
Warren .....	3,640	2,393	79	140	3,790	2,687	....	202	4,173	2,598	1	209
Washington .....	4,799	4,301	74	158	4,553	4,471	7	217	4,921	4,446	19	218
Wayne .....	3,935	4,594	42	391	3,732	4,662	4	513	4,161	4,888	10	448
Williams .....	2,720	2,542	521	150	2,783	3,003	39	191	3,0 1	2,977	48	172
Wood .....	5,329	4,570	179	324	4,638	4,138	30	336	5,199	4,431	50	389
Wyandot .....	2,083	2,873	82	124	2,071	2,912	....	207	2,256	2,981	4	177

Total .....	386,739	365,228	23,472	20,190	368,551	379,423	1,048	26,504	416,054	396,455	3,496	24,356
Total .....												
Per cent. ....	48.60	45.93	2.94	2.53	47.52	48.92	0.13	3.43	49.50	47.20	0.41	2.89
Plurality .....	21,511					10,872			19,599			
Total vote .....		795,629				775,526			840,379			
aScattering, 18.												

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Tot. l.
1884	400,082	368,380	5,179	11,039	787,159
1880	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,616	724,937
1876	230,693	323,182	3,067	1,636	659,771
1872	281,852	244,321	1,163	2,000	529,498
1868	280,167	238,791	....	....	518,788
1864	165,654	205,599	....	....	471,253
a Charles O'Connor.					

OTHER STATE OFFICERS CHOSEN,  
1891 (UNOFFICIAL).

Lieut.-Gov.—Andrew L. Harris (R.)	373,953
N. V. Marquis (Dem.)	346,892
Frank L. Rist (Peo.)	....
W. J. Kirkendall (Pro.)	....
Auditor—Ebenezer W. Poe (Rep.)	373,838
T. E. Peckinpaugh (Dem.)	345,611
David M. Cooper (Peo.)	....
Charles A. Reesor (Pro.)	....
Treasurer—William T. Cope (Rep.)	373,395
C. F. Ackerman (Dem.)	345,847
Henry I. Wolf (Peo.)	....
George W. Mace (Pro.)	....
Att'y-Gen.—John K. Richards (R.)	378,816
John P. Bailey (Dem.)	345,245
Rial N. Smith (Peo.)	....
N. H. Matthews (Pro.)	....

Judge Sup. Ct.—M. J. Williams (R.)	373,433
Gustavus H. Wald (Dem.)	345,374
Alfred Yapple (Pro.)	....
Henson L. Peeke (Pro.)	....

Bd. Pub. Wks.—Chas. E. Grace (R.)	374,126
John McNamara (Dem.)	344,704
I. S. Boror (Peo.)	....
T. A. Rodefer (Pro.)	....

School Com.—Oscar T. Corson (R.)	373,280
Charles C. Miller (Dem.)	345,623
J. E. Peterson (Peo.)	....
E. P. Zollars (Pro.)	....

Food Com.—F. B. McNeal (Rep.)	371,677
A. J. Trumbo (Dem.)	344,109
William J. Weaver (Peo.)	....
Waldo F. Brown (Pro.)	....

## LEGISLATURE—

	—1891—	—1889—					
Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen.	Ho. Jt. bal.	
Republicans	21	72	93	17	54	71	
Democrats	10	35	45	19	60	79	

A Constitutional Amendment to increase the power of the Legislature over taxation was voted down.

### OREGON. CONGRESS. PRESIDENT.

Counties. (31).	1890.		1888.	
	Rep. Dem.	Union.	Rep. Dem.	U. L.
	H. R. Mil-	Union.	H. R. Mil-	Union.
	mann.	Brucce.	son.	land.
Baker .....	930	900	813	747
Benton .....	1287	1058	134	1206
Clackamas .....	1758	1091	333	1527
Clatsop .....	1726	969	20	1060
Columbia .....	859	428	9	611
Coos .....	1011	636	378	906
Crook .....	471	614	3	438
Curry .....	313	136	10	234
Douglas .....	1594	1237	122	1305
Gilliam .....	576	474	2	601
Grant .....	735	634	17	971
Harney .....	539	507	.....	.....
Jackson .....	1204	1506	155	1181
Jos. phine .....	760	611	30	535
Klamath .....	481	3	1	315
Lake .....	405	409	.....	358
Lane .....	1553	1515	103	1593
Linn .....	1835	2070	157	1603
Malheur .....	348	355	.....	330
Marion .....	2676	1755	314	2235
Morrow .....	592	537	9	598

Counties.	Her. Mil.		Harri-Cleve-Street.	
	man.	land.	man.	land.
Multnomah .....	8374	4281	151	6250
Polk .....	1099	996	86	785
Sherman .....	301	131	61	.....
Tillamook .....	534	2-8	8	393
Umatilla .....	1325	1631	294	1523
Union .....	1850	1-06	12	1303
Wallowa .....	512	3-64	.....	455
Wasco .....	1074	821	323	1505
Washington .....	1399	1022	72	1248
Yamhill .....	1334	1081	53	1289
Totals .....	40176	30,263	2,856	33,291
Per cent. ....	54.95	41.16	3.89	53.82
Plurality .....	9913	.....	6769	.....
Total vote .....	73,295	.....	61,853	.....
b Fisk, Pro., 1,677.				

### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Pro.	Total.
1888 .....	33,291	26,522	263	1,677	60,914
1884 .....	26,860	24,604	726	492	52,682
1880 .....	20,619	19,948	249	.....	40,816
1876 .....	15,206	14,194	.....	.....	29,355
1872 .....	11,819	7,730	.....	.....	19,549
1868 .....	10,961	11,125	.....	.....	22,086
1864 .....	9,888	8,457	.....	.....	18,345

### PENNSYLVANIA.

#### a AUDITOR GEN.    b GOVERNOR.    PRESIDENT.    CON. CON.

Counties, (67.)	1891.		1890.		1888.		1891.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	For.	Agst.
	Gregg.	Wright.	Hague.	Dela-Pattl.	Har.	Cleve.		
				mater. son. Gill	man.	land. Fisk.		
Adams .....	2366	2507	65	2989	3838	59	3471	3794
Allegheny .....	33139	17764	573	35012	33170	546	45118	24710
Armstrong .....	4008	2587	160	4161	3774	95	5030	3763
Beaver .....	4210	3028	136	4021	4101	252	5552	3766
Bedford .....	3593	3439	83	3984	3731	62	4287	3822
Berks .....	7501	12649	146	8909	17870	169	10626	18105
Blair .....	5838	4413	362	6932	5410	316	7311	5175
Bradford .....	5897	2799	381	7426	5744	299	8761	4532
Bucks .....	7048	7251	43	7593	8677	33	8584	8642
Rutler .....	1974	23-0	458	4097	47-2	418	5358	3986
Cam. rie .....	5732	6030	204	4692	5831	179	5517	5948
Cameron .....	686	540	14	736	740	23	782	551
Carbon .....	3027	3284	104	2994	3773	118	3279	3665
Centre .....	2808	3444	176	3465	5249	788	4574	4712
Chester .....	7625	5632	548	9515	8464	476	11578	7541
Clarion .....	2630	3623	112	2231	3908	101	1950	3-80
Clearfield .....	4164	5142	568	4249	6443	425	5297	6266
Clinton .....	1982	2186	92	2307	3396	87	2756	3-04
Columbia .....	1883	3-64	231	2024	4830	252	2484	4676
Crawford .....	5595	4801	509	5974	6952	527	8040	5984
Cumberland .....	3353	4304	215	4300	5584	182	4693	5-83
Dauphin .....	8650	6283	249	9696	8502	168	10352	7684
Delaware .....	5887	3477	367	7679	5386	322	8791	5028
Elk .....	960	1663	27	1167	2141	30	1321	1824
Erie .....	6170	5570	580	6737	6744	493	9872	7111
Fayette .....	4404	4942	346	5666	7496	263	7034	6951
Forest .....	467	359	86	857	757	52	917	612
Franklin .....	4090	3446	152	5224	4976	145	5772	5032
Fulton .....	800	1052	17	856	1180	20	951	1230
Greene .....	1807	3217	121	1876	3667	92	2373	4116
Huntingdon .....	2983	1930	71	3593	3267	112	4217	2789
Indiana .....	3790	1557	153	3759	3089	146	5081	2231
Jefferson .....	3727	3010	189	3466	3-83	292	4090	3257
Juniaata .....	1594	1679	66	1562	1880	70	1760	1812
Laekawanna .....	9536	10996	1326	8154	10198	855	10279	9-58
Laneaster .....	17874	8941	556	18997	9573	197	21976	10495
Lawrence .....	3361	1516	344	37-9	2-05	259	4312	2113
Lebanon .....	4115	2321	183	4851	3975	151	6093	3170
Lehigh .....	5448	8118	111	6277	9249	190	6977	8927
Luzerne .....	12121	13745	1693	12556	14934	754	15513	15218
Lycoming .....	3591	4334	732	4911	7449	560	6594	7467
McKean .....	2136	1575	281	2738	353	329	4066	2922
Mercer .....	4611	3622	426	5291	5510	350	6428	4806



	Gregg.	Wright.	Hague.	Dela-	Patti-	Har-	Cleve-	Convention.			
Counties.				mater.	son.	Gill.	rlson.	land.	Fisk.	For.	Agst.
Mifflin .....	1963	1876	99	1944	2143	61	2321	2084	105	808	2683
Monroe .....	743	2593	41	993	3303	42	1107	3274	56	210	2850
Montgomery .....	10155	10712	306	11976	13106	331	13445	12582	379	6109	12933
Montour .....	1143	1,72	42	11,0	1952	40	1239	1865	41	470	1707
Northampton .....	4823	7776	123	5883	9772	105	6785	10027	192	1328	10608
Northumberland .....	5803	6,78	436	5584	7035	387	6288	6,57	231	7175	3,622
Perry .....	2945	2527	114	2907	2807	77	3168	2738	66	2176	2949
Philadelphia .....	101975	73,173	1216	106014	85,126	812	111358	92,786	1225	8979	73,943
Pike .....	332	850	1	318	1173	24	559	1265	16	711	339
Potter .....	1503	1:68	144	2327	2032	122	2570	1692	172	1028	1231
Schuylkill .....	9320	10873	257	10375	14581	85	12522	13054	211	7793	9876
Snyder .....	2212	1506	14	2099	1625	27	2360	1493	57	215	3372
Somerset .....	3532	2150	206	3393	2230	137	4825	2319	238	599	4905
Sullivan .....	684	1009	76	710	1254	71	946	1260	48	622	928
Susquehanna .....	3685	2,116	449	3797	3414	462	5019	3328	717	2277	3733
Tioga .....	5116	2096	215	5559	3685	172	7808	2972	254	1526	4,657
Union .....	2222	1431	53	2059	1095	68	2448	1582	50	490	2,709
Venango .....	3035	2264	360	3608	3858	482	4124	3475	688	1042	4056
Warren .....	3025	2283	453	3291	3862	318	4329	2640	676	2673	1559
Washington .....	6379	5739	368	6268	6300	417	7801	5847	571	3282	7397
Wayne .....	2035	2254	335	2112	3104	299	2939	3010	375	2410	1575
Westmoreland .....	9015	8529	287	8672	10059	318	9926	9602	430	4489	10677
Wyoming .....	1810	1453	172	1929	2061	112	2026	1841	125	742	2149
York .....	6262	9014	289	7921	12420	191	9047	12359	301	6110	8600

Total.....	414,583	356,431	18,511	447,655	464,209	16,108	526,091	446,633	20,947	173,813	420,598
Per cent .....	52.54	45.13	2.33	48.21	50.00	1.73	52.73	41.77	2.09	20.24	70.70
Plurality .....	58,152					16,551	79,458				246,785

Total vote.....  
aattering, 236.  
Hyatt, Pro., 17,048.

OTHER STATE OFFICER CHOSEN,

1891.

State Treas., J. W. Morrison, Rep.	412,994
A. L. Tilden, Democrat	358,617
George Drayton, Prohibition	18,429
Scatt ring	236

PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	473804	392785	16992	15283	988866
1880	444704	407428	20668	1939	874783
1876	384184	366204	7187	1319	758894
1872	349589	212041	....	1630	563260
1868	342280	313383	....	....	645662
1864	293391	276316	....	....	572707

VOTES FOR DELEGATES-AT-LARGE  
TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVEN-  
TION.

REPUBLICANS.

Terence V. Powderly.....	370,370
Herman Kreimer.....	368,285
John Cessna.....	367,423
Frank Reeder.....	367,306
Louis W. Hall.....	367,283
Cyrus Elder.....	367,223
John Roberts.....	367,189
Isaiah C. Wears.....	367,118
John S. Lambie.....	367,096
Joseph H. Pomeroy.....	367,096
William B. Rodgers.....	367,062
William I. Schaffer.....	367,046
James C. Brown.....	367,029
George S. Schmidt.....	367,018
Morris L. Kauffman.....	366,746
A. S. Shields.....	366,571
Henry C. McCormick.....	366,424
Henry M. Edwards.....	366,342

DEMOCRATS.

Robert E. Monaghan.....	329,930
Henry W. Scott.....	329,580
William W. Weihe.....	329,150
Chauncey F. Black.....	329,121
Samuel G. Thompson.....	329,111
Charles R. Buckalew.....	329,083
Roger Sherman.....	329,060
Grant Weidman.....	329,048
R. Morgan Root.....	328,994
David W. Sellers.....	328,962
George W. Zeigler.....	328,860
Samuel Griffith.....	328,865
Thomas C. Lazear.....	328,827
George M. Dallas.....	328,733
Frank M. Vandling.....	328,702
John Latta.....	328,506
William S. McLean.....	328,048
George A. Jenks.....	325,356

## PROHIBITIONISTS.

A. Foster Mullin	15,803
Luther S. Kauffman	15,542
Lee L. Grumbine	15,566
James Black	15,520
Lewis D. Vail	15,517
Samuel C. Wetts	15,517
Joseph P. Layton	15,517
Lyman S. Clarke	15,516
David Sterrett	15,516
Charles E. Bradbury	15,516
Agib Ricketts	15,515
Amos Briggs	15,513
Porter Phipps	15,512
Fennett H. Vankirk	15,510
Simon B. Chase	15,510
Adie A. Stevens	15,509
Dallas C. Frish	15,509
George H. Connick	15,450

### RHODE ISLAND.

GOVERNOR.

PRESIDENT.

Counties	1891				1890			1888		
	Rep.	Dem.	Nat. Bur-	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Union.	Rep. Harri-	Dem. Cleve-	Pro.
(5.)	Ladd.	Davis.	ton.	Larry.	Ladd.	Davis.	Chace.	son.	land.	Fisk.
Bristol	946	860	4	76	790	763	11	981	703	81

Counties.	Ladd.	Davis.	Bur- ton.	Larry.	Ladd.	Davis.	Charc.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.	Fisk.
Kent .....	1,767	1,435	15	125	1,596	1,232	102	1,968	1,261	65
Nowport .....	2,218	2,105	14	185	2,209	1,885	43	2,447	1,634	79
Providence .....	14,306	16,441	315	1,014	12,693	15,354	505	14,207	12,440	788
Washington....	4,758	1,408	36	429	1,700	1,294	91	2,346	1,492	238
Total .....	20,995	22,249	384	1,829	18,988	20,548	752	21,969	17,530	1,251
Per cent. ....	46.18	48.94	0.86	4.02	45.09	48.79	1.76	53.87	43.07	3.06
Plurality .....		1,254				1,560		4,439		
Total vote.			45,457				42,108		40,775	

b Larry, Pro., 1,820; scattering, 9.

c Scattering, 25

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.					
1884.....	19,030	12,391	422	928	32,771	1876.....	13,665	5,329	....	18,994
1880.....	18,195	10,779	236	20	29,235	1868.....	12,993	6,458	....	19,541
1872.....	15,787	10,712	68	60	26,627	1864.....	33,692	8,470	....	22,162

## LEGISLATURE.

	1891	1890
	Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.	Sen. Ho. Jt. bal.
Republican.....	27 52 79	23 29 52
Democrat.....	9 20 29	14 43 57

There was "no election" in 1891 of Governor and other State officers. The Republican candidates were elected by the Legislature, May 26: Herbert W. Ladd, Governor; Henry A. Starnes, Lieutenant-Governor; George H. Utter, Secretary of State; Robert W. Burbank, Attorney-General; Samuel Clark, General Treasurer. The vote was 75 for each of the above, and 25 for their Democratic opponents: John W.

Davis, William T. C. Wardwell, Edwin D. McGuinness, Ziba O. Slocum and John G. Perry. There were eight pairs.

At the August session, a new Judiciary bill failed in the Senate. A project for a special election in November on a proposed new State House also failed.

Total popular vote for general officers, 1891:

	Politics.	Gov. State.	Gen'l. Treas.	
Republican .....	21,023	21,083	20,255	21,033
Democrat .....	20,913	20,656	21,540	20,803
Prohibition .....	1,801	1,848	2,060	1,693
Nationalist .....	472	425	2,000	401

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

	1890	1888	1884
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Counties.	Has. Till.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.
(35).	Has. Till.	son.	land.
Abbeville.....	109 2315	74 2986	76 2635
Aiken.....	290 2079	404 2532	461 2855
Anderson.....	191 2043	124 2045	137 2712
Barnwell.....	404 2338	613 2905	1034 3247
Beaufort.....	636 275	1769 509	2644 251
Berkeley.....	1535 947	1318 1611	1876 1231
Charleston.....	537 1195	435 2652	941 3054
Chester.....	245 1489	42 1735	356 1858
Chesterfield.....	218 1459	177 1871	355 1568
Clarendon.....	180 1145	331 1452	566 1263
Colleton.....	666 1790	704 2805	818 1931
Darlington.....	220 1268	294 1852	750 2669
Edgefield.....	98 3657	54 3142	307 3573
Fairfield.....	771 995	5 1389	197 1808
Florence.....	512 1237	....	....
Georgetown.....	331 663	628 705	805 276
Greenville.....	180 3299	456 3305	441 3459
Hampton.....	209 1548	324 1398	531 1667
Horry.....	868 1370	363 1241	379 1311
Kershaw.....	277 1388	170 1258	407 1400
Lancaster.....	440 1920	221 1740	557 1736
Laurens.....	81 2062	36 1451	50 2098
Lexington.....	76 2187	91 1903	304 1835
Marion.....	747 1802	705 2417	967 2893
Marlborough.....	168 1026	12 1251	455 1707
Newberry.....	344 1694	58 1729	325 2121
Oconee.....	210 1314	231 1212	212 1182
Orangeburg.....	629 2923	1165 3044	1704 3000
Pickens.....	43 1392	95 853	104 1320
Richland.....	846 982	443 1912	876 1761
Spartanburg.....	588 2671	502 3344	423 1685
Sumter.....	749 838	944 1735	925 2938
Union.....	707 1830	30 1920	124 2302

Counties.	Has. Till.	Harri- son.	Cleve- land.
Williamsb'g.	621 1294	813 1634	741 992
York.....	107 2624	105 2305	832 2499

Total .....	14,828	52,159	13736	65,825	21,733	69,800
Per cent. ....	20.19	79.81	17.19	82.33	23.40	75.26
Plurality .....	44311	....	52089	....	48157	....
Total vote. ....	74,124	79,750	92,860	....	....	....
a Scattering, 137.	....	....	....	....	....	....
b Scattering, 389.	....	....	....	....	....	....
c Scattering, 1,267.	....	....	....	....	....	....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Scat.	Total.
1880 .....	58,071	112,312	573	170,956
1876 .....	91,886	90,986	....	182,682
1872 .....	72,290	22,743	187	95,180
1868 .....	62,301	45,237	....	107,538

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## GOVERNOR.

	1890	1888
	Rep.	Dem.
Counties.	Rep.	Dem.
(51).	Lette.	Lette.
Aurora .....	420 384	163 781
Beadle .....	917 304	638 1949
Bon Homme .....	782 818	731 929
Brookings .....	1044 201	1041 1791
Brown .....	1602 723	1569 3208
Brule .....	406 537	305 819
Butte .....	100 38	10 203
Campbell .....	152 53	186 224
Charles Mix .....	509 36	299 572
Clark .....	433 102	469 762
Clay .....	602 104	1056 1474
Codington .....	788 368	571 1311
	924 703	146 1507



Counties.	Mel. Tay- lette	Lou. lor.	Mel. eks.	Mc- lette, Clure
Custer .....	598	380	188	587
Davison .....	606	258	515	1032
Day .....	746	289	1165	1412
Deuel .....	450	167	581	917
Douglas .....	414	365	285	675
Edmunds .....	479	335	342	830
Fall River....	541	476	89	425
Faulk .....	656	344	89	814
Grant .....	496	54	871	896
Hamlin .....	557	222	382	837
Hand .....	611	170	671	1283
Hanson .....	306	388	402	681
Hughes .....	706	557	399	679
Hutchinson..	1007	549	142	670
Hyde .....	257	89	94	380
Jerauld .....	238	62	333	705
Kingsbury...	836	271	910	1539
Lake .....	659	439	651	1365
Lawrence .....	2130	643	1450	2355
Lincoln .....	1080	480	557	1548
McCook .....	574	678	243	831
McPherson....	443	359	119	741
Marshall .....	424	232	459	906
Meade .....	495	460	884	642
Miner .....	421	859	536	835
Minnehaha...	2574	1150	1040	3640
Moody .....	650	193	634	1166
Pennington..	1079	732	448	1080
Potter .....	369	189	267	622
Roberts .....	269	81	182	366
Sanborn .....	559	131	368	972
Spink .....	1239	315	972	2293
Stanley .....	111	92	...	...
Sully .....	285	90	205	543
Turner .....	1940	826	189	1494
Union .....	772	284	1042	1124
Walworth .....	237	62	299	404
Yankton ....	894	892	455	1148

Total.....	34,487	18,181	24,591	53,964	23,840
Per cent.....	44.46	23.83	31.70	69.94	30.06
Plurality .....	9896	...	...	30124	...
Total vote....	77,562	...	...	77,827	...

b Scattering, 23.

At a special election held November 3, 1891, for Representative in Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. John K. Gamble the vote was as follows:

Counties.	Rep. Jolley.	Dem. Woods.	Ind. Smith.
Aurora .....	235	122	116
Beadle .....	547	229	379
Brown .....	815	257	957
Brookings .....	606	115	513
Bon Homme .....	358	242	210
Brule .....	274	246	189
Buffalo .....	44	11	38
Butte .....	91	45	109
Campbell .....	166	14	73
Chas Mix .....	224	77	156
Clark .....	412	68	522
Clay .....	563	75	602
Codington .....	418	246	118
Custer .....	297	181	175
Davison .....	332	129	406
Day .....	345	101	542
Deuel .....	190	70	177
Douglas .....	257	160	126
Edmunds .....	158	80	173
Fall River....	475	294	142
Faulk .....	260	87	75
Grant .....	257	58	354
Hamlin .....	208	70	205
Hand .....	372	75	343
Hanson .....	151	166	240
Hughes .....	415	140	69
Hutchinson .....	455	200	52
Hyde .....	131	33	53

Counties.	Jolley.	Woods.	Smith.
Jerauld .....	213	39	207
Kingsbury .....	438	108	458
Lake .....	347	163	281
Lawrence .....	1,148	439	1,029
Lincoln .....	535	134	391
McCook .....	275	267	263
McPherson .....	124	49	45
Marshall .....	214	57	294
Minecr .....	225	134	229
Minnehaha .....	1,085	695	667
Moody .....	370	62	389
Meade .....	237	131	331
Pennington .....	415	332	508
Potter .....	159	56	114
Roberts .....	78	27	57
Stanley .....	58	70	4
Sanborn .....	285	67	220
Spink .....	615	121	587
Sully .....	159	37	149
Turner .....	479	200	219
Union .....	451	133	588
Walworth .....	101	35	104
Yankton .....	541	352	329
Total.....	17,614	7,199	14,587
Per cent.....	44.70	18.24	37.06
Plurality.....	3,027	...	...
Total vote....	39,400	...	...

## TENNESSEE.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Counties. (95).	1890		1888	
	Rep. Bax- ter.	Dem. Buch- anan.	Pro. Kelly.	Rep. Harri- son.
Anderson ...	1137	626	1	1740
Bedford .....	962	1691	280	1988
Benton .....	526	1123	12	610
Bledsoe .....	554	416	11	653
Blount .....	1526	801	69	2237
Broadley .....	1355	768	127	1518
Campbell ...	1206	433	14	1845
Cannon .....	668	1181	51	638
Carroll .....	1897	1925	76	2356
Carter .....	1601	272	116	1797
Cheatham ...	106	902	60	305
Claiborne ...	625	590	29	1392
Clay .....	377	721	11	479
Cocke .....	1260	713	23	1947
Coffee .....	339	1395	173	539
Crockett ....	632	1026	129	1080
Cumberland..	383	302	9	632
Davidson ...	606	3132	1403	9321
Decatur .....	618	756	2	757
De Kalb.....	1042	1133	131	1210
Dickson .....	352	1163	123	765
Dyer .....	346	1533	77	925
Fayette .....	537	1269	12	980
Fentress....	361	199	4	602
Franklin .....	383	1743	166	674
Gibson .....	824	2700	415	1893
Giles .....	880	2164	328	2100
Grainger....	829	698	9	1416
Greene .....	2074	1784	223	2722
Grundy .....	152	699	50	216
Hamblen .....	834	570	87	1219
Hamilton .....	3508	2895	240	6264
Hancock .....	837	386	7	1216
Hardeman...	810	1800	39	1099
Hardin .....	1127	1102	52	1745
Hawkins .....	1695	1486	22	2260
Haywood....	255	1232	17	1724
Henderson...	1347	1448	46	1772
Henry .....	560	1533	104	1197
Hickman .....	527	1276	70	1137
Houston .....	146	563	28	259
Humphreys..	213	1302	92	395

Counties.	Bax-ter.	Buch-anan.	Kelly.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.
Jackson.....	370	1334	42	515	1585
James.....	471	217	10	587	308
Jefferson.....	1551	625	44	2318	806
Johnson.....	1030	178	22	1347	180
Knox.....	2434	2417	201	6123	3929
Lake.....	6	158	24	59	450
Lauderdale.....	503	1287	32	1433	1838
Lawrence.....	656	924	104	633	1059
Lewis.....	54	186	7	132	254
Lincoln.....	485	2334	489	1082	3285
Loudon.....	709	439	16	1223	530
Macon.....	915	713	44	1120	879
McMinn.....	1793	1228	87	1901	1364
McNairy.....	1169	1493	37	1511	1525
Madison.....	575	2059	172	1479	3263
Marion.....	962	952	55	1483	1198
Marshall.....	531	2043	287	786	2291
Mary.....	1889	2640	356	2836	3658
Meigs.....	535	638	22	589	740
Monroe.....	1213	1312	34	1399	1457
Montgomery.....	1170	2382	141	2164	2628
Moore.....	156	710	52	102	980
Morgan.....	510	256	7	860	369
Obion.....	473	2212	241	1167	2987
Overton.....	469	1081	60	614	1188
Perry.....	355	725	12	527	849
Pickett.....	345	332	6	409	562
Polk.....	578	648	6	635	679
Putnam.....	605	1149	53	817	1361
Rhea.....	846	884	39	1414	1177
Roane.....	1117	563	53	2042	844
Robertson.....	587	1555	403	952	2202
Rutherford.....	1197	2381	349	2479	3392
Scott.....	829	144	15	1448	164
Sequatchie.....	177	350	1	180	350
Sevier.....	1760	353	56	2830	489
Shelby.....	731	4487	50	8277	11932
Smith.....	779	1735	116	1102	2108
Stewart.....	225	1069	47	536	1277
Sullivan.....	828	1455	239	1513	2255
Sumner.....	452	1892	188	1228	2778
Tipton.....	636	1879	42	1486	2351
Trousdale.....	190	647	35	316	792
Unicoi.....	480	72	10	645	85
Union.....	1036	431	6	1501	523
Van Buren.....	78	415	19	103	423
Warren.....	551	1545	141	633	1975
Washington.....	1483	1155	310	2908	1534
Wayne.....	787	577	37	1204	772
Weakley.....	985	2322	422	1764	2764
White.....	464	1467	130	499	1634
Williamson.....	544	1831	264	1491	2358
Wilson.....	855	1974	378	1676	2518

Total.....	76081	113549	11082	138988	158779
Per cent.....	37.81	56.57	5.52	45.80	52.33
Plurality.....	.....	37468	.....	.....	17991
Total vote.....	200,712	.....	303,784	.....	.....
a Fisk (Pro.), 6,017.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Total.
1884.....	124,000	133,270	1,151	258,421
1880.....	107,677	128,191	5,917	241,785
1876.....	89,566	123,166	.....	212,732
1872.....	83,655	94,391	.....	178,046
At a special election November 21, 1891,				
in the 11d District, to fill the vacancy				
caused by the death of the Hon Leonida-				
C. Houk, the vote was:				
John C. Houk, Rep.....	.....	.....	14,093	.....
J. C. J. Williams, Dem.....	.....	.....	7,829	.....
W. H. Henry, Pro.....	.....	.....	215	.....
The vote in the district in November,				
1870, was:				
Leonidas C. Houk, Rep.....	.....	.....	12,760	.....
J. C. J. Williams, Dem.....	.....	.....	7,578	.....
W. C. Murphy, Pro.....	.....	.....	359	.....

## TEXAS.

## a GOVERNOR. b PRESIDENT.

—1890. —1888.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.
(206.)	Fannin.	Hogg.	Heath.	Harri-son.	Land.	ter.
Anderson.....	903	1591	.....	1321	1635	179
Angelina.....	78	1189	6	83	106	95
Aransas.....	44	207	1	34	172	.....
Archer.....	31	333	15	52	109	2
Armstrong.....	.....	332	1	.....	.....	.....
Atascosa.....	.....	774	.....	4	645	.....
Austin.....	886	2194	.....	1126	2049	40
Bandera.....	105	535	.....	212	461	.....
Bastrop.....	1473	1035	3	1108	2079	143
Baylor.....	.....	22	436	.....	1	238
Bee.....	80	731	.....	81	422	.....
Bell.....	517	5160	.....	466	1596	491
Bexar.....	2807	29	.....	2748	1335	5
Blanco.....	76	794	.....	153	613	35
Bosque.....	130	2219	.....	193	1864	319
Bowie.....	1116	1852	4	1297	2110	39
Brazoria.....	1133	413	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazos.....	88	1283	33	1482	1169	115
Brewster.....	1	275	.....	51	223	.....
Brown.....	59	1869	4	38	1198	440
Bullard.....	1026	1326	12	1639	1212	118
Burnet.....	75	1557	10	111	122	.....
Calliwell.....	793	1839	21	743	1491	272
Calhoun.....	35	135	.....	47	119	.....
Callahan.....	38	885	18	58	619	100
Cameron.....	84	1062	.....	423	1432	.....
Camp.....	541	615	.....	559	507	51
Carson.....	.....	149	2	16	58	.....
Cass.....	337	1927	.....	1065	2034	246
Chambers.....	116	222	.....	136	267	7
Cherokee.....	600	1916	1	1077	2394	40
Childress.....	.....	1123	.....	.....	80	.....
Clay.....	99	1123	27	114	718	158
Coke.....	.....	417	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coleman.....	5	1214	.....	35	895	6
Collin.....	722	5067	168	556	547	467
Colorado.....	141	199	.....	16	9	1855
Comal.....	22	615	.....	455	692	.....
Comanche.....	49	2172	16	46	1327	846
Concho.....	.....	.....	.....	45	193	.....
Cooke.....	376	3282	9	595	3354	242
Coryell.....	69	2295	7	.....	1700	742
Crosby.....	1	181	27	.....	423	.....
Dallas.....	2463	8308	292	3019	7559	679
Deaf Smith.....	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta.....	132	1301	15	163	1475	.....
Denton.....	451	2707	50	569	2709	476
De Witt.....	827	1498	.....	836	1114	84
Dimmit.....	40	137	.....	49	146	.....
Donley.....	39	202	2	52	273	9
Duval.....	2-3	537	.....	366	369	.....
Eastland.....	50	1740	18	44	1163	223
Edwards.....	42	269	1	80	223	.....
Ellis.....	572	4696	52	732	4763	351
El Paso.....	1123	1542	.....	1028	1418	19
Ertch.....	119	3157	9	36	106	1005
Falls.....	1517	2325	1	1298	1892	510
Fannin.....	893	2569	7	1175	5114	84
Fayette.....	1694	3622	3	1695	3179	179
Fisher.....	.....	498	23	1	213	.....
Floyd.....	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Bend.....	575	308	.....	1967	552	.....
Franklin.....	76	921	.....	58	979	146
Freestone.....	.....	.....	.....	1088	1769	.....
Frio.....	72	480	.....	77	342	.....
Galveston.....	1587	4278	.....	2178	3837	76
Gillespie.....	274	563	.....	419	759	.....
Gilliam.....	231	663	.....	430	467	.....
Gonzales.....	833	1336	7	695	2037	499
Grayson.....	1811	6568	95	2297	5822	364
Greer.....	3	841	2	16	25	75
Gregg.....	628	785	.....	471	633	262



Counties.	Flana- gan.	Hogg.	Heath.	rison.	laud.	ter.
Grimes	1673	1702				
Guadalupe	810	1557	3	991	1346	200
Hale	7	168			81	
Hamilton	52	1470	9	8	1179	234
Hansford		21				
Hardeman	30	717		4	259	15
Hardin	239	597		160	352	185
Harris	1781	3770		2813	3571	216
Harrison	862	3087		786	1937	
Haskell		352			179	
Hays	411	1530	32	342	1304	155
Hemphill	22	127		50	141	
Henderson	487	1195		288	1188	705
Hidalgo	109	506		45	513	
Hill	303	1129	104	370	3389	923
Hood	20	1309	82	12	953	65
Hopkins	366	2895	150	453	3080	41
Howard	60	327		81	187	17
Houston	1194	1771		1272	1728	13
Hunt	506	4566	103	552	4369	455
Irion	1	184	4			
Jack-	153	1440	7	136	860	336
Jackson	396	267		304	312	
Jasper	333	568		257	512	8
Jeff Davis	145	90		206	152	
Jefferson	437	729		361	482	100
Johnson	81	3646	62	114	2966	1050
Jones	13	723		16	365	42
Karnes	103	560		40	444	22
Kaufman	504	3285	77	676	3701	296
Kendall	283	317		443	251	
Kerr	124	531		211	331	84
Kimble	12	403		10	329	
Kling		25				
Kinney	217	265		315	193	
Knox	3	242			157	
Lamar	362	2218	51	1537	3607	129
Lampasas	77	1097	85	167	837	145
La Salle	49	452				
Lavaca	485	2513	2	564	2451	1
Lee	445	1533		494	1401	130
Leon	513	1095		761	1451	113
Liberty	318	514		306	373	198
Limestone	369	2414	19	571	2116	707
Lipscomb	52	116			132	3
Live Oak	1	32			323	
Llano	7	1211		50	905	
Madison	235	1002		193	772	341
Marion	1187	625				
Martin	46	141		58	97	
Mason	92	825		185	617	
Matagorda	377	223		565	250	
Maverick	364	264		381	334	
McCulloch		492		78	453	1
McLennan	329	2384	31	1791	4023	951
McMullen	17	171		4	177	13
Medina	292	851		330	702	
Menard	5	223		27	251	
Midland	39	273		32	120	8
Milam	957	3159	2	790	2733	467
Mills	15	951		67	638	61
Mitchell	77	452		96	279	30
Montague	119	3243	13			
Montgomery	833	1311		893	1047	168
Norris	109	862		483	760	15
Nacogdoches	598	2043		590	2063	5
Navarro	1117	4174	27	1319	3865	574
Newton	230	518		87	527	
Nolan	1	329	3	7	216	
Nueces	209	1033		347	1091	
Ochiltree	14	50				
Oldham	5	218		24	217	170
Orange	157	583				
Palo Pinto	42	1406	3		925	
Panola	833	1622		747	1646	69
Parker	222	3305	87	363	2405	237
Pecos	45	206		17	156	
Polk	531	1203	1	623	689	207

Counties.	Flana- gan.	Hogg.	Heath.	rison.	land.	t. r.
Potter	1	178		3	69	
Presidio	53	645		18	370	
Randall		67				
Red River	1095	2069	5	1286	2576	
Reeves	14	376		14	308	
Rains	74	590	92		499	400
Refugio	56	157		68	161	
Roberts	18	73				
Robertson	1854	2780	19	2184	1918	298
Rockwell	39	935	121	41	1020	29
Rusk	32	575	2			
Sabine	1097	1794	3	1477	2216	8
San Auguste	149	725			680	
San Jacinto	286	695			802	1
San Jacinto	616	444		591	339	223
San Patricio	1	194			149	
San Saba	59	973	27	87	733	18
Scurry	3	335		2	117	14
Shackelford	42	329	2	86	245	40
Shelby	201	1414		195	1927	22
Sherman	1	10				
Smith	1605	2552	10	1976	2714	207
Somervell	6	557			292	144
Starr	544	738		2	479	
Stephens	10	703			676	82
Stonewall		226				
Sutton		164				
Swisher		51				
Tarrant	889	4178	12	1069	4129	1676
Taylor				86	656	51
Throckmorton		197		34	135	
Titus	264	1210		237	1167	139
Tom Green	139	1665	2	418	878	
Travis	1952	3845	6	2738	3178	178
Trinity	335	1046		80	992	35
Tyler	418	1590	5	455	957	623
Upshur	565	1555		510	1237	294
Uvalde	119	626		153	510	
Val Verde	39	131		193	318	
Van Zandt	163	1801	92	147	2001	952
Victoria	737	773		843	723	
Walker	457	1011		332	722	865
Waller	1089	874		1351	787	4
Washington	2036	2563		2242	2598	
Webb	161	1699		138	765	
Wharton	466	251		1416	332	
Wheeler	58	125		108	357	
Wichita	180	666	4	99	339	
Wilbarger	112	1091	116	110	286	42
Williamson	733	2885	25	803	2682	230
Wilson	157	1654		63	1479	225
Wise	237	2649	6	263	2318	568
Wood	354	1433	7	447	1543	880
Young	47	861	29	53	648	49
Zapata	141	20			196	
Zavala	5	169		12	163	

Total	77,742	262,432	2,463	88,280	234,883	29,450
Per cent.	22.64	76.45	0.71	24.70	65.08	8.23
Plurality	184,690			146,161		
Total vote.	-343,270-			-357,371-		

a Scattering, 633.

The vote for Lieutenant-Governor was:

W. K. Makernoon (Rep.)	75,154
George C. Pendleton (Dem.)	263,525
J. M. Thompson (Pro.)	2,025
Scattering	593

At a special election in August, 1891, five Constitutional Amendments were voted on. One to authorize the Legislature to provide for the registration of voters in cities of 10,000 or more was adopted; yeas, 59,645; nays, 16,815. One to authorize the Legislature to add to the permanent Public School fund an amount not exceeding one per cent annually of the

total value of the permanent school fund, for current use of public free schools, was adopted: yeas, 40,526; nays, 35,702. One that all contracts for a greater rate of interest than 10 per cent per annum shall be deemed usurious, and that when no rate of interest is agreed upon the rate shall not exceed 6 per cent per annum (to take the place of a section making 8 per cent the legal rate in the absence of contract and the maximum rate under contract 12 per cent), was adopted: yeas, 55,797; nays, 18,320. One to authorize a majority vote in any "subdivision of a county as may be designated by the Commissioners' Court of said county to determine from time to time whether the sale of intoxicating liquors shall be prohibited within the prescribed limits," was adopted: yeas, 40,344; nays, 35,279. (In the existing Constitution this right was limited to a county, justice's precinct, town or city.) A long amendment on the Judicial Department, establishing a Court of Civil Appeals, and making sundry other changes in the judicial system, was adopted: yeas, 37,445; nays, 35,695.

### VERMONT.

#### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

—a1890— b1888—

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
(14)	Page.	ham.	len.	son.	land.	Fisk.
Addison	3057	774	119	4036	618	164
Bennington	1978	1489	45	2497	1128	91
Caledonia	2258	1302	108	2083	1249	162
Chittenden	2766	2116	72	4149	1940	103
Essex	701	446	33	907	502	25
Franklin	2601	1731	132	3121	1343	171
Grand Isle	448	245	1	465	180	3
Lamoille	1135	1024	73	1797	543	66
Orange	2489	1359	72	2792	1277	114
Orleans	2033	1215	53	3036	724	103
Rutland	4308	2700	281	6088	2417	153
Washington	2838	2141	81	3715	1892	103
Windham	2980	1488	55	4344	1518	122
Windsor	3870	1269	34	5163	1457	57

Total	33462	19299	1161	45192	16788	1460
Percent	61.70	36.25	2.14	71.28	26.44	3.30
Plurality	14,163			28,404		
Total vote	—54,226—			—63,475—		
a Scattering, 304.				b Scattering, 35.		

#### PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk.	Pro.	Total.
1884	39,514	17,331	785	1,752	59,382
1880	45,567	18,316	1,215		65,153
1876	44,092	20,254			64,346
1872	44,481	10,927*			55,901
1868	44,167	12,045			56,212
1864	42,419	13,321			55,740

\* Charles O'Connor, 593.

### VIRGINIA.

#### GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

—a1889— b1888—

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	McKin.	Harri.	Cleve.
(100)	Mahone.	nev.	son.	land.	
Accomack	1,651	3,250	1,993	3,184	
Albemarle	2,017	2,727	2,166	2,573	
Alex'd'a Co.	416	289	462	255	
Alleghany	702	771	995	759	
Amelia	929	726	1,036	704	
Amherst	1,134	1,852	1,411	1,777	

Counties.	Mahone.	McKin.	Harri.	Cleve.
	nev.	son.	land.	
Appomattox	440	463	787	689
Augusta	1,905	3,572	2,525	3,371
Bath	370	489	405	482
Bedford	1,732	3,424	1,991	3,204
Bland	482	570	509	537
Boteourt	1,092	1,734	1,217	1,559
Brunswick	1,541	1,436	1,521	1,289
Buchanan	482	436	427	492
Buckingham	1,213	1,414	1,526	1,184
Campbell	1,279	2,231	1,564	2,089
Caroline	1,462	1,515	1,583	1,442
Carroll	1,163	1,328	1,147	1,322
Charles City	633	336	684	303
Charlotte	785	1,709	1,036	1,720
Chesterfield	1,513	1,758	1,576	1,589
Clarke	435	1,197	529	1,204
Craig	117	563	177	550
Culpeper	944	1,022	1,181	1,404
Cumberland	822	784	1,045	578
Dickenson	389	442	384	451
Dinwiddie	1,278	1,091	1,411	1,066
Eliz'b'h C'y	1,312	658	1,310	547
Essex	921	926	1,088	774
Fairfax	1,611	1,969	1,824	2,010
Fauquier	1,391	2,780	1,778	2,661
Floyd	1,327	822	1,482	952
Fluvanna	653	1,128	1,739	1,004
Franklin	1,466	2,489	1,757	2,403
Frederick	662	1,870	871	1,832
Giles	528	1,089	640	977
Gloucester	1,316	1,047	1,368	1,073
Goocland	772	723	985	671
Gwynn	1,190	1,319	1,759	1,288
Greene	409	641	520	532
Greensville	589	639	893	711
Halifax	1,920	4,097	2,473	3,570
Hanover	1,362	1,948	1,511	1,721
Henrico	2,041	2,060	2,326	1,712
Henry	1,093	1,053	1,608	1,409
Highland	432	614	449	454
Isle of Wight	849	1,549	1,116	1,200
James City	532	277	607	219
King & Qu'n	808	948	829	958
King George	588	620	720	542
King Will'm	647	904	1,093	746
Lancaster	822	916	928	839
Lee	1,328	1,350	1,295	1,479
Loudoun	1,431	2,835	2,190	2,842
Louisa	1,296	1,486	1,677	1,157
Lunenburg	816	997	806	1,215
Madison	656	1,222	907	961
Mathews	569	1,076	615	1,043
Mecklen'burg	2,235	2,180	2,607	1,764
Middlesex	871	653	900	635
Montgomery	1,299	1,724	1,516	1,335
Nansemond	1,921	2,034	2,086	1,382
Nelson	1,220	1,589	1,224	1,554
New Kent	620	465	689	375
Norfolk Co.	1,670	2,166	3,740	1,939
Northampton	1,130	1,024	1,221	980
North'mb'rd	840	1,003	905	851
Nottoway	1,038	819	1,116	611
Orange	938	1,342	1,153	1,126
Page	1,171	1,191	1,333	1,195
Patrick	912	1,039	1,023	1,238
Pittsylvania	2,665	4,637	3,847	4,261
Powhatan	651	630	767	561
Prince Edw	1,018	1,067	1,569	1,130
Prince Ge'ge	1,027	556	1,018	661
Prince's Anne	830	1,047	1,004	844
Prince Will'm	568	1,293	740	1,311
Pulaski	927	1,200	993	1,070
Rappahan'ek	303	1,155	553	1,034
Rianhoe'd Co.	677	635	741	553
Roanoke	946	1,153	2,388	2,030
Rockbridge	1,726	2,264	2,074	2,030
Rockingham	2,464	3,249	3,175	2,895
Russell	1,207	1,663	1,333	1,601



Counties.	Mahone.	McKinney.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.
Scott			1,800	1,550
Shenandoah	1,685	2,254	2,063	2,164
Smyth	1,118	1,334	1,228	1,310
Southampton	1,612	2,939	2,117	1,560
Spotsylvania	738	934	922	870
Stafford	738	769	883	595
Surry	753	905	1,101	661
Sussex	1,185	773	1,582	896
Tazewell	1,760	1,382	2,245	1,307
Warren	402	1,244	440	1,224
Warwick	939	455	763	385
Washington	2,277	3,005	2,548	2,930
Westmoreland	860	734	1,009	626
Wise	756	743	742	722
Wythe	1,379	1,751	1,643	1,462
York	684	725	972	495

Alexandria city	1,246	1,723	1,523	1,665
Charlottesville	359	681	407	674
Danville	741	1,174	812	1,070
Fredericksburg	336	616	409	595
Lynchburg	1,317	2,157	1,796	2,053
Manchester	701	1,112	735	896
Norfolk city	1,401	3,288	3,199	2,613
N. Danville	196	431	223	337
Petersburg	1,533	1,972	2,195	2,037
Portsmouth	794	1,631	1,103	1,439
Richmond city	4,395	9,840	6,268	8,206
Roanoke	921	1,441	—	—
Staunton	434	798	535	719
Williamsburg	155	101	161	101
Winchester	474	518	540	488

Totals	120,477	162,654	150,438	151,977
Per cent.	42.55	57.45	49.47	49.97
Plurality	—	42,177	—	1,539
Total vote	—283,131	—	—304,093	—
a Taylor, Pro., 897.	b Fisk, Pro., 1,678.			

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Total.
1884	139,356	145,497	138	284,991
1880	83,639	127,976	—	217,615
1876	95,558	139,670	—	235,228
1872	93,468	191,654	—	185,134

a Charles O'Connor, 43; b on two electoral tickets.

In 1891 the election was for Members of the Legislature, which is Democratic with substantial unanimity.

At a special election in the VIIIth Congress District to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William H. F. Lee, Elisha E. Meredith, Democrat, was elected over John A. Brooke, Republican, by over 3,000 majority.

## ELECTION OF U. S. SENATOR, DECEMBER 15, 1891.

1891, December 15—Hon. John W. Daniel, Democrat, was re-elected for six years from March 3, 1893. He received all the votes cast in each branch of the Legislature. The one Republican Senator and two Republican Assemblymen did not vote.

## WASHINGTON.

## CONGRESS. GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
(34)	Wilson.	Carroll.	Ferry.	Semple.
Adams	211	150	261	141
Asotin	139	109	171	125
Chehalis	1,119	765	897	615
Clallam	548	332	222	232

Counties.	Wilson.	Carroll.	Ferry.	Semple.
Clarke	1,005	714	1,216	692
Columbia	550	637	666	648
Cowlitz	708	411	663	355
Douglas	297	234	353	265
Franklin	42	86	38	85
Garfield	378	361	517	418
Island	160	124	180	100
Jefferson	806	563	867	633
King	4,270	2,665	4,319	3,398
Kitsap	418	310	619	289
Kittitas	878	791	1,339	1,158
Klickitat	591	387	686	382
Lewis	866	630	1,219	868
Lincoln	875	812	1,104	863
Mason	351	299	322	304
Okanogan	342	220	322	211
Pacific	437	247	494	150
Pierce	3,680	2,807	4,362	3,608
San Juan	318	130	204	104
Skagit	983	738	949	566
Skamania	61	48	62	72
Snohomish	1,007	668	830	659
Spokane	1,954	2,356	3,256	2,272
Stevens	475	420	460	350
Thurston	930	656	1,067	725
Wahkiakum	206	131	284	149
Walla Walla	1,116	979	1,433	1,186
Whatcom	1,399	1,024	1,534	742
Whitman	1,538	1,619	2,149	1,844
Yakima	455	438	537	519
Totals	29,153	22,831	33,711	24,732
Per cent	53.19	41.67	57.68	42.32
Plurality	6,322	—	8,979	—
Total vote	—54,803—	—	—58,443—	—
a Scattering	2,819	—	—	—

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SUP. JUDGE. PRES'T.

## —a1890— b1888—

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.
(54)	Key.	John.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.
Barbour	1372	1472	—	1473
Berkeley	1979	2056	2	2183
Boone	466	695	1	520
Braxton	986	1691	22	1062
Brooke	669	734	15	787
Cabell	1814	2371	18	1948
Calhoun	545	894	7	623
Clay	456	472	—	464
Doddridge	1251	1153	19	1393
Fayette	2152	1879	27	2624
Gilmer	734	1167	—	833
Grant	1035	382	—	1027
Greenbrier	834	1961	—	1393
Hampshire	425	1921	—	519
Hancock	678	560	25	674
Hardy	351	1201	—	439
Harrison	2377	2150	30	2628
Jackson	2000	1924	22	2234
Jefferson	856	2364	—	1132
Kanawha	3996	4079	7	4750
Lewis	1438	1612	40	1526
Lincoln	874	1257	—	950
Logan	343	1378	1	371
Marion	2205	2415	58	2233
Marshall	2380	1687	143	2676
Mason	2258	2123	31	2646
Mercer	1339	1603	—	1402
Mineral	1191	1176	14	1251
Monongalia	1960	1262	32	2206
Monroe	882	1373	—	1222
Morgan	838	544	7	877
McDowell	645	454	—	582
Nicholas	683	1069	5	779
Ohio	4717	4905	122	4750

Counties.	Reynolds.	John-Harri-Cleve-son.	son.	land.
Pendleton .....	726	1012	779	1012
Pleasant .....	589	763	693	803
Pocahontas .....	372	772	587	891
Preston .....	2808	1272	31	2998
Putnam .....	1460	1439	7	1521
Raleigh .....	764	901	4	806
Randolph .....	675	1360	772	1426
Ritchie .....	1311	1391	94	1960
Roane .....	1350	1667	1449	1636
Summers .....	1015	1408	1	1272
Taylor .....	1456	1103	6	1580
Tucker .....	602	751	1	628
Tyler .....	1347	1034	1	1562
Upshur .....	1456	785	33	1716
Wayne .....	1270	2011	1412	2085
Webster .....	267	661	295	658
Wetzel .....	1222	1966	11	1385
Wirt .....	804	998	1	921
Wood .....	2934	2678	48	3255
Wyoming .....	543	554	12	596

Total .....	70197	78534	898	78364	78916
Per cent .....	47.92	52.48	0.60	49.48	48.83
Plurality .....	8337	.....	.....	552	.....
Total vote .....	149,640	.....	153,309	.....	.....
a Scattering, 11.	.....	b Streeter (U. L.),	.....	.....	.....
434; Fisk (Pro.), 595.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	63,096	67,307	805	939
1880 .....	46,243	57,391	9,079	112,713
1876 .....	42,698	56,455	1,373	100,526
1872 .....	32,315	29,451	600	62,366
1868 .....	29,025	20,306	.....	49,331
1864 .....	23,152	10,438	.....	33,590

\*Charles O'Connor.

## WISCONSIN.

## GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

—1890— —1888—

Counties	Rep.	Dem.	Lab. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Alx-H-M-Ci'Ve.
(68).	Hoard.	Peck.	May.	ander.	son.	land.
Adams .....	713	292	33	27	1102	420
Ashland .....	1760	1728	76	102	2868	2233
Barron .....	1147	731	207	172	1800	885
Bayfield .....	600	432	117	69	1205	708
Brown .....	1938	3083	63	97	2655	3554
Buffalo .....	1154	1408	24	93	1754	1331
Burnett .....	312	48	24	149	490	69
Calumet .....	769	1720	75	24	952	1984
Chippewa .....	1792	2171	40	221	2685	2506
Clark .....	1600	1493	23	162	2260	1297
Columbia .....	2627	2418	55	243	3509	2650
Crawford .....	1356	1503	82	67	1799	1564
Dane .....	5632	6212	59	742	6827	6426
Dodge .....	2210	6593	29	186	3186	6046
Door .....	1061	978	31	66	1688	1018
Douglas .....	997	781	296	152	1183	778
Dunn .....	1662	1817	57	235	2531	1295
Eau Claire .....	1861	1998	265	622	3203	2415
Florence .....	218	155	12	21	321	227
Fond du Lac .....	3399	4984	59	202	4511	4910
Forest .....	113	127	13	11	234	217
Grant .....	3513	3347	60	335	4242	3414
Green .....	1980	2003	83	283	2659	2098
Green Lake .....	1301	1691	14	63	1702	1415
Iowa .....	2094	2107	11	380	2484	2237
Jackson .....	1371	1007	31	252	2090	986
Jefferson .....	2222	4199	17	176	2994	4283
Juneau .....	1826	1618	31	113	2066	1666
Kenosha .....	1371	1657	17	61	1684	1681
Kewaunee .....	545	1992	27	33	849	2077
La Crosse .....	3101	3819	89	290	4128	3901
La Fayette .....	2270	2145	20	180	2564	2275

Counties.	Hoard.	Peck.	May.	ander.	son.	land.
Langlade .....	661	1077	14	61	774	1192
Lincoln .....	901	1398	35	55	1138	1032
Manitowoc .....	1905	4007	49	52	2703	4218
Marathon .....	1391	3500	81	69	2122	3365
Marinette .....	1140	1377	182	135	1775	1767
Marquette .....	743	1185	8	49	1119	1003
Milwaukee .....	1816	2520	1208	153	2134	1792
Monroe .....	2060	2126	46	178	2695	2138
Oconto .....	896	1149	42	49	1315	1148
Oneida .....	697	803	50	44	771	869
Outagamie .....	2060	4213	92	182	2759	4000
Ozaukee .....	411	2326	33	15	750	2026
Peppin .....	592	433	6	131	926	461
Pierce .....	1563	867	99	251	2477	1158
Polk .....	1154	607	51	194	1703	631
Portage .....	1740	2342	23	100	2603	2322
Price .....	633	652	47	72	914	619
Racine .....	3274	3424	254	259	3947	3326
Richland .....	1874	1425	117	258	2467	1740
Rock .....	4629	3411	38	402	6225	3501
St. Croix .....	1955	1701	86	378	2759	2130
Sauk .....	2463	2709	45	378	3410	2648
Sawyer .....	307	220	30	38	542	511
Shawano .....	1115	2010	56	69	1775	1636
Sheboygan .....	2815	5013	74	88	3729	4320
Taylor .....	480	795	24	31	792	719
Trimble .....	1387	1373	29	193	2261	1571
Vernon .....	2210	1404	103	173	3316	1540
Walworth .....	3134	1906	57	273	4473	2028
Washburn .....	304	308	9	49	514	363
Washington .....	1276	2990	30	31	1869	2872
Waukesha .....	3145	2220	49	213	3339	3456
Waupaca .....	2567	2117	35	178	3385	1769
Waushara .....	1651	830	32	112	2245	662
Winnebago .....	4646	5224	122	364	4938	4611
Wood .....	1443	1979	51	45	1904	1984

Total .....	132068	160385	5447	11248	176553	155232
Per cent .....	43.06	51.55	1.76	3.63	49.79	43.78
Plurality .....	28320	.....	.....	21321	.....	.....
Total vote .....	309149	.....	354584	.....	.....	.....
b Streeter, Lab., 8552; Fisk, Pro., 14277.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## PREVIOUS VOTES FOR PRESIDENT.

	Rep.	Dem.	Gbk. Pro.	Total.
1884 .....	161157	146459	4598	7656
1880 .....	144400	114649	7986	69
1876 .....	130070	123926	1509	.....
1872 .....	104997	86477	6834	.....
1868 .....	108857	84707	.....	.....
1864 .....	83458	65884	.....	.....

a "American," 1891. b Charles O'Connor.

## WYOMING.

GOV. CON. CON.

—1890— —1888— —1884—

Counties	War.	Bax.	ren.	ter.	Carey.	gan.	Carey.	dar.
(12).	War.	Bax.	ren.	ter.	Carey.	gan.	Carey.	dar.
Albany .....	1219	947	1584	1020	1424	1085	.....	.....
Carbon .....	914	847	1701	932	1022	884	.....	.....
Converse .....	523	448	695	610	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crook .....	519	366	650	600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont .....	537	407	400	536	363	290	.....	.....
Johnson .....	523	374	362	554	675	637	.....	.....
Laramie .....	1787	1428	1928	1767	2448	1474	.....	.....
Natrona .....	158	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan .....	457	395	480	390	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweetwater .....	661	634	1153	594	654	412	.....	.....
Weston .....	419	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uinta .....	1133	862	1437	600	639	807	.....	.....

Total .....	8879	7153	10451	7557	7225	5586	.....	.....
Per cent .....	53.39	44.61	58.05	41.95	53.40	43.60	.....	.....
Plurality .....	1,729	.....	2,894	.....	1,639	.....	.....	.....
Total vote .....	16,032	.....	18,008	.....	12,811	.....	.....	.....



## NEW YORK

## GOVERNOR.

## PRESIDENT.

Counties. (80).	a1891.				b1888.				c1888.			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Lab.
	Fassett.	er.	Bruce.	Leon.	Mill.	Hill.	Hall.	Jones.	Har.	Clove.	Street.	Un.
Albany	15371	19598	528	341	18741	21634	35	387	19362	21037	.....	408
Allegany	5820	3272	1076	79	6993	3662	.....	1187	7067	3625	241	1174
Broome	7229	5750	084	153	8275	6544	10	809	8405	6447	1	796
Cattaraugus	6901	5395	638	102	8456	6274	.....	842	8586	6173	79	857
Cayuga	7357	5802	534	119	9301	6693	1	646	9646	6880	41	626
Chautauqua	9704	5707	773	90	12045	8205	5	898	12108	6178	57	898
Chemung	5036	5756	416	85	5258	6249	.....	359	5467	6037	15	376
Chenango	4610	4007	073	82	5775	4630	.....	615	5798	4640	3	005
Clinton	4426	4001	103	79	6213	4756	.....	60	6271	4724	.....	61
Columbia	5107	5205	303	82	6401	6047	.....	292	6447	6037	.....	292
Cortland	3984	2886	425	57	4669	3188	.....	553	4732	3163	5	555
Delaware	5498	4673	063	104	6682	5229	.....	687	6802	5332	6	677
Dutchess	8334	8409	642	160	10235	9233	.....	619	10285	9249	.....	634
Erle	27594	28876	1333	779	28001	33050	.....	754	31612	29543	14	735
Essex	3727	2439	182	81	4993	2977	.....	124	5043	2930	.....	124
Franklin	4527	2640	209	72	5709	3067	.....	93	5757	3028	.....	101
Fulton and Hamilton	4653	4320	462	81	5351	4560	5	398	5892	4634	.....	396
Genesee	3714	2931	390	69	4835	3722	.....	418	4952	3633	.....	408
Greene	3173	3839	254	73	4511	4439	.....	274	4460	4494	.....	284
Herkimer	5638	5272	348	90	6678	5640	.....	301	6683	5611	.....	341
Jefferson	8431	8093	578	101	9749	7616	.....	701	9861	7562	11	702
Kings	66605	82685	1502	1965	68747	82932	507	1258	70052	82507	.....	1116
Lewis	3664	3545	219	64	4314	3850	1	167	4369	3807	.....	172
Livingston	4222	3676	475	65	5442	4188	.....	540	5584	4067	7	531
Madison	5560	4000	560	124	7006	4326	3	512	7199	4641	.....	515
Monroe	13653	14783	905	436	20574	17602	.....	1369	21650	16677	2	1343
Montgomery	4934	5064	293	104	6291	5749	.....	134	6365	5677	.....	149
New York	66546	46067	1236	5190	69352	169434	2549	1227	109222	163735	.....	1720
Niagara	5800	5976	592	116	6657	6633	.....	696	6886	6429	2	682
Oneida	13279	13012	873	242	15650	14786	15	861	16241	14276	.....	840
Onondaga	16529	14620	850	447	19332	14679	87	739	20144	14001	.....	747
Ontario	6897	5257	356	78	6890	5818	.....	371	6957	5753	2	376
Orange	9813	9225	688	169	11230	10854	3	617	11261	10852	.....	637
Orleans	3387	2969	457	52	4226	3243	.....	750	4277	3214	3	734
Oswego	5566	6481	471	127	11204	7610	.....	532	11296	7429	1	625
Otsego	6436	6090	525	105	7752	7068	.....	540	7829	6972	2	568
Putnam	1623	1611	121	40	2125	1475	.....	101	2098	1515	.....	109
Queens	6680	11543	297	291	10943	12653	95	212	11017	12633	.....	243
Rensselaer	12881	14590	701	217	15231	15827	11	429	15718	15410	.....	541
Richmond	3435	5089	208	81	4250	5332	5	174	4100	5764	.....	108
Rockland	2405	3101	235	62	3101	2341	.....	254	3013	3933	.....	248
St. Lawrence	11169	6081	704	130	14470	6631	.....	506	14611	6509	2	506
Saratoga	6385	5614	639	128	8608	6373	.....	597	8594	6570	.....	646
Schenectady	2905	3408	216	52	3640	3305	.....	147	3633	3328	.....	158
Schoharie	2347	4354	265	67	3684	5000	.....	223	3696	5000	12	223
Schuyler	2123	1617	187	34	2632	2045	.....	214	2704	1975	4	219
Seneca	2685	3176	184	46	3352	3731	.....	146	3576	3705	2	156
Steuben	9457	8183	913	172	11359	9413	.....	1107	11637	9154	8	1100
Suffolk	5659	5211	460	109	7316	6386	5	507	7167	6600	.....	492
Sullivan	3039	3031	236	114	3772	3825	.....	161	3860	3757	.....	156
Tioga	3359	3034	293	36	4835	3620	.....	388	4852	3609	30	381
Tompkins	4330	3450	313	53	5162	3814	2	315	5073	3909	62	317
Ulster	7520	8625	607	210	10763	10550	.....	487	10825	10487	.....	523
Warren	3390	2588	283	93	4057	2944	.....	311	4135	2883	.....	314
Washington	6332	3382	447	95	8007	4304	.....	373	8023	4284	1	385
Wayne	6192	4344	379	72	7675	5258	.....	638	7850	5120	7	619
Westchester	11409	13240	650	292	13967	14485	29	743	13799	14948	.....	703
Wyoming	3701	2729	377	69	4713	3318	.....	519	4899	3166	.....	524
Yates	2917	1977	191	25	3338	2222	.....	278	3410	2150	6	237

Total.....534,856 552,893 30,353 14,651 631,293 656,464 3,348 30,215 650,338 635,965 626 30,231

Per cent.....45.91 50.03 2.60 1.25 47.92 49.37 26 2.29 49.10 48.01 0.04 2.28

Pluralities.....47337 ..... 19171 ..... 14273 .....

Total.....-1,165,085.....-1,317,263.....-1,324,510.....

\* Hamilton 893 444 13 12 619 610 12 638 591 15

a Defective and blank, 2,232. b Defective, blank and scattering, 1,953. c Vote for highest elector on each ticket; the United Labor vote was cast for two Electors-at-Large and the Republican District Electors, and for this reason the Republican Electors-at-Large received about 1,500 less votes than the Republican District Electors; blank, 1,137; defective, 666; scattering, 811.

## STATE OF NEW-YORK—CONTINUED.

1891.

aLIEUT-GOVERNOR.

bSECRETARY.

cTREASURER.

Counties. (60).	Rep. Vroom.	Dem. Sheehan.	Pro. Hall.	S.L. Ges. ser.	Rep. Con. nor.	Dem. Rice.	Pro. Booth.	S.L. Ben. netts.	Rep. Hedges.	Dem. Dan. forth.
Albany	15,507	19,411	524	332	15,368	19,537	539	334	15,289	19,682
Allegany	5,286	3,221	1,138	79	5,290	3,135	1,148	81	5,266	3,169
Broome	7,288	5,638	638	150	7,145	5,742	713	154	7,207	6,737
Cattaraugus	6,933	5,329	645	104	6,949	5,318	647	108	6,922	5,347
Cayuga	7,343	5,772	538	119	7,501	5,601	611	14	7,418	5,724
Chautauqua	9,891	5,546	706	---	9,779	5,571	795	---	9,763	5,624
Chemung	4,911	5,850	448	---	4,949	5,801	457	---	4,899	5,873
Chenango	4,624	3,068	694	84	4,605	3,982	704	---	4,414	4,182
Clinton	4,427	3,995	108	78	4,429	3,998	107	79	4,392	4,030
Columbia	5,117	5,181	308	83	5,047	5,230	309	83	5,079	5,224
Cortland	3,981	2,892	426	57	4,014	2,850	434	57	3,993	2,875
Delaware	5,519	4,641	677	---	5,500	4,657	679	---	5,473	4,686
Dutchess	8,397	8,311	652	161	8,374	8,334	652	162	8,371	8,358
Erie	28,218	27,846	1,318	---	27,983	28,503	1,341	775	27,967	28,576
Essex	3,735	2,425	186	80	3,736	2,424	188	---	3,721	2,439
Franklin	4,530	2,639	209	72	4,534	2,622	213	---	4,505	2,659
*Fulton & Hamilton	4,670	4,301	463	80	4,660	4,305	469	---	4,622	4,346
Genesee	3,731	2,946	398	66	3,704	2,993	383	74	3,737	2,949
Greene	3,228	3,775	290	74	3,194	3,817	291	76	3,203	3,808
Herkimer	5,832	5,071	333	87	5,651	5,230	361	87	5,662	5,253
Jefferson	8,864	7,558	661	105	8,781	7,590	674	109	8,801	7,603
Kings	67,778	81,534	1,527	1,962	63,790	80,374	1,573	1,824	67,165	81,200
Lewis	3,696	3,482	231	---	3,692	3,489	236	---	3,694	3,457
Livingston	4,197	3,930	481	65	4,229	3,648	493	63	4,238	3,659
Madison	5,643	3,913	587	121	5,605	3,948	588	121	5,561	3,999
Monroe	18,801	14,524	949	438	18,830	14,452	971	439	18,784	14,555
Montgomery	5,001	4,963	298	106	4,943	5,035	306	107	4,895	5,103
New York	87,721	144,416	1,329	5,220	86,629	145,073	1,365	5,297	86,182	146,621
Niagara	5,364	5,683	598	118	5,340	5,716	610	---	5,320	5,766
Oneida	13,463	12,758	895	247	13,314	12,911	920	243	13,342	12,913
Onondaga	10,465	14,683	858	431	10,607	14,320	871	445	10,722	14,452
Ontario	5,896	5,253	353	73	5,623	5,521	342	---	5,895	5,255
Orange	9,915	9,193	701	172	9,806	9,263	710	218	9,830	9,257
Orleans	3,396	2,921	469	50	3,303	2,913	477	51	3,391	2,951
Oswego	8,690	6,321	494	128	8,668	6,335	511	131	8,671	6,330
Otsego	6,450	6,072	532	107	6,432	6,083	545	107	6,411	6,105
Putnam	1,630	1,600	128	35	1,629	1,599	131	36	1,627	1,600
Queens	8,756	11,581	305	283	8,585	11,740	313	---	8,650	11,729
Rensselaer	12,913	14,538	690	206	12,910	14,523	723	206	12,881	14,592
Richmond	3,484	4,941	216	83	3,447	5,019	215	81	3,460	5,004
Rockland	2,435	3,145	258	63	2,391	3,169	253	---	2,584	3,006
St. Lawrence	11,310	5,915	733	---	11,326	5,890	744	---	11,310	5,915
Saratoga	6,644	5,519	662	129	6,673	5,502	659	---	6,676	5,586
Schenectady	3,021	3,255	226	53	2,877	3,397	232	52	2,899	3,406
Schoharie	2,850	4,374	265	67	2,829	4,396	265	67	2,824	4,408
Schoy	2,140	1,591	196	---	2,124	1,606	196	34	2,120	1,603
Seneca	2,691	3,167	188	48	2,702	3,164	195	48	2,692	3,180
Steuben	9,437	8,165	946	174	9,478	8,133	946	175	9,454	8,161
Suffolk	5,682	5,152	512	110	5,664	5,195	500	---	5,662	5,212
Sullivan	3,074	3,092	242	---	3,066	3,102	245	116	3,071	3,101
Tioga	3,855	3,078	305	37	3,852	3,081	310	38	3,857	3,079
Tompkins	4,353	3,424	317	61	4,328	3,440	328	57	4,330	3,459
Ulster	7,629	8,511	618	202	7,624	8,522	637	207	7,614	8,534
Warren	3,380	2,589	283	91	3,401	2,569	284	---	3,377	2,605
Washington	6,376	3,781	451	---	6,339	3,820	459	---	6,330	3,835
Wayne	6,194	4,321	383	74	6,194	4,321	400	74	6,191	4,332
Westchester	11,596	12,946	692	---	11,425	13,138	706	292	11,395	13,219
Wyoming	3,736	2,663	382	---	3,717	2,710	385	69	3,721	2,706
Yates	2,909	1,938	199	26	2,907	1,939	201	29	2,911	1,932

Total	540,593	575,012	310,641	12,711	538,797	570,970	315,578	12,853	539,348	579,630
Per cent.	46.49	49.45	2.75	1.09	46.33	49.56	2.71	1.11	46.03	49.74
Plurality	---	34,419	---	---	---	38,173	---	---	---	43,282
Total vote	---	1,162,738	---	---	---	1,162,891	---	---	1,165,253	---

\*Hamilton 391 447 15 12 391 446 16 12 390 448  
 aDefective and blank, 3,358. bDefective and blank, 2,693. cFrancis Crawford  
 (Pro.), 31,490; James Withers (Soc. Lab.), 14,824; defective and blank, 1,961.



## STATE OF NEW-YORK-CONTINUED.

1891.

—aCONTROLLER.— —bATTORNEY-GENERAL.— cENGINEER.

Counties. (60.)	Rep. Wade.	Dem. Camp- bell.	Pro. Smith.	Soc. Vita.	Lab. Suth- erland.	Rep. Rosen- dale.	Dem. Cross- er.	Pro. Wit- shire.	Soc. Col- vin.	Lab. Schenck.
Albany .....	15287	19581	541	338	15133	19814	438	332	15356	19,585
Allegany .....	5261	3175	1145	78	5265	3156	1152	78	5249	3170
Broome .....	7233	5726	706	154	7210	5745	704	154	7241	5725
Cattaraugus .....	6921	5345	647	103	6899	5355	650	103	6913	5354
Cayuga .....	7425	5708	604	121	7447	5667	612	122	7420	5722
Chautauqua .....	9753	5547	783	89	9771	5623	796	88	9768	5626
Chemung .....	4910	5867	455	90	4888	5879	453	85	4922	5852
Chenango .....	4611	3982	703	84	4613	3976	702	84	4611	3986
Clinton .....	4393	4042	107	79	4434	3992	107	79	4434	3993
Columbia .....	5094	5202	313	83	5092	5207	308	83	5096	5204
Cortland .....	4006	2869	433	57	4024	2833	434	57	4007	2867
Delaware .....	5497	4661	682	105	5511	4649	677	105	5498	4660
Dutchess .....	8324	8338	711	160	8351	8379	653	157	8370	8358
Erie .....	27937	28550	1336	778	27907	28564	1369	763	27939	28600
Essex .....	3728	2432	188	82	3739	2405	190	82	3752	2407
Franklin .....	4528	2635	213	72	4534	2628	214	72	4541	2621
*Fulton & Hamilton .....	4651	4313	473	81	4649	4125	473	83	4647	4317
Genesee .....	3735	2948	402	68	3731	2952	403	68	3734	2952
Greene .....	3194	3815	295	75	3201	3309	293	76	3192	3820
Herkimer .....	5676	5237	359	88	5673	5235	360	90	5617	5297
Jefferson .....	8772	7599	686	109	8814	7600	684	109	8810	7603
Kings .....	67209	82295	1540	1825	67489	81738	1560	1955	69307	82055
Lewis .....	3692	3454	235	66	3692	3493	233	67	3696	3490
Livingston .....	4226	3666	483	63	4250	3631	481	63	4234	3661
Madison .....	5611	3952	589	122	5614	3952	590	115	5602	3961
Monroe .....	18772	11577	967	440	19002	14234	946	422	18691	14656
Montgomery .....	4940	5055	303	107	4955	5033	302	107	4852	5141
New-York .....	86171	146161	1351	5367	84407	147068	1408	5188	86124	146071
Niagara .....	5317	5765	609	116	5306	5774	605	116	5300	5781
Oneida .....	13313	12918	923	240	13325	12887	923	241	13331	12923
Onondaga .....	16728	14445	866	440	16607	14559	856	445	16683	14,491
Ontario .....	5896	5203	354	73	5902	5256	356	73	5904	5258
Orange .....	9602	9273	713	215	9840	9278	705	214	9803	9273
Orleans .....	3391	2948	473	52	3391	2950	475	52	3392	2949
Oswego .....	8660	6341	511	129	8669	6329	511	134	8661	6346
Otsego .....	6432	6087	546	107	6435	6080	545	106	6435	6081
Putnam .....	1626	1603	131	36	1626	1601	131	36	1629	1599
Queens .....	8624	11756	310	236	8681	11659	311	269	8610	11763
Rensselaer .....	12853	14606	717	207	12837	14639	713	193	12848	14634
Richmond .....	3446	5015	221	82	3451	5020	217	83	3461	4999
Rockland .....	2416	3177	257	63	2420	3169	257	63	2419	3173
St. Lawrence .....	11306	5916	745	134	11323	5898	744	134	11311	5911
Saratoga .....	6586	5597	663	129	6609	5576	663	129	6572	5613
Schenectady .....	2869	3436	230	53	2887	3414	229	53	2892	3417
Schoharie .....	2839	4396	265	67	2836	4398	265	67	2827	4408
Schuyler .....	2124	1609	195	34	2128	1605	195	34	2127	1608
Seneca .....	2690	3179	194	48	2686	3184	193	48	2689	3182
Steuben .....	8896	8754	93	171	9459	8156	942	177	9444	8162
Suffolk .....	5657	5208	500	110	5666	5207	497	110	5655	5217
Sullivan .....	3071	3100	245	116	3070	3101	245	117	3069	3102
Tioga .....	3855	3082	308	37	3856	3081	306	38	3857	3081
Tompkins .....	4329	3442	329	57	4326	3445	327	57	4337	3432
Ulster .....	7604	8542	637	204	7669	8445	636	203	7603	8552
Warren .....	3374	2594	286	91	3379	2594	285	91	3381	2595
Washington .....	6327	3384	458	92	6321	3341	458	92	6317	3348
Wayne .....	6190	4334	393	74	6188	4337	395	74	6184	4338
Westchester .....	11420	1320	697	282	11456	13154	697	278	11434	13202
Wyoming .....	3713	2711	387	69	3710	2718	387	68	3715	2711
Yates .....	2893	1947	204	28	2910	1930	204	28	2908	1934
Total .....	535804	581110	31520	14706	535205	580185	31465	14536	538421	580337
Per cent .....	45.98	49.87	2.70	1.26	45.94	49.80	2.70	1.24	46.13	49.81
Plurality .....	—	45306	—	—	—	44980	—	—	—	41916
Total vote .....	—	1,165,120	—	—	—	1,164,851	—	—	1,167,006	—
*Hamilton .....	391	447	16	12	391	447	16	12	397	440

a Defective and blank, 1,980. b Defective and blank, 3,460. c Henry R. Forbes (Pro.), 31,492; Charles Wilson (Soc. Lab.), 14,755; defective and blank, 2,001.

## SUPREME COURT JUDGES.

## FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	(Rep.)	(Tam. Dem.)	(C. D.)
County.	Bartlett.	Ingraham.	Scott.
New-York	84,451	137,010	10,352
	(Soc. Lab.)	(Pro.)	
	Rudolph	Charles E.	Defective
	Modest.	Manierre.	& blank.
New-York	5,275	1,353	1,420

## SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Dem. &amp; Rep.)

Counties.	Pratt.	Bik. & def. & scat.
Dutchess	16,755	531
Kings	149,152	2,593
Orange	19,176	486
Putnam	3,243	30
Queens	20,470	312
Richmond	8,409	8
Rockland	5,616	129
Suffolk	10,886	559
Westchester	24,715	.....

Totals ..... 258,422 5,048

## THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep.) (Dem.)

Counties.	McDonough.	Herrick.	Blank & scat'g.
Albany	16,374	18,354	274
Columbia	5,096	5,207	134
Greene	3,263	3,750	158
Rensselaer	13,040	14,427	106
Schoharie	2,844	4,394	176
Sullivan	3,069	3,101	58
Ulster	7,627	8,524	458

Totals ..... 51,313 57,757 1,364

## FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep.) (Dem.) Blk. &amp; scat.

Counties.	Russell.	Storer.	Blk. & scat.
Columbia	8,683	8,682	90
Essex	5,786	5,786	165
Franklin	6,867	6,868	.....
Fulton & Hamilton	8,877	8,875	359
Montgomery	10,002	9,976	330
St. Lawrence	17,073	17,208	639
Saratoga	12,135	12,133	362
Schenectady	6,313	6,312	9
Warren	5,842	5,841	253
Washington	9,960	9,883	204

Totals ..... 91,538 91,564 2,411

## FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep.) (Dem.) (Pro.)

Counties.	Wright.	Kernan.	mond. scat.
Herkimer	5,669	5,242	62
Jefferson	8,770	7,639	64
Lewis	3,681	3,456	90
Oneida	12,794	13,429	184
Onondaga	16,678	14,517	332
Oswego	8,830	6,183	69

Totals ..... 56,422 50,466 3,575 801

## SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep. &amp; Dem.)

Counties.	Marlin.	Blank and scattering.
Broome	12,952	477
Chemung	10,759	46
Chenango	8,523	210
Cortland	6,885	249
Delaware	10,197	511

Counties.

Marlin.

scattering.

	-Celora E.	Blank and
Madison	9,564	231
Otsego	12,528	195
Schuyler	3,688	87
Tioga	6,938	174
Tompkins	7,787	55

Totals ..... 89,821 2,235

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep. &amp; Dem.)

Counties.	*Charles E. Dwight.	Blank and defective.
Caruga	13,172	150
Livingston	7,899	103
Monroe	33,473	512
Ontario	11,065	170
Seneca	5,899	115
Steuben	17,644	304
Wayne	10,540	95
Yates	4,779	1

Totals ..... 104,471 1,450

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

(Rep.) (Rep.) (Dem.) (Dem.) Blk.

Counties.	Green.	Ward.	Ely.	Peck.	ter g.
Alleghany	5234	6356	2408	2443	596
Catawagus	6933	6947	5347	5353	192
Chautauqua	9729	9827	5479	5502	425
Erie	28158	27941	28481	28472	2114
Genesee	3728	3740	2967	2964	77
Niagara	5232	5224	5838	5736	546
Orleans	3417	3420	2948	2951	53
Wyoming	3707	3716	2711	2716	81

Totals ..... 66188 67181 56289 56280 4084

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

(To fill vacancies in LIId Congress.)

-a1891- -b1890-

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Brk. Chap. Gres.	.....	.....	.....
II. Kings Co., pt. 2152	24018	15028	21609
Plurality	2496	.....	6571
a Blank and scattering	1,071	b Frank	.....
A. Koenig (Soc. Lab.)	320	.....	.....

Rep. T. &amp; N. Soc. Rep. Dem. Pro

Y. D. Lab. Rens.

Counties.	Town.	Cock.	Haus.	se.	Spino.	Hep.
N. Y.	send.	ran.	er.	laer.	la.	per.
Dist. 11.	2894	2211	41	2427	2562	32
Dist. 16.	1939	5195	180	1283	5443	35
Dist. 18.	2327	5828	122	1578	5879	41

Total.. 7160 13234 343 5283 13884 106

Plurality 6074 8396

a Alfred L. Manierre (Pro.), 109; defective and blank, 1,024. b Charles Wager (Pro.), 404; defective and blank, 1,060.

T. &amp; Soc.

Rep. N.Y.D. C.D. Rep. Dem. Lab.

Counties.	McMich.	DeVen.	Flow.
N. Y.	ad.	Little.	nr. Blair.
Dist. 20.	2599	5630	401 1348
Dist. 21.	3782	4184	275 2920
Dist. 22.	5054	9492	734 2929

Total.. 11465 19306 1410 7187 19160 1136

Plurality 7841 11973

a John J. Flick (Soc. Lab.), 1,075; defective and blank, 276; b John L. Thomas (Pro.), 129; defective and blank, 3,308.



	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
XXII. Curtis, Porter, well sell. worth. bes.						
Jefferson. 8251	8144	656	7208	6004	718	
St. Law. 10845	6279	701	6685	8112	961	

Total ..19096 14428 1857 18898 9116 1679  
Plurality. 4673 4777

a Blank and defective, 242. T.—Tammany. N. Y. D.—New-York Democracy. C. D.—County Democracy. Soc. Lab.—Socialist Labor.

## VOTE FOR SENATORS, 1891.

	1891	1889	
Rep. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem.			
Dist. I. Knapp, Jones, son. kins. Kins. E. Floyd-drick, Haw. Haw.			
Queens .....	8925	11537	257 6840 8933
Suffolk .....	15599	5264	495 5177 4617

Total .....24524 16801 752 12017 13550  
Plurality .... 7723 1533

Blk. & scat.. 282 17  
‡ Phelps, Pro., 515.

## KINGS.

	Pro. S. L.	Mc. Beat-Rig-	Ja-
Brooklyn. Weeks. Carty. ty. ney. Casey. cobs.			
Ward 1. 1824	2018	32 19	1718 1513
Ward 2. 335	1165	14 19	453 1057
Ward 5. 866	2470	34 21	585 2355
Ward 6. 1106	4755	43 35	1992 3630
Ward 8. 2062	3549	58 67	1870 2679
Ward 9. 978	2591	36 20	1029 2154
Ward 10. 1834	4472	44 42	1937 3129
Ward 12. 773	3446	42 45	1044 3012
Ward 22. 4873	4481	106 67	3763 3147
Flatbush .. 760	1311	32 21	496 1010
Gravesend. 239	1788	10 9	947 220
N. Utrecht 519	1038	14 21	260 861

Total ...16769 33084 465 386 16394 25067  
Plurality... 16315 8673

Blk. & scat 169 203  
‡ Gray, Pro., 306.

## Pro. S. L.

	Aspl-S'ther-Ram-Loe-	Bir-	Mc-
Brooklyn. nall. land. sey. ven. kett. Bride.			
Ward 3. 1767	1898	35 23	1587 1540
Ward 4. 1070	1562	23 32	1068 1308
Ward 7. 3593	3592	54 30	3528 3055
Ward 11. 1942	2463	41 22	2016 2061
Ward 13. 2215	2121	49 31	2224 1759
Ward 19. 3446	2803	67 112	3281 2375
Ward 20. 2901	2049	51 28	2932 1536
Ward 21. 4226	4221	88 128	3715 3533
Ward 23. 3816	2110	74 9	3510 1559

Total ..24976 22819 482 415 23861 18726  
Plurality... 2157 5135

Blk. & scat 155 161  
‡ Hart, Pro., 405.

## Pro. S. L.

	Sch.*McCar-	Schae-Sch-McCar-
Brooklyn. leuter. ren. W'ks.fer. leuter. ren.		
Ward 14. 1257	3335	23 57 1282 3141
Ward 15. 2581	2355	57 49 2642 2032
Ward 16. 2769	3075	48 187 2797 2882
Ward 17. 2998	3886	101 133 2883 3440
Ward 18. 5805	6218	101 393 4571 4115
Ward 24. 1266	1631	30 29 1132 1224
Ward 25. 4992	3548	106 52 3703 2323

	Sch.*McCar-	Schae-Sch-McCar-
leuter. ren. W'ks.fer. leuter. ren.		
Ward 26. 2398	2782	39 155 1789 2104
Flatlands 285	4416	113 7 331 286

Total ...24353 27246 518 952 21130 21547  
Plurality... 2893 417

Blk. & scat. 811 131  
‡ Avery, Pro., 256.

## V. Rep. T &amp; NYD. CD. Pro. R &amp; C. D. T.

	Fan-	Chev.*Mur-
N. Y. ning.*Brown. Winn. is. phy. Brown.		
Dist. 1.....	1220 3575	346 43 2973 2629
Dist. 2.....	699 3195	196 32 1433 2862
Dist. 3.....	1071 2658	112 23 2065 1746
Dist. 5.....	1461 3307	218 30 2298 3049
Dist. 9.....	319 815	54 8 519 652
Rich'd Co. 3446	3612	1424 216 3106 4061

Total ..8216 17162 2350 352 12454 14999  
Plurality... 8946 2545

Blk. & def. 401 88  
‡ Hammond (Pro.), 64.

## T. C. D. Soc.

	N. Y. D. Pro. Lab. C. D.	Rep. *Ah- Hel-Lind. Ah- Tam.
N. Y. Marks. earn. den. ner. earn.*Gr. N. Y.		
Dist. 2..	193 1,581 6 6 663 1081	
Dist. 4..	1,616 6,419 24 196 4774 3239	
Dist. 6..	2,438 5,138 45 303 4642 2857	
Dist. 12..	2,432 4,694 21 336 4344 2636	
Dist. 14..	318 936 1 39 776 430	

Total ..6,997 15,718 97 879 15169 10243  
Plurality ..... 11,721 4926

Def. & blk. 400 71  
‡ Holden (Pro.), 26.

## Rep.

	C. D. &	Soc. R. &
N. Y. D. Tam. Pro. Lab. C. D. Tam.		
N. Y. Din. Roe. Ham. Jo. Roe-		
Dist. 3..	1117 1140 17 22 888 803	
Dist. 8..	2423 4307 31 370 2806 2636	
Dist. 10..	3312 5855 42 434 3132 5133	
Dist. 11..	543 449 11 6 381 365	
Dist. 14..	1912 3037 20 221 1515 3023	
Dist. 18..	228 679 8 6 199 301	

Total...9535 15067 129 1034 10021 12261  
Plurality... 5532 2240

Def. & blk. 251 103  
‡ Manierre (Pro.), 78.

## T. &amp; N.

	Rep. Y. D. C. D. Pro. Rep. Tam.
Stew. McMa-Je-Bogar-Stew-Tur-	
N. Y. art. hon. nome. dus. art. ner.	
Dist. 5..	194 225 33 2 218 200
Dist. 7..	3675 3672 242 43 3621 2543
Dist. 9..	3146 3859 221 67 2640 3543
Dist. 11..	791 539 70 8 638 406
Dist. 13..	3893 4158 328 69 3483 3157
Dist. 15..	535 1148 94 8 494 940

Total ..12234 13661 988 192 11094 10789  
Plurality 1367 305

Def. & blk. 411 104  
‡ C. H. Turner (C. D.), 10,789; A. Bo-gardus (Pro.), 148.

## T. &amp; N.

	Rep. Y. D. C. D. Lab. C. D. Tam.
N. Y. Co. Pen. Boy-Stad-	
N. Y. Pisek. Hagan. ben. nett. han. ler.	
Dist. 16. 1742	5378 337 183 2819 4155
Dist. 18. 1872	4993 305 110 3112 3554

	Co. Ben. Boy.*Stad.				
N. Y. Pisek.Hagan.hen.nett. han. ler.					
Dist. 20. 1954 4575 454 243 2134 4241					
Dist. 22. 4024 8043 545 635 4122 6327					

Total..10192 22989 1641 1191 12187 18277  
Plurality 12797 6096

Def. & blk. 365 261  
† R. W. Turner (Pro.), 52.

	T. and	Soc.			
Rep. N.Y.D. C.D. Lab. Rep. Tam.					
X. Can. Ne. Pea. *Can.					
N. Y. Crane. tor. ville. Jahns. body. tor.					
Dist. 11. 1566 1224 124 12 1460 722					
Dist. 15. 777 999 103 20 476 834					
Dist. 17. 725 634 55 20 572 529					
Dist. 18. 295 539 35 6 238 429					
Dist. 19. 1765 1770 140 28 1042 1074					
Dist. 20. 539 894 70 10 345 816					
Dist. 21. 3948 3974 275 28 3156 2700					
Dist. 22. 2064 3223 261 93 1131 2586					
Dist. 23. 1004 13653 805 410 6181 10547					

Total..21638 26310 1868 633 14601 20237  
Plurality 4827 5636

Def. & blk 443 311  
† Albert T. Hull (Pro.), 307. † Cul-  
ver (C. D.), 3,514; Garsney (Pro.), 137.

	T. & N.	Soc.			
Rep. Y.D. C.D. Lab. Rep. Tam.					
XI. Fen. Plun. Klai. Car.					
N. Y. ton. kitt. Hoyt. ber. lin. *Ives.					
Dist. 13. 172 155 15 3 143 93					
Dist. 15. 2117 3503 259 157 1466 2961					
Dist. 17. 3778 6152 380 221 3210 4808					
Dist. 19. 8702 9975 842 199 4614 7166					
Dist. 20. 5330 7455 952 299 3339 6093					

Total..20099 27240 2448 879 12772 21121  
Plurality 7141 8349

Def. & Blk. 519 250  
† William E. Goff (Pro.), 378. † Spel-  
issy (C. D.), 2,695; Hillard (Pro.), 220.

	Rep. Dem. Pro.				
Brad. Chas. P. Daniel Rob-					
ford McClell. R. ert. Nel-					
XII. Rhodes, land. Wood. son. son.					
Westchester ..11541 13117 658 12663 10333					
Rockland .... 2428 3171 237 2784 2397					

Total.....13969 16288 895 15447 12730  
Plurality ..... 2319 2717

Bl'k & scat. 49 30

	*Rich-	La. See-	Rich-		
XIII. ard- son. mont. ly. son.*Ward.					
Orange ..... 9885 9223 675 9121 9081					
Sullivan ..... 3163 3106 3277 3035					

Total ..... 13048 12341 675 12398 12116  
Plurality ..... 707 282

† McKoon, Pro., 1077.

	Wer- Blood-	Kro- *Lin-			
XIV. ner. good. Brown. mer. son.					
Ulster ..... 7644 8485 684 8450 9053					
Schoharie .. 2829 4396 264 1977 4342					
Greene ..... 3290 3679 283 3050 3702					

Total ..... 13773 16561 1231 13477 17097  
Plurality ..... 2788 3620

Blank and scattering, 171. \* Dart,  
Pro., 825.

	Os. Down-	Da-			
XV. *Deane. boine. ing. *Deane. vies					
Dutchess .... 8281 8162 638 8162 6633					
Columbia .... 5205 5073 303 5714 4757					
Putnam ..... 1631 1596 124 1904 801					

Total ..... 15117 15131 1065 15720 12191  
Plurality ..... 14 3529

Blk & scat. 218 10  
† Smith (Pro.), 836.

(Note.—Dec. 30, 1891. The Senate vote of Dutchess County, given above, is based on what are known as the "Myled" returns, and was adopted by the State Board of Canvassers on Dec. 29, under a decision of the Court of Appeals, leaving them this discretion. Deane died in November, 1891.)

	*Col. Pow-	*Col-			
XVI. Derby. lins. ers. Rogers. lins.					
Rensselaer ..12712 14748 698 10545 15839					
Washington .. 6137 3740 424 5806 3987					

Total ..... 19149 18483 1122 16351 19825  
Plurality ..... 661 3474

Blk & scat. 421 8  
† Ives (Pro.), 854.

	Young-Par-	McCure,			
XVII. man. ker. Smith. Lab. well. Chase.					
Albany ....14929 19559 531 333 15989 19090					

Plurality 4630 3151  
† Wager, Pro., 315.

	*Don-	Pat. Donald-Mur-	P. & D.		
XVIII. aldson. Hoyt. terson. son. phy.					
Saratoga .... 6397 5794 628 6786 2125					
Fulton and Hamilton.. 4623 4314 481 5180 3534					
Montgomery. 4951 5047 198 4931 2292					
Schenectady . 2904 3406 229 2071 323					

Total ... 18875 18561 1636 19578 8304  
Plurality ..... 314 11294

Blk. & scat.. 38 31

	*Emer-Wal-	Emer-			
XIX. son. worth. Lewis. son. Graves.					
Clinton ..... 4400 4016 108 5081 2799					
Essex ..... 3725 2433 190 3174 1670					
Warren ..... 3236 2685 281 3218 2395					

Total.....11361 9134 579 11473 6864  
Plurality..... 2227 4609

Blk. and scat. 194 13  
† Shearer, Pro., 429.

	No	Mc-	*Er-Fletch-		
XX. Er. ina-Naugh.*Er. Fletch-					
St. Lawr'ce. 11283					
Franklin ..... 4533					
Lewis ..... 3709					

Total.....19525 64 17418 8937  
Plurality.....19461 8481

Blk. and scat. 2302 8  
† Hendee, Pro., 887.

	Mul-	Hunt-	Mor-		
XXI. lin. Clare. ton. Sloan. se.					
Oswego ..... 8853 6345 511 7836 4970					
Jefferson ..... 8833 7573 684 7556 6426					

Total ..... 17486 13918 1195 15392 11396  
Plurality..... 3563 8

Blk. and scat. 62 27  
† Bacon, Pro., 1085.



XXII.	*Cogge-Kin-shall.	ney.	Hoxie.	*Cogge-Flane-shall.	gan.
Onelda .....	13854	12287	910	12891	11845
Plurality.....	1567			1046	
Blk. and scat.	202			40	
† Fox, Pro.,	960.				

XXIII.	Hender-Smith.	son.	Greene.	Sheard.	Beck-man.
Madison ....	5482	4026	594	4861	3569
Otsego .....	6437	6079	540	6320	5983
Herkimer ...	5599	5315	348	5674	4806

Total .....	17518	15420	1472	16855	14158
Plurality .....	2098			2697	
Blk. & scat.	197			26	
† Elwood, Pro.,	1289.				

XXIV.	*O'Con-nor.	Brown.	Place.	nor.	Shaw.
Delaware ....	5461	4676	695	5962	4850
Chenango ....	4531	4028	706	5247	3937
Broome .....	6986	5808	715	5933	4195

Total .....	16978	14512	2116	17142	12982
Plurality .....	2466			4160	
Blk. & scat.	293			42	
† Thompson, Pro.,	1088.				

XXV.	Peck.	Nich. ols.	Mc. Carthy.	*Hend- ricks.	Nor- ton.
Onondaga ....	14033	15769	891	13023	9389
Cortland ....	3813	3043	391	3854	2538

Total .....	17906	18812	1282	16577	11927
Plurality.....				906	
Blk. and scat.	376				
† Sibley, Pro.,	1345.				

XXVI.	*Hunter.	Shaw.	Hunter.	Tall'r.
Cayuga .....	7432	5730	....	6773 5282
Seneca .....	2689	3185	....	2728 3239
Tompkins ....	4333	3446	....	3751 2947
Tioga .....	3840	3098	....	3670 2683

Total .....	18294	15459	....	16922 14151
Plurality.....	2835			2771
Blk. & scat.	274			23
† Andrews, Pro.,	1137.			

					Pro.	
		Sher- Wal- Tut- Mur- *Fas- Cham-				
aXXVII.	wood. ker. tle. ray. sett.berlain.					
Chemung	4893	5873	437	....	4472	4309
Steuben	...9297	8276	....	963	8383	6804
Allegheny	5058	3458	1070	....	4737	2261

Total .....	19248	17607	1507	963	17592	13374
Plurality.....	1641				4218	
Blk. & scat.	127				13	
a Contested.						
b Boynton, Pro.,	2160.					

XXVIII.	*Sax- ton.	Marsh.	Sax- ton.	Sun- der- lin.
Wayne .....	6404	....	406 5627	3394
Ontario .....	5927	....	382 4859	4555
Schuyler .....	2111	....	268 1823	1362
Yates .....	2848	....	217 2825	1669

Total .....	17290		15134	10980
Plurality .....			4154	
Blk. & Scat.	5866		11	
† Hunt, Pro.,	1313.			

XXIX.	Par- sons.	My- ers.	Mar- vin.	Suth- er.	*Mc- Lueke.	er- Naugh- land.	ton.
Monroe .....	18984	14312	949	420	13323	14037	
Orleans .....	3383	2934	495	52	3415	3072	

Total .....	22367	17246	1444	472	16738	17109	
Plurality.....	5121				371		
Blk. & scat	73				15		
† Ryan, Pro.,	1547.						

XXX.	*Van Gorder.	Ar- nold.	Brown.	Van Gor- der.	Buck.
Wyoming....	3383	3028	346	3866	2551
Genesee.....	3670	3016	399	3571	2472
Livingston...	4170	3760	456	3900	3052
Niagara.....	5005	5983	600	5175	5554

Total .....	16228	15787	1801	16512	13629
Plurality .....	441			2883	
Blk. & scat.	148			41	
† Carpenter (Pro.)	1855.				

XXXI.	*Laugh- lin.	En- dres.	Wil- lis.	*Laugh- lin.	Rohr.
Erie .....	27844	28623	1263	27932	25353
Plurality.....			779	2579	
Blk. & scat.	6			70	
† Thompson, Pro.,	606.				

XXXII.	*Ved- der.	Ed- wards.	Hig- bee.	*Ved- der.	Gal- lagher.
Cattaraugus..	5880	6537	477	6026	4264
Chautauqua..	7483	7806	70	7571	3932

Total .....	13363	14343	547	13597	8196
Plurality.....		980		5401	
Blk. & scat....		65		24	
* In the previous Senate.				† Edmunds	
Pro.) 1551.					

## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN.

(Elected in *Italics*.)

1891.

Republicans.	Democrats.
ALBANY.	
1 Peter Glise....3115	4376 <i>A. La Grange.</i>
J. S. Baumes, P.	17 Blank and scat.
A. Braner, Soc, 103	
2 <i>W. E. Ward*..5279</i>	4207 <i>W. D. Strevell.</i>
J. T. T'wigger, P. 138	92 Blank and scat.
3 J. J. McCabe 2812	5334 <i>Wm. T. Murphy†</i>
L. S. Lewis, P. 56	65 Blank and scat.
4 G. S. Rivenb'gh 4322	5381 <i>*J. T. Gorman.</i>
J. P. Lansing, P. 167	
H. Katsky, Soc. 100	9 Blank and scat.
† Died—A special election to fill the vacancy resulted as follows:	
John J. McCabe, 901	3309 <i>*G. R. Hitt.</i>
ALLEGANY.	
<i>M. M. Congdon*4521</i>	2294 <i>Hugh J. Coyle.</i>
G. A. Scott, FA. 2797	
BROOME.	
<i>Israel T. Deyo—7184</i>	5747 <i>Nh. Osborn.</i>
G. L. Miller, P. 693	119 Blank and scat.
CATTARAUGUS.	
1 <i>Wm. A. Wheeler 3241</i>	2800 <i>D. W. Dean.</i>
M. M. Jones, P. 325	145 <i>A. H. Bishop,</i>
Blank and scat. 68	Ind.
2 <i>*J. S. Whipple.2770</i>	2866 <i>Solon S. Laing.</i>
H. Wilson, P.. 223	87 Defec and bl'k.
CAYUGA.	
1. <i>C. Clinton Adams</i>	
4015	2698 <i>Clyde Johnson.</i>
J. Gilmore, P. 303	30 Blank and scat.
2. <i>*Wm. L. Noyes 3320</i>	2981 <i>W. C. Richardson</i>
J. McMillan, P. 351	19 Blank and scat.
CHAUTAUQUA.	
1 <i>*W. C. Gifford..2969</i>	2033 <i>G. T. Jewett</i>
J. A. Ten- nant, P.... 224	
2 <i>E. L. Woodbury 6535</i>	3866 <i>J. Del'n Curtis</i>
J. J. Keyes, P. 437	
CHEMUNG.	
W. Van Duzen 4926	5828 <i>*Robert P. Bush.</i>
C. G. Decker, P. 436	145 <i>B. T. Pa k, P. P.</i>

Republicans.	Democrats.	Republicans.	Democrats.
<b>CHENANGO.</b> C. H. Stanton...4563 J. Rorapough, P 682	4046 David Shattuck. 25 Blank and scat.	6 T. Rockwell, R. 3621 J. Smith, P... 92	5903 W. E. Shields,* D. 110 Joseph Hilde- brandt, S. L. 38 Blank & def. 3095 Louis C. Ott, D. 187 C. Meyer, S. L. 14 Blank.
<b>CLINTON.</b> G. Caboon...2404 P. Stoughton, P 16	4230 Edward Hall.	7 E. C. Walter, R. 2730 W. C. Yerks, P. 49	10201 J. F. Quigley* D. 519 M. Forker, S. L. 87 Blank. 6931 H. F. Cochran, D. 164 F. Schwenck S. L. 82 Blank & def.
<b>COLUMBIA.</b> A. B. Gardener, 5072 G. R. Percy, P 294	5218 *H. L. Warner. 36 Blank and scat.	8 Jas. Boyd...3591 D. D. Griffin, P. 205 J. Jackson, CP. 115 9 L. E. Malone...8568 R. T. Stokes, P. 181	11,079 T. F. Byrnes,* 154 A. Klein, S. L. 11284 R. G. Crow. 224 G. Kaufman, S. L.
<b>CORTLAND.</b> Jas. H. Tripp...3898 Eugene M. Van Hoesen, P.... 386	2990 P. D. Muller.	10 W. Lambert...6027 W. W. White- head, P.... 218 Defect. & blk 85 11 G. L. Weed...12,854 A. S. Hoyt, P 233 Defect. & blk 86	9327 J. P. Graham. 261 L. Burgler, S. J.
<b>DELAWARE.</b> Jas. E. Cowan...5346 M. R. Bourn, P. 603	4893 *Henry Davle. 67 Blk. and scat.	12 C. A. Conrady, 10,851 E. A. Stratton, P 252	3604 G. H. P. Gould. 69 Blk. & defective.
<b>DUTCHESS.</b> 1 Obed Wheeler...3919 T. Brinkerhoff, P 291 2 A. Rogers...4426 344	3897 J. H. Russell 63 Blank and scat. 4478 J. A. Vandewater 67 Blank and scat.	<b>LEWIS.</b> Leroy Crawford, 3581 J. J. Wilcox, P. 212	3930 Aaron Barber.
<b>ERIE.</b> 1 D. E. Ryan...4938 Defec and blk. 82 2 J. R. Hazel...6858 Wm K. er, P. 22 3 E. Gallagher* 10,320 W. S. Ham lton P 287 4 E. G. Hayes...2471 G. E. Burnside P 273 5 M. H. Clark...3713	5463 John J. Clahan, 7008 Jacob Goldberg. 7308 Geo. Searing. 511 Blk. and scat. 2997 H. H. Guenther* 150 Blk. and scat. 3587 Frank D. Smith* 569 Blk. and scat.	<b>LIVINGSTON.</b> Jesse Roberts...3995 F. A. Northway, P 446 <b>MADISON.</b> C. W. Dexter...5515 S. E. Johns, P 583 <b>MONROE.</b> 1 *F. M. Jones...2845 E. E. Bowerman P 256 2 R. Curran...12,816	1069 T. A. Devereux. 64 Blank and scat. 1788 Elczer F. Wilcox 11 Blank and scat. 10507 J. A. Bern- hard, I. 229 F. A. Siever- man, L. 2231 J. M. Lowden.
<b>ESSEX.</b> *W. D. Palmer 3703 H. A. Sewell, P. 20	2441 Henry Bradley. 29 Blk. and scat.	H. Howe, P... 421 B. ank & scat... 101 3 *W. H. Denniston, 3018 G. W. Doty, P. 250	30 Blank and scat.
<b>FRANKLIN.</b> A. S. Matthews, 4247 W. L. Taylor, P. 204	2879 N. W. Porter	<b>MONTGOMERY.</b> W. Bullock...4990 H. A. Van Deusen, P.... 289	5003 George J. Gove.
<b>FULTON AND HAMILTON.</b> G. R. Bander, R 2939 Peter R. Fur- beck, R...1117 W. E. Whit- ney, P... 448	4607 Horace S. Judson 58 Blank and scat.	<b>NEW-YORK.</b> 1 A. Hamilton, 1299 F. P. Robertson, P 36 Defec and blk 261 2 A. G. Taggart, R. & C. D...1052	2925 *P. H. Duff, T. 759 J. J. Lonregan CD 4797 *T. D. Sullivan, T. & N. Y. D. 67 Defec. and blk. 3539 *P. Farquhar, T. 428 T. F. Byrne CD
<b>GENESEE.</b> Chas. N. Reed...3473 I. D. Cook... 385	3209 A. F. G. Zurhorst. 18 Blank and scat.	3 F. Smith, P... 41 3 Joseph Gallo, 1980 G. Dazet, P... 44 Defec and blk 277 4 D. E. Dowling, R. & C. D...2682 Elisha Seely P 37 Defec and blk 446 5 W. H. Leonard R. CD & NYD, 2447 G. W. Hoyt, P. 36	4987 *P. H. Roche, T. 219 C. Franz, S. L.
<b>GREENE.</b> J. P. Brown...3219 D. F. Slater, P 277	3781 Edward M. Cole.	Def. and blank 44 6 John Simpson...3350	3016 *D. F. Mullaney, T 77 H. Spielkamp, S. L.
<b>HERKIMER.</b> *Henry H. Green, 5592 Eliphalet Rem- ington, P.... 59	5302 Jas. Conkling. 67 Blank.	C. Ketels, jr P 36 Def. and blank 95 7. A. R. Conkling, 3597	4273 *Samuel J. Foley T. C. D. & N. Y. D., 289 A. Henry, S. L.
<b>JEFFERSON.</b> 1 H. Fuller...4435 E. J. Pen'ck, P. 339 2 E. Spicer...4274	3346 W. D. Hanchette. 4285 M. I. Willard.	G. R. Simpson, C. D... 247 W. S. Pulver, P 46	3040 J Van Schaleck, T 632 Ed. J. Newell, N. Y. D. 81 Def. and blank.
<b>KINGS.</b> 1 W. J. Kelly, R. 3633 2 J. Costello, R. 1379 W. Segelken S. L. 53 3 G. W. Lewis, R. 3581 H. B. Bishop, P 87	6550 J. J. Cahill,* 135 Blank. 2805 W. J. Plant. 33 B ank & def. 6359 John Cooney,* D. 68 C M Matchett S. L. 47 Blank. 4981 J. J. O'Connor,* D. 42 E. Cullen, S. L. 44 B ank & def. 3442 J. Kelly,* D. 75 Blank.	Def. and blank 44 6 John Simpson...3350 C Ketels, jr P 36 Def. and blank 95 7. A. R. Conkling, 3597 G. R. Simpson, C. D... 247 W. S. Pulver, P 46	4987 *P. H. Roche, T. 219 C. Franz, S. L. 3016 *D. F. Mullaney, T 77 H. Spielkamp, S. L. 4273 *Samuel J. Foley T. C. D. & N. Y. D., 289 A. Henry, S. L. 3040 J Van Schaleck, T 632 Ed. J. Newell, N. Y. D. 81 Def. and blank.
4 J. K. Dains...2757 LH Englehard P 72 5 F. Wood, R... 824 M. Daumber- ger, S. L... 56			



Republicans.	Democrats.	Republicans.	Democrats.
8 Sam'l Engel...2056	4257 <i>Phillip Wissig</i> , T. & Ind.	NIAGARA.	
Wm. Brown, P 31	387 H. Vogt, S. L.	1 J. H. Clark...3018	3258 *G. L. Judd.
Def. and blank 423		P T. Dix, P.. 312	44 Blank and scat.
9 John P. Rocke- feller .....3641	4507 <i>Wm. H. Walker</i> T. & N. Y. D.	2 H. M. Jacques...2324	*2444 *Levi P. Gillette.
A. J. Brinker- hoff, P..... 77	316 F. W. Campbell, C. D.	Jas. Allen, P.. 245	17 Blank and scat.
Def. and blk. 134		ONEIDA.	
10 F. Kraemer...3422	5217 * <i>Wm. Schmer</i> , T. & N. Y. D.	1 T. S. Griffiths...484	5370 C. Haley, D. & L.
H. E. Waste	465 G. Sicburg, SL	F.W.Morgan, P 182	42 Blank and scat.
P. & U. L... 32		2 D. O. Wolcott...4117	4438 H. S. Patton.
Def. and blank 531		E. S. Curtis, P. 312	363 H. H. Tyler, I. C.
11. <i>W. N. Hoag</i> ...3134	1996 Hy. C. Judson, T. & C. D.	Blank and scat. 69	
J. McKee, P.. 33	300 Def. and blank.	3 C. W. Porter...4115	3319 L. E. Adsit.
12 M. Barnett...2992	3973 * <i>M. Dinkelspiel</i> , T. & N. Y. D.	E.A.Warren, P 314	
W. H. Lorch P 31	344 H. Miller, S.L.	ONONDAGA.	
Def. and blank 188		1 D. A. Munro, Jr. 5610	5541 P. J. Ryan.
13 F. S. Gibbs...4095	4108 * <i>J. H. Southworth</i> T. & N. Y. D.	J. Hayt, P.... 277	124 Scattering.
G. Gethin, P.. 93	381 J. L. Miller, CD	2 W. Kennedy*...5594	4411 M. Z. Haven.
Def. and blank 230	34 Scattering.	H. D. Fulton, P 371	151 Scattering.
14 J. J. O'Rourke 2588	3710 * <i>Wm. Sulzer</i> , T. & U. L.	3 A. C. Listman...5075	4871 P. J. Snyder.
G. F. Langen- bacher, P... 25	263 H. Pein, S. L.	P. H. Hindell, P 236	150 Scattering.
Defec and blk 42		ONTARIO.	
15 J. V. Campbell 4201	802 * <i>L. Drypolcher</i> , T	*F. P. Chamberlain	5145 G. W. Freshour.
H. Ostoroe, P 53	561 C.A. Hermann, N.Y.D. & C.D.	5980	51 Blank and scat.
F. Merkel, T., H. R. Ass'n 150	220 C. Finkenstaedt, S. L.	W. R. Hunt, P.. 348	
Defec and blk 85		ORANGE.	
16. Dan'l Caney R. & C. D...2311	4562 * <i>W. J. Byrne</i> , T.	1 H. Thornton...5294	4418 G. B. Taylor.
A. Holland, P 41	638 J. Farrell, NYD	R.S.Talbot, P. 379	
Defec and blk 49	175 W. Schuler, S.L	2 H. M. Howell 4395	5032 W.E. McCormick
17 F. A. Higgins 4355	6676 T. J. McManus, T. & N. Y. D.	A. T. Squires, P 295	
T.J.Manser, P 92	680 G. Warner, C.D	ORLEANS.	
Defec and blk 97	230 P. Blumler, S.L	Adelbert J. McCor- mick 3453	2371 F. E. O'Brien.
18 Pat'k Collins 2334	5821 * <i>Daniel F. Mar- tin</i> , T. & N.Y.D.	EDBannister, P 470	10 Blank and scat.
R.W.Turner P 36	341 D. Snyder, C.D.	OSWEGO.	
Defect. & blk. 71	125 E. Leupp, S. L.	1 *N. N. Stranahan	3804 Michael Gill.
19 S.H. Randall 9642	10191 * <i>J. Connolly</i> , T.	4629	
F. E. Hipple, N. Y. D...2411	947 T. H. Boorman. C. D.	C. G. Bacon, P. 172	2336 J. F. Harton.
W.P.Young, P 226	218 A. Theiss, S.L.	2 *W. H. Selleck...4091	
Defect. & blk. 250		H. G. Tyler, P 243	
20 Dan'l O'Keefe, R. & C. D. 3569	4977 * <i>Myer J. Stein</i> , T. & N.Y.D.	OTSEGO.	
SS.Williams, P 30	260 C. Dorsch, S.L.	1 A. S. Potts...2754	3177 Charles Goodell.
Defect. & blk. 135	4081 <i>Louis H. Hahlo</i> , T. & N. Y. D.	Edwin Judd, P. 127	32 Scattering.
21 T. B. Odell...3898	204 E. Cohen, C. D.	2 *W. L. Brown...3636	2976 C. L. Wilbur.
E.G.Barton, P 33		De Witt A. Brown, P.... 374	23 Scattering.
Defect. & blk. 86		PUTNAM.	
22 Wm. J. O'Dair, C. D. & R. 9252	8819a J. Blumenthal, T	*Ham. Fish, Jr 1593	1630 Wm. H. Ladue.
C. H. Petry, P 93	852 Fritz Hirschy, N. Y. D.	QUEENS.	
Defec. & blk. 183	833 J. J. Daly, S. L	1 Ira M. Platt...2487	3243 *S. S. Townsend.
23 W. Johnston...9367	12899 * <i>Geo. P. Webster</i> T. & N. Y. D.	J. E. Bird, P.. 91	196 Blank and scat.
J. Wilkinson, P 159	1617 B. Franklin, C.D.	2 Geo. L. Weeks...7280	6958 *J.A. McKenna.
Defec. & blk. 128	420 S. Majower, S.L.	L. H. Thomp- son, P..... 213	132 Blank and scat.
24 James L. Wells, R. & C. D. 7215	6308 Thos. J. Byrnes, T. & N. Y. D.	RENSSELAER.	
H.S.Brown, P 103	269 A. Frank, S. L.	1 H. A. Conway 3825	4172 *James M. Riley
Defec. & blk. 305		A. Meekin, P.. 95	1191 Blank and scat.
		2 *L. E. Worden...4317	4247 Frank Welch.
		Robert P. Gal- braith, P.... 391	1547 Blank and scat.
		c The votes for Levi P. Worden, L. E. Worden and Levi Worden were actually cast for Levi E. Worden, but the inspectors of election certified wrongly to the Board of County Canvassers of Rensselaer County.	
		RICHMOND.	
		J.H.Ellsworth 3505	4922 H. R. Yetman.
		C.R.Braist'd, P 212	
		ROCKLAND.	
		A. S. Tompkins 2614	2513 Thos. Finegan.
		D.F.Knapp, P. 290	94 Blank and scat.

Republicans.	Democrats.	Democrats.	Republicans.
ST. LAWRENCE.		ULSTER.	
1 *G. R. Malby. 4300	2602 D. M. Foss.	1 *G. M. Brink.. 2930	2545 Chas. V. Hester.
C. W. M'Lean, P 342	56 Blank and scat.	Ed. P. Cole, P. 160	75 Blank and scat.
2 *J. C. Keeler.. 3528	1745 K. D. Brown.	2 G. B. Hibbard. 2502	3303 *Jacob Rice.
W. Dezell, P.. 217	21 Blank and scat.	DeWitt C. Bird-	
3 Lewis C. Lang 3325	1645 F. D. Gilmore.	sall, P..... 226	47 Blank and scat.
S. S. Bailey, P 179	25 Blank and scat.	3 Aug. J. Simp-	
SARATOGA.		son ..... 2279	2552 George H. Bush.
1 F. L. Smith... 3284	325 Jere'h Husted.	H. Griffiths, P. 217	47 Blank and scat.
Rus'l Buren, P 268		WARREN.	
2 *Lewis Varney 3312	2696 Elihu Winz.	H. Conkling.... 3026	2980 *W. M. Cameron.
J. McEckron, P 343			
SCHENECTADY.		WASHINGTON.	
A. Watson... 2747	3469 *A. J. Quackenb'sh	1 *Wm. D. Stevenson.	1889 F. A. Morgan.
O. Hazleton, P 278		3176	
SCHOHARIE.		O. B. Wilber, P. 218	44 Blank and scat.
C. F. Baker... 2839	4396 Wm. T. Lamont.	2 Wm. Reid... 2707	2369 J. A. Kellogg.
F. C. Casper, P 264	39 Blank and scat.	L. R. Temple, P 219	
SCHUYLER.		WAYNE.	
Wm. H. Wait 2105	1622 G. H. Smith.	1 G. W. Brinkerhoff.	2132 E. B. Norris.
Waldorf Weed. 190		2955	
SENECA.		J. C. Osborne, P 98	34 Defec. and blk.
W. J. Pollard, 2394	3405 Wm. H. Kinne.	2 F. Whitcomb. 3166	2275 George Payne.
A. W. Brim, P 185	65 Blank and scat.	M. N. Wilson, P 170	24 Defec. and blk.
STEUBEN.		WESTCHESTER.	
1. Gordon M. Patchin	3638 J. B. Whiteman.	1 J. I. Burns... 3923	4283 Thos. K. Fraser.
3775	29 Blank and scat.	W. C. Wilk's son, P 188	114 J. Rohlf's, S. L.
R. B. Rising, P 339	4593 J. W. Lynahan	2 H. H. Chitt'n'd'n 3698	3300 William Ryan.
2. Her'n E. Buck 5618	44 Blank and scat.	S. B. Mury, P. 210	
J. L. Stanton, P 572		3. J. W. Husted. 3914	3340 Ed. L. Ryder.
SUFFOLK.		H. Anderson, P. 307	
J. H. Pierson*.. 5644	5235 G. A. Lewis.	WYOMING.	
W. A. Smith, P. 482		Milo M. Olin... 3676	2716 Frank Glaser.
SULLIVAN.		C. Tallman, P. 403	10 Blank and scat.
H. Kreinich... 3081	3082 *Geo. M. Beakes.	YATES.	
Albert Staggs, P 241		*Everett Brown... 259	1711 Geo. R. Young.
TIOGA.		TW Campbell P 681	174 Isaac Crosby.
Ed. G. Tracy... 3720	3220 E. S. Williams.		
John Tribe, P. 285			
TOMPKINS.			
A. H. Pierson... 4035	3758 C. J. Rumsey.		
J. G. Cobb, P. 292			

## LEGISLATURE.

	1892			1890		
	Sen.	As. Jt.	bal.	Sen.	As. Jt.	bal.
Republican ..	14	61	75	19	60	79
Democrat ...	17	67	84	13	68	81
Independent R	1	...	1	...	...	...

\*Re-elected. A defeated for re-election. Ind.—Independent. C. D.—County Democracy. N. Y. D.—New-York Democracy. P.—Prohibition. R.—Republican. S. L.—Socialistic Labor. T.—Tammany. U. L.—United Labor.

## VOTE OF NEW-YORK CITY BY ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.

Assembly Districts.	1891.				1888.			
	(a) GOVERNOR.				(b) LIEUT. GOVERNOR.			
	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Pro.)	(Lab.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(U. L.)	(Pro.) (Soc.)
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De Vroe.	Shee-	Harri-	Cleve-
					man.	han.	son.	land.
								crow.
I.....	1217	4025	33	28	1211	4033	1937	5047
II.....	1013	4860	35	39	969	4895	2113	5411
III.....	2005	4184	38	48	2026	4155	2522	5356
IV.....	2075	6008	23	226	2062	6011	2675	7183
V.....	1655	3845	31	77	1660	3829	2540	4908
VI.....	2793	4841	39	324	2789	4847	3231	6167
VII.....	3649	3890	45	40	3693	3748	5130	4891
VIII.....	2136	4602	30	365	2133	4596	5043	4168
IX.....	3151	5058	76	65	3492	4999	4679	5900
X.....	3713	5462	42	459	3704	5448	4331	6340
XI.....	2817	2566	31	39	2955	2406	3819	3645
XII.....	2648	4470	22	334	2660	4451	3300	5438
XIII.....	4149	4637	73	53	4189	4578	5123	5121
XIV.....	2161	4071	22	253	2169	4061	2506	4734
XV.....	3563	6069	48	224	3561	6073	4796	7408
XVI.....	2071	5446	38	170	2062	5448	2776	6158
XVII.....	4469	7402	75	228	4524	7321	6249	8150
XVIII.....	2352	6178	34	117	2356	6153	3198	7198



## VOTE OF NEW-YORK CITY BY ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Assembly Districts.	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De Vrooman.	Sheehan.	Harri-son.	Cleve-land.	Cow-drey.	Fisk.	(d)
XIX.....	10190	13082	172	224	10494	12804	9103	11719	101	98	46
XX.....	2745	5931	32	254	2777	5881	8713	7042	98	31	128
XXI.....	3905	4319	32	29	4152	4027	4841	5591	33	79	2
XXII.....	6787	12365	70	879	6789	12238	7748	13526	281	58	314
XXIII.....	9612	14361	141	420	9830	14106	10559	14043	129	106	153
XXIV.....	5389	8395	104	295	5464	8307	4991	7584	50	106	120

Totals .....86565 146067 1286 5190 87721 144416 106923 162738 2184 1126 1772  
 Plurality ..... 59502 56695 55815

(a) Defective and blank, 790. (b) George W. Hallock (Pro.), 1,329; Frank Gesser (Soc. Lab.), 5,220; defective and blank, 1,141. (c) United Labor vote was cast for two Electors-at-Large and the Republican District Electors, the two Republican Electors not on the United Labor ticket receiving 105,452 and 105,540 votes respectively; defective and blank vote, 844. (d) The Socialists named no candidate for President, but nominated Electors with the understanding that if the party carried the State they should vote for men to be designated later.

## VOTE OF NEW-YORK CITY, 1891—CONTINUED.

a SECR'Y. b CONTROL'R. c TREAS'R. d ATT'Y-GEN. e ENGIN'R.

Assembly Districts.	Rep. O'Connor.	Dem. Rice.	Rep. Wade.	Dem. Camp-bell.	Rep. Hedges.	Dem. Dan-forth.	Rep. South-erland.	Dem. Rosen-dale.	Rep. Col-vin.	Dem. Schenck.
I.....	1264	3972	1213	4030	1213	4030	1217	4009	1215	4028
II.....	1030	4842	973	4838	979	4899	960	4891	973	4906
III.....	2011	4168	1991	4191	1992	4190	1987	4178	2003	4176
IV.....	2084	5987	1994	6075	1999	6077	1662	6153	2001	6062
V.....	1650	3840	1631	3861	1629	3864	1623	3863	1627	3864
VI.....	2799	4935	2784	4870	2691	4852	2640	4909	2685	4857
VII.....	3651	3879	3672	3861	3691	3847	3689	3834	3710	3822
VIII.....	2134	4609	2102	4625	2100	4624	1830	4858	2094	4628
IX.....	3450	5032	3448	5045	3446	5073	3459	5029	3385	5054
X.....	3661	5121	3658	5500	3643	5501	3664	5391	3641	5508
XI.....	2830	2551	2832	2547	2845	2533	2873	2497	2884	2496
XII.....	2632	4482	2625	4496	2619	4497	2447	4635	2581	4508
XIII.....	4151	4606	4153	4630	4158	4627	4148	4620	4167	4612
XIV.....	2133	4097	2132	4105	2130	4101	2124	4065	2058	4155
XV.....	3524	6104	3518	6111	3515	6113	3500	6109	3521	6108
XVI.....	2036	5478	2017	5497	2023	5439	2032	5447	2017	5490
XVII.....	4461	7376	4468	7400	4455	7400	4437	7409	4469	7382
XVIII.....	2339	6183	2311	6310	2325	6196	2323	6173	2318	6196
XIX.....	10238	13095	10211	13141	10246	13093	10203	13115	10260	13064
XX.....	2775	5878	2732	5922	2730	5924	2563	5954	2732	5918
XXI.....	3898	4293	3859	4261	3903	4230	3858	4452	4061	4166
XXII.....	6786	12257	6749	12354	6753	12357	6429	12593	6707	12373
XXIII.....	9516	14333	9507	14364	9605	14378	9308	14559	9612	14338
XXIV.....	5476	8285	5401	8367	5402	8366	5422	8325	5403	8366

Total .....86629 145703 86171 146461 86182 146261 84407 147068 86124 146071  
 Plurality ..... 59074 60290 63079 62661 59947

a William E. Booth (Pro.), 1,365; Frederick Bennetts (Soc. Lab.), 5,297; defective and blank, 943. b William W. Smith (Pro.), 1,351; Henry Vitallus (Soc. Lab.), 5,367; defective and blank, 769. c Francis Crawford (Pro.), 1,888; James Withers (Soc. Lab.), 5,365; defective and blank, 795. d Calvin S. Cresser (Pro.), 1,408; Henry G. Wilshire (Soc. Lab.), 5,188; defective and blank, 1,785. e Henry P. Forbes (Pro.), 1,377; Charles Wilson (Soc. Lab.), 5,312; defective and blank, 682.

## CITY COURT JUDGES.

District.	Rep. Grasse.	Tam. Ehrlich.	Rep. Cronin.	Tam. M'C'Carthy.
I.....	1,189	3,723	1,167	3,696
II.....	947	4,756	910	4,780
III.....	1,937	3,915	1,933	3,978
IV.....	1,665	5,802	1,670	5,931
V.....	1,603	3,641	1,618	3,649
VI.....	2,701	4,606	2,617	4,647
VII.....	3,652	3,609	3,623	3,607
VIII.....	1,913	4,587	1,940	4,594
IX.....	3,408	4,781	3,403	4,792
X.....	3,596	5,285	3,573	5,365
XI.....	2,817	2,290	2,685	2,272
XII.....	2,337	4,225	2,379	4,196
XIII.....	4,117	4,301	4,107	4,318
XIV.....	2,093	3,878	2,066	3,915
XV.....	3,384	5,782	3,363	5,766

District.	Rep. Grasse.	Tam. Ehrlich.	Rep. Cronin.	Tam. M'C'Carthy.
XVI.....	1,937	5,180	1,894	5,194
XVII.....	4,376	6,994	4,364	6,965
XVIII.....	2,213	5,896	2,266	5,825
XIX.....	10,096	12,335	10,268	12,178
XX.....	2,541	5,649	2,596	5,568
XXI.....	3,785	4,126	3,893	3,982
XXII.....	6,385	11,931	6,397	11,774
XXIII.....	9,310	13,647	9,439	13,473
XXIV.....	5,321	7,316	5,304	7,341

Total .....83,303 138,255 83,475 137,806

a Total vote, 239,755, including 9,913 County Dem., 5,066 Soc. Lab., 1,361 Pro. and 1,857 blank and defective.

b Total vote, 232,745, including 9,940 County Dem., 5,188 Soc. Lab., 1,360 Pro. and 1,981 blank and defective.





## VOTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.—Continued.

District.	a Supreme Court Judge.					b Judge Superior Court.				c Common Pleas Judge.			
	Bartlett, Rep.	Graham, Tam. & N. Y. D.	Scott, O. D.	Modest, Soc. Lab.	Manierre, Pro.	Isaacs, Rep.	Gildersleeve, Tam. & N. Y. D.	Dracmel, So. Lab.	Lalrd, Pro.	Ward, Rep.	Pryor, T. C. D. & N. Y. D.	Gretsch, So. Lab.	Hart, Pro.
I.....	1,208	3,775	252	25	35	1,489	3,744	26	26	1,203	4,021	27	42
II.....	929	4,755	186	30	30	1,265	4,581	33	33	941	4,924	38	42
III.....	1,930	3,974	264	44	44	2,216	3,911	46	42	1,943	4,227	46	44
IV.....	1,951	5,723	375	198	22	2,712	5,341	165	25	1,969	6,111	209	25
V.....	1,629	3,626	240	72	31	1,835	3,634	80	32	1,623	3,845	80	32
VI.....	2,755	4,493	326	314	30	3,435	4,169	282	34	2,752	4,871	316	33
VII.....	3,618	3,618	279	40	46	3,891	3,603	41	47	3,633	3,891	44	46
VIII.....	2,059	4,410	229	372	29	2,624	4,067	345	28	2,045	4,670	375	36
IX.....	3,414	4,776	284	65	76	3,617	4,831	66	78	3,408	5,072	67	79
X.....	3,613	5,339	190	477	31	3,782	5,267	463	37	3,611	5,535	480	32
XI.....	2,763	2,315	290	42	31	3,023	2,332	35	33	2,819	2,548	35	32
XII.....	2,485	4,110	482	334	24	3,301	3,842	317	25	2,510	4,600	334	25
XIII.....	4,107	4,293	353	56	75	4,431	4,298	52	78	4,097	4,672	56	76
XIV.....	2,074	2,582	236	262	23	2,276	3,899	270	41	2,083	4,130	265	23
XV.....	3,374	5,735	513	230	50	3,891	5,711	230	48	3,395	6,241	230	50
XVI.....	1,911	6,192	395	178	42	2,320	5,147	179	40	1,890	5,609	180	42
XVII.....	4,390	6,925	615	236	79	4,883	6,911	238	78	4,383	7,455	309	78
XVIII.....	2,279	5,818	416	118	36	2,650	5,827	117	36	2,285	6,233	116	35
XIX.....	10,094	12,341	846	234	200	1,113	12,138	233	190	10,138	13,190	235	195
XX.....	2,642	5,540	426	258	32	3,515	5,051	465	27	2,648	5,976	267	32
XXI.....	3,791	4,046	363	27	37	4,719	3,473	29	35	3,873	4,339	29	37
XXII.....	6,582	11,609	786	939	81	8,230	10,618	900	105	6,519	12,546	912	82
XXIII.....	9,573	13,344	982	424	182	11,259	12,550	413	171	9,489	14,382	416	215
XXIV.....	5,280	7,371	1,124	296	106	6,297	7,417	301	110	5,309	8,454	299	108
Total.....	84,481	137,010	10,352	5,211	1,353	98,674	132,362	5,126	1,399	84,566	147,542	5,365	1,441

a 1st District; defective and blank, 1,420; b, blank and defective, 2,272; c, blank and defective, 1,163.

## VOTE FOR MAYOR OF BROOKLYN.

Wards.	Rep. Henry A. Meyer.	Dem. David A. Boody.	Pro. Soc. Lab. F. G. Francis Smith. Gerar.
1.....	1817	2057	38 18
2.....	361	1207	12 17
3.....	1841	1821	37 24
4.....	1150	1487	21 32
5.....	949	2464	25 21
6.....	1811	4685	41 31
7.....	3655	3436	63 22
8.....	2207	3424	57 64
9.....	1623	2550	31 20
10.....	1940	4366	42 39
11.....	2024	2381	40 26
12.....	855	3368	39 43
13.....	2375	1989	54 24
14.....	1361	3245	25 61
15.....	2285	2262	57 51
16.....	2968	2893	50 186
17.....	3193	3718	90 113
18.....	6444	5648	107 342
19.....	3751	2511	61 86
20.....	2939	2016	48 23
21.....	4608	3843	84 134
22.....	4857	4524	97 61
23.....	3870	2033	58 12
24.....	1349	1568	34 33
25.....	5221	3336	109 52
26.....	2641	2549	43 145
Total.....	67,895	75,366	1,363 1,680
Plurality ...	7,471		

## KINGS COUNTY.

## REGISTER.

City of Brooklyn.	Blank, W. deft-ive	Al- W. deft-ive	Blank, W. deft-ive
J. W. T. J. phonse Seau- Major, bert. and	Webb. Kenna, Major, bert. and	Dem. Pro. S. Lab. Seat.	
1.....	1768	2076	30 20 16
2.....	329	1234	12 21 2
3.....	1761	1882	40 25 6
4.....	1074	1558	24 32 4
5.....	832	2527	31 23 10
6.....	1701	4757	46 36 28
7.....	2550	3509	56 34 31
8.....	2050	3582	60 69 15
9.....	976	2590	37 20 14
10.....	1731	4473	48 45 13
11.....	1944	2454	43 25 22
12.....	781	3489	41 47 6
13.....	2215	2111	57 24 28
14.....	1120	3469	28 63 23
15.....	2511	2428	62 55 17
16.....	2646	3186	53 198 13
17.....	2942	3919	100 135 77
18.....	5665	6340	104 414 76
19.....	3436	2833	70 101 12
20.....	2868	2062	57 25 28
21.....	4183	4251	83 152 46
22.....	4791	4559	108 69 27
23.....	3677	2236	73 10 19
24.....	1266	1632	31 30 11
25.....	4914	3611	118 56 51
26.....	2358	2819	51 159 38
Total, city of Brooklyn.....	63087	79497	1463 1889 653

	W. deff.	Seu.	ive	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.S.	Lab.	Scat.
Flatbush .....	755	1321	36	22	4			
Flatlands .....	312	393	15	9	0			
Gravesend .....	250	1788	12	6	0			
New-Utrecht..	518	1030	16	18	7			

Total, towns 1835 4532 79 55 11  
 Total, county.64922 84029 1542 1944 664  
 Kenna's plurality, 19,107. Total vote in city of Brooklyn, 146,589. Blank, defective and scattering, 664. Total vote in Kings County, 153,101.

## KINGS COUNTY.

## VOTE FOR MEMBER OF CONGRESS.

To fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David A. Boody (Dem.) in the 11d

Congress District, consisting of the 8th, 9th, 12th, 22d, 24th and 25th Wards of the city of Brooklyn and the towns of Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend and New-Utrecht.

Henry Bristow (Rep.).....21,018  
 Alfred C. Chapin (Dem.).....21,018  
 Blank and defective.....1,071

Total .....46,611  
 Chapin's plurality.....2,496

## VOTE FOR JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

## 11D JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Calvin E. Pratt (Dem. & Rep.).....149,153  
 Blank, defective and scattering.....2,993

Total .....152,146

NEW-YORK BY TOWNS AND COUNTIES,  
FOR GOVERNOR IN 1891.

## ALBANY.

	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Lab.	De
Wards and towns	Flower.	Fasset.	Bruce.	Leon.	
Albany City:					
1st Ward.....	501	595	13	33	
2d Ward.....	818	326	4	25	
3d Ward.....	906	146	5	7	
4th Ward.....	1,039	350	13	10	
5th Ward.....	665	403	3	8	
6th Ward.....	636	420	5	9	
7th Ward.....	535	392	7	2	
8th Ward.....	695	251	12	5	
9th Ward.....	840	282	4	4	
10th Ward.....	1,032	814	16	22	
11th Ward.....	659	747	12	8	
12th Ward.....	977	362	11	11	
13th Ward.....	488	528	7	4	
14th Ward.....	427	748	14	4	
15th Ward.....	749	383	6	9	
16th Ward.....	733	1,059	9	7	
17th Ward.....	687	775	13	22	

Total city.....12,417 8,581 154 190  
 Cohoes City:  
 1st Ward..... 679 278 12 9  
 2d Ward..... 341 371 11 7  
 3d Ward..... 362 403 12 17  
 4th Ward..... 488 699 40 12  
 5th Ward..... 240 212 14 1

Total city .....2,110 1,963 89 36

Berne, 1.....	113	71	2	4
2.....	97	146	8	3
3.....	61	45	3	2
Bethlehem, 1.....	54	148	5	1
2.....	81	119	4	...
3.....	69	82	1	...
4.....	63	81	1	...
5.....	100	93	5	1
Coeymans, 1.....	113	98	6	1
2.....	98	106	7	...
3.....	95	37	38	4
4.....	83	24	6	4
Guilderland, 1.....	51	68	1	...
2.....	75	112	7	3
3.....	39	124	8	5
4.....	98	135	8	...
5.....	66	96	2	...
Knox, 1.....	36	164	6	2
2.....	53	64	6	2
New-Scotland, 1.....	99	159	16	5
2.....	91	87	2	1
3.....	84	156	16	1

	Flower.	Fasset.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Rensselaerville, 1.....	81	111	8	2	
2.....	129	82	4	1	
3.....	79	58	3	1	
Watervliet, 1.....	172	168	4	4	
2.....	181	113	...	...	
3.....	106	158	3	9	
4.....	199	164	3	5	
5.....	198	156	9	3	
6.....	195	55	4	1	
7.....	205	87	1	3	
8.....	185	109	7	4	
9.....	222	79	3	2	
10.....	171	187	10	11	
11.....	136	185	8	2	
12.....	100	92	3	4	
13.....	259	28	...	...	
14.....	96	99	4	3	
15.....	59	67	1	1	
16.....	90	165	8	4	
17.....	174	145	4	...	
18.....	83	54	5	5	
Westerlo, 1.....	80	84	11	3	
2.....	99	94	14	3	
3.....	45	41	10	2	
Total towns.....	5,071	4,827	285	115	
Totals.....	19,596	15,371	528	341	
Plurality.....	4,227				

## ALLEGANY.

	Fasset.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Alfred 1.....	160	10	61	...	
2.....	101	19	25	3	
Allen, 1.....	99	35	12	3	
Alma, 1.....	96	113	23	2	
Almond, 1.....	74	73	12	...	
2.....	93	85	18	...	
Amity, 1.....	143	88	3	1	
2.....	105	93	32	4	
Andover, 1.....	132	94	13	1	
2.....	132	75	25	...	
Angelica, 1.....	121	52	18	...	
2.....	109	36	8	1	
Belfast, 1.....	50	27	13	...	
2.....	128	91	2	...	
Birdsall, 1.....	103	85	9	2	
Bolivar, 1.....	83	85	29	7	
2.....	86	118	34	10	
Burns, 1.....	180	124	27	2	
Canada, 1.....	127	81	41	3	
2.....	82	35	4	4	



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruee.	Leon.	Do
Centerville, 1.....	97	40	15	1	
Clarksville, 1.....	149	37	20	2	
Cuba, 1.....	118	129	23	2	
2.....	157	99	42	1	
Friendship, 1.....	155	113	27	1	
2.....	124	84	36	1	
Genesee, 1.....	107	36	45	1	
Granger, 1.....	120	40	9	1	
Grove, 1.....	112	76	5	2	
Hume, 1.....	163	77	29	4	
2.....	150	51	7	2	
Independence, 1.....	207	58	55	2	
New-Hudson, 1.....	111	32	28	...	
2.....	65	12	10	...	
Rushford, 1.....	209	70	34	3	
Scio, 1.....	76	44	15	...	
2.....	70	50	14	1	
Ward, 1.....	22	59	42	1	
Wellsville, 1.....	110	150	8	1	
2.....	161	149	11	2	
3.....	162	128	14	2	
4.....	124	95	7	3	
West Almond, 1.....	64	44	42	1	
Willing, 1.....	64	53	6	1	
2.....	91	61	6	...	
Wirt, 1.....	127	66	63	1	
Totals.....	5,319	3,272	1,076	79	
Plurality.....	2,047				

## BROOME.

Binghamton City :					
1st Ward, 1.....	131	107	8	2	
2.....	136	189	16	9	
3.....	67	89	8	5	
4.....	52	27	14	1	
2d Ward, 1.....	126	97	7	5	
2.....	106	90	...	1	
3.....	63	67	4	...	
3d Ward, 1.....	146	159	11	2	
2.....	101	108	9	5	
3.....	189	102	10	...	
4th Ward, 1.....	113	66	19	2	
5th Ward, 1.....	70	102	10	8	
2.....	83	98	14	11	
3.....	87	103	7	4	
6th Ward, 1.....	158	129	32	1	
2.....	103	65	26	2	
7th Ward, 1.....	149	110	13	2	
2.....	74	133	4	7	
3.....	149	90	9	2	
4.....	99	71	10	1	
8th Ward, 1.....	49	125	4	2	
2.....	60	73	3	6	
3.....	96	110	8	4	
9th Ward, 1.....	98	85	...	1	
2.....	68	58	4	1	
10th Ward, 1.....	107	161	6	3	
2.....	110	164	8	2	
11th Ward, 1.....	104	91	10	1	
2.....	100	113	10	2	
3.....	163	177	12	2	
4.....	73	43	10	...	
12th Ward, 1.....	112	103	7	1	
2.....	76	59	7	...	
13th Ward, 1.....	187	95	17	2	
Tot. Binghamton	3,715	3,459	337	98	
Towns:					
Barker, 1.....	85	57	8	...	
2.....	57	39	7	2	
Binghamton, 1.....	78	72	6	2	
Chenango, 1.....	103	48	7	2	
2.....	116	47	12	1	
Colesville, 1.....	151	113	11	3	
2.....	74	96	4	1	
3.....	108	83	6	4	
Conklin, 1.....	111	65	23	2	
Dickinson, 1.....	75	50	9	...	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruee.	Leon.	Do
Fenton, 1.....	132	39	11	1	
2.....	80	56	6	...	
Kirkwood, 1.....	70	74	9	2	
2.....	39	53	3	3	
Lisle, 1.....	121	66	5	2	
2.....	78	48	5	2	
3.....	42	22	21	...	
Maine, 1.....	184	61	20	6	
2.....	52	51	7	1	
Nanticoke, 1.....	66	49	6	...	
Sanford, 1.....	167	171	10	2	
2.....	59	26	4	...	
3.....	69	19	4	2	
4.....	129	56	7	2	
Triangle, 1.....	161	113	21	2	
2.....	74	42	3	...	
3.....	62	40	3	...	
Union, 1.....	217	119	21	4	
2.....	169	155	16	3	
Vestal, 1.....	133	105	7	2	
2.....	108	80	12	...	
Windsor, 1.....	121	72	9	1	
2.....	131	45	16	...	
3.....	101	58	28	2	
Total.....	7,228	5,749	684	153	
Plurality.....	1,479				

## CATTARAUGUS.

Allegany, 1.....	69	64	1	1	
2.....	50	89	4	1	
3.....	121	86	17	5	
4.....	80	102	12	2	
Ashford, 1.....	63	77	7	...	
2.....	127	69	6	...	
Carroiton, 1.....	73	136	7	2	
2.....	33	69	8	5	
Cold Spring, 1.....	193	103	9	...	
Conewango, 1.....	109	68	3	2	
2.....	56	68	1	1	
Dayton, 1.....	165	67	8	...	
2.....	78	41	17	1	
East Otto, 1.....	183	121	6	4	
Elko, 1.....	50	38	...	1	
Ellicottville, 1.....	126	120	1	1	
2.....	89	83	1	...	
Farmersville, 1.....	144	64	31	1	
Franklinville, 1.....	152	101	48	1	
2.....	107	108	22	2	
Freedom, 1.....	212	67	16	1	
Great Valley, 1.....	63	52	3	4	
2.....	130	108	22	2	
Hinsdale, 1.....	141	122	7	...	
Humphrey, 1.....	104	79	11	1	
Ischua, 1.....	85	81	12	...	
Leon, 1.....	137	79	12	1	
Little Valley, 1.....	182	79	2	1	
2.....	47	23	2	...	
Lyndon, 1.....	89	30	12	2	
Machias, 1.....	93	49	30	3	
2.....	79	61	15	3	
Mansfield, 1.....	143	77	5	2	
Napoli, 1.....	158	68	20	1	
New-Albion, 1.....	224	93	17	6	
2.....	75	51	5	...	
Olean, 1.....	143	113	4	2	
2.....	150	100	3	1	
3.....	165	106	10	2	
4.....	156	92	12	2	
5.....	90	130	8	6	
6.....	146	194	13	3	
7.....	164	91	16	5	
8.....	93	176	5	...	
Otto, 1.....	112	116	17	1	
Perrysburg, 1.....	76	83	3	...	
2.....	66	22	3	2	
Persia, 1.....	163	176	8	1	
Portville, 1.....	210	109	20	1	
2.....	128	108	5	2	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Randolph, 1.....	155	103	11	2	
2.....	136	92	9	1	
Red House, 1.....	59	85	6		
Salamanca, 1.....	95	103	6	2	
2.....	80	124	5	2	
3.....	187	139	21	4	
4.....	100	70	8	2	
South Valley, 1.....	63	85	2	1	
Yorkshire, 1.....	135	89	26	1	
2.....	89	86	17	1	
Totals .....	6,901	5,395	638	102	
Plurality .....	1,506				

## CAYUGA.

Auburn:					
1st Ward.....	371	311	20	9	
2d Ward.....	366	244	24	10	
3d Ward.....	205	191	4	3	
4th Ward.....	157	242	10	2	
5th Ward.....	150	215	9	6	
6th Ward.....	283	249	11	4	
7th Ward.....	230	216	17	2	
8th Ward.....	232	172	10	3	
9th Ward.....	243	163	19	6	
10th Ward.....	333	184	23	4	
Aufélius .....	175	197	18	1	
Brutus .....	450	214	25	7	
Cato .....	299	137	11	2	
Conquest .....	148	157	37	3	
Fleming .....	153	108	11	3	
Genoa .....	250	164	17	3	
Ira .....	267	171	18	5	
Ledyard .....	233	133	17	3	
Locke .....	148	50	7	7	
Mentz .....	251	259	31	1	
Montezuma .....	110	161	16	2	
Moravia .....	317	258	49	4	
Niles .....	183	188	8	1	
Owasco .....	144	88	14	2	
Scipio .....	195	154	29	1	
Sempronius .....	129	101	13	1	
Sennett .....	164	92	14	2	
Springport .....	195	237	9	4	
Starling .....	404	192	13	7	
Summerhill .....	81	70	36	2	
Throop .....	122	130	14	1	
Venice .....	175	114	17	1	
Victory .....	189	140	13	6	
Total .....	7354	5812	584	118	
Plurality .....	1542				

## CHAUTAUQUA.

Arkwright, 1.....	84	66	7	2	
Busti, 1.....	143	91	26	1	
2.....	86	61	4	1	
Carroll, 1.....	229	39	5	1	
2.....	149	20	4		
Charlotte, 1.....	97	88	11	1	
2.....	75	84	2	1	
Chautauqua, 1.....	144	98	8	1	
2.....	135	49	4		
3.....	41	15	2		
4.....	143	67	5	4	
Cherry Creek, 1.....	124	61	14	2	
2.....	119	38	8		
Clymer, 1.....	177	47	10		
2.....	76	15	8		
Jamestown:					
1st Ward, 1.....	165	95	9		
2.....	174	45	16		
3.....	116	90	5		
2d Ward, 1.....	142	74	2	1	
2.....	120	126	3		
3.....	150	139	4	1	
3d Ward, 1.....	151	65	11		
2.....	208	98	8		
3.....	211	116	7	3	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
4th Ward, 1.....	194	88	6	1	
2.....	174	30	6		
3.....	156	23	5	1	
5th Ward, 1.....	160	54	3	1	
2.....	112	41	8		
3.....	106	51	5		
Dunkirk:					
1st Ward, 1.....	43	61			
2.....	81	136	1	5	
3.....	64	158	1	2	
2d Ward, 1.....	105	69		1	
2.....	143	114		3	
3d Ward, 1.....	121	114	2	5	
2.....	92	118	4	2	
3.....	85	160	2	2	
4.....	33	95	1	1	
Ellery, 1.....	109	49	5	3	
2.....	109	68	5	1	
Ellicott, 1.....	183	65	10	3	
2.....	74	27	6		
Ellington, 1.....	125	28	13	2	
2.....	80	36	19	1	
French Creek, 1.....	119	51	19		
Gerry, 1.....	161	46	19		
Hanover, 1.....	118	106	18	1	
2.....	78	58	9	2	
3.....	105	62	8		
4.....	63	47	3	1	
5.....	129	102	12	1	
6.....	81	75	21	1	
Harmony, 1.....	86	54	8		
2.....	174	40	18	1	
3.....	65	27	7		
4.....	90	34	7	2	
5.....	40	9			
Kiantone, 1.....	53	51	7		
Mina, 1.....	128	46	38	1	
Poland, 1.....	186	58	11	2	
2.....	91	25	7		
Pomfret, 1.....	153	77	19	3	
2.....	180	104	8	1	
3.....	103	78	3		
4.....	212	111	28	2	
Portland, 1.....	159	89	5		
2.....	119	96	11	1	
Ripley, 1.....	111	80	15	1	
2.....	90	89	16	2	
Sheridan, 1.....	177	135	7	1	
Sherman, 1.....	97	52	28		
2.....	129	53	23	1	
Stockton, 1.....	125	85	8	2	
2.....	55	59	7	3	
3.....	55	33	3		
Villeneuve, 1.....	123	120	40		
Westfield, 1.....	116	91	20		
2.....	130	89	12	2	
3.....	128	76	9	4	
4.....	47	37	8	1	
Total .....	9,704	5,707	773	90	
Plurality .....	3,997				

## CHEMUNG.

Ashland, 1.....	112	105	21		
Baldwin, 1.....	81	101	9	3	
Big Flats, 1.....	92	133	6	1	
2.....	109	76	10	1	
Catlin, 1.....	120	129	13		
Chemung, 1.....	164	176	18	3	
Elmira City:					
1st Ward, 1.....	139	122	7	1	
2.....	243	105	11	1	
2d Ward, 1.....	149	198	10	5	
2.....	138	248	5	5	
3d Ward, 1.....	182	130	8	3	
2.....	93	121	4		
3.....	148	202	12	8	
4th Ward, 1.....	184	232	3	8	
2.....	98	194	2	3	
3.....	87	178	2	4	



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
5th Ward, 1.....	200	187	7	1	
2.....	141	189	9	4	
3.....	90	195	7	4	
4.....	164	189	9	..	
5.....	229	166	83	2	
6th Ward, 1.....	195	142	13	1	
2.....	192	170	8	1	
3.....	172	176	10	3	
7th Ward, 1.....	103	205	6	5	
2.....	101	166	8	2	
3.....	103	148	7	1	
Elmira Town, 1.....	115	111	9	2	
Erin, 1.....	84	144	52	..	
Horseheads, 1.....	146	173	18	1	
2.....	67	92	15	1	
3.....	113	195	12	3	
Southport, 1.....	99	108	9	3	
2.....	129	138	8	..	
Van Etten, 1.....	111	136	14	2	
2.....	81	90	..	1	
Veteran, 1.....	86	66	5	1	
2.....	175	122	26	1	
Total .....	5,035	5,756	416	85	
Plurality.....		721			

## CHENANGO.

Afton, 1.....	145	110	26	6	
2.....	98	98	16	3	
Bainbridge, 1.....	149	120	28	1	
2.....	195	93	22	1	
Columbus, 1.....	127	71	27	2	
Coventry, 1.....	128	137	20	2	
Gormon, 1.....	71	47	10	1	
Greene, 1.....	69	113	11	2	
2.....	93	98	5	3	
3.....	94	92	7	2	
4.....	103	85	4	1	
Gulford, 1.....	91	114	41	1	
2.....	178	117	33	1	
Lincklaen, 1.....	118	51	8	1	
McDonough, 1.....	92	88	18	..	
2.....	38	52	5	..	
New-Berlin, 1.....	161	138	14	5	
2.....	142	106	4	1	
North Norwich, 1.....	106	59	6	2	
2.....	27	19	1	..	
Norwich, 1.....	100	93	18	..	
2.....	107	69	16	1	
3.....	74	82	22	3	
4.....	118	95	14	4	
5.....	91	161	35	7	
6.....	120	146	30	2	
7.....	65	96	18	4	
Otselic, 1.....	62	72	13	2	
2.....	116	69	14	..	
Oxford, 1.....	104	136	11	1	
2.....	136	83	10	3	
3.....	167	156	9	1	
Pharsalia, 1.....	65	130	19	..	
Pitcher, 1.....	124	84	19	1	
Plymouth, 1.....	123	106	25	4	
Preston, 1.....	70	97	8	4	
Sherburne, 1.....	170	118	17	2	
2.....	68	62	6	2	
3.....	130	77	11	1	
Smithville, 1.....	54	65	9	1	
2.....	107	100	6	1	
Smyrna, 1.....	120	54	21	2	
2.....	95	38	16	1	
Totals .....	4,609	4,007	673	82	
Plurality.....	602				

## CLINTON.

Ausable, 1.....	169	135	6	5	
2.....	96	99	3	4	
Altona, 1.....	184	190	5	2	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Black Brook, 1....	135	80	1	2	
2.....	86	28	36	1	
Beekmantown, 1.....	94	62	..	2	
2.....	131	73	..	1	
3.....	68	45	3	1	
Champlain, 1.....	133	125	..	1	
2.....	177	115	2	5	
3.....	156	163	2	3	
Chazy, 1.....	162	87	5	6	
2.....	201	79	4	4	
Clinton, 1.....	60	263	2	..	
Dannemora, 1.....	67	145	2	1	
2.....	182	134	6	6	
Ellenburg, 1.....	96	107	1	2	
2.....	174	85	6	2	
3.....	62	38	1	..	
Mooers, 1.....	176	84	3	3	
2.....	131	83	3	4	
3.....	105	53	2	..	
Peru, 1.....	161	80	8	1	
2.....	113	112	6	5	
Plattsburg, 1.....	127	166	4	3	
2.....	156	203	4	2	
3.....	210	200	5	1	
4.....	159	197	4	3	
5.....	155	226	1	4	
6.....	72	142	3	1	
Saranac, 1.....	137	74	..	3	
2.....	63	106	2	..	
3.....	38	14	1	..	
4.....	75	79	3	2	
Schuyler Falls, 1.....	87	69	2	..	
2.....	78	69	..	2	
Totals.....	4,226	4,001	103	79	
Plurality.....	225				

## COLUMBIA.

Ancram, 1.....	128	173	12	3	
Austerlitz, 1.....	160	76	7	1	
Canaan, 1.....	215	108	18	3	
Chatham, 1.....	193	111	16	1	
2.....	134	73	9	2	
3.....	98	93	2	..	
4.....	160	105	9	3	
Claverack, 1.....	129	91	4	1	
2.....	89	89	5	1	
3.....	73	132	6	2	
4.....	107	109	14	..	
5.....	83	91	12	3	
Clermont, 1.....	58	127	2	3	
Copake, 1.....	87	52	3	..	
2.....	144	108	8	..	
Gallatin, 1.....	133	72	4	3	
Germanatown, 1.....	140	91	9	2	
2.....	63	69	13	2	
Ghent, 1.....	196	105	9	..	
2.....	220	157	8	7	
Greenpo t, 1.....	120	162	9	2	
Hillsdale, 1.....	127	81	13	3	
2.....	21	54	3	2	
3.....	15	21	2	..	
Hudson:					
1st Ward, 1.....	63	118	1	..	
2.....	103	126	5	..	
2d Ward, 1.....	93	195	3	1	
2.....	69	170	1	3	
3d Ward, 1.....	108	103	2	..	
2.....	151	155	9	3	
4th Ward, 1.....	117	237	4	4	
5th Ward, 1.....	135	121	7	..	
2.....	65	158	2	1	
Kinderhook, 1.....	118	155	4	2	
2.....	164	182	2	..	
3.....	81	132	4	..	
Livings'ore, 1.....	120	82	14	5	
2.....	94	101	8	2	
New-Lebanon, 1.....	110	147	3	1	
2.....	57	92	2	1	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Stockport, 1.....	97	129	15	4	2
2.....	133	67	10	2	3
Stuyvesant, 1.....	106	98	2	2	3
2.....	111	141	4	2	3
Taghkanic, 1.....	48	90	3	3	3
2.....	65	61	1	1	1
Totals.....	5,107	5,205	303	22	2
Plurality.....		98			
Scattering, G.					

## CORTLAND.

Cortlandville, 1.....	243	103	19	2	2
2.....	152	180	23	3	5
3.....	183	185	19	2	2
4.....	182	123	21	1	1
5.....	224	80	16	2	2
6.....	216	112	29	2	2
7.....	217	100	26	1	1
8.....	158	120	20	1	1
9.....	182	178	20	1	1
Homer, 1.....	95	44	27	1	1
2.....	116	56	13	1	1
3.....	165	82	22	1	1
4.....	100	49	20	4	4
5.....	108	92	20	1	1
Marathon, 1.....	165	108	4	1	1
2.....	129	80	3	1	1
Virgil, 1.....	162	108	19	1	1
2.....	58	29	4	1	1
Cincinnati, 1.....	223	122	9	1	1
Cuyler, 1.....	180	55	15	3	3
Free town, 1.....	92	89	10	3	3
Harford, 1.....	128	87	8	1	1
Lapeer, 1.....	85	56	3	3	3
Preble, 1.....	91	133	23	3	3
Scott, 1.....	143	77	16	1	1
Salon, 1.....	70	96	2	1	1
Taylor, 1.....	116	81	14	1	1
Truxton, 1.....	124	169	8	5	5
Willett.....	76	142	12	5	5
Total.....	3,984	2,886	425	57	57
Plurality.....	1,098				

## DELAWARE.

Andes, 1.....	120	62	1	1	1
2.....	132	57	4	1	1
3.....	89	90	3	3	3
Bovina, 1.....	186	63	15	2	2
Colchester, 1.....	150	117	12	2	2
2.....	45	82	7	4	4
3.....	49	89	3	1	1
4.....	37	50	1	1	1
Davenport, 1.....	103	118	23	2	2
2.....	61	118	11	1	1
Delhi, 1.....	137	83	17	1	1
2.....	203	116	17	1	1
3.....	132	62	11	3	3
Deposit, 1.....	127	79	4	5	5
2.....	74	86	8	5	5
Franklin, 1.....	122	97	29	1	1
2.....	121	62	20	3	3
3.....	150	101	16	2	2
Ha.....	144	55	7	1	1
Hancock, 1.....	132	32	17	2	2
2.....	151	141	11	6	6
3.....	93	57	12	2	2
4.....	85	164	4	4	4
Harpersfield, 1.....	121	139	14	5	5
Kortright, 1.....	181	127	8	4	4
2.....	95	84	8	5	5
Masonville, 1.....	89	91	5	2	2
Meredith, 1.....	182	129	23	1	1
2.....	112	73	19	4	4
3.....	83	70	24	2	2

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Middletown, 1.....	63	110	9	4	4
2.....	93	122	28	1	1
3.....	109	77	8	3	3
4.....	80	97	3	3	3
Roxbury, 1.....	70	84	8	1	1
2.....	51	30	1	1	1
3.....	113	200	9	1	1
Sidney, 1.....	103	123	23	2	2
2.....	117	102	34	3	3
3.....	40	85	3	2	2
4.....	56	56	15	1	1
Stamford, 1.....	113	129	15	3	3
2.....	122	119	14	3	3
Tompkins, 1.....	153	123	20	5	5
2.....	87	63	8	1	1
3.....	67	73	7	1	1
Walton, 1.....	121	101	15	1	1
2.....	148	95	6	1	1
3.....	159	74	28	3	3
4.....	126	110	17	1	1
Totals.....	5,498	4,673	663	104	104
Plurality.....	825				

## DUTCHESS.

Amenia.....	298	248	11	1	1
Beekman.....	133	159	9	7	7
Clinton.....	177	177	23	4	4
Dover.....	249	218	13	11	11
East Fishkill.....	179	333	16	7	7
Fishkill.....	1,083	1,169	70	25	25
Hyde Park.....	288	326	27	6	6
La Grange.....	147	184	24	3	3
Merlan.....	127	129	15	1	1
Northeast.....	257	201	18	1	1
Pawling.....	248	176	24	4	4
Pine Plains.....	153	166	22	4	4
Pleasant Valley.....	205	183	16	1	1
Po'keepsie Town.....	402	451	30	8	8
Po'keepsie City.....					
Ward 1.....	241	618	16	6	6
Ward 2.....	482	489	31	15	15
Ward 3.....	419	280	41	5	5
Ward 4.....	406	333	24	8	8
Ward 5.....	450	365	32	6	6
Ward 6.....	441	252	34	3	3
Red Hook.....	372	518	19	8	8
Rhinebeck.....	405	377	11	5	5
Stanford.....	215	214	45	5	5
Union Vale.....	116	119	6	3	3
Wappingers.....	516	422	14	6	6
Washington.....	319	302	20	8	8
Totals.....	8,334	8,409	642	160	160
Plurality.....	75				
Blank and defective, 79.					

## ERIE.

Alden, 1.....	104	158	15	2	2
2.....	64	117	6	4	4
Amherst, 1.....	107	129	22	5	5
2.....	41	63	4	5	5
3.....	29	71	4	1	1
4.....	30	94	7	4	4
Aurora, 1.....	190	129	26	6	6
2.....	92	101	9	3	3
3.....	98	51	12	3	3
Boston, 1.....	76	159	13	6	6
Brant, 1.....	99	70	8	11	11
2.....	59	48	3	7	7
Cheektowaga, 1.....	103	175	5	6	6
2.....	71	129	5	8	8
Clarence, 1.....	118	51	9	2	2
2.....	128	68	9	1	1
3.....	54	82	3	4	4
Colden, 1.....	135	169	20	10	10



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	De Leon.
Collins, 1.....	160	101	14	9
2.....	147	121	12	4
Concord, 1.....	167	146	10	2
2.....	76	70	4	6
3.....	39	32	3	...
4.....	59	46	5	5
5.....	160	125	13	2
East Hamburg, 1.....	131	87	12	2
2.....	125	103	4	5
Eden, 1.....	64	68	4	3
2.....	156	142	27	14
Edma, 1.....	126	115	15	7
2.....	117	85	7	10
Evans, 1.....	151	94	12	5
2.....	145	149	27	13
Grand Island, 1.....	139	83	5	4
Hamburg, 1.....	75	180	10	2
2.....	112	130	11	6
3.....	59	60	5	4
4.....	50	47	4	3
Holland, 1.....	96	89	11	...
2.....	95	105	5	1
Lancaster, 1.....	107	104	10	14
2.....	106	68	11	...
3.....	51	75	13	2
4.....	73	153	10	10
Marilla, 1.....	88	89	18	6
2.....	78	106	6	4
Newstead, 1.....	89	58	7	3
2.....	93	71	7	1
3.....	91	69	16	6
4.....	96	79	16	2
North Collins, 1.....	105	82	12	7
2.....	68	103	11	5
3.....	47	34	6	3
Sard'nia, 1.....	121	115	9	6
2.....	91	105	5	6
Tonawanda, 1.....	52	81	4	5
2.....	191	194	19	6
3.....	158	238	11	2
4.....	70	150	4	8
5.....	49	69	6	2
Wales, 1.....	112	163	25	5
West Seneca, 1.....	170	142	11	8
2.....	85	109	7	10
Total for towns.	6,262	6,465	646	315
City of Buffalo:				
1st Ward, 1.....	96	212	...	1
2.....	122	184	4	2
3.....	140	187	4	5
4.....	234	241	4	2
2d Ward, 1.....	127	176	3	3
2.....	71	223	4	4
3.....	133	230	4	3
4.....	55	273	1	1
5.....	114	214	...	3
3d Ward, 1.....	130	212	9	2
2.....	203	203	9	2
3.....	210	204	10	2
4.....	143	240	2	3
5.....	129	262	4	2
6.....	120	217	9	2
4th Ward, 1.....	195	210	1	...
2.....	178	209	13	2
3.....	130	268	6	5
4.....	81	274	10	...
5.....	63	204	5	1
5th Ward, 1.....	109	271	...	...
2.....	99	175	9	2
3.....	92	220	1	10
4.....	152	195	15	4
5.....	180	106	4	3
6th Ward, 1.....	147	184	8	3
2.....	139	182	2	3
3.....	131	187	5	2
4.....	141	203	2	2
5.....	143	207	4	2

Towns.	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	De Leon.
7th Ward, 1.....	164	206	5	3
2.....	176	193	1	3
3.....	150	195	5	2
4.....	153	203	...	...
5.....	156	155	...	6
8th Ward, 1.....	228	162	...	7
2.....	231	165	...	...
3.....	180	219	2	11
4.....	235	180	3	5
9th Ward, 1.....	113	159	8	3
2.....	251	125	3	5
3.....	139	164	11	5
4.....	36	324	7	4
5.....	130	235	8	8
10th Ward, 1.....	203	180	1	6
2.....	193	129	7	8
3.....	194	221	10	4
11th Ward, 1.....	180	247	10	7
2.....	102	395	7	3
3.....	141	180	3	2
4.....	207	240	6	7
12th Ward, 1.....	91	309	5	2
2.....	155	166	3	4
3.....	163	201	10	6
4.....	168	191	6	6
13th Ward, 1.....	150	216	8	7
2.....	184	172	3	5
3.....	166	183	4	4
4.....	212	150	6	4
14th Ward, 1.....	176	198	9	7
2.....	216	372	6	7
3.....	243	284	8	11
15th Ward, 1.....	159	145	3	4
2.....	135	156	2	1
3.....	189	187	6	2
4.....	178	197	6	1
5.....	181	153	1	5
16th Ward, 1.....	166	132	3	6
2.....	235	153	3	10
3.....	157	174	5	5
4.....	219	122	4	6
17th Ward, 1.....	161	187	8	3
2.....	251	160	4	3
3.....	236	143	16	8
4.....	243	169	7	6
5.....	264	211	14	3
18th Ward, 1.....	205	188	12	8
2.....	195	156	6	6
3.....	133	186	3	11
4.....	202	178	3	3
5.....	266	299	13	24
19th Ward, 1.....	297	140	...	...
2.....	113	171	4	3
3.....	167	175	20	12
4.....	87	196	1	1
5.....	131	230	4	1
20th Ward, 1.....	126	185	...	1
2.....	220	144	8	3
3.....	219	207	6	3
4.....	220	173	7	...
5.....	201	168	6	1
21st Ward, 1.....	256	152	4	2
2.....	258	154	1	2
3.....	274	152	5	1
4.....	236	151	8	1
5.....	257	147	5	4
6.....	266	133	4	3
22d Ward, 1.....	197	92	1	2
2.....	238	210	12	3
3.....	242	179	7	1
4.....	226	132	16	4
5.....	255	180	16	5
23d Ward, 1.....	296	157	6	...
2.....	292	125	11	...
3.....	310	148	8	1
4.....	192	118	5	2
5.....	253	207	5	2
24th Ward, 1.....	309	132	4	5
2.....	304	144	4	2

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
24th Ward 3....	321	175	17	6
4....	188	208	11	8
5....	299	149	6	7
25th Ward, 1....	144	214	9	2
2....	158	228	2	6
3....	156	217	8	4
4....	128	167	12	8
5....	195	158	11	6
Total city.....	21334	22411	687	464
Total towns.....	6262	6165	646	315
Total county...	27596	28876	1333	779
Plurality .....	1280		....	....
	Blank and scattering, 248.			

## ESSEX.

Chesterfield, 1.....	123	86	3	6
2.....	136	98	6	1
3.....	46	21	1	1
Crown Point, 1.....	175	57	1	4
2.....	90	27	..	5
3.....	149	67	6	..
Elizabethtown, 1..	203	81	4	3
Essex, 1.....	71	58	8	2
2.....	63	61	1	2
Jay, 1.....	121	71	6	3
2.....	58	87	4	5
Keene, 1.....	121	36	9	5
2.....	62	11	2	4
Lewis, 1.....	150	86	7	1
Minerva, 1.....	56	122	2	1
Moriah, 1.....	113	117	6	4
2.....	101	143	16	1
3.....	173	84	10	4
4.....	92	86	14	2
5.....	62	146	4	2
Newcomb, 1.....	50	36	1	1
North Ella, 1.....	150	81	2	3
North Hudson, 1..	68	28	3	..
North Schroon, 1..	79	71	1	2
2.....	94	48	4	..
St. Amand, 1.....	76	26	3	1
2.....	14	8	1	..
Ticonderoga, 1.....	109	42	1	2
2.....	216	110	7	1
3.....	75	26	4	..
4.....	203	113	8	1
Westport, 1.....	70	40	3	1
2.....	121	123	12	7
Willsborough, 1..	146	119	19	4
Wilmington, 1.....	91	23	3	5
Totals.....	3,727	2,439	182	182
Plurality.....	1,286		...	

## FRANKLIN.

Altamont 1.....	69	48	3	1
Bangor, 1.....	206	52	2	4
2.....	183	65	8	1
Bellmont, 1.....	103	73	12	5
2.....	77	55	4	2
3.....	35	11	2	..
4.....	24	6	..	..
Bombay, 1.....	115	93	2	2
2.....	14	65	2	1
Brandon, 1.....	128	58	4	2
Brighton, 1.....	44	16	3	3
Burke, 1.....	124	95	7	3
2.....	108	88	10	1
Chateaugay, 1.....	125	125	8	3
2.....	141	161	10	2
Constable, 1.....	120	79	4	4
2.....	41	44	4	1
Dickinson, 1.....	163	32	5	2
2.....	140	26	1	..
Duane, 1.....	46	28	4	2
Fort Covington, 1..	180	80	8	3
2.....	74	70	5	..

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Buell.	Leon.
Franklin, 1.....	55	34	6	3
2.....	106	30	9	1
Harrietstown, 1..	186	124	6	6
Malone, 1.....	185	87	5	1
2.....	164	106	8	1
3.....	120	83	9	2
4.....	237	152	6	5
5.....	146	136	3	1
6.....	102	59	5	3
7.....	100	53	8	1
Molra, 1.....	118	129	14	..
2.....	130	50	8	3
Santa Clara, 1....	29	4	..	..
2.....	53	28	..	1
3.....	72	32	2	..
Waverly, 1.....	142	34	3	..
2.....	94	3	3	1
Westville, 1.....	173	66	6	3
Total .....	4,527	2,640	209	72
Plurality .....	1,887		...	

## FULTON.

Bleecker, 1.....	21	126	14	1
Broadalbin, 1.....	58	69	1	1
2.....	136	61	5	..
3.....	75	89	5	1
Caroga, 1.....	50	86	2	..
Ephratah, 1.....	104	110	1	..
2.....	55	47	6	1
3.....	68	42	7	4
Gloversville, 1...	95	60	13	1
1st Ward, 1.....	105	85	10	1
2.....	121	76	8	..
2d Ward, 1.....	151	127	19	7
2.....	104	63	9	4
3d Ward, 1.....	208	156	14	2
2.....	163	69	18	..
4th Ward, 1.....	110	87	12	1
2.....	143	135	10	..
3.....	106	110	17	1
5th Ward, 1.....	108	97	24	6
2.....	79	75	13	..
6th Ward, 1.....	146	167	17	5
2.....	113	116	13	1
Johnstown, 1.....	99	90	3	2
2.....	99	80	13	3
3.....	109	81	11	..
4.....	120	108	17	1
5.....	122	80	10	1
6.....	109	112	14	1
7.....	82	100	11	1
8.....	62	57	10	4
9.....	88	68	8	5
10.....	92	73	12	2
11.....	46	59	6	1
12.....	54	89	3	..
Mayfield, 1.....	79	80	11	3
2.....	79	63	5	1
3.....	103	73	6	1
Northampton, 1..	98	125	18	..
2.....	41	48	16	..
3.....	68	116	18	1
Oppenheim, 1.....	43	101	8	..
2.....	92	58	2	1
Perth, 1.....	80	66	5	1
Stratford, 1.....	114	126	5	3
Totals .....	4,258	3,876	448	69
Plurality.....	395	444	15	12

## GENESEE.

Alabama, Dist. 1..	119	91	11	2
2.....	107	67	9	..
Alexander .....	211	108	15	3



	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Batavia, Dist. 1..	224	134	22	4
2..	150	184	d6	4
3..	116	136	2	2
4..	94	109	16	3
5..	185	192	21	3
6..	197	184	29	2
Bergen, Dist. 1..	109	109	17	2
2..	99	92	5	2
Byron, Dist. 1..	136	68	16	3
2..	68	61	8	2
Bethany .....	137	90	16	5
Darien, Dist. 1..	108	87	18	4
2..	91	90	4	4
Elba, Dist. 1..	91	92	9	1
2..	59	94	14	1
Le Roy, Dist. 1..	114	99	7	2
2..	129	96	14	..
3..	132	100	8	..
4..	130	110	12	..
Oakfield .....	181	124	22	..
Pavilion, Dist. 1..	122	48	8	..
2..	93	54	16	..
Pembroke, Dist. 1	98	83	9	..
2	101	90	12	..
3	96	88	18	2
Stafford .....	217	101	16	3
Total .....	3,714	2,981	390	69
Plurality .....	733			

## GREENE.

Ashland, 1.....	92	91	7	2
Athens, 1.....	103	131	2	1
2.....	78	56	2	2
3.....	96	121	3	3
Cairo, 1.....	153	163	7	2
2.....	112	163	6	4
Catskill, 1.....	217	160	12	3
2.....	209	239	18	3
3.....	108	87	2	3
4.....	139	161	8	4
5.....	65	126	10	1
6.....	137	110	9	2
Coxsackie, 1.....	96	135	10	..
2.....	103	120	10	4
3.....	112	103	7	1
4.....	67	105	5	4
Durham, 1.....	107	147	5	..
2.....	105	117	5	2
Greenville, 1.....	79	140	4	3
2.....	119	92	13	1
Halcatt, 1.....	31	49	2	3
Hunter, 1.....	107	163	9	4
2.....	164	119	9	3
Jewett, 1.....	90	127	17	1
Lexington, 1.....	27	115	9	..
2.....	41	99	4	2
New-Baltimore, 1.	155	154	16	5
2.....	73	110	13	1
Prattsville, 1.....	61	134	10	3
Windham, 1.....	94	116	16	4
2.....	38	86	34	2
Total .....	3,178	3,839	284	73
Plurality .....		661		

## HAMILTON.

Arietta, 1.....	17	66	1	1
Bensus, 1.....	22	52	3	..
Hope, 1.....	33	68	1	3
Indian Lake, 1.....	82	49	3	3
2.....	29	14	..	1
Lake Pleasant, 1.	44	49	2	1
Long Lake, 1.....	69	14	3	1
Morehouse, 1.....	16	26	..	..
Wells, 1.....	83	106	2	2
Totals .....	395	444	15	12

## HERKIMER.

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Columbia, 1.....	225	145	3	1
Danube, 1.....	156	124	3	2
Fairfield, 1.....	96	83	9	..
2.....	93	98	1	1
Frankfort, 1.....	180	210	17	..
2.....	150	84	9	1
3.....	151	140	15	2
German Flats, 1.	153	196	6	5
2.....	185	164	11	3
3.....	171	210	14	1
4.....	162	110	14	..
5.....	144	135	18	2
6.....	103	99	13	3
Herkimer, 1.....	141	179	19	3
2.....	166	136	8	6
3.....	108	121	7	1
4.....	160	239	10	3
Litchfield, 1.....	152	95	5	..
Little Falls, 1..	115	145	7	..
2.....	109	124	1	3
3.....	115	126	6	3
4.....	172	146	6	2
5.....	198	192	3	..
6.....	145	215	3	4
Manheim, 1.....	76	155	2	1
2.....	58	131	8	5
3.....	120	65	7	7
4.....	116	76	5	5
Newport, 1.....	155	136	9	1
2.....	74	59	4	1
Norway, 1.....	73	112	12	1
Ohio, 1.....	92	105	4	5
Russia, 1.....	204	80	16	..
2.....	74	115	2	5
Salisbury, 1.....	153	76	19	1
2.....	62	31	6	1
Schuyler, 1.....	185	112	11	1
Stars, 1.....	127	103	4	2
2.....	93	62	2	1
Warran, 1.....	96	101	4	3
2.....	71	77	..	2
Wilmurt, 1.....	31	20	1	1
2.....	11	7	..	..
3.....	14	13	..	..
Winfield, 1.....	114	64	15	..
2.....	113	66	9	1
Totals .....	5,638	5,272	348	90
Plurality .....	366			

## JEFFERSON.

Adams, 1.....	254	143	19	..
2.....	205	99	4	..
3.....	59	27	..	..
Alexandria, 1.....	107	158	1	..
2.....	112	98	3	..
3.....	104	130	1	..
4.....	62	129	2	..
Antwerp, 1.....	203	109	7	..
2.....	58	74	9	..
3.....	183	68	6	..
Brownville, 1.....	116	124	8	..
2.....	49	54	2	..
3.....	79	23	14	..
4.....	192	114	6	..
Cape Vincent, 1..	91	137	5	..
2.....	51	64	4	..
3.....	6	115	..	..
4.....	71	109	9	..
Champion, 1.....	66	92	15	..
2.....	158	110	10	..
3.....	76	36	5	..
Clayton, 1.....	120	133	6	..
2.....	144	154	1	..
3.....	89	175	9	..
4.....	46	44	1	..

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Ellisburg, 1.....	125	107	6	...
2.....	179	114	3	...
3.....	134	69	8	...
4.....	89	79	3	...
5.....	115	52	4	...
Henderson, 1.....	268	113	10	...
Hounsfield, 1.....	108	126	15	...
2.....	83	27	1	...
3.....	97	82	17	...
Le Ray, 1.....	77	113	1	...
2.....	99	132	25	...
3.....	117	89	30	...
Lorraine, 1.....	118	162	13	...
Lyme, 1.....	130	119	4	...
2.....	120	146	2	...
3.....	49	21	1	...
Orleans, 1.....	46	37	13	...
2.....	106	105	17	...
3.....	50	51	2	...
4.....	45	63	17	...
5.....	35	39	2	...
Pamelia, 1.....	107	110	10	...
Philadelphia, 1.....	101	97	4	...
2.....	149	147	5	...
Rodman, 1.....	134	59	6	...
2.....	93	47	8	...
Rutland, 1.....	73	41	...	...
2.....	154	89	24	...
3.....	67	43	2	...
Theresa, 1.....	137	146	4	...
2.....	127	155	9	...
Watertown, 1.....	165	110	6	...
Wilna, 1.....	180	172	6	...
2.....	153	184	7	...
3.....	99	127	6	...
4.....	99	74	5	...
Worth, 1.....	115	100	6	...
Watertown City:				
1st Ward, 1.....	106	151	4	...
2.....	172	166	17	...
3.....	124	151	21	...
2d Ward, 1.....	171	123	21	...
2.....	125	140	4	...
3.....	126	107	12	...
3d Ward, 1.....	117	144	5	...
2.....	112	179	12	...
3.....	49	167	3	...
4th Ward, 1.....	85	147	7	...
2.....	107	127	7	...
3.....	63	142	3	...
4.....	128	166	15	...
5.....	102	117	9	...
Total .....	8,431	8,093	578	...
Plurality.....	338			
Scattering—For Governor, Daniel De				
Leon, 101; R. P. Flower, 1; Mr. Flower,				
1; Flour, 1; blank, 4.				

## KINGS.

Brooklyn.				
Ward 1.....	1804	2060	32	17
Ward 2.....	328	1238	14	19
Ward 3.....	1756	1906	36	25
Ward 4.....	1063	1566	22	34
Ward 5.....	841	2522	29	22
Ward 6.....	1684	4790	47	33
Ward 7.....	3589	3510	53	33
Ward 8.....	2102	3589	58	66
Ward 9.....	972	2600	41	22
Ward 10.....	1818	4549	48	43
Ward 11.....	1624	2475	42	24
Ward 12.....	766	3457	45	41
Ward 13.....	2189	2164	56	25
Ward 14.....	1098	3440	28	64
Ward 15.....	2489	2445	59	52
Ward 16.....	2640	3188	47	202
Ward 17.....	2946	3956	91	138
Ward 18.....	5645	6289	109	413

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Ward 19.....	3447	2804	65	110
Ward 20.....	2874	2081	53	25
Ward 21.....	4176	4278	85	157
Ward 22.....	4781	4628	102	73
Ward 23.....	3764	2155	68	10
Ward 24.....	1282	1619	30	31
Ward 25.....	4912	3636	113	57
Ward 26.....	2345	2749	51	170
Total City.....	63807	79754	1424	1907
Flatbush.....	764	1315	33	24
Flatlands.....	319	399	18	7
Gravesend.....	1098	180	11	6
New-Utrecht.....	517	1037	16	21
Total town....	2698	2931	78	58
Total county..	66605	82685	1502	1965
Plurality.....		16030		
Total vote of Brooklyn, 147,419. Total				
vote in Kings County, 153,185. Blank,				
defective and scattering, 428.				

## LEWIS.

Croghan, 1.....	137	67	24	1
2.....	59	220	6	5
3.....	36	65	1	1
4.....	50	52	2	1
Denmark, 1.....	164	77	3	1
2.....	208	100	6	...
Diana, 1.....	37	71	...	...
2.....	50	61	1	...
3.....	143	128	5	3
Greig, 1.....	150	117	14	4
2.....	35	20	3	1
High Market, 1.....	38	118	2	1
Harrisburg, 1.....	112	101	7	3
Lewis, 1.....	45	143	3	1
2.....	12	32	1	...
Leyden, 1.....	98	97	5	2
2.....	96	132	6	3
Lowville, 1.....	175	94	17	1
2.....	174	147	7	1
3.....	118	117	6	2
4.....	143	79	8	3
Lyonsdale, 1.....	149	101	11	11
Martinsburg, 1.....	114	45	6	2
2.....	140	82	5	1
3.....	86	49	5	3
Montague, 1.....	107	112	9	2
New-Bremen, 1.....	122	128	7	3
2.....	38	151	1	...
Osceola, 1.....	69	78	8	2
Pinekney, 1.....	109	158	8	...
Turin, 1.....	151	76	3	1
2.....	59	43	4	...
Watson, 1.....	120	127	5	3
2.....	87	34	5	1
West Turin, 1.....	147	192	10	1
2.....	65	72	5	...
3.....	11	38	...	...
Total .....	3,654	3,544	219	64
Plurality.....	110			

## LIVINGSTON.

Avon, 1.....	125	66	20	3
2.....	121	123	8	5
3.....	80	151	12	4
Caledonia, 1.....	121	85	15	...
2.....	93	94	7	3
Conesus, 1.....	166	127	10	...
Geneseo, 1.....	133	103	12	1
2.....	153	88	12	6
3.....	196	92	26	2
Grasland, 1.....	111	139	6	...
Leicester, 1.....	136	91	14	2
2.....	57	55	3	...



	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Lima, 1.....	85	153	15	3
2.....	100	108	29	2
Livonia, 1.....	96	91	11	2
2.....	120	85	21	2
3.....	150	87	25	..
Mt. Morris, 1.....	79	105	8	2
2.....	55	37	8	..
3.....	58	65	5	1
4.....	71	111	14	..
5.....	87	152	21	2
N. Dansville, 1.....	130	153	6	2
2.....	126	175	10	4
3.....	120	202	8	..
Nunda, 1.....	109	65	11	3
2.....	120	57	7	1
3.....	69	64	7	3
Ossian, 1.....	125	118	7	..
Portage, 1.....	68	34	17	1
2.....	70	71	16	1
Sparta, 1.....	122	141	7	3
Spring Water, 1.....	84	48	11	2
2.....	236	113	19	3
West Sparta, 1.....	107	90	9	1
York, 1.....	231	47	27	1
2.....	80	29	11	..
3.....	82	61	..	..
Total .....	4,222	3,676	475	65
Plurality .....	546			

## MADISON.

Brookfield, 1.....	136	46	11	2
2.....	153	91	26	..
3.....	100	90	4	..
4.....	42	30	2	..
Cazenovia, 1.....	156	86	16	..
2.....	129	100	20	..
3.....	132	114	10	1
4.....	141	95	11	..
De Ruyter, 1.....	148	56	12	1
2.....	119	49	13	1
Eaton, 1.....	164	78	9	..
2.....	136	70	12	3
3.....	95	56	1	..
4.....	87	54	3	..
Fenner, 1.....	70	62	6	d
2.....	61	55	4	3
Georgetown, 1.....	154	79	13	3
Hamilton, 1.....	182	101	46	2
2.....	149	69	14	..
3.....	75	54	10	..
4.....	107	44	6	1
5.....	85	75	11	2
Lebanon, 1.....	83	50	17	1
2.....	104	41	13	2
Lenox, 1.....	80	75	8	1
2.....	105	62	16	2
3.....	94	92	15	4
4.....	82	42	22	4
5.....	101	57	27	..
6.....	76	84	9	1
7.....	102	95	6	2
8.....	65	94	5	d
9.....	176	99	12	6
10.....	100	65	18	3
11.....	142	113	13	5
12.....	131	104	9	11
13.....	58	89	6	16
14.....	62	83	10	27
15.....	34	100	12	12
Madison, 1.....	150	101	12	2
2.....	117	94	7	..
3.....	52	54	4	1
Nelson, 1.....	97	91	7	..
2.....	101	33	13	1
Smithfield, 1.....	200	66	4	1
Stockbridge, 1.....	104	94	4	1
2.....	134	94	8	2

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Sullivan, 1.....	70	71	5	2
2.....	66	95	3	1
3.....	47	75	6	..
4.....	33	58	10	1
5.....	70	34	3	1
6.....	86	90	7	..
7.....	38	70	9	3
Totals .....	5,560	3,999	580	124
Plurality .....	1,561			
Blank and scattering, 13.				

## MONROE.

Brighton, 1.....	112	63	4	5
2.....	125	61	3	..
3.....	96	70	12	5
Chili, 1.....	94	99	10	4
2.....	108	60	5	3
Clarkson, 1.....	85	103	12	..
2.....	100	63	4	..
Gates, 1.....	219	184	12	4
Greece, 1.....	193	159	2	2
2.....	80	149	4	5
3.....	131	86	15	2
Hamlin, 1.....	97	31	4	..
2.....	129	42	6	2
Henrietta, 1.....	128	74	9	1
2.....	95	89	20	2
Irondequoit, 1.....	90	89	..	2
2.....	96	50	7	3
Menden, 1.....	107	83	16	2
2.....	95	102	9	..
3.....	95	106	10	1
Ogden, 1.....	137	56	16	3
2.....	87	85	25	3
3.....	86	93	9	1
Parma, 1.....	107	76	10	1
2.....	93	32	15	1
3.....	160	61	14	2
Penfield, 1.....	184	74	6	4
2.....	195	63	6	1
Perinton, 1.....	175	93	37	1
2.....	143	129	19	5
3.....	136	78	14	5
4.....	112	70	13	1
Pittsford, 1.....	128	123	17	1
Riger, 1.....	134	63	6	2
2.....	141	104	8	..
2.....	112	69	13	2
Rush, 1.....	67	69	9	1
2.....	60	48	17	2
Sweden, 1.....	151	82	7	5
2.....	178	92	5	3
3.....	242	114	13	3
4.....	108	146	6	1
Webster, 1.....	121	80	6	2
2.....	125	65	10	2
3.....	137	87	1	2
Wheatland, 1.....	169	103	24	4
2.....	116	125	10	1

Total towns.... 5,882 4,043 500 100  
Blank and scattering, 5.

## Rochester:

1st Ward, 1.....	109	143	3	2
2.....	156	140	2	2
2d Ward, 1.....	99	124	5	4
2.....	98	173	2	5
3.....	72	133	5	1
3d Ward, 1.....	171	145	2	2
2.....	213	130	7	1
3.....	174	105	5	1
4.....	228	113	7	2
4th Ward, 1.....	104	146	4	4
2.....	179	136	4	1
3.....	170	104	3	..

				De						De	
Fassett. Flower. Bruce. Leon.						Fassett. Flower. Bruce. Leon.					
5th Ward, 1....	173	245	6	2		3d Ward, 1....	127	277	8	6	
2....	215	184	5	9		2....	85	96	5	1	
3....	200	177	8	10		4th Ward, 1....	139	265	9	4	
4....	239	168	8	8		2....	47	170	7	1	
6th Ward, 1....	106	130	1	1		5th Ward, 1....	174	174	12	1	
2....	196	209	6	8		Amsterdam (town):					
3....	73	120	2	2		1.....	116	42	10		
7th Ward, 1....	150	152	8	5		2.....	119	65	14		
2....	235	184	10	2		3.....	50	31	3		
3....	239	96	9	2		4.....	78	76	2		
4....	287	93	10	1		Canojoharie, 1....	143	221	7		
8th Ward, 1....	174	187	5	2		2....	188	166	3		
2....	174	172	4	6		3....	166	111	26		
3....	261	103	14	3		Charleston, 1....	70	43	5		
4....	160	164	13	3		2....	81	37	5		
5....	133	154	5	2		Florida, 1....	170	138	9		
6....	180	156	7	1		2....	93	97	3		
7....	197	210	15	8		Glen, 1....	107	123	8		
8....	126	108	4	1		2....	46	47	3		
9th Ward, 1....	150	154	8	3		3....	97	63	5		
2....	162	232	7	2		4....	71	83	5		
3....	210	157	6	3		Minden, 1....	153	181	2		
4....	238	121	8	3		2....	174	173	7		
5....	264	104	13	2		3....	144	110	1		
10th Ward, 1....	205	133	9	1		4....	103	105	6		
2....	175	126	7	1		5....	74	69	1		
3....	160	121	6	2		Mohawk, 1....	123	130	3		
4....	106	139	4	2		2....	90	147	4		
11th Ward, 1....	163	239	2	6		3....	119	103	2		
2....	137	219	3	8		Palatine, 1....	67	110	3		
3....	159	183	2	10		2....	103	88	3		
4....	190	224	3	8		3....	90	154	1		
12th Ward, 1....	144	136	6			Root, 1....	75	100	8		
2....	183	107	3	4		2....	78	111	1		
3....	130	81	1	3		3....	70	75	2		
4....	141	95	7	6		St. Johnsville, 1..	79	149	4		
5....	107	184	2	8		2..	126	167	2		
6....	112	104	4	5		Totals .....	4,934	5,063	293	104	
13th Ward, 1....	164	96	5	9		Plurality.....		129			
2....	152	140	7	7		NEW-YORK.					
3....	146	158		6		Assembly Dists.					
4....	206	151	5	3		I .....	1217	4025	28	23	
5....	200	102	4	7		II .....	1013	4860	39	35	
6....	166	98	2	3		III .....	2005	4184	48	38	
14th Ward, 1....	174	108	8	1		IV .....	2075	6008	226	23	
2....	149	150		5		V .....	1655	3345	77	31	
3....	185	135	2	4		VI .....	2793	4841	324	39	
4....	203	88	3	9		VII .....	3349	2890	40	45	
15th Ward, 1....	155	160	4	8		VIII .....	2186	4602	365	30	
2....	118	272	4	10		IX .....	3451	5058	65	76	
3....	250	240	14	8		X .....	3713	5462	459	42	
16th Ward, 1....	50	38	2	1		XI .....	2817	2566	39	31	
2....	243	173	11	5		XII .....	2448	4470	334	22	
3....	296	122	4	1		XIII .....	4149	4637	53	73	
4....	259	148	8	3		XIV .....	2161	4071	253	22	
5....	225	147	7	1		XV .....	3563	6069	224	48	
6....	264	126	12	8		XVI .....	2071	5446	170	38	
7....	177	148	3	3		XVII .....	4469	7402	228	75	
8....	104	142	2	18		XVIII .....	2352	6178	117	34	
9....	228	114	3	25		XIX .....	10190	13082	224	172	
10....	170	221	5	14		XX .....	2745	5931	254	32	
Towns .....	12,771	10,740	405	336		XXI .....	3905	4319	29	32	
	5,882	4,043	500	100		XXII .....	6787	12365	879	70	
Totals .....	18,653	14,783	905	436		XXIII .....	9612	14361	420	141	
Pluralities.....	3,870					XXIV .....	5389	8395	295	104	
Blank and scattering, 32.						Total .....	86565	146067	5190	1286	
MONTGOMERY.						Pluralities .....		59502			
City of Amsterdam:						Defective and blank, 790.					
1st Ward, 1....	184	111	19	4		NIAGARA.					
2....	250	233	24	7						De	
3....	108	77	6	4		Fassett. Flower. Bruce. Leon.					
2d Ward, 1....	238	125	16	1		Cambria, 1 .....	78	72	13	...	
2....	177	133	11	4		2 .....	89	68	12	2	
3....	142	82	18	5							



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Hartland, 1.....	104	85	24	3	3
2.....	80	84	13	1	1
3.....	119	71	7	3	3
Lewiston, 1.....	96	154	10	2	2
2.....	88	63	14	1	1
Lockport (town), 1.....	96	119	20	4	4
2.....	148	55	6	1	1
Lockport City—					
1st Ward, 1.....	87	136	12	...	...
1st Ward, 2.....	137	167	12	2	2
1st Ward, 3.....	147	144	10	2	2
2d Ward, 1.....	104	192	10	4	4
2d Ward, 2.....	108	151	5	...	...
3d Ward, 1.....	174	160	20	1	1
3d Ward, 2.....	183	149	22	1	1
3d Ward, 3.....	176	118	14	4	4
3d Ward, 4.....	136	96	13	1	1
4th Ward, 1.....	146	152	13	3	3
4th Ward, 2.....	102	95	8	3	3
Newfane, 1.....	84	94	16	1	1
2.....	94	65	12	2	2
3.....	111	111	12	2	2
Niagara, 1.....	89	126	...	1	1
2.....	90	146	2	5	5
3.....	121	139	9	1	1
4.....	78	116	1	4	4
5.....	104	101	4	2	2
6.....	114	130	10	3	3
7.....	109	158	11	3	3
8.....	106	213	8	5	5
9.....	89	40	3	1	1
Pendleton, 1.....	101	181	11	4	4
Porter, 1.....	110	121	5	2	2
2.....	82	84	16	1	1
Royalton, 1.....	80	93	15	1	1
2.....	83	92	13	4	4
3.....	67	91	18	...	...
4.....	91	90	15	2	2
5.....	24	140	1	...	...
6.....	47	72	2	2	2
Somerset, 1.....	132	67	18	...	...
2.....	119	80	12	2	2
Wheatfield, 1.....	46	82	2	3	3
2.....	81	145	15	1	1
3.....	66	123	3	2	2
4.....	184	177	28	9	9
5.....	47	107	11	1	1
6.....	84	98	11	5	5
Wilson, 1.....	90	46	12	...	...
2.....	99	66	19	5	5
3.....	80	71	9	4	4
Totals .....	6,212	9,161	937	178	
Plurality .....	2,949				

## ONEIDA.

Annsville, 1.....	154	99	17	4	4
2.....	54	125	6	2	2
Augusta, 1.....	136	102	4	2	2
2.....	104	125	13	1	1
Ava, 1.....	92	104	6	2	2
Bridgewater, 1.....	138	100	4	...	...
Boonville, 1.....	224	105	10	1	1
2.....	199	133	8	3	3
3.....	53	69	3	2	2
4.....	79	46	4	2	2
Camden, 1.....	110	71	36	2	2
2.....	141	113	25	3	3
3.....	167	114	33	2	2
Deerfield, 1.....	142	141	3	3	3
2.....	60	81	2	1	1
Florence, 1.....	94	139	6	3	3
2.....	45	53	6	...	...
Floyd, 1.....	110	123	2	1	1
Forestport, 1.....	158	84	15	5	5
2.....	32	22	2	...	...
Kirkland, 1.....	75	121	4	2	2
2.....	118	131	11	...	...

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Kirkland, 3.....	74	68	...	1	1
4.....	155	173	8	6	6
Lee, 1.....	58	88	5	1	1
2.....	116	111	4	3	3
3.....	48	42	3	1	1
Marcy, 1.....	124	111	6	5	5
2.....	39	72	2	2	2
Marshall, 1.....	123	136	3	2	2
2.....	122	91	8	2	2
New-Hartford, 1.....	132	76	13	1	1
2.....	106	102	10	...	...
3.....	97	67	21	...	...
4.....	139	67	5	1	1
5.....	65	103	7	...	...
Paris, 1.....	119	120	8	2	2
2.....	100	96	4	1	1
3.....	77	64	4	1	1
4.....	41	57	...	...	...
Remsen, 1.....	149	40	20	3	3
2.....	38	15	3	2	2
City of Rome:					
1st Ward, 1.....	114	138	11	4	4
2.....	123	155	14	2	2
3.....	62	108	3	1	1
2d Ward, 1.....	95	140	4	1	1
2.....	92	119	7	1	1
3d Ward, 1.....	121	192	11	1	1
2.....	104	187	10	4	4
4th Ward, 1.....	127	159	14	...	...
2.....	149	143	14	1	1
5th Ward, 1.....	168	116	9	...	...
2.....	135	86	18	...	...
3.....	116	109	11	1	1
Sangerfield, 1.....	133	141	2	2	2
2.....	88	110	2	1	1
3.....	111	107	4	4	4
Steuben, 1.....	84	55	12	3	3
2.....	41	11	3	2	2
Trenton, 1.....	57	13	4	1	1
2.....	118	44	15	2	2
3.....	144	47	25	1	1
4.....	113	32	7	2	2
City of Utica:					
1st Ward, 1.....	160	110	4	5	5
2d Ward, 1.....	210	157	1	3	3
2.....	126	165	3	5	5
3.....	71	140	5	5	5
3d Ward, 1.....	219	163	9	2	2
2.....	163	163	13	2	2
4th Ward, 1.....	182	160	2	1	1
2.....	234	139	7	2	2
5th Ward, 1.....	100	229	1	2	2
6th Ward, 1.....	69	128	1	7	7
2.....	107	145	5	4	4
7th Ward, 1.....	169	125	3	1	1
2.....	129	185	3	1	1
3.....	187	146	5	1	1
8th Ward, 1.....	132	291	4	2	2
2.....	100	105	6	1	1
3.....	82	231	3	3	3
4.....	159	178	5	4	4
9th Ward, 1.....	126	220	3	3	3
2.....	100	105	6	1	1
3.....	108	122	5	...	...
4.....	67	175	2	6	6
5.....	83	116	2	11	11
10th Ward, 1.....	92	181	1	1	1
2.....	136	114	4	...	...
11th Ward, 1.....	189	145	3	6	6
2.....	204	129	6	3	3
12th Ward, 1.....	209	99	4	1	1
2.....	167	101	6	2	2
3.....	138	109	3	1	1
4.....	121	156	1	4	4
Vernon, 1.....	117	87	10	1	1
2.....	135	101	9	...	...
3.....	125	109	11	4	4

				De					De		
				Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Verona, 1.....	132	94	10	1	Geneva, 6.....	82	158	3	4		
2.....	73	101	6	1	Gorham, 1.....	113	132	13	4		
3.....	126	127	6	4	2.....	69	78	1	..		
4.....	65	111	3	..	3.....	105	78	1	..		
5.....	67	51	1	1	Hopewell, 1.....	89	126	13	1		
Vlenna, 1.....	67	86	2	2	2.....	102	88	4	1		
2.....	73	103	4	2	Manchester, 1.....	119	129	15	..		
3.....	103	105	5	1	2.....	172	166	14	3		
Western, 1.....	130	116	11	4	3.....	97	74	6	1		
2.....	130	108	10	4	4.....	137	88	13	..		
Westmoreland, 1.....	69	67	13	2	Naples, 1.....	140	166	20	1		
2.....	145	127	37	..	2.....	169	116	13	5		
3.....	61	43	17	2	Phelps, 1.....	124	122	19	2		
Whitestown, 1.....	210	130	9	2	2.....	62	125	8	..		
2.....	205	179	21	4	3.....	66	147	5	3		
3.....	114	155	9	3	4.....	79	62	3	4		
4.....	91	80	3	1	5.....	144	172	15	3		
Total .....	13,278	13,012	873	242	Richmond, 1.....	133	53	11	1		
Plurality .....	266				2.....	97	60	....			
Blank and scattering, 64.					Seneca, 1.....	137	76	4	1		
ONONDAGA.					2.....	114	111	10	1		
Camillus .....	317	296	25	3	3.....	112	68	4	..		
Cicero .....	417	168	16	7	South Bristol, 1..	152	103	23	2		
Clay .....	387	211	14	7	Victor, 1.....	97	123	6	3		
De Witt .....	482	494	33	12	2.....	100	86	11	..		
Elbridge .....	457	405	33	9	3.....	90	112	10	..		
Fabius .....	244	129	31	8	West Bloomfield, 1	179	149	17	1		
Geddes .....	171	112	4	5	Totals .....	5,897	5,257	356	73		
La Fayette .....	196	169	22	6	Plurality.....	640					
Lysander .....	752	560	31	26	Blank and scattering 7.						
Manlius .....	810	570	31	12	ORANGE.						
Marcellus .....	334	259	31	6	Blooming Grove, 1.	145	78	19	2		
Onondaga .....	566	477	19	4	2.....	85	60	4	2		
Otisco .....	142	148	17	2	3.....	51	41	7	1		
Pompey .....	311	342	20	1	Chester, 1.....	113	84	6	..		
Salina .....	359	281	8	9	2.....	26	61	1	..		
Skaneateles .....	534	415	59	6	3.....	86	92	2	2		
Stafford .....	158	101	23	2	Cornwall, 1.....	161	145	23	..		
Syracuse:					2.....	147	111	12	1		
1st Ward.....	433	676	24	9	3.....	64	59	11	1		
2d Ward.....	884	1,137	19	82	Crawford, 1.....	81	119	7	1		
3d Ward.....	585	965	39	10	2.....	79	128	11	3		
4th Ward.....	756	764	10	26	Deer Park, 1.....	47	71	9	..		
5th Ward.....	1,093	1,091	45	20	2.....	53	38	2	1		
6th Ward.....	717	632	22	9	3.....	82	110	2	2		
7th Ward.....	949	1,202	27	14	4.....	62	133	5	4		
8th Ward.....	652	423	34	11	5.....	43	172	2	5		
9th Ward.....	397	533	26	8	6.....	85	148	1	1		
10th Ward.....	338	305	11	14	7.....	148	101	5	3		
11th Ward.....	502	237	50	9	8.....	227	148	15	4		
12th Ward.....	712	737	17	66	9.....	116	202	3	7		
13th Ward.....	691	286	35	7	10.....	56	81	7	2		
14th Ward.....	443	236	25	5	Goshen, 1.....	77	88	2	..		
Tully .....	184	169	13	3	2.....	107	109	5	..		
Van Buren.....	454	369	34	7	3.....	99	73	3	..		
Totals .....	16,529	14,620	850	447	4.....	106	95	5	3		
Plurality .....	1909				5.....	73	100	11	1		
ONTARIO.					Greenville, 1.....	41	139	2	1		
Bristol, 1.....	108	65	3	..	Hamptonburgh 1..	118	137	4	2		
2.....	107	76	9	1	Highlands, 1.....	127	109	9	2		
Canadice, 1.....	119	39	10	..	2.....	110	79	3	4		
Canandaigua, 1.....	187	115	2	2	3.....	89	84	3	3		
2.....	164	103	6	..	City of Middletown:						
3.....	144	142	6	3	1st Ward, 1.....	93	85	5	1		
4.....	127	277	3	4	2.....	88	162	13	2		
5.....	256	141	7	3	3.....	71	95	14	1		
6.....	186	63	5	1	2d Ward, 1.....	115	141	14	6		
East Bloomfield, 1.	133	131	5	1	2.....	123	59	25	..		
2.....	135	126	2	5	3.....	169	137	19	2		
Farmlington, 1.....	111	87	5	..	3d Ward, 1.....	111	128	4	4		
2.....	114	83	8	1	2.....	94	58	9	1		
Geneva, 1.....	228	201	10	3	4th Ward, 1.....	142	123	16	6		
2.....	167	167	2	2	2.....	121	119	6	1		
3.....	220	172	4	1	3.....	81	61	3	..		
4.....	169	136	3	..	Minnisink, 1.....	102	176	3	..		
5.....	142	165	4	3	Monroe, 1.....	128	135	4	2		
					2.....	43	70	5	3		



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Montgomery, 1.....	106	109	22	2	
2.....	88	84	11	1	
3.....	234	132	22	5	
4.....	200	88	16	..	
Mount Hope, 1.....	150	93	2	2	
City of Newburg:					
1st Ward, 1.....	106	141	8	1	
2.....	319	116	6	1	
3.....	92	118	6	2	
4.....	189	103	10	5	
5.....	138	76	15	3	
6.....	117	146	7	5	
7.....	178	54	8	6	
2d Ward, 1.....	144	142	4	3	
2.....	141	126	8	2	
3.....	145	108	3	4	
4.....	187	132	14	..	
5.....	114	117	9	2	
6.....	147	52	8	1	
3d Ward, 1.....	110	78	10	..	
2.....	160	81	8	1	
3.....	167	76	7	..	
4th Ward, 1.....	123	110	4	3	
2.....	103	134	2	2	
3.....	126	118	7	..	
4.....	43	53	3	2	
Newb'g (town), 1.....	95	113	8	1	
2.....	77	68	22	..	
3.....	107	79	11	2	
4.....	88	74	4	2	
New-Windsor, 1.....	68	129	5	1	
2.....	87	74	1	..	
3.....	41	49	3	1	
Tuxedo, 1.....	162	110	4	..	
Walkkill, 1.....	109	97	3	3	
2.....	106	98	2	2	
3.....	94	52	3	1	
Warwick, 1.....	72	182	4	3	
2.....	126	145	3	1	
3.....	166	160	8	4	
4.....	161	145	5	..	
5.....	52	57	4	2	
Wawayanda, 1.....	63	71	5	1	
2.....	86	118	6	2	
Woodbury, 1.....	240	99	15	2	
Totals.....	9,813	9,325	688	169	
Plurality.....	488				

## ORLEANS.

Albion, 1.....	62	162	13	..
2.....	91	166	15	..
3.....	153	139	7	6
4.....	127	60	10	2
5.....	118	86	19	4
Barre, 1.....	160	98	9	1
2.....	116	78	14	3
Carlton, 1.....	142	74	4	1
2.....	142	69	38	3
Clarendon, 1.....	153	202	50	3
Gaines, 1.....	164	131	26	2
2.....	78	65	9	1
Kendall, 1.....	152	83	9	..
2.....	85	44	14	1
Murray, 1.....	107	133	19	3
2.....	136	192	27	4
3.....	90	104	16	..
Ridgway, 1.....	116	72	12	1
2.....	125	149	12	..
3.....	132	175	17	2
4.....	121	112	24	..
5.....	135	70	13	1
Shelby, 1.....	94	83	11	3
2.....	73	86	4	1
3.....	104	117	23	5
4.....	83	97	12	2
Yates, 1.....	156	59	11	1

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Yates, 2.....	142	73	9	2	
Total.....	3,387	2,969	457	52	
Plurality.....	418				
OSWEGO.					
Albion, 1.....	86	62	2	3	
2.....	97	34	6	3	
3.....	101	82	3	2	
Amboy, 1.....	139	107	5	2	
Boylston, 1.....	144	92	1	..	
Constantia, 1.....	107	120	4	2	
2.....	137	63	5	4	
3.....	100	30	2	2	
Granby, 1.....	147	106	5	1	
2.....	100	100	3	..	
3.....	108	104	4	2	
4.....	153	82	15	3	
Hannibal, 1.....	133	62	19	3	
2.....	110	62	16	3	
3.....	109	54	8	2	
Hastings, 1.....	79	63	6	..	
2.....	116	74	3	..	
3.....	151	64	5	2	
Mex c), 1.....	245	99	17	2	
2.....	249	114	19	3	
New-Haven, 1.....	82	52	6	..	
2.....	187	49	13	..	
Orwell, 1.....	200	82	14	..	
Oswego (town), 1.....	206	73	18	3	
2.....	143	70	12	3	
Oswego City:					
1st Ward, 1.....	87	156	1	..	
2.....	133	168	5	1	
3.....	68	117	3	1	
2d Ward, 1.....	64	164	1	5	
2.....	57	85	2	1	
3d Ward, 1.....	189	128	4	1	
2.....	95	112	1	1	
3.....	149	117	4	3	
4th Ward, 1.....	62	115	5	1	
2.....	101	119	4	1	
3.....	102	84	..	..	
5th Ward, 1.....	71	150	2	..	
2.....	85	125	3	1	
3.....	22	123	..	..	
6th Ward, 1.....	144	90	5	1	
2.....	123	109	2	4	
7th Ward, 1.....	85	100	5	1	
2.....	80	79	4	1	
3.....	89	204	1	3	
8th Ward, 1.....	85	123	4	2	
2.....	111	45	6	3	
Palermo, 1.....	150	54	8	1	
2.....	107	68	3	5	
Parish, 1.....	99	85	5	1	
2.....	95	107	..	4	
Redfield, 1.....	193	109	16	3	
2.....	113	96	9	2	
3.....	125	58	10	4	
4.....	67	65	4	4	
Sandy Creek, 1.....	135	82	13	1	
2.....	203	104	19	1	
Schroeppel, 1.....	184	89	6	..	
2.....	142	58	10	4	
3.....	124	97	7	4	
Scriba, 1.....	127	50	3	3	
2.....	155	60	4	..	
3.....	107	68	3	4	
Velney, 1.....	127	112	6	..	
2.....	133	101	14	1	
3.....	129	51	14	4	
4.....	169	113	12	1	
5.....	126	88	7	1	
6.....	97	122	8	3	
West Monroe, 1.....	117	102	5	1	
Williams town 1 ..	106	126	12	3	
Totals.....	8,566	6,481	471	127	
Plurality.....	2,085				

## OISEGO.

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Cherry Valley, 1.....	109	143	5	2	2
2.....	114	106	7	5	5
Decatur, 1.....	75	79	4	2	2
Exeter, 1.....	130	92	7	7	7
2.....	70	32	7	2	2
Maryland, 1.....	95	125	5	1	1
2.....	154	203	12	3	3
Middlefield, 1.....	60	84	6	1	1
2.....	75	127	3	3	3
3.....	102	129	2	3	3
Otsego, 1.....	113	128	3	2	2
2.....	107	131	3	2	2
3.....	131	108	1	1	1
4.....	121	94	3	2	2
5.....	104	80	9	1	1
Plainfield, 1.....	162	94	13	3	3
Richfield, 1.....	85	114	1	1	1
2.....	180	126	1	3	3
3.....	103	61	1	3	3
Roseboom, 1.....	70	100	6	1	1
2.....	112	60	5	1	1
Springfield, 1.....	59	155	4	4	4
2.....	73	161	1	1	1
Westford, 1.....	124	151	10	3	3
Worcester, 1.....	203	148	13	1	1
2.....	83	112	10	1	1
3.....	59	84	4	2	2
Burlington, 1.....	191	153	20	5	5
Butternuts, 1.....	126	81	11	5	5
2.....	136	71	8	3	3
Edmeston, 1.....	137	110	5	1	1
2.....	115	86	8	5	5
Hartwick, 1.....	137	149	14	2	2
2.....	83	91	16	3	3
Laurens, 1.....	175	131	22	3	3
2.....	59	51	17	2	2
Milford, 1.....	126	151	11	2	2
2.....	125	146	9	4	4
Morris, 1.....	123	91	15	2	2
2.....	90	111	10	2	2
3.....	32	14	1	1	1
New-Lisbon, 1.....	117	109	23	1	1
2.....	58	03	7	1	1
Oneonta, 1.....	169	137	16	2	2
2.....	191	124	28	1	1
3.....	177	105	12	2	2
4.....	182	122	6	2	2
5.....	153	116	15	2	2
6.....	121	149	14	1	1
7.....	103	39	15	1	1
Otego, 1.....	147	105	21	1	1
2.....	98	82	8	2	2
Pittsfield, 1.....	62	103	1	2	2
2.....	67	40	4	2	2
Unadilla, 1.....	118	166	22	2	2
2.....	134	146	22	4	4
Totals .....	6,436	6,090	525	105	105
Plurality .....	346				
Scattering, 105.					

## PUTNAM.

Carmel, 1.....	64	144	7	5
2.....	139	124	19	1
3.....	85	108	9	3
Kent, 1.....	70	100	11	1
2.....	110	55	5	9
Patterson, 1.....	201	106	9	9
Putnam Valley, 1.....	36	121	8	3
2.....	95	77	9	2
Philipstown, 1.....	156	75	4	8
2.....	59	83	1	3
3.....	92	216	6	2
4.....	140	134	3	3
Southeast, 1.....	174	107	14	2

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Southeast, 2.....	133	112	14	4	4
3.....	71	49	2	2	2
Totals .....	1,025	1,611	121	40	40
Plurality .....	514				
Blank and scattering 1.					

## QUEENS.

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Flushing, 1.....	10	109	1	1	1
2.....	150	138	1	1	1
3.....	97	92	4	1	1
4.....	78	109	2	2	2
5.....	68	145	3	2	2
6.....	99	100	1	1	1
7.....	110	182	3	6	6
8.....	55	113	1	5	5
9.....	106	175	1	10	10
10.....	89	107	2	1	1
11.....	59	120	2	1	1
12.....	67	115	1	1	1
13.....	55	73	1	1	1
Hempstead, 1.....	136	50	3	2	2
2.....	107	33	5	1	1
3.....	41	65	1	1	1
4.....	139	121	6	1	1
5.....	78	79	4	1	1
6.....	85	71	4	1	1
7.....	98	82	10	1	1
8.....	113	74	1	1	1
9.....	73	119	4	1	1
10.....	122	99	6	1	1
11.....	59	81	5	1	1
12.....	103	153	6	2	2
13.....	181	00	5	1	1
14.....	127	02	1	1	1
15.....	97	10	4	1	1
16.....	27	47	3	1	1
17.....	81	58	1	1	1
18.....	81	75	5	1	1
19.....	163	86	1	1	1
20.....	92	215	1	1	1
21.....	141	146	5	1	1
Jamaica, 1.....	73	133	3	3	3
2.....	76	125	2	1	1
3.....	57	63	2	1	1
4.....	150	110	4	2	2
5.....	137	132	13	1	1
6.....	61	49	3	1	1
7.....	84	80	5	2	2
8.....	63	118	1	4	4
9.....	54	122	2	1	1
10.....	144	135	7	3	3
11.....	41	27	4	1	1
12.....	58	74	6	1	1
13.....	101	98	7	1	1
Long Island City—					
1st Ward, 1.....	36	119	1	1	1
2.....	92	166	4	3	3
3.....	46	167	1	1	1
4.....	68	142	1	1	1
5.....	38	132	1	1	1
6.....	50	191	1	1	1
7.....	50	207	1	2	2
2d Ward, 1.....	37	178	1	1	1
2.....	46	131	1	6	6
3.....	39	174	1	2	2
3d Ward, 1.....	96	134	6	14	14
2.....	82	143	4	7	7
3.....	96	126	3	3	3
4.....	90	143	3	3	3
4th Ward, 1.....	92	132	1	2	2
2.....	137	185	1	6	6
3.....	128	162	1	10	10
4.....	87	154	1	10	10
5.....	122	134	1	26	26
6.....	92	108	3	13	13
5th Ward, 1.....	60	73	1	1	1



				De			
				Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
5th Ward,	2....	61	184	..	6		
	3....	92	191	3	8		
	4....	79	98	1	6		
	5....	125	119	5	..		
Newtown, 1....	2....	119	150	1	..		
	3....	34	80	..	1		
	4....	81	159	..	5		
	5....	107	121	2	15		
6....	6....	61	111	1	2		
	7....	76	99	17	2		
	8....	102	66	8	14		
	9....	120	123	..	14		
10....	10....	62	63	3	6		
	11....	50	82	..	7		
	12....	89	127	1	4		
	13....	81	76	3	3		
N. Hempstead, 1....	2....	108	148	2	1		
	3....	56	101	6	1		
	4....	60	76	4	8		
	5....	104	129	..	2		
6....	6....	77	27	5	2		
	7....	60	68	5	..		
	8....	63	126	17	2		
	9....	18	37	1	1		
Oyster Bay, 1....	2....	39	95	..	1		
	3....	55	60	1	1		
	4....	59	98	2	2		
	5....	49	86	4	2		
6....	6....	110	128	3	1		
	7....	73	131	3	..		
	8....	114	141	3	3		
	9....	42	17	..	..		
10....	10....	136	114	3	2		
	11....	47	113	2	2		
	12....	83	155	9	2		
	13....	83	155	9	2		
Totals .....		8,679	11,543	297	291		
Pluralities .....		2,864					
Blank and scattering 44.							
RENSSELAER.							
Troy:							
1st Ward, 1....	2....	142	166	1	..		
	3....	108	209	4	1		
	4....	74	212	1	..		
	5....	120	135	1	1		
2d Ward, 1....	2....	92	116	2	5		
	3....	215	173	5	9		
	4....	90	59	3	..		
	5....	117	104	5	4		
3d Ward, 1....	2....	142	87	2	..		
	3....	223	121	1	2		
	4....	137	90	11	1		
	5....	210	87	8	1		
4th Ward, 1....	2....	145	116	4	..		
	3....	124	97	5	3		
	4....	96	77	4	..		
	5....	144	198	11	4		
5th Ward, 1....	2....	157	97	6	..		
	3....	244	70	9	2		
	4....	119	76	3	2		
	5....	60	156	5	..		
6th Ward, 1....	2....	107	142	7	5		
	3....	189	98	13	1		
	4....	32	172	3	1		
	5....	87	145	4	1		
7th Ward, 1....	2....	88	190	1	..		
	3....	132	147	6	2		
	4....	97	145	6	2		
	5....	86	93	1	1		
8th Ward, 1....	2....	77	104	..	..		
	3....	85	183	..	1		
	4....	23	230	3	..		
	5....	38	155	..	5		
9th Ward, 1....	2....	83	100	1	..		
	3....	82	265	..	..		
	4....	72	205	1	1		
	5....	48	264	1	1		
10th Ward, 1....	2....	44	217	1	2		
De							
				Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
10th Ward, 2....	3....	110	100	8	2		
	4....	92	232	6	..		
	5....	82	160	2	2		
	6....	161	167	3	3		
11th Ward, 1....	2....	20	175	..	..		
	3....	69	171	..	1		
	4....	35	193	..	3		
	5....	48	193	..	3		
12th Ward, 1....	2....	39	224	1	1		
	3....	64	168	2	1		
	4....	29	206	1	..		
	5....	31	296	5	3		
13th Ward, 1....	2....	159	77	1	1		
	3....	184	132	8	4		
	4....	30	65	..	..		
	5....	89	57	4	2		
Totals .....		5,569	8,049	196	93		
Berlin, 1....	2....	131	132	10	3		
	3....	74	53	10	..		
	4....	94	89	11	4		
	5....	113	78	13	1		
Brunswick, 1....	2....	142	41	10	1		
	3....	154	31	16	6		
	4....	82	127	2	..		
	5....	32	74	..	..		
East Greenbush, 1....	2....	62	61	5	..		
	3....	178	177	4	5		
	4....	130	122	4	2		
	5....	93	154	..	2		
Grafton, 1....	2....	84	192	2	3		
	3....	150	246	1	5		
	4....	149	225	2	9		
	5....	166	171	14	2		
Greenbush, 1....	2....	167	90	4	..		
	3....	81	39	15	..		
	4....	159	122	9	4		
	5....	138	174	3	3		
Hosick, 1....	2....	101	122	16	1		
	3....	92	217	5	5		
	4....	151	111	9	2		
	5....	72	193	8	1		
Lansingburg, 1....	2....	290	63	11	2		
	3....	178	78	9	5		
	4....	217	170	7	6		
	5....	247	106	16	6		
Nassau, 1....	2....	226	141	20	..		
	3....	150	161	9	2		
	4....	224	121	12	2		
	5....	161	128	12	2		
No. Greenbush, 1....	2....	117	101	26	..		
	3....	159	83	7	..		
	4....	167	98	8	4		
	5....	59	71	2	1		
Petersburg, 1....	2....	96	64	4	..		
	3....	80	137	7	2		
	4....	143	115	3	..		
	5....	31	80	3	1		
Pittstown, 1....	2....	97	89	14	2		
	3....	90	88	27	1		
	4....	108	44	23	2		
	5....	91	71	15	3		
Poestenkill, 1....	2....	77	53	15	1		
	3....	103	125	3	1		
	4....	36	119	2	..		
	5....	89	73	4	1		
Sand Lake, 1....	2....	108	84	..	5		
	3....	104	76	7	2		
	4....	137	104	7	1		
	5....	133	130	9	1		
Schaghticoke, 1....	2....	123	58	8	2		
	3....	153	140	13	3		
	4....	81	89	5	..		
	5....	101	96	2	1		
Schodack, 1....	2....	50	65	..	3		
	3....	81	99	3	..		
	4....	98	88	5	1		
	5....	98	88	5	1		

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Stephentown, 2....	112	96	11	2	
Total towns....	7,312	6,541	505	124	
Total Troy....	5,569	8,049	196	93	
Total county....	12,881	14,590	701	217	
Plurality.....		1,709			

## RICHMOND.

Castleton, 1.....	76	98	1	3	
2.....	77	136	2	..	1
3.....	74	114	..	1	
4.....	70	107	2	1	
5.....	48	152	1	1	
6.....	106	103	1	1	
7.....	50	139	1	1	
8.....	72	86	2	1	
9.....	64	115	2	..	1
10.....	48	97	1	1	
11.....	117	140	8	3	
12.....	108	184	7	1	
13.....	185	138	4	4	
14.....	117	106	25	..	2
M'dlctown, 1.....	66	92	1	2	2
2.....	96	149	4	2	
3.....	53	117	..	3	
4.....	62	113	..	2	
5.....	31	162	2	4	
6.....	71	98	4	5	
7.....	52	133	2	6	
8.....	38	99	5	5	
9.....	39	82	..	8	
10.....	47	98	5	..	3
Northfield, 1.....	156	172	14	3	
2.....	31	41	5	..	
3.....	159	168	19	4	
4.....	98	136	3	1	
5.....	147	165	5	3	
6.....	52	80	12	..	1
7.....	49	84	25	1	
Westfield, 1.....	98	104	2	..	
2.....	82	83	9	..	
3.....	73	111	1	5	
4.....	168	86	4	..	
5.....	135	125	6	..	
6.....	48	143	1	2	
Southfield, 1.....	93	127	12	..	
2.....	49	137	3	3	
3.....	137	189	3	2	
4.....	44	146	3	1	
5.....	49	84	1	1	
Totals.....	3,435	5,039	208	81	
Plurality.....		1,604			
Blank and scattering, 1.					

## ROCKLAND.\*

Charlestown, 1.....	72	173	4	2	
2.....	53	134	3	3	
3.....	67	92	3	1	
4.....	80	101	7	2	
5.....	56	96	6	1	
Haverstraw, 1.....	41	76	27	3	
2.....	62	73	2	2	
3.....	113	90	13	2	
4.....	14	80	2	3	
5.....	36	174	8	5	
6.....	96	196	21	4	
7.....	103	156	17	5	
Orangetown, 1.....	100	120	3	..	2
2.....	04	129	3	2	
3.....	49	76	7	5	
4.....	144	140	5	2	
5.....	85	122	5	1	
6.....	113	153	6	2	
7.....	85	121	4	..	
8.....	112	124	4	2	
Ramapo, 1.....	71	83	12	1	
2.....	149	124	2	1	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Ramapo, 3.....	62	95	7	..	2
4.....	78	38	..	..	5
5.....	163	50	7	..	..
6.....	100	120	23	..	4
Stony Point, 1.....	116	113	40	..	1
2.....	51	79	3	..	1
3.....	40	73	5	..	1

Totals a.....	2,504	3,191	255	62	
Plurality a.....		687			
Blank and scat. a.	10				
*Semi-official.	aOfficial.				

## ST. LAWRENCE.

Brasher, 1.....	73	80	5	4	
2.....	154	136	3	1	
3.....	78	37	2	2	
Canton, 1.....	143	77	6	..	2
2.....	110	53	17	..	2
3.....	77	64	..	..	1
4.....	114	76	21	..	3
5.....	175	112	16	..	3
6.....	94	111	7	..	3
7.....	113	39	1	..	1
Clare, 1.....	37	12	2	..	..
Clifton, 1.....	8	8	..	..	..
2.....	11	3	..	..	1
3.....	8	21	1	..	1
Colton, 1.....	117	84	15	..	..
2.....	83	29	4	..	3
3.....	24	4	1	..	..
De Kalb, 1.....	110	30	3	..	1
2.....	125	33	39	..	1
3.....	146	58	15	..	1
4.....	54	14	6	..	..
De Peyster, 1.....	178	37	1	..	1
Edwards, 1.....	169	118	6	..	3
Fine, 1.....	190	76	19	..	..
Fowler, 1.....	141	69	7	..	4
2.....	122	49	2	..	..
Gouverneur, 1.....	142	102	19	..	2
2.....	169	61	18	..	2
3.....	160	126	14	..	1
4.....	125	112	12	..	3
5.....	151	63	10	..	5
Hammond 1.....	111	40	2	..	2
2.....	161	48	3	..	2
Hermon 1.....	105	71	9	..	1
2.....	79	72	3	..	1
Hopkinton 1.....	214	66	3	..	2
2.....	36	1	2	..	1
3.....	67	12	..	..	..
Lawrence, 1.....	88	70	1	..	1
2.....	130	51	..	..	1
3.....	105	40	..	..	..
Lisbon 1.....	188	33	13	..	2
2.....	145	45	26	..	..
3.....	139	59	9	..	..
4.....	128	35	4	..	4
Louisville, 1.....	115	73	2	..	4
2.....	104	83	4	..	..
Macomb, 1.....	109	25	12	..	1
2.....	110	42	9	..	2
Madrid 1.....	165	66	2	..	2
2.....	155	36	4	..	2
Massena 1.....	123	80	8	..	1
2.....	157	55	14	..	1
3.....	59	50	2	..	..
Morristown 1.....	146	58	9	..	1
2.....	160	68	6	..	1
Norfolk, 1.....	110	100	13	..	2
2.....	59	89	9	..	3
Oswegatchie, 1.....	35	33	4	..	1
2.....	162	69	20	..	1
3.....	108	68	12	..	1
City of Ogdensburgh:					
1st Ward, 1.....	136	143	7	..	2
2.....	129	181	11	..	5
2d Ward, 1.....	124	179	6	..	6



	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
3d Ward, 1..	126	171	12	1	
2..	116	104	4	..	
4th Ward, 1..	150	127	6	3	
2..	140	190	11	2	
Parishville, 1..	114	130	2	4	
2..	219	58	27	3	
3..	56	11	..	..	
Pierpont, 1..	55	4	2	..	
2..	167	29	1	3	
3..	79	19	2	..	
Pitcairn, 1..	70	23	5	..	
Potsdam, 1..	127	58	7	1	
2..	126	54	5	2	
3..	128	60	8	1	
4..	122	60	19	4	
5..	130	57	7	..	
6..	169	58	2	2	
7..	197	64	17	1	
8..	138	42	11	1	
Rossie, 1..	142	73	6	..	
2..	77	91	5	..	
Russell, 1..	71	65	6	..	
2..	132	77	5	2	
3..	88	34	..	..	
Stockholm, 1..	75	49	..	..	
2..	124	42	5	1	
3..	128	54	9	1	
4..	110	46	4	3	
Waddington, 1..	99	47	6	2	
2..	177	43	6	3	
3..	153	106	3	1	
Totals.....	11,168	6,081	704	130	
Plurality.....	5,087				
SARATOGA.					
Ballston, 1..	102	115	12	2	
2..	108	103	16	2	
Charlton, 1..	79	98	17	2	
2..	38	46	8	1	
Clifton Park, 1..	132	96	19	2	
2..	183	60	34	4	
Corinth, 1..	142	61	46	4	
2..	77	62	22	2	
3..	34	14	8	2	
Day, 1..	107	83	6	2	
Edinburgh, 1..	146	168	5	3	
Galway, 1..	112	97	25	2	
2..	88	63	10	1	
Greenfield, 1..	142	61	15	6	
2..	70	54	5	1	
3..	80	39	7	1	
Hadley, 1..	144	52	15	1	
Half Moon, 1..	148	82	2	1	
2..	80	64	5	..	
3..	90	123	10	4	
4..	78	104	2	..	
5..	92	77	4	3	
Malta, 1..	96	33	19	..	
2..	60	67	11	4	
Milton, 1..	89	113	5	2	
2..	104	105	5	1	
3..	111	89	3	3	
4..	177	116	7	..	
5..	34	37	3	..	
6..	28	33	3	2	
7..	70	76	6	4	
Moreau, 1..	144	128	13	4	
2..	148	93	15	4	
Northumberland, 1..	90	67	3	1	
2..	97	56	18	2	
Providence, 1..	77	64	4	4	
Saratoga, 1..	175	97	20	4	
2..	164	218	11	2	
3..	114	83	14	4	
Saratoga Spr'gs, 1..	108	91	11	1	
2..	109	112	14	3	
3..	124	71	11	..	
4..	87	79	18	1	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Saratoga Spr'gs, 5..	58	108	8	2	
6..	119	108	11	2	
7..	95	93	11	3	
8..	146	103	4	3	
9..	132	69	9	2	
10..	77	189	4	1	
11..	50	110	2	..	
12..	142	96	4	..	
13..	64	80	3	6	
Stillwater, 1..	50	113	7	2	
2..	178	172	14	3	
3..	72	98	5	3	
4..	79	153	13	..	
Waterford, 1..	101	102	3	2	
2..	145	118	7	2	
3..	112	133	6	..	
4..	102	107	1	1	
5..	186	79	5	2	
Wilton, 1..	148	42	15	2	
Totals.....	6,585	5,614	639	128	
Plurality.....	971				
SCHENECTADY.					
Schenectady:					
1st Ward, 1..	100	75	5	..	
2..	87	134	4	..	
2d Ward, 1..	89	89	3	1	
2..	128	127	5	..	
3d Ward, 1..	29	189	0	2	
2..	100	131	0	2	
3..	79	172	7	3	
4..	44	145	5	2	
4th Ward, 1..	137	186	5	0	
2..	157	145	16	1	
3..	158	147	15	2	
4..	190	155	8	2	
5th Ward, 1..	139	218	6	5	
2..	92	129	6	4	
3..	167	204	10	4	
4..	120	161	6	5	
Edenville, 1..	75	51	4	..	
2..	84	131	19	2	
3..	85	79	15	2	
Rotterdam, 1..	112	138	3	1	
2..	112	124	21	4	
3..	99	111	7	2	
Princeton, 1..	49	22	2	..	
2..	53	44	2	1	
Duanesburg, 1..	75	32	13	1	
2..	81	62	11	..	
3..	73	61	5	2	
4..	77	61	18	1	
Wiskayuna.....	118	85	6	2	
Totals.....	2,905	3,408	216	52	
Plurality.....	503				
SCHOHARIE..					
Blenheim, 1..	91	130	6	..	
Broome, 1..	78	70	6	2	
2..	77	70	5	1	
3..	42	28	1	..	
Carlisle, 1..	61	70	6	2	
2..	80	122	8	3	
Cobleskill, 1..	129	284	35	4	
2..	79	175	7	3	
3..	72	105	9	4	
Conesville, 1..	89	127	4	4	
Esperance, 1..	176	130	19	2	
Fulton, 1..	32	149	4	..	
2..	71	149	6	3	
3..	40	100	4	2	
Gilboa, 1..	63	55	9	2	
2..	86	103	4	3	
3..	98	62	2	..	
Jefferson, 1..	125	70	10	1	
2..	99	82	13	2	
Middleburg, 1..	96	229	7	3	

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Middleburg, 2.....	64	66	5	...	2
3.....	106	196	10	...	2
Richmondville, 1.....	42	122	3	...	5
2.....	132	171	24	...	5
Seward, 1.....	49	95	5	...	3
2.....	51	165	5	...	3
Schoharie, 1.....	95	109	8	...	3
2.....	102	204	3	...	2
3.....	85	168	...	...	...
Sharon, 1.....	101	174	10	...	2
2.....	95	157	4	...	2
Summit, 1.....	66	147	13	...	...
2.....	13	99	7	...	...
Wright, 1.....	70	74	3	...	1
2.....	62	121	...	...	1
Totals .....	2,847	4,384	265	67	
Plurality .....	1,537				

## SCHUYLER.

Cayuta, 1.....	46	94	2	...	2
Catherine, 1.....	130	74	22	...	2
2.....	79	37	3	...	...
Dix, 1.....	141	125	6	...	2
2.....	91	110	4	...	4
3.....	119	93	12	...	4
4.....	106	70	8	...	3
Hector, 1.....	138	71	20	...	3
2.....	97	39	1	...	3
3.....	142	137	8	...	3
4.....	128	67	8	...	1
5.....	78	62	5	...	1
Montour, 1.....	108	80	19	...	1
2.....	152	76	12	...	12
Reading, 1.....	107	52	15	...	3
2.....	75	98	3	...	...
Tyrone, 1.....	143	79	17	...	2
2.....	79	93	12	...	2
Range, 1.....	81	80	6	...	2
2.....	83	80	4	...	1
Totals .....	2,123	1,617	187	34	
Plurality .....	506				

## SENECA.

Covert, 1.....	101	125	4	...	3
2.....	125	129	10	...	1
Fayette, 1.....	72	140	2	...	3
2.....	88	108	11	...	3
3.....	119	144	3	...	4
Junius, 1.....	111	99	3	...	3
Lodi, 1.....	103	89	8	...	4
2.....	115	63	4	...	3
Ovid, 1.....	126	179	6	...	1
2.....	78	120	12	...	1
Romulus, 1.....	63	96	13	...	8
2.....	59	122	8	...	1
3.....	73	94	7	...	1
Seneca Falls, 1.....	159	106	4	...	12
2.....	148	168	7	...	1
3.....	188	117	8	...	1
4.....	91	218	3	...	3
5.....	108	155	5	...	3
6.....	101	130	5	...	1
Tyre, 1.....	99	115	12	...	12
Varick, 1.....	62	80	7	...	1
2.....	78	69	14	...	1
Waterloo, 1.....	107	229	6	...	1
2.....	141	153	8	...	9
3.....	169	182	9	...	9
Total .....	2,684	3,176	184	46	
Plurality .....	492				
Blank and scattering, 16.					

## STEUBEN.

Avoca, 1.....	143	103	19	...	2
2.....	80	92	5	...	2
3.....	75	67	10	...	...
Addison, 1.....	184	188	15	...	5

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Addison, 2.....	176	139	14	...	4
Bath, 1.....	112	111	6	...	2
2.....	197	235	30	...	6
3.....	183	150	14	...	1
4.....	243	172	27	...	5
5.....	159	138	12	...	3
Bradford, 1.....	92	115	7	...	...
Cameron, 1.....	161	118	17	...	1
Campbell, 1.....	149	90	10	...	2
2.....	62	38	4	...	2
Canisteo, 1.....	166	109	31	...	2
2.....	222	135	24	...	3
3.....	58	33	2	...	...
Cohocton, 1.....	140	129	9	...	2
2.....	144	119	32	...	4
3.....	106	128	6	...	3
Corning (city), 1.....	158	131	24	...	4
2.....	220	209	17	...	8
3.....	242	194	14	...	3
4.....	157	308	8	...	5
5.....	216	128	25	...	6
Corning (town), 1.....	180	123	26	...	6
Caton, 1.....	168	83	16	...	1
Dansville, 1.....	163	200	6	...	4
Erwin, 1.....	120	89	14	...	...
2.....	111	76	5	...	3
Fremont, 1.....	120	98	24	...	4
Greenwood, 1.....	150	107	9	...	2
Hartsville, 1.....	97	65	13	...	4
Hornly, 1.....	134	110	20	...	1
Hornellsville City, 1.....	246	199	44	...	2
2.....	227	202	29	...	2
3.....	197	238	15	...	2
4.....	141	238	15	...	3
5.....	124	215	22	...	3
6.....	123	181	21	...	3
Hornellsville Town, 1.....	119	112	9	...	1
2.....	67	42	16	...	...
Howard, 1.....	102	111	15	...	3
2.....	141	83	11	...	3
Jasper, 1.....	117	48	9	...	2
2.....	93	36	8	...	3
Lindley, 1.....	93	104	4	...	4
2.....	69	52	5	...	...
Prattsburg, 1.....	105	111	7	...	4
2.....	54	68	7	...	2
3.....	117	107	12	...	3
Pulteney, 1.....	155	75	4	...	...
2.....	96	101	7	...	...
Rathbone, 1.....	167	115	9	...	4
Thurston, 1.....	123	86	9	...	1
Troupsburg, 1.....	136	64	7	...	3
2.....	138	73	20	...	2
Tuscarora, 1.....	169	119	14	...	1
Urbana, 1.....	154	180	5	...	2
2.....	134	150	9	...	2
Wayne, 1.....	110	79	4	...	12
Wayland, 1.....	122	148	18	...	4
2.....	103	164	3	...	2
West Union, 1.....	118	92	14	...	...
Wheeler, 1.....	150	130	7	...	3
Woodhull, 1.....	261	85	16	...	3
2.....	92	49	3	...	3
Totals .....	9,457	8,188	913	172	
Plurality .....	1,269				
Blank and scattering, 18.					

## SUFFOLK.

Babylon, 1.....	121	187	12	...	2
2.....	128	110	5	...	1
3.....	74	142	4	...	5
4.....	100	89	4	...	3
5.....	79	64	4	...	2
Brookhaven, 1.....	56	79	4	...	1
2.....	39	76	2	...	2
3.....	85	87	11	...	2
4.....	107	118	11	...	2
5.....	34	33	5	...	...
6.....	57	36	11	...	2



# ELECTION RETURNS-NEW-YORK.

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Brookhaven, 7.....	79	49	5	..
8.....	63	94	6	..
9.....	81	116	7	2
10.....	120	104	9	5
11.....	69	33	5	2
12.....	136	89	9	..
13.....	111	97	9	2
14.....	105	41	8	2
East Hampton, 1.....	85	110	20	..
2.....	58	82	4	5
3.....	39	34	3	..
4.....	38	18	4	..
Huntington, 1.....	58	85	2	..
2.....	121	104	4	4
3.....	135	146	5	4
4.....	41	37	..	..
5.....	96	96	1	..
6.....	136	64	4	..
7.....	44	65	2	1
8.....	86	80	3	1
Islip, 1.....	28	48	..	1
2.....	249	171	6	3
3.....	125	119	10	3
4.....	33	56	2	3
5.....	130	166	45	9
6.....	54	46	4	3
7.....	66	40	3	..
Riverhead, 1.....	23	43	3	..
2.....	168	95	7	3
3.....	164	132	19	1
4.....	81	98	10	1
Shelter Island, 1.....	93	39	5	2
Southampton, 1.....	106	99	14	1
2.....	97	98	6	4
3.....	115	69	8	1
4.....	65	28	2	..
5.....	116	89	20	3
6.....	77	83	2	..
7.....	43	38	2	..
8.....	162	92	14	2
Smithtown, 1.....	99	81	13	2
2.....	58	64	4	2
3.....	81	103	2	4
Southold, 1.....	10	18	..	1
2.....	102	36	42	1
3.....	95	131	16	3
4.....	104	131	9	..
5.....	64	128	3	1
6.....	124	99	8	..
7.....	114	48	7	2
8.....	90	81	4	..
9.....	142	99	7	2
Totals.....	5,659	5,211	480	109
Plurality.....	448			

## SULLIVAN.

Bethel, 1.....	112	79	2	6
2.....	120	82	8	4
Calicoon, 1.....	82	136	3	1
2.....	51	155	2	3
Cocheton, 1.....	83	133	10	5
Delaware, 1.....	51	182	6	2
2.....	23	101	1	4
Fallsburg, 1.....	94	47	5	4
2.....	151	155	10	3
3.....	110	68	1	2
Forestburg, 1.....	52	66	7	3
Fremont, 1.....	90	138	9	3
2.....	69	33	12	2
Highland, 1.....	91	72	8	3
Liberty, 1.....	138	79	9	2
2.....	96	70	10	5
3.....	79	53	16	1
4.....	78	65	6	6
Lumberland, 1.....	61	109	9	3
Mawakating, 1.....	144	94	5	4
2.....	150	75	11	7
3.....	101	67	2	2

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Neversink, 1.....	76	55	3	4
2.....	127	121	10	2
3.....	62	31	1	2
Rockland, 1.....	106	105	23	5
2.....	90	132	17	8
3.....	81	60	3	2
4.....	38	33	5	2
Thompson, 1.....	97	75	6	4
2.....	105	87	6	2
3.....	54	36	5	1
4.....	105	135	3	2
Tusten, 1.....	69	152	3	3
Totals.....	3055	3121	237	116
Plurality.....		66		

## TIOGA.

Barton, 1.....	159	94	5	2
2.....	41	70	5	..
3.....	39	55	2	..
4.....	157	76	17	1
5.....	50	33	9	1
6.....	130	90	8	..
7.....	113	84	14	1
8.....	107	86	9	..
Berkshire, 1.....	177	78	12	1
Candor, 1.....	175	88	7	2
2.....	46	82	4	..
3.....	75	51	2	1
4.....	36	96	8	2
5.....	136	101	7	3
Newark Valley, 1.....	171	110	27	..
2.....	158	101	23	2
Nichols, 1.....	204	85	8	3
2.....	69	35	1	..
Owego, 1.....	108	94	2	..
2.....	106	73	3	1
3.....	34	68	..	..
4.....	75	35	4	..
5.....	140	93	3	..
6.....	93	109	5	2
7.....	60	51	18	..
8.....	120	99	5	2
9.....	79	62	6	2
10.....	119	78	10	1
11.....	130	100	6	1
12.....	108	108	5	..
Richford, 1.....	172	131	20	4
Slencer, 1.....	133	115	5	..
2.....	138	112	12	2
Tioga, 1.....	65	157	4	1
2.....	105	82	8	1
3.....	58	55	5	..
4.....	24	36	4	..
Totals.....	3,859	3,083	293	36
Plurality.....	776			

## TOMPKINS.

Caroline, 1.....	73	65	4	..
2.....	128	97	4	1
3.....	109	59	2	2
Danby, 1.....	133	80	7	4
2.....	64	28	1	2
3.....	55	24	5	1
Dryden, 1.....	106	79	5	1
2.....	74	71	9	1
3.....	125	63	13	3
4.....	73	29	8	..
5.....	116	67	13	1
6.....	94	70	20	..
Enfield, 1.....	71	94	1	..
2.....	98	78	5	2
Groton, 1.....	65	29	20	..
2.....	124	77	18	..
3.....	175	110	47	1
4.....	126	97	8	1
Ithaca, 1.....	128	143	9	5
2.....	91	147	5	4
3.....	197	198	5	2

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
4.....	121	134	6	2	..
5.....	179	157	5	1	..
6.....	163	127	12	1	..
7.....	135	146	6	4	..
8.....	149	151	8	2	..
9.....	123	129	8	1	..
10.....	156	108	6	3	..
Lansing, 1.....	109	72	6	1	..
2.....	54	67	6	1	..
Newfeld, 1.....	85	113	3	1	..
2.....	71	54	4	1	..
3.....	130	72	7	1	..
Ulysses, 1.....	200	84	5	1	..
2.....	133	103	9	1	..
3.....	132	118	5	..	..
Totals .....	4,330	3,450	313	5	..
Plurality .....	880				..

## ULSTER.

Denning, 1.....	55	80	4	..	..
2.....	47	22	3	..	..
Esopus, 1.....	83	78	1	..	..
2.....	93	85	5	..	..
3.....	107	104	5	1	..
4.....	130	107	11	3	..
Wardner, 1.....	53	82	6	..	..
2.....	79	123	6	..	..
Hardenburg, 1.....	58	77	1	..	..
2.....	24	44	4	1	..
Hurley, 1.....	131	144	12	9	..
2.....	90	33	5	3	..
Kings'n (town), 1.....	18	65	..	..	..
Kingston city:					
1st Ward, 1.....	104	107	4	3	..
2.....	141	122	3	1	..
2d Ward, 1.....	224	216	11	4	..
3d Ward, 1.....	189	129	3	6	..
4th Ward, 1.....	137	336	9	4	..
5th Ward, 1.....	83	347	5	1	..
6th Ward, 1.....	192	228	6	7	..
7th Ward, 1.....	134	273	14	4	..
8th Ward, 1.....	167	148	7	6	..
2.....	62	147	1	1	..
9th Ward, 1.....	138	79	2	1	..
2.....	165	131	3	4	..
3.....	81	127	3	9	..
Lloyd, 1.....	64	65	4	1	..
2.....	90	95	18	..	..
3.....	86	79	21	..	..
Marbletown, 1.....	113	70	19	4	..
2.....	86	58	3	1	..
3.....	135	60	5	..	..
4.....	57	65	14	1	..
Marlborough, 1.....	238	189	21	5	..
2.....	141	195	10	2	..
New-Paltz, 1.....	84	128	7	2	..
2.....	119	124	9	1	..
Olive, 1.....	70	104	10	1	..
2.....	68	95	10	..	..
3.....	42	103	6	1	..
Mattkill, 1.....	42	65	4	1	..
2.....	58	46	12	3	..
3.....	69	54	9	1	..
Rochester, 1.....	61	99	13	3	..
2.....	95	114	6	..	..
3.....	41	66	..	3	..
4.....	57	73	8	2	..
Rosendale, 1.....	74	142	5	6	..
2.....	69	113	4	5	..
3.....	67	138	1	6	..
4.....	102	157	6	4	..
5.....	86	116	14	6	..
Saugerties, 1.....	184	129	11	4	..
2.....	154	177	11	4	..
3.....	100	143	9	2	..
4.....	125	119	5	3	..
5.....	125	114	12	3	..
6.....	241	132	12	5	..

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
Shandakin, 1.....	99	113	16	4	..
2.....	107	119	7	3	..
3.....	98	139	18	4	..
Shawangunk, 1.....	128	143	20	3	..
2.....	87	119	9	4	..
Ulster, 1.....	57	61	6	4	..
2.....	46	65	1	1	..
3.....	24	64	2	9	..
4.....	49	137	..	..	..
Wawarsing, 1.....	86	126	16	6	..
2.....	148	130	17	2	..
3.....	149	119	23	4	..
4.....	98	83	6	2	..
5.....	99	85	8	1	..
6.....	85	90	4	1	..
7.....	55	105	1	2	..
Woodstock, 1.....	80	79	8	..	..
2.....	96	58	12	2	..
Totals .....	7,530	8,625	607	210	..
Plurality .....		1,095			..
Blank, 18.					..

## WARREN.

Bolton, 1.....	112	60	6	3	..
2.....	124	37	3	1	..
Caldwell, 1.....	64	71	5	3	..
2.....	70	115	5	3	..
Chester, 1.....	143	97	16	5	..
2.....	105	88	12	6	..
Hague, 1.....	91	74	6	5	..
Horicon, 1.....	215	94	13	6	..
Johnsburg, 1.....	112	90	11	9	..
2.....	114	62	14	1	..
3.....	116	68	9	4	..
Luzerne, 1.....	228	73	50	6	..
Queensbury, 1.....	91	90	15	..	..
2.....	108	46	10	1	..
3.....	129	141	5	3	..
4.....	57	128	4	1	..
5.....	90	134	6	1	..
6.....	61	97	3	..	..
7.....	153	76	9	5	..
8.....	124	34	2	1	..
9.....	80	75	1	3	..
10.....	111	80	2	3	..
11.....	109	62	5	3	..
12.....	73	97	11	1	..
13.....	103	59	13	2	..
14.....	85	29	10	1	..
Stony Creek, 1.....	157	140	10	3	..
Thurman, 1.....	154	114	7	2	..
Warrenburg, 1.....	82	150	14	5	..
2.....	124	107	6	..	..
Totals .....	3,390	2,588	283	93	..
Plurality .....	802				..

## WASHINGTON.

Argyle 1.....	202	59	16	..	..
2.....	176	68	10	2	..
Cambridge 1.....	170	94	18	4	..
2.....	136	111	7	1	..
Dresden 1.....	79	41	6	3	..
Easton 1.....	171	81	31	1	..
2.....	181	88	10	..	..
Fort Ann 1.....	102	14	1	1	..
2.....	184	128	6	3	..
3.....	70	37	3	1	..
4.....	52	47	1	..	..
Fort Edward 1.....	150	128	12	5	..
2.....	97	87	5	1	..
3.....	71	26	5	..	..
4.....	152	117	3	1	..
5.....	110	99	5	3	..
Granville 1.....	90	89	7	..	..
2.....	154	81	25	..	..
3.....	86	31	16	1	..
4.....	129	146	18	3	..
5.....	99	68	8	1	..



	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Granville, 6.....	49	34	5	1
Greenwich 1.....	184	99	19	2
2.....	146	64	6	2
3.....	131	68	8	5
4.....	170	79	10	5
Hampton 1.....	71	70	9	..
Hartford, 1.....	102	17	1	3
2.....	186	74	7	3
Hebron, 1.....	138	64	10	1
2.....	84	46	7	2
3.....	50	74	3	..
Jackson, 1.....	178	71	14	2
Kingsbu y, 1.....	154	71	11	2
2.....	123	68	9	5
3.....	117	77	8	..
4.....	170	63	7	1
5.....	154	66	13	4
Put am, 1.....	88	23	12	1
Salem, 1.....	152	96	7	3
2.....	127	68	8	1
3.....	144	113	5	3
White Creek, 1...	272	115	12	3
2.....	119	119	5	1
Whitehall, 1.....	89	94	7	2
2.....	113	155	12	..
3.....	107	75	2	5
4.....	143	117	6	4
5.....	112	112	12	3
<hr/>				
Total's.....	6,322	3,832	447	95
Plurality.....	2,500			
One vote was cast for Thomas A. Field for Governor.				
Blank votes, 7.				

## WAYNE.

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Arcadia, 1.....	229	125	6	4
2.....	173	152	5	2
3.....	191	249	8	5
4.....	174	113	6	3
Butler, 1.....	215	45	7	..
2.....	125	81	7	1
Galen, 1.....	70	83	2	2
2.....	56	27	..	d
3.....	147	148	5	..
4.....	147	141	13	1
5.....	149	116	7	2
Huron, 1.....	94	40	12	..
2.....	91	80	2	2
Lyons, 1.....	63	77	3	1
2.....	99	114	2	..
3.....	187	138	10	5
4.....	195	158	3	4
5.....	185	139	7	2
Macedon, 1.....	164	122	14	1
2.....	151	87	12	4
Marion, 1.....	164	24	26	..
2.....	115	48	22	2
Ontario, 1.....	172	89	3	3
2.....	156	70	8	2
Palmyra, 1.....	192	96	8	3
2.....	113	93	9	2
3.....	132	127	7	..
4.....	147	91	3	4
Rose, 1.....	166	93	13	1
2.....	73	55	9	1
Savannah, 1.....	134	106	9	2
2.....	121	88	16	..
Sodus, 1.....	110	77	6	2
2.....	222	68	7	1
3.....	72	68	2	..
4.....	82	144	6	2
5.....	104	122	10	..
Walworth, 1.....	167	87	3	..
2.....	115	68	9	1
Williamson, 1.....	237	91	23	2
2.....	184	46	17	1
Walcott, 1.....	134	100	11	1
2.....	140	130	7	2

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Walcott, 3.....	64	59	5	2
4.....	68	76	9	..
Totals.....	6,192	4,344	379	72
Pluralities.....	1,848			

## WESTCHESTER.

	De			
	Flower.	Fassett.	Bruce.	Leon.
Bedford .....	305	334	61	5
Cortlandt.....	1397	1479	97	29
East Chester.....	1448	1294	47	26
Greenburgh.....	1170	1033	42	31
Harrison.....	110	89	9	4
Lewisboro.....	86	149	12	2
Mamaroneck.....	251	164	6	5
Mount Pleasant..	668	498	64	14
New-Castle.....	164	221	23	1
New-Rochelle.....	800	442	41	18
North Castle.....	149	158	13	4
North Salem.....	160	193	14	2
Ossining.....	827	923	44	15
Pelham.....	266	195	10	3
Poundridge.....	93	110	7	6
Rye.....	892	628	17	25
Scarsdale.....	36	48	2	2
Somers.....	161	179	6	2
Westchester.....	809	335	27	8
White Plains.....	527	397	38	3
Yonkers.....	2644	2254	100	82
Yorktown.....	277	286	10	5
Total.....	13240	11409	690	292
Pluralities.....	1831			

## WYOMING.

	De			
	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.
Arcade, 1.....	65	128	7	1
2.....	117	91	12	..
Attica, 1.....	124	141	10	2
2.....	68	96	6	4
3.....	105	116	6	3
Bennington, 1.....	31	82	4	2
2.....	46	95	3	..
3.....	61	106	4	1
Castile, 1.....	121	58	14	..
2.....	74	41	14	..
3.....	127	48	20	2
Covington, 1.....	174	47	16	1
Eagle, 1.....	175	80	12	5
Gainesville, 1.....	134	61	12	2
2.....	80	59	3	..
3.....	71	69	5	..
Genesee Falls, 1.....	88	82	5	3
Java, 1.....	56	159	15	3
2.....	80	131	5	5
Middlebury, 1.....	125	54	23	2
2.....	76	30	9	1
Orangeville, 1.....	122	87	7	3
Perry, 1.....	110	49	24	1
2.....	162	46	20	4
3.....	144	46	21	1
Pithe, 1.....	76	13	4	1
2.....	225	56	14	3
Shelden, 1.....	48	179	2	10
2.....	93	52	10	1
Warsaw, 1.....	180	83	19	1
2.....	151	71	14	1
3.....	154	84	12	1
4.....	142	91	7	..
Weathersfield, 1.....	87	98	18	8
Totals.....	3,701	2,729	377	69
Plurality.....	972			

## YATES.

Barrington, 1.....	189	126	15	..
Benton, 1.....	121	55	11	..
2.....	104	69	10	..

	Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De		Fassett.	Flower.	Bruce.	Leon.	De
3.....	96	53	2	1	1	6.....	98	130	6	1	1
It-ly, 1.....	193	53	3	1	1	Potter, 1.....	104	44	1	1	1
For sal'm, 1.....	168	123	18	3	3	2.....	141	59	8	1	1
2.....	133	6	5	2	2	Starkey, 1.....	134	70	9	1	1
3.....	67	66	5	2	2	2.....	170	90	7	1	1
Middle-ex, 1.....	81	46	8	2	2	3.....	157	92	12	3	3
2.....	112	51	20	3	3	Torrey, 1.....	112	67	2	1	1
Milo, 1.....	177	136	5	2	2	2.....	69	69	9	1	1
2.....	154	120	6	2	2	Totals.....	2,917	1,977	191	25	25
3.....	112	148	8	1	1	Plurality.....	940				
4.....	113	94	4	1	1	Blank and scattering, 5.					
5.....	113	90	13	1	1						

### Sheriffs and County Clerks in the State of New-York.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriff.	Elected	County Clerk.	Elected.
Albany	Albany	Isaac B. Cross.....	1891	Ansel C. Requa.....	1889
Allegany	B'ham't, Angelica	Nathaniel B. Sherman, 1891		George A. Green.....	1891
Broomfield	Binghamton	Frederick P. Ockerman, 1890		Henry Marcan.....	1889
Cattaraugus	Little Valley	William B. Hughes.....	1891	Henry S. Merrill.....	1891
Cayuga	Auburn	William E. Keeler.....	1889	Charles S. Adams.....	1891
Chautauqua	Mayville	Charles J. Jenner.....	1891	Victor A. -ibro.....	1891
Chemung	Elmira	Jeremiah Smalley.....	1891	Arthur L. Fitch.....	1890
Chenango	Norwich	Isaac H. Willsey.....	1891	Norman Carr.....	1891
Clinton	Plattsburg	Jehiel B. White.....	1889	James Tierney.....	1891
Columbia	Hudson	Philip W. Rockefeller.....	1890	James Purcell.....	1891
Cortland	Cortlandville	John Miller.....	1891	Stephen K. Jones.....	1891
Delaware	Delhi	Thomas E. Elliott.....	1891	George W. Crawford.....	1891
Dutchess	Poughkeepsie	William H. Bartlett.....	1891	Storia Emans.....	1891
Essex	Buffalo	August Beck.....	1891	Charles N. Brayton.....	1891
Franklin	Elizabethtown	Albert A. Boynton.....	1891	Nathaniel C. Boynton.....	1890
Fulton	Malone	Fred. P. Wilson.....	1890	Frank S. Channell.....	1891
Genesec.	Johnstown	John E. Leavitt.....	1889	John T. Selmser.....	1889
Greene	Batavia	James F. Illey.....	1890	Carlos A. Hull.....	1891
Hamilton	Catskill	Frank S. Decker.....	1891	Henry Van Bergen.....	1891
Herkimer	Sageville	William H. Ronald.....	1889	Charles H. Griffing.....	1891
Jefferson	Herkimer	Sylvester Wilson.....	1891	Nelson E. Ransom.....	1891
Kings	Watertown	Levi Washburn.....	1890	Frank D. Pierce.....	1891
Lewis	Brooklyn	John Courtney.....	1890	William J. Kaiser.....	1889
Livingston	Lowville	John P. Murphy.....	1890	A. Marcellus Laupher.....	1891
Madison	Geneseo	Frank J. McNeil.....	1891	Carlos A. Miller.....	1889
Monroe	Morrisville	Charles E. Remick.....	1890	W. Emmett Coe.....	1891
Montgomery	Rochester	Burton H. Davy.....	1890	William Oliver.....	1891
New-York	Fonda	Thomas Liddle.....	1891	E. Simon Blood.....	1891
Niagara	New-York	John J. Gorman.....	1891	William J. McKenna.....	1891
Oneida	Lockport	Nathan D. Ensign.....	1890	Daniel C. Carroll.....	1889
Onondaga	Utica	John C. Schrieber.....	1891	Rouse B. Maxfield.....	1891
Ontario	Syracuse	John A. Hoxsie.....	1891	De Forest Settle.....	1891
Orange	Cauandaigua	Avery Ingraham.....	1891	Deroy J. Barknes.....	1891
Orleans	Goshen	Joseph K. Alexander.....	1889	William G. Taggart.....	1891
Oswego	Albion	A. Wilson Shelley.....	1889	Alvin R. Allen.....	1889
Otsego	Oswego, Pulaski	Amos Alport.....	1890	Wm. J. Pentelow.....	1891
Putnam	Cooperstown	John A. Ward.....	1890	Lee B. Cruttenden.....	1890
Queens	Carmel	Renben R. Barrett.....	1891	Edward C. Weeks.....	1890
Rensselaer	Jamaica	James Norton.....	1891	John H. Sulphin.....	1891
Richmond	Troy	Herman Herrington.....	1891	Daniel E. Conway.....	1889
Rockland	Richmond C. H.	Edward M. Muller.....	1891	Cornelius A. Hart.....	1890
St. Lawrence	Clarkstown	George Dickey.....	1891	Cyrus M. Crum.....	1889
Saratoga	Canton	L. Howard Wilson.....	1891	Thomas M. Wells.....	1891
Schenectady	Ballston Spa	William W. Worden.....	1891	Edward F. Grose.....	1890
Schoharie	Schenectady	John C. Myers.....	1890	James B. Alexander.....	1891
Schoharie	Schoharie C. H.	Haden P. Ives.....	1890	Arthur D. Mead.....	1891
Schuyler	Watkins	James M. Anble.....	1891	Arthur C. Woodward.....	1890
Seneca	Waterloo, Ovid	Charles W. Van Cleef.....	1891	Edward Nugent.....	1889
Stenben	Bath	George Hollands.....	1891	Edward P. Graves.....	1890
Suffolk	Riverhead	Albert M. Darling.....	1890	Orange T. Fanning.....	1891
Sullivan	Monticello	Harrison Beecher.....	1891	Richard Gundersleeve.....	1890
Tioga	Owego	George M. Geer.....	1889	Orlando G. King.....	1891
Tompkins	Ithaca	J. Warren Tibbets.....	1890	Leroy H. Van Kirk.....	1891
Ulster	Kingston	Wm. T. Van Tassell.....	1891	Jacob D. Warts.....	1891
Warren	Caldwell	Edward Reed.....	1891	Archibald R. Noble.....	1891
Washington	Argyle	George N. Finch.....	1891	Rodney Van Wormer.....	1891
Wayne	Lyons	Walter Thornton.....	1891	Fred. A. Peacock.....	1890
Westchester	White Plains	John Duffy.....	1891	John M. Digney.....	1889
Wyoming	Warsaw	Edgar A. Day.....	1891	Edward M. Jennings.....	1891
Yates	Penn Yan.	Wm. L. Beaumont.....	1891	David H. Sisson.....	1891

Republicans in Roman, and Democrats in italics.



**POLITICAL MISCELLANY—1891.**

(Also late political changes.)

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGES**

—William W. Morrow, of California, was appointed in December U. S. District Judge for the Northern District of California, and James H. Beatty, of Idaho, for the District of Idaho.

**ARKANSAS.**—The Legislature passed a bill to pension disabled Confederate soldiers and their indigent widows, and build a \$10,000 soldiers' home at Little Rock. An Australian ballot law was pledged.

**CONNECTICUT.**—The two Houses of the Legislature failed to count the votes and declare a result as to the State officers voted for last fall. Hence the Republicans who were in office at the time of the election have held over. The Supreme Court has been asked by Morris, Democratic candidate, "to issue process against Morgan G. Bulkeley to compel him to show to the court by what warrant he claims to have, use and enjoy the office and franchise of Governor." Gov. B.'s counsel filed a demurrer, setting forth that the General Assembly had failed to declare any one elected at the fall election, or to elect any one by joint ballot. Wherefore he lawfully remains in office until his successor shall be duly and legally chosen and qualified.

**DELAWARE.**—The most important political bill enacted was the act to abolish the New-Castle County Levy Court and substitute five Commissioners, in addition to a county treasurer and tax receiver and a county controller. The last two officials do away with tax collectors. The Levy Court Commissioners remain in office until 1892, when the five Commissioners will be chosen at the general election.

**GEORGIA.**—A recent act prohibits the sale of liquor within three miles of any church or school, except in incorporated cities. The House of Representatives refused, by a vote of 94 to 62, to accept for the State the Confederate Veterans' Home, erected by popular subscription amounting to \$50,000. On Sept. 23 a resolution indorsing the "Ocala Platform" in its entirety was rejected in the House—yeas 63, nays 81.

**IDAHO.**—An Australian ballot act was passed.

**ILLINOIS.**—A severe anti-Trust law was enacted. A law was also passed conferring upon women the right of municipal suffrage on school questions and the election of school officers.

**KANSAS.**—A resubmission bill was defeated in the House by a party vote. The Republicans and Democrats voted against resubmission; the Farmers' Alliance for it. The House passed a bill, 69 to 34, to confer on women the right to vote in all elections and to hold any office in the State. An Australian ballot act was passed.

Chairman Rep. State Committee, W. J. Buchan, Kansas City; secretary, John H. Smith, Columbus.

Senator P. B. Plumb (Rep.), of Kansas, died at Washington, Dec. 20, 1891. The

Governor of Kansas filled the vacancy by appointment of ex-Congressman Bishop W. Perkins, on Jan. 1, 1892, until the next meeting of the Legislature elected in 1892, which will choose a successor for the fraction of the term from 1893 to 1895.

**KENTUCKY.**—A new Constitution was adopted by a convention which sat 199 days, at a cost to the State of about \$200,000. It was ratified by the people at the next election. The bill of rights provides that no grant of exclusive privileges shall be made except for public services; that no property shall be exempt from taxation, except as provided in the Constitution; that every franchise shall be subject to amendment and revocation; specifically allows the passage of a compulsory education law; revokes all lottery charters, and prohibits such privileges. Legislative sessions are limited to sixty days, and all special laws are prohibited where general laws can govern. Counties, cities and towns are to be divided into classes and governed by general laws. An official secret ballot by male citizens of the U. S. resident in the State one year, the county six months and the precinct sixty days is provided for, with provisions modelled after the Australian system to prevent bribery. One election a year in one place, and no more, is provided for. Sections define the rights and privileges of corporations in general, and their limitations in their relations to the public. The issue of stock except for money or other value at the current market price is forbidden; also the giving of transportation or other passes to persons holding public office. Consolidation of transportation and telegraph companies, or pooling of profits, is forbidden. Bank officers who receive money for deposit after the bank is known to be insolvent are made guilty of felony. A railroad commission, to operate under extended constitutional provisions, is established. All property, land, bank stocks and money are to be taxed alike. The number of grand jurors is changed from sixteen to twelve. A uniform system of courts is devised.

**LOUISIANA.**—The Supreme Court, by a majority vote, held that the proposed Constitutional Amendment relating to the Lottery was legally pending. It will be submitted to popular vote at the next election, in April, 1892. (The Amendment proposes, in consideration of \$31,250,000, to be paid for the term of 25 years, from Jan. 1, 1894, to authorize John A. Morris, his heirs, agents or assigns, to prepare schemes of lotteries, to sell lottery tickets, and to draw and conduct lotteries in Louisiana, to be paid in one hundred equal instalments quarterly. This amount is to be applied as follows: \$350,000 annually to public schools, \$350,000 annually to levees, \$150,000 annually to charities, \$50,000 annually to pensions, \$100,000 annually to New-Orleans for drainage and other sanitary purposes, \$250,000 annually to the General Fund.

**MAINE.**—A new Temperance act provides that any person knowingly bringing liquor into the State, or transporting it from place to place with intent to sell in violation of tax, shall be liable to a fine of \$500 for each offence, and imprisonment for one year. An Australian ballot law apply-

ing to every city, town and plantation in the State was passed.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**—By a vote of 25 to 12 the Senate voted down the bill to confer upon women the right of municipal suffrage. In the last twenty-four years propositions for conferring upon women unrestricted suffrage have been defeated eleven times, and propositions for the extension of the right to vote at municipal elections thirteen times. A new "Bar" bill was passed. On Nov. 25 Governor Russell issued a proclamation promulgating the XXXIId and XXXIIId articles of amendment of the Constitution.

**MICHIGAN.**—In the absence of several Republican Senators, at their State Convention, the Democratic majority remaining, unseated two Senators whose seats were in contest, which gave the Democracy a clear majority. As a result, several partisan bills were passed and became laws. Among them was one to change the method of choosing Presidential electors from the vote of a majority of the State at large to the election of one elector by each of the Congressional districts into which the State is divided.

**MINNESOTA.**—An Australian Election law was passed. The Prohibitory Amendment was indefinitely postponed in the House—59 to 40. For postponement were 18 Republicans, 35 Democrats, 6 Alliance. Against postponement were 16 Republicans, 4 Democrats, 19 Alliance, 1 Prohibitionist.

**MISSISSIPPI.**—The Legislature of 1890 refused to submit the Prohibitory Amendment, and the Constitutional Convention refused to incorporate the amendment or submit it to a vote of the people.

**NEBRASKA.**—The Supreme Court has decided that James E. Boyd, not being a naturalized citizen, was ineligible to the office of Governor, to which he was elected by the Democrats last November, and that John M. Thayer, his predecessor, is entitled to hold the office until a successor has been legally chosen and qualified. The case has been appealed to the U. S. Supreme Court.

**NEVADA.**—Chairman Rep. State Committee, E. Strother, Virginia City; secretary, T. C. Lord, Virginia City. Chairman Dem. State Committee, John H. Dennis, Virginia City; secretary, Peter J. Dunne, Virginia City.

**NEW-HAMPSHIRE.**—A Local Option License bill was defeated in the House—148 to 166.

**NEW-YORK.**—The Senate passed a joint resolution to submit the Prohibitory Amendment to a popular vote at a special election on April 13. The Assembly substituted for a special election the regular election in November. As the two houses could not agree, no provision for submission was made. A motion in the Assembly to substitute the Senate provision was defeated. Yeas, 48 (Republicans); nays, 62 (1 Republican, 61 Democrats). Some amendments were made to the Ballot Reform act. The Assembly passed, by a party vote, a new Liquor bill, but it failed

of enactment. An act passed prohibiting life insurance companies from showing any discrimination against colored persons, or charging them a higher rate than that paid by others. A new act relating to promissory notes and other negotiable instruments "given for a speculative consideration for farm products," provides that when such instruments are given in purchase of farm products, at a price four times greater than the fair market value of the same, or in certain dealings in reference to such a purchase, the notes shall be marked "given for a speculative consideration." Three constitutional amendments were proposed by concurrent resolutions and will be submitted to the people if the next Legislature concur. One provides for the determination by the courts of disputed election cases; another allows the sale of the Onondaga salt springs; a third increases the number of judges of the Court of Appeals and allows its sub-division into two or more quorums.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**—The Legislature has passed a bill providing for an amendment to the constitution, by which the people of the entire State will vote for solicitors. Also, a bill providing for scientific temperance education.

**NORTH DAKOTA.**—A bill to resubmit the Prohibitory Amendment passed the House—32 to 29, but was defeated in the Senate by a vote of 18 to 12, absent 1.

**OHIO.**—A new law forbids minors to enter saloons. An Australian Ballot act was passed. A proposed Constitutional Amendment giving the Legislature the power to tax all franchises of companies and corporations was passed, to be submitted to popular vote in November.

**OREGON.**—Chairman Rep. State Committee, James Lotan, Portland; secretary, F. A. Moore, St. Helens.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**—A bill to prohibit the manufacture and sale of spirits and intoxicating liquors, except under certain restrictions, has passed the House and is expected to pass the Senate.

**SOUTH DAKOTA.**—A bill to provide for resubmission to popular vote of the Prohibitory Amendment passed the House—66 to 47 (absent 11). The affirmatives were Republicans 26, Independents 23, Democrats 17. The negatives were Republicans 23, Independents 24.

**TENNESSEE.**—The Legislature refused to abolish the convict lease system.

**TEXAS.**—A law providing for scientific temperance education was passed. (All the States but eight now have such a law.)

**VIRGINIA.**—E. E. Meredith (Dem.), was declared elected in December, 1891, to the House of Representatives from the VIIIth Congress District of Virginia.

**WASHINGTON.**—Chairman Rep. State Committee, Eugene T. Wilson, Ellensburg; secretary, Ralph K. Nichols, North Yakima.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**—An "Australian ballot" act was passed.

**WISCONSIN.**—The "Bennett" School law was repealed by a partisan vote. In the Senate the vote was—yeas 16, nays 14.



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(Note.)—For late political changes and additions, see under "Political Miscellany."

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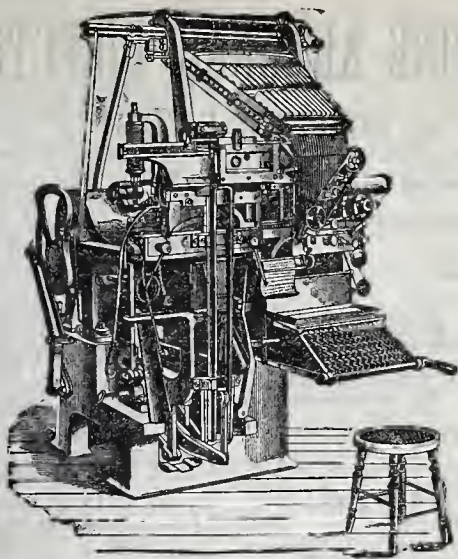
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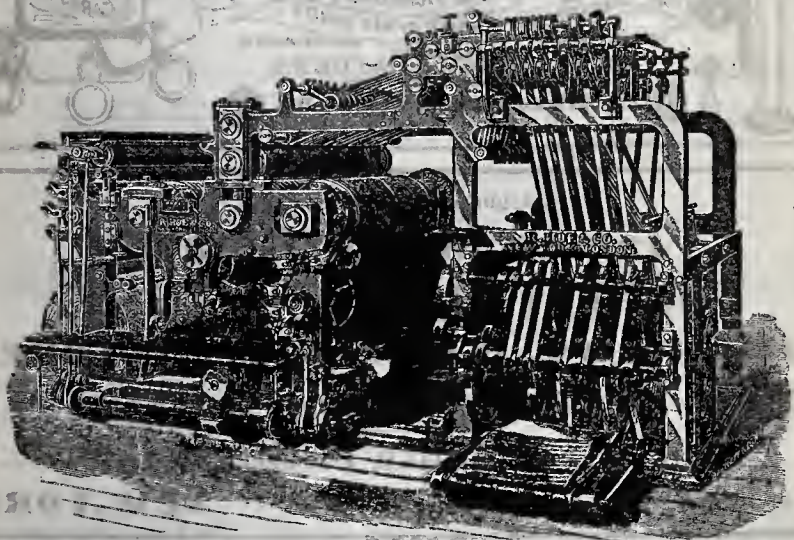
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